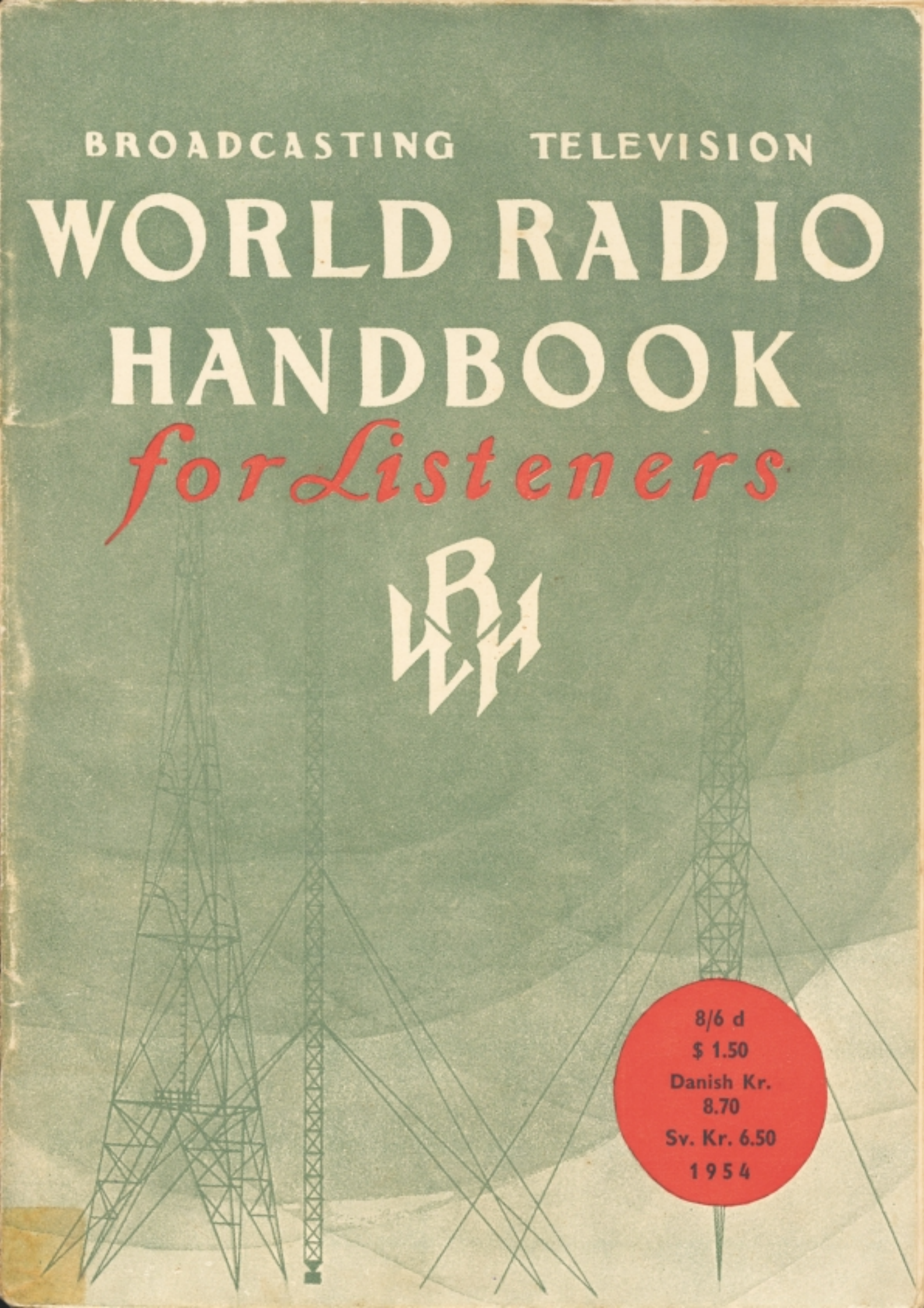
BROADCASTING TELEVISION

WORLD RADIO HANDBOOK

for Listeners



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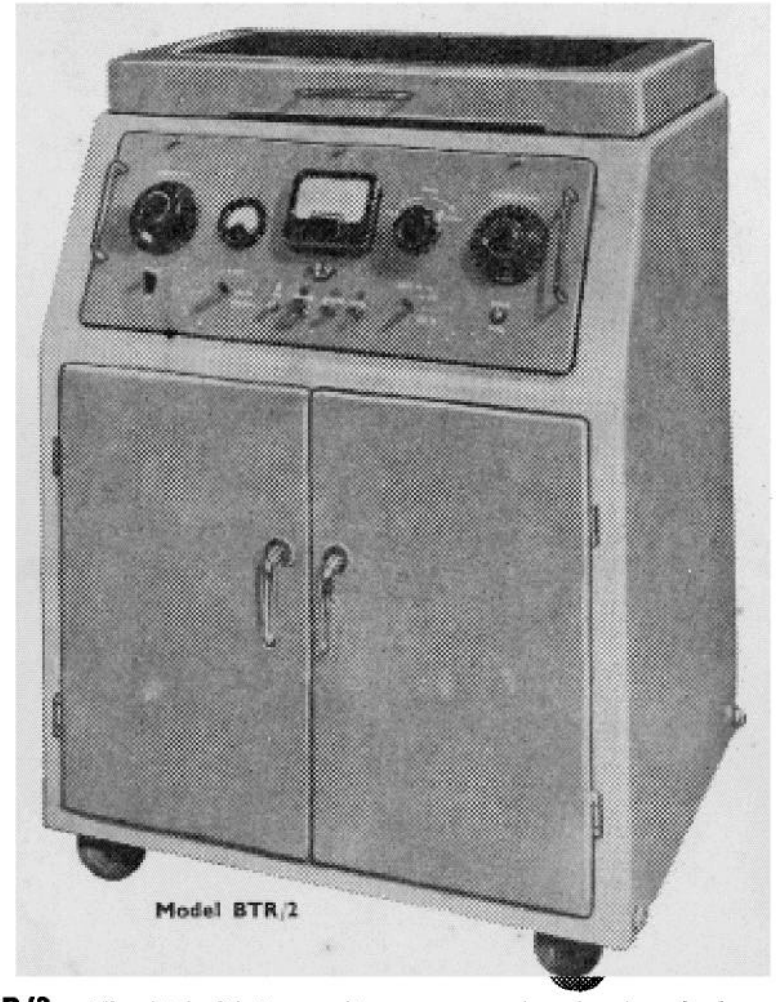

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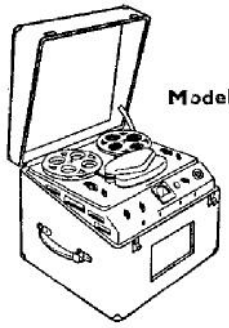
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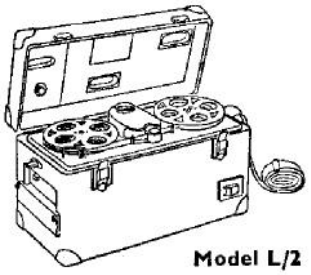
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WORLD RADIO-TELEVISION-HANDBOOK

including World-wide Radio WHO's WHO

For the promotion of a better understanding between the peoples of the world

Eighth Edition

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Lindorffsalle 1 . Hellerup . Copenhagen . Denmark

November 1953

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Recommended by UNITED NATIONS, UNESCO DET DANSKE SELSKAB and BROADCASTING ORGANISATIONS ALL OVER THE WORLD

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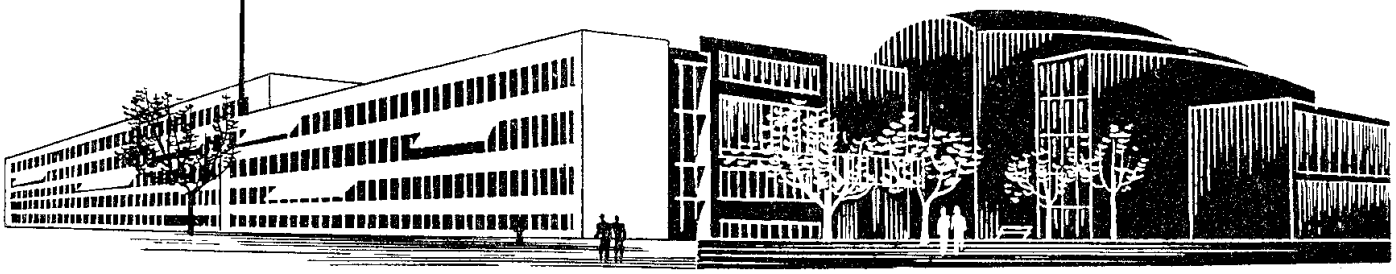

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Answer by letter or QSL-card

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PREFACE

By comparison with earlier editions, the present edition of World Radio Handbook represents a considerable advance, for not only all short-wave stations—and many new ones have arisen—but practically all medium-wave stations, FM-stations, and, particularly, all television stations in the world are included.

It is hoped and believed that the 1954 edition depicts in a graphic, correct and satisfactory manner the enormous development that has taken place during the past year within the spheres of radio and television—particularly with regard to the latter.

It is quite natural that regular television programmes should first have been started in countries possessing the most highly developed industries: U.S.A., Great Britain, the Soviet Union, France, Germany, Japan and others. But during the past year most other countries have begun or planned to begin television programmes, a development that will entail a fundamental change in the means of communication between the peoples of the world.

International television cooperation opens fresh opportunities to further international understanding. Programme exchanges by means of film is slowly gaining ground, but the direct transmission of television programmes from country to country is far more important. The European television net will make possible in 1954 the direct transmission of television programmes between Gt. Britain, France and Germany, and the technical basis for a further extension of cooperation in the field of European television (Denmark, Belgium, Holland, Switzerland and Italy) will follow rapidly.

A television set is like a window opening out on the world. The "viewer" experiences events far from his home. Television makes it possible for millions of people to be affected by the same events, personality or artistic contribution. A combination of detail programmes, based and concentrated upon some central idea, would, with the aid of television, be able to provide the viewer with a deeper appreciation of many technical problems and human relations then by other means. Here lies the great importance of television—as a living diffuser of education and culture.

It is my firm hope that this edition of World Radio Handbook succeeds in furnishing a full and practical survey of radio and television today—the two mightiest factors of our century for the promotion of understanding between peoples—and that it can satisfy the needs of all interested persons, whether they be *world listeners*, (who wish to follow the programmes of other countries), *broadcasting and television stations* (who desire to keep up to date by following developments elsewhere), *commercial stations* (that wish to call attention to the value of their programmes as a sales medium), *manufacturers of radio and television equipment* (who wish to extend their export sales), *radio technicians, radio amateurs,* or others.

My thanks are due to the United Nations, UNESCO, the international radio organisations, and the many radio stations all over the world who in various ways have supported World Radio Handbook and thus its aim: the promotion of international understanding—and, finally, I must express my thanks to the many world listeners, who have contributed valuable information.

Copenhagen, November 1953.

LUND JOHANSEN
Publisher, Editor.

MESSAGES TO THE WORLD RADIO HANDBOOK

UNITED NATIONS

Dear Mr. Lund Johansen.

The quickest way to let you know how the Radio Division feels about the latest edition of World Radio Handbook is to tell you that we have ordered from your U.S. agent 10 copies for ourselves. That means there will be one in each office responsible for directing the whole or a part of the Division's activities.

After going carefully through the Handbook from page 1 to page 124 I am filled with admiration. The way in which the individual countries' broadcasting services are set out in a brief space with the utmost clarity and simplicity and your success in keeping abreast of developments by including not only long, medium and short-wave stations but FM stations and television stations, not to mention the time chart and a reference list of international call signs—these make the Handbook invaluable.

If one of the purposes of the United Nations is, as the Charter puts it, "to be a centre for harmonizing the actions of nations in the attainment of these common ends", your World Radio Handbook certainly serves the same purpose in its field by harmonizing and vastly facilitating the interests of radio listeners all over the world. The cooperation you receive from all countries is obvious from the contents of the Handbook, while the extent to which it is already used we can guess here from the number of listeners who write saying that they have read about United Nations Radio in the Handbook, have listened to its broadcasts and would like to see the schedules regularly.

I can only say again that the Radio Division is grateful to you for the opportunities you have given us to print messages from the Director and Deputy Director as well as the general description of our service.

Yours sincerely
HUGH WILLIAMS
Chief, Central Radio Services.

UNESCO

Dear Mr. Lund Johansen.

The Unesco Radio Division has found the World Radio Handbook of great value; and I know that many broadcasting stations throughout the world share this opinion.—I am confident, that broadcasting stations will send to the World Radio Handbook the information that is necessary to keep it up to date.

GORDON FRASER
Head, Radio Division.
Department of Mass Communication.

Around the World
Around the Clock . . .

The Voice of America

On the air daily in 34 language services

broadcasting

up-to-the-minute news •

a balanced view of public affairs •

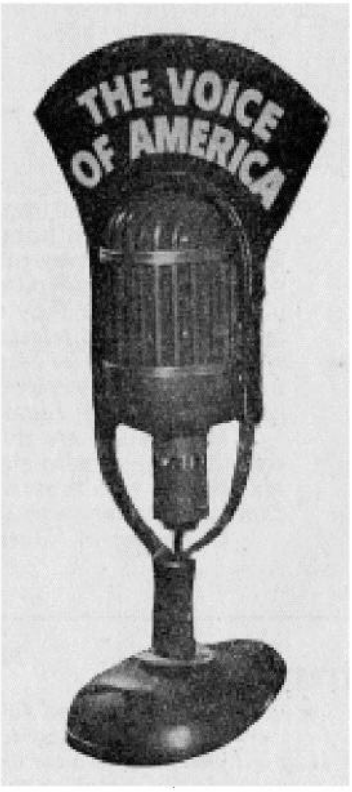
education and science •

questions and answers •

significant interviews •

informative commentaries •

cultural programs •



See Voice of America program listing on page 91.

Program schedules and frequency listings are also available at offices of the U. S. Information Service, United States embassies and consulates.

advertisement USA VoA Washington Voice of America

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The Editor of World Radio Handbook seeks information from all stations engaged in broadcasting and interested in international broadcasting and publish the information as they communicated to him by the stations. The Editor cannot be held responsible for the correctnes of these information or for the not publishing schedules and other particulars of stations, which do not supply the information or for changes in the times and wavelengths of programmes made after the current edition has gone to press.

24 hours a day

EVERY DAY

SWISS RADIO AT YOUR SERVICE

HOME PROGRAMMES:

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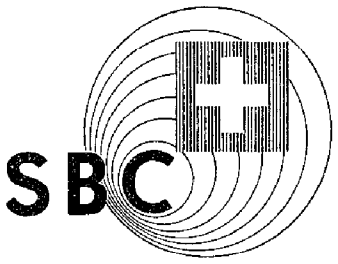
Monte Ceneri ..... 538,6 m

SHORT-WAVE:

For Europe ..... 48, 31, 75 metre bands
For Overseas ..... 16, 19, 25, 31, 41, 48, 49 metre bands

IN 8 LANGUAGES



Programme schedules free on request. Write to

SWISS SHORTWAVE SERVICE
Neuengasse 23, Berne, Switzerland

SWISS BROADCASTING CORPORATION
BERNE

Full details on page 53

Dag Hammerskjøld
Secretary-General of the United Nations.

Message from the United Nations

THE GREATEST PRAYER OF MAN DOES NOT ASK FOR VICTORY BUT FOR PEACE.

By Peter Aylen

Director, Radio Division, Department of Public Information, United Nations.

The records of our crowded times are stored up in fragments, day by day, in the archives of countless individual minds. Everything is there—technical miracles, great feats of political evolution, some completed others painfully in process, changes in the relationships of vast groups of men and women, news pouring in from near and far. Sometimes, as we look back on a week, its history makes little sense. Friday's news was a mockery of Thursday's, Saturday's made hay of both. Yet, above the turmoil and the shouting there can be in any mind a quiet place where one may enter and begin to understand. What key to the world's news must one have to unlock this place? Simply the word "interdependence".

Whether we like it or not we have all become members one of another. In terms of space at least the world has shrunk to one neighborhood. Long ago first tribes then villages and petty dukedoms found that they could not continue to live securely by themselves. Reluctantly they learned that they must unite into larger groups. Only thus could they share and preserve their resources and their freedoms under the rule of law.

In our day alle the nations, however dissimilar their history and their outlook, are learning to apply the same lesson. That it seems to me is the essence of today's news, that and one other fact. The cloud on the horizon of the world's stage it not only larger than a man's hand. It billows upward and outwards like a giant mushroom. Either the clean winds of common sense and faith in man will spring up and disperse the cloud or it will spread over the earth to disperse us—to blight and blast every living thing.

Interdependence—we hang together, determined to work out every problem round a table even if it takes years, or else we burn together. As the second World War came to an end that thought made us resolve, in the Charter's phrase, "to combine our efforts" and set up at San Francisco the organization or international machinery known as the United Nations. Like any other machinery it will fulfill its purpose if it is given driving power, if the operators handle it intelligently and faithfully and if the company's shareholders give them close, critical but friendly support.

You are all shareholders in the United Nations and as such entitled to reports on its work. An annual report of course is given by the Secretary-General to the General Assembly of representatives from all the member countries. But news from the United Nations must also go out all through the year, considering that one major political problem after another is publicly referred to it for action and that it is constantly hammering out in open debate practical measures for bringing healthier and happier and more settled conditions of life to peoples all over the world.

From the public and universal nature of its tasks and the array of obstacles which it inevitably has to surmount the United Nations cannot help being daily "in the news". Since it is Everyman's Organization the Department of Public Information of the Secretariat is there to help bring this news to everyone through all the existing agencies of information, press, films, photos, television and radio.

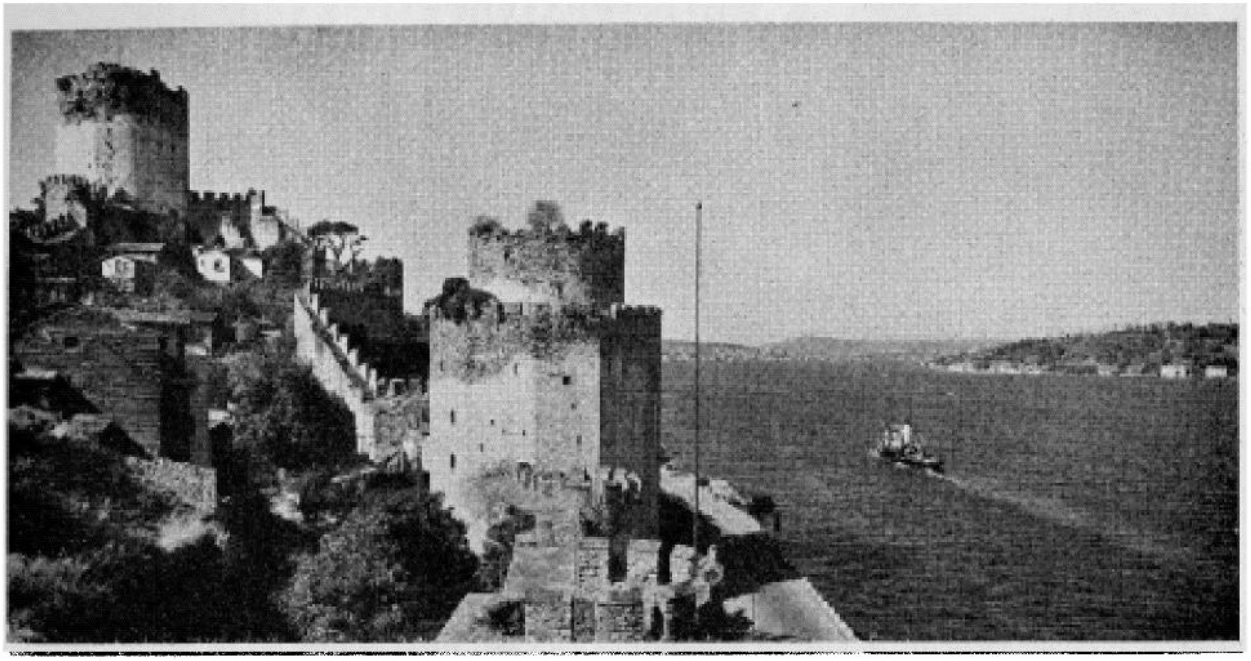
Thirty years have made us all used to radio. We forget that it is still new, with powers still untired. "The isle is full of noises, sounds and sweet airs" but even more numerous, there are voices in the air. Some are local, others carry to the ends of the earth, for their themes make up the whole range of human activity. Broadcasting is thus the finest instrument ever devised to spread understanding and goodwill and cheerfulness. Yet like any instrument it can be degraded to serve bad ends and we remember it has proved invaluable to traffickers in prejudice and hate, to braggarts and tyrants.

Thanks to the close and friendly cooperation of broadcasting services in almost all countries, there must be few listeners unable to hear five or six days a week news from the United Nations given by their correspondents or by United Nations Radio rebroadcast on their own home wavelengths. Many listen to these transmissions as they are beamed to national stations from Headquarters and from the European office in Geneva for nine hours a day in 25 languages. Others again tune in to direct broadcasts of the General Assembly and the Security Council. You remember perhaps the meeting of April 1953 when radio booths overlooking the Plenary Hall were crowded as United Nations and network commentators described in English, French, Spanish, Russian and Swedish the installation of the new Secretary-General, Mr. Dag Hammarskjold, of Sweden. "Common to us all", he said at one point, "and above all other convictions, stands the truth once expressed by a Swedish poet when he said that the greatest prayer of man does not ask for victory but for peace."

Message from the United Nations Peter Aylen Dag Hammerskjöld

VISIT TURKEY

Sunshine, Natural Beauty and History



Ottoman castle on the European coast. built by Mehmet II «The Conqueror«

Ankara Capital and symbol of Modern Turkey. Ancient citadel. Temple of Augustus. Museums. State Opera. Hunting. Winter sports.

Istanbul Metropolis of bygone empires and incomparable natural beauty. Masterpieces of Turkish and Byzantine art. Grand Bazaar. Bosphorus. Princes Islands. Golden Horn. Sile Beaches. Yalova thermal springs.

Izmir "Pearl of the Aegean Sea". House of the Virgin Mary at Ephesus. Pergamum. Sardes. International Fair (20 August—20 September). Çesme Beaches.

Cappadocia Phenomenal natural architecture. Monasteries and chapels carved in conic rocks. Ancient Byzantine frescoes in all their splendour.

Bursa "City of Arts". Masterpieces of Turco-Islamic art. Famous thermal springs. Winter sports at Mount Olympus of Mysia. Peach orchards. Silken cloths.

Antalya "The Turkish Riviera". Tomb of Santa Claus. Aspendos. Side. Thermessos. Seljuk masterpieces. Wonderful natural beaches. All the splendour of the Mediterranean.

Listen to

"COME TO TURKEY"

Broadcast every Thursday from Radio Ankara

South and South-East Asia:	14.00 GMT,	16.84 m.,	17820 kc/s
Western Europe:	21.30 GMT,	31.7 m.,	9465 kc/s
		41.18 m.,	7285 kc/s
North America:	23.45 GMT,	31.53 m.,	9515 kc/s

For free information please write to

TURKISH PRESS, BROADCASTING AND TOURIST DEPARTMENT
ANKARA, TURKEY

advertisement Turkey

HOW TO USE THE WORLD RADIO HANDBOOK

The practical information given in the following section in respect of the broadcasting services of each ndividual country includes:

The Addresses of the broadcasting companies in question. Where broadcasts are commercial, this is stated.

Names and Titles of the leading personalities in each company.

List of Stations operated by each company with call signs of their transmitters, all frequencies and wavelengths (medium- and shortwaves), as well as their power expressed in kilowatts.

Each short-wave station has its own identification call sign consisting of 3–5 letters or a combination of letters and figures of which the first, or two first, denote the nationality in accordance with the international list of station prefixes. (See page 24.) Some short-wave stations, the American for example, use these call-signs when announcing themselves.

Long and medium wave stations are divided into three categories, viz. (1) *Main Stations*, which are so powerful that they can generally be heard throughout the whole area of the country in question, and from which most of the broadcasts emanate; (2) *Regional Stations*, which can be heard only within a certain area of the country, and whose broadcasts consist partly of re-transmissions of the programmes of the main stations and partly of their own programmes; (3) *Relay* and *Local Stations*, which mostly re-transmit main station programmes. These relay stations are the weakest, and are local stations which can be heard only within a limited area.

Most short wave stations use directional aerials, i.e. their broadcasts are directed toward particular areas, and these give the names to the various services: European Service, Near Eastern, Middle Eastern, Far Eastern, Pacific, Latin-American, Caribbean Service, etc. Language and frequency employed vary according to the area to which broadcasts are directed.

Times are shown on the 24 hours system. In this system midnight is 00.00 hrs., 3 am: 03.00 hrs., 10 am: 10.00 hrs. and midday 12.00 hrs. Instead of starting again at 1 o'clock, as the 12-hour system does, the 24-hour system continues to increase the number of each hour until 23.59 (11.59 pm.) is reached. Thus 13 hrs. is 1 pm., 17.00 hrs. 5 pm. and so on. The great advantage of the system is that it eliminates any possible confusion between times a.m. and times p.m.

Frequency and Wavelength. Frequency and Wavelength are divided into the following groups: *Long waves* with frequencies from 133 kc/s (1961 metres) to 500 kc/s (600 metres). *Medium waves* with frequencies from 500 kc/s (600 metres) to 3000 kc/s (100 metres). *Short waves* with frequencies from 3000 kc/s (100 metres) to 30000 kc/s (10 metres).

The wavelength of a station is measured in metres, a metre being approximately $1^1/_{10}$ yards. The wavelength is the distance in metres between the crests of any two consecutive waves. For every wavelength there is a corresponding frequency, which is the number of complete waves, or cycles, sent out by a station in every second. A kilocycle is 1000 cycles; a megacycle 1.000.000 cycles.

There is a simple relationship between these quantities as both wavelength and frequency are determined by the velocity of propagation of radio waves in space; this relationship is

$$\text{Wavelength} = \frac{\text{Velocity}}{\text{Frequency}}; \text{ or } \text{Frequency} = \frac{\text{Velocity}}{\text{Wavelength}}$$

As the velocity of propagation in space is, in round figures, 300,000,000 metres per second, any of the quantities—metres, kilocycles or megacycles—are readily converted into the other forms by means of the following formulae:

Metres to Kilocycles

$$\text{Metres} = \frac{300{,}000}{\text{Frequency (kc/s)}}$$

Metres to Megacycles

$$\text{Metres} = \frac{300}{\text{Frequency (Mc/s)}}$$

Kilocycles to Metres

$$\text{kc/s} = \frac{300{,}000}{\text{Wavelength (metres)}}$$

Megacycles to Metres

$$\text{Mc/s} = \frac{300}{\text{Wavelength (metres)}}$$

Shortwave broadcasting takes place mainly on the following metre bands (m. b.):

49 metre band – 41 metre band – 31 metre band – 25 metre band – 19 metre band – 16 metre band – 13 metre band and 11 metre band.

Many short-wave stations lie outside these bands. The 60 and 80 metre bands are used for local broadcasting, i.e. for reception over relatively short distances, which applies, for example, to many South and Central American stations and stations in Central Africa.

Broadcast receivers have their tuning scales calibrated in metres, kilocycles, megacycles or with the names of the principal stations. Metres or kilocycles markings are as a rule used on the medium- and long-wave bands, while metre bands kilocycles or megacycles are used on the short waves.

In the following pages you will find a large variety of call-signs and frequencies. In many cases these belong to the same transmitters which are connected to different aerials designed to radiate signals to the best advantage in respect of each service. The various call-signs serve to identify individual transmissions and frequencies.

Many programmes are broadcast simultaneously from several transmitters on different frequencies, which enables you to select the one which is the most clearly audible in your area or on your particular receiver. If reception on one of the frequencies used is poor, you should examine reception conditions on the other frequencies employed by the same station. On page 21 you will find a table of the most suitable metre bands for best short-wave reception in every part of the world at various times of the day throughout the year 1954.

Daily Programmes: Under this heading you will find information concerning the total broadcasting hours on the different frequencies employed during transmission hours, as well as a survey of the news.

Announcements: The language alone is not a conclusive indication of the origin of a broadcast to which you may be listening. Hearing a programme in French or Spanish, for instance, does not necessarily mean that it is transmitted by a French or Spanish station respectively. To make sure of identifying a station correctly, it is, therefore, essential to wait for the announcement which every station broadcasts at regular intervals. These call signs are given in this book for practically all the stations listed.

Interval-Signals: For identifying stations it is also of importance to know the signals used during the intervals between programme items. Under each station you will, therefore, find a indication of the type of signal used, and in many cases a reproduction of the musical notes of this signal.

QSL-Cards. As indicated in the survey of the broadcasting services of the various countries, many of the stations listed are interested in receiving reports from listeners in respect of their transmissions. These stations acknowledge such reports by sending listeners a QSL- (verification) card or a letter. For most of these stations it is stated whether reports are answered by QSL card or letter and if return postage is required. Many short-wave listeners make a hobby of collecting these QSL-cards which are often elaborately designed and colourful, sometimes with pictures of the station and its location, photos of the personnel, and other interesting particulars.

Reports from Listeners: Listeners' reports can in most cases be written in English, but Spanish is preferable when writing to South or Central American stations.

Report of Reception. I heard your station on the (date) from—to—(GMT, EST, CST or PST) on kc/s. *The strength* (varied (fading QSB) or was steady) and (just audible QSA1, weakQSA2, rather good QSA3, good QSA4, or excellent QSA5)—(with no disturbances; with disturbances from atmospherics QRN; with interference from broadcasting stations or telegraph stations QRM).

My receiver is a with tubes.

My antenna is of the type, feet long, outdoors or indoors.

Details of Programme: F.inst. announcements, languages, symphony, jazz or dance orchestra, classical popular, native etc. music, interval-signal, man or woman.

Remarks or suggestions:

My address:

If reply postage is requested by a station, enclose with your reports an International Reply Coupon obtainable at most post offices. The full address of each station will be found in the individual surveys for each country.

Local Time Conversion:

On page 16 you will find a Local Time Conversion Table which gives the local times (summer and winter) in most parts of the world in relation to Greenwich Mean Time (G.M.T.). For example, from September to May it is 15.00 hours New York time when it is 20.00 hours G.M.T., since the table indicates that local time in New York is 5 hours ahead of G.M.T. From May to September U.S.A. introduces day-light saving time and, consequently, it is 16.00 hours New York time when it is 20.00 hours G.M.T.

How to tune in your favourite short-wave station:

It requires some practice to adjust receivers correctly to a short-wavestation. A movement to either side by a mere hair's breadth may give the correct adjustment. Once the station has been found, it must be finely adjusted by gently turning the dial knob backwards and forwards, simultaneously increasing the volume until the station in question can be heard distinctly, and identified. If the tuning knob is turned too quickly, a weak station may easily be passed over.

Reception conditions for short waves can be very capricious. After listening to a far-distant station for a short time, it may suddenly disappear completely (fade) and not return immediately.

Some broadcasts are often transmitted on several wavelengths simultaneously. If after adjusting your receiver to the station to which you wish to listen, you find reception unsatisfactory, try the other wavelengths used by the same station during the period in question.

How to identify a short-wave station:

Whenever you come across a station which is unknown to you, proceed as follows for identification: Read the approximate frequency indicated on your dial in megacycles or kilocycles or the wavelength in metres. Find from the table of frequencies and wavelengths what station are working in the neighbourhood of the reading shown by your dial. When you have reduced the source of the broadcast to one or two possibilities and at the same time noted details of the program heard and the language used, check these data against the program surveys printed in this Handbook. For confirmation it is advisable to wait for the station announcement or interval signal mentioned previously.

WORLD RADIO TELEVISION HANDBOOK BULLETIN

By subscribing to WRH Bulletin you obtain the latest DX news. Every fortnight the Bulletin carries the latest news from the broadcasting and television stations of the world. This bulletin can be obtained by **airmail** (outside Europe) regularly at the following rates:

Quarterly: 8/6d, $ 1.25, D. M. 5, Dan. Kr. 8.00
Annually: £ 1/10, $ 5.00, D. M. 19.00, Dan. Kr. 30.00

And by ordinary mail at the following rates:

Quarterly: 5/0 d, $ 0.80, D. M. 3.50, Dan. Kr. 5.00
Annually: 19/- d, $ 3.00, D. M. 13.00, Dan. Kr. 19.00

Payment by international money order, IRC. cheque or dollars. World RADIO HANDBOOK, Lindorffsallé 1, Hellerup.

TO GET THE MOST OUT OF WORLD LISTENING
read

HOW TO LISTEN TO THE WORLD

Written by the editor of the World Radio Handbook and a team of international experts.

Price: Only 1/9 d or 40 cts per copy or the equivalent in local currency. Obtainable from the distributors of the World Radio Handbook or: *World Radio Handbook, 1, Lindorffsallé, Hellerup, Denmark.*

ROCKE

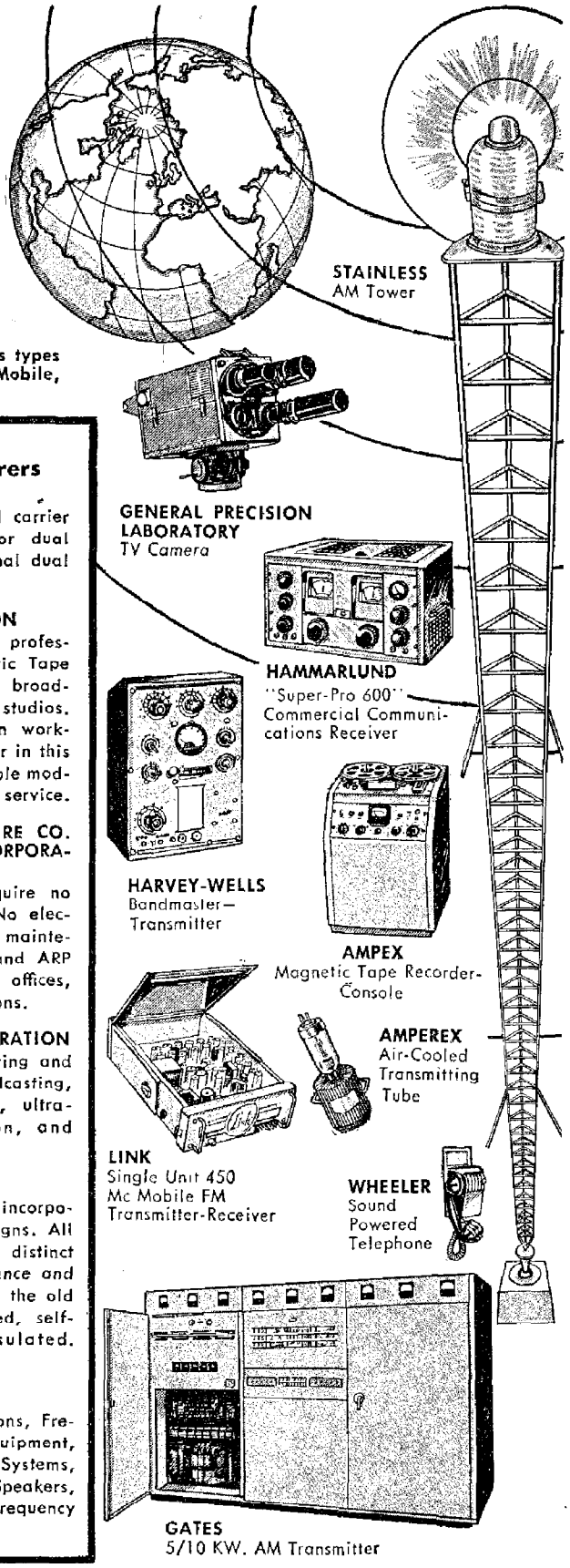
COMPLETE EQUIPMENT FOR RADIO BROADCASTING AND COMMUNICATIONS

From the simplest "Packset" to powerful Radio and TV Transmitters Rocke offers types and sizes to suit exactly your operating requirements, whether Fixed Station, Mobile, Portable or Airborne.

ROCKE COMPLETE LINE INCLUDES

Equipment of the Following Well Known American Manufacturers

- **GATES RADIO COMPANY**
  — leader in sales of AM broadcasting equipment. Now in its 31st year of business. GATES is the largest supplier of AM radio broadcasting equipment in the U. S. A. Gates manufactures complete equipment for AM & FM broadcasting, television transmitters, studio equipment, audio amplifiers, monitors; and a full line of communications transmitters from 50 watts to 100 KW.
- **LINK RADIO CORPORATION**
  — internationally known as one of the foremost designers and manufacturers of FM communications equipment. First to design and produce FM mobile equipment and now first with 450 Mc. mobile equipment for commercial use. Fixed station mobile and portable equipment for: military, police, fire, emergency, taxis, telephone, industrial, commercial, forestry and similar services.
- **GENERAL PRECISION LABORATORY, INC.**
  — television camera chains for local and remote control, Studio Equipment. Video Recorder for reproduction on film of TV program material — used in conjunction with GPL quick processor to produce finished sound film within less than 60 seconds after live program.
- **AVIA PRODUCTS COMPANY**
  — the only manufacturer exclusively engaged in the design and production of two-way radio communications for installation on motorcycles. The smallest, most compact, rugged and highest quality units available for all kinds of terrain and weather conditions.
- **HARVEY-WELLS ELECTRONICS, INC.**
  — manufacturer of AM Radiotelephones for marine, mobile and fixed services and the world's most versatile amateur transmitters.
- **HAMMARLUND MANUFACTURING CO.**
  — the new "Super-Pro 600" — commercial communications receiver. The finest, best performing receiver available. Used by the U. S. and foreign government agencies, airlines, press, maritime and commercial services — for both single channel and diversity reception. Amateur receivers, selective calling and remote control apparatus.
- **CROSBY LABORATORIES**
  — single sideband and exalted carrier receivers, single unit types or dual and triple diversity. Conventional dual and triple diversity receivers.
- **AMPEX ELECTRIC CORPORATION**
  — world recognized foremost professional manufacturer of Magnetic Tape Recorders in universal use by broadcasting stations and recording studios. Advanced design and precision workmanship make Ampex the leader in this field. Various console and portable models available for heavy duty service.
- **THE WHEELER INSULATED WIRE CO. —DIVISION OF THE SPERRY CORPORATION**
  Sound-Powered Telephones require no batteries, no outside power. No electrical hazards. Low cost, no maintenance. Ideal for police, fire and ARP services, construction, mining, offices, industry, ranches and plantations.
- **AMPEREX ELECTRONIC CORPORATION**
  — a complete line of transmitting and rectifying tubes for radio broadcasting, point-to-point communications, ultra-high frequency transmission, and electro-medical applications.
- **STAINLESS, INC.**
  AM FM TV towers and arrays incorporating the most advanced designs. All welded tubular members offer distinct advantage of less wind resistance and greater structural stiffness than the old angle iron type towers. Guyed, self-supporting, insulated, non-insulated. Towers up to 1700 feet.
- **AUXILIARY EQUIPMENT**
  include: Air Port Communications, Frequency Shift and Terminal equipment, UHF and Microwave Antenna Systems, Test Instruments, Microphones, Speakers, Amplifiers, Monitoring and Frequency Control Units.



STAINLESS
AM Tower

GENERAL PRECISION LABORATORY
TV Camera

HAMMARLUND
"Super-Pro 600"
Commercial Communications Receiver

HARVEY-WELLS
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Single Unit 450
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GATES
5/10 KW. AM Transmitter

Rocke International is the Export Sales Division for the above manufacturers, with an organization, reaching every free country in the world. Branches in: Paris, London, Brussels, Turin, New Delhi, Bombay, Calcutta, Madras, Manila, Beirut, Mexico City, Havana, Caracas, Rio de Janeiro, Sao Paulo, Costa Rica, Buenos Aires. Write for the address of your nearest ROCKE office or representative.

ROCKE INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION

13 EAST 40TH STREET, NEW YORK 16, N. Y., U. S. A.

CABLES: ARLAB, New York, N. Y.

Do you ever listen to

RADIO NORWAY?

The transmissions are to a great extent aimed at keeping Norwegians abroad and the members of the Norwegian Merchant Marine, which is roaming the Seven Seas, informed about the latest happenings in their homeland. But the last 15 to 20 minutes of each of the six daily transmissions beamed towards all parts of the Globe will usually consist of Norwegian music, which is introduced in English as well as in Norwegian. And every Saturday, and also very often on Wednesdays, the last half hour of the transmissions will be a letter box programme, in which is played listeners' request records. Just write to RADIO NORWAY, SHORT WAVE DIVISION, OSLO, NORWAY. For technical details, see page 47. Every Sunday an additional 20 minute programme in English, NORWAY THIS WEEK, is added to all the special transmissions.

Have you tuned in to

RADIO AUSTRALIA

to-day?

Radio Australia – the Overseas Service of the Australian Broadcasting Commission – transmits a wide range of programmes in English, French, Indonesian and Thai. The service aims to promote goodwill and understanding by making better known, in other countries, Australia's achievements and aspirations, political, economic and cultural, and the outlook and way-of-life of Australians. Information is given in news, talks, documentaries, features and magazine programmes. (For technical details, see page 83) Radio Australia invites listening friends to write for a free 20 page copy of the attractive quarterly programme guide.

OVERSEAS SERVICE – AUSTRALIAN BROADCASTING COMMISSION
Post Office Box 780H, G. P. O., Melbourne,
AUSTRALIA

UNESCO RADIO

The use of Radio on the international scale presents problems which are different from those encountered by broadcasters at the national level. The local broadcaster is closer to his listeners and can more easily adapt his programmes to his audiences' preference, but he lacks certain source of programme material which are only available to the international broadcaster. The latter therefore must constantly be in close contact with the local broadcaster, who is the final judge of the quality and impact of every programme. Listener research on the international scale is all but impossible, and the international broadcaster must therefore depend on the opinion of local broadcasting stations for knowledge of the value and impact of his programme. It is they who will tell him whether he is achieving his purpose or not. For the past four years, the Unesco Radio Division has made it a primary task to ascertain the requirements of each country, and indeed of each region within a country. In some parts of the world these requirements vary widely from one sector to another. Insofar as possible, local requirements are being met. There is no such thing as an international, or even a local common denominator, but by establishing close relations with radio producers and directors locally, it is possible to produce suitable programmes and programme material from the vast international sources available to an organization such as Unesco. This is the prime task of the Radio Division. In this way Unesco has established liaison with over 250 stations and networks, and a certain number of these are visited every year by members of the headquarters staff. Over 6,000 copies of approximately 900 recorded programmes are distributed each year. These take the form of interviews, talks, commentaries and particularly 15 to 30 minute features. The latter have had very wide acceptance. At present, practically all the feature programmes are produced either in English, French or Spanish, but talks and a few interviews have been recorded in over 20 languages, and the scripts of the features, together with recordings of the bridge music and sound effects are sent to stations using other languages for local production. This has been the most effective way of overcoming the language problem.

In addition, a weekly radio bulletin, the Unesco World Review, is distributed to a very large number of stations in English, Spanish, French and Arabic. This bulletin is useful as a means of getting material broadcast in certain countries which would otherwise have little or no material at all, and through stations in certain regions which are not within the radius of the stations using the recorded material. The bulletin is also used as a complementary programme, or as a source of programme material by many stations. The transcription form is eminently suitable to the purposes of Unesco because it is not a "news-making" Agency. Most Unesco material can stand the delay consequent to transcription, dubbing or pressing and shipping, without losing its appeal. In this way, Unesco is different from UN, where a transmission service is imperative. There day to day events must be aired while they are still news. However, during a Unesco General Conference, or during some important meeting or ceremony, the Unesco Radio Division uses lines or the cable services to get its reports quickly to important networks or stations. The foregoing are the principal elements of the work being carried out by the Radio Division. Some of the problems have been solved, and new ones are being met every day, but the slow but constant build-up of co-operation and goodwill between this Division and radio organizations in over 80 countries and territories is, perhaps, its major achievement.

CBC RADIO CANADA

'On the air' 16 hours daily with short-wave broadcasts to all the world.

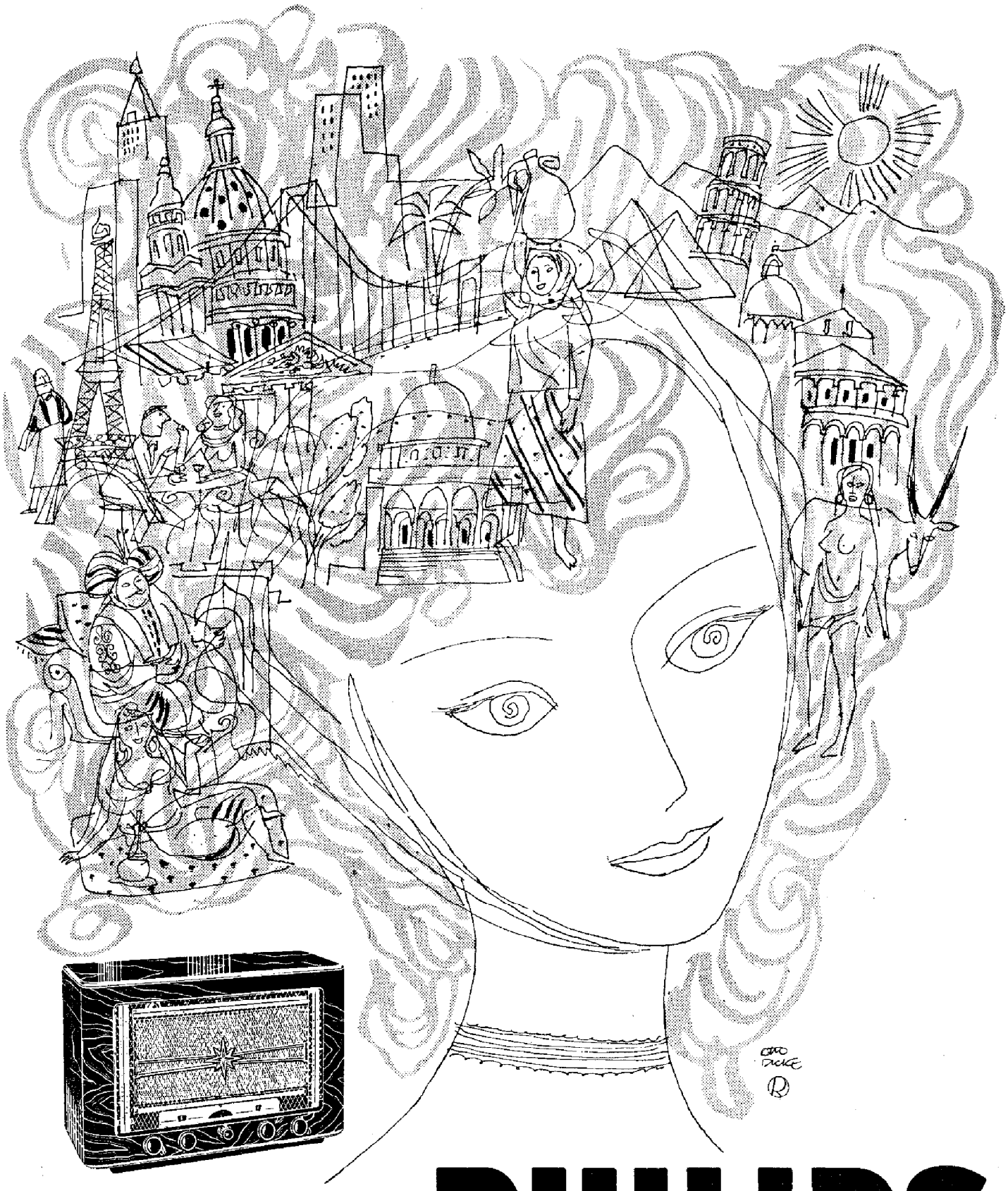
News, commentaries, special features and musical programs in 16 languages: English, French, German, Dutch, Danish, Swedish, Norwegian, Finnish, Italian, Spanish, Portuguese, Czech, Slovak, Polish, Russian and Ukrainian.

Monthly program schedule available free on request.

canadian broadcasting corporation

International Service, Post Office Box 6000, Montreal, Canada

(FOR BROADCAST FREQUENCIES AND TIMES SEE PAGE 88)



PHILIPS

Roaming around the world in your armchair

Few of us have ever had the opportunity to go and see places all over the world. To see famous towns, to be eye-witnesses at great world-events, to attend concerts conducted by a Toscanini or other world-famed maestros, or to learn what is going on in other countries.

But do you realize that you can make real world trips day after day whenever you want? You can do it with a Philips radio. Philips radio spans the world and brings continents and countries so close to each other that one day could be enough to visit London with its famous Music Halls, to hear real old Vienna waltzes, to dance with your friends on the music of America's favourite dance orchestras, to attend an international sport-meeting in France or to dream whilst listening to the soft and melodious music of the Hawaiian islands.

This is what radio can do, especially radio sets with well-balanced short-wave reception possibilities.

Philips are one of the pioneers in modern radio, particularly on short-wave reception and transmission. From 1927, when the first Philips' short-wave transmission on Philips own station in Holland could be clearly heard in all corners of the world, Philips have been in the field to develop radio to its wonderful perfection of our present days.

This restless research, with many achievements, for which Philips are directly responsible, culminates in a wide range of excellent radio receivers for reasonable prices. Sets for everybody. Sets enabling you to roam all over the world day after day whenever you want.

PHILIPS

PHILIPS SERVE THE ENTIRE WORLD

1954 Radioplayers

TIME IN ALL COUNTRIES

DIFFERENCE BETWEEN LOCAL TIME AND GREENWICH MEAN TIME

The differences marked + indicate the number of hours ahead of G. M. T. Differences marked ÷ indicate number of hours behind G. M. T.

	Normal clock Time	Summer Time
Aden	+3	+3
Afghanistan	+4½	+4½
Albania	+1	+1
Algeria	GMT	+1
		1/5-30/9
Andorra	+1	+1
Angola	+1	+1
Arabia	+3	+3
Argentina	÷3	÷3
Australia		
a) Victoria, New South Wales, Queensland Tasmania, (Brisbane, Melbourne, Sydney)	+10	+10
b) North Territory. S. Australia	+9½	+9½
c) W. Australia (Perth)	+8	+8
Austria	+1	+1
Azores	÷2	÷1
Barbados (W. I.)	÷4	÷4
Balearic Islands	+1	+1
Belgian Congo (West)	+1	+1
Belgian Congo (East)	+2	+2
Belgium	+1	+1
Bermuda	÷4	÷3¹)
Bolivia	÷4	÷4
Borneo, North	+8	+8
Brazil		
a) Eastern and Coastal.	÷3	÷2
b) Western (Manaos)	÷4	1/12-1/4 ÷3
Bulgaria	+2	+2
Burma	+6½	+6½
Cameroons	+1	+1
Canada		
a) Atlantic (Nova Scotia Quebec)	÷4	25/4-25/9 ÷3
b) Eastern (Ontario)	÷5	÷4
c) Central (Manitoba)	÷6	÷5
d) Mountain (Alberta)	÷7	÷6
e) Pacific (Br. Columbia)	÷8	÷7
f) New Foundland	÷3½	÷2½
Canary Islands	GMT	GMT
Cap Verde Isl.	÷2	÷2
Ceylon	+5½	+5½
c) Java, Borneo	+7½	+7½
Chile	÷4	÷4
China	+8	+9
		1/5-30/9
Colombia	÷5	÷5
Costa Rica	÷6	÷6
Cuba (W.I.)	÷5	÷5
Curacao	÷4½	÷4½
Cyprus	+2	+2
Czechoslovakia	+1	+1
Denmark	+1	+1
Dominican Republic (W.I.)	÷5	÷5
Ecuador	÷5	÷5
Egypt	+2	+2
Eire	GMT	+1
		19/5-4/10
El Salvador	÷6	÷6
Ethiopia	+3	+3
Fiji Islands	+12	+12
Finland	+2	+2
France	+1	+1
French Equatorial Africa (Brazzaville)	+1	+1
French West Africa (Senegal)	GMT	GMT
Germany	+1	+1
Gibraltar	+1	+1
Gold Coast	GMT	+½
		1/9-31/12
Great Britain	GMT	+1
		1/4-1/10
Greece	+2	+2
Greenland	÷3	÷3
Goa (Port India)	+5½	+5½
Guadeloupe (W.I.)	÷4	÷4
Guam	+10	+10
Guatemala	÷6	÷6
Guiana (British)	÷3¾	÷3¾
Guiana (Dutch)	÷3½	÷3½
Guiana (French)	÷4	÷4
Guinea (Port.)	GMT	GMT
Guinea (Spanish)	+½	+½
Haiti (W.I.)	÷5	÷5
Hawaiian Islands	÷10	÷10
Holland	+1	+1
Honduras (Rep.)	÷6	÷5.30
Honduras (British)	÷6	1/10-31/12 ÷5.30
		15/10 3/2
Hong Kong	+8	+9
		1/4-31/10
Hungary	+1	+1
Iceland	÷1	GMT
		3/4-21/10
India	+5½	+5½
Indonesia		
a) North Sumatra	+6½	+6½
b) South -	+7	+7
c) Java, Borneo	+7½	+7½
d) Celebes (E.Ind.)	+8	+8
e) Moluccas Islands	+8	+8
Iran (Persia)	+3½	+3½
Iraq	+3	+3
Ireland		
(Northern)	GMT	+1
Israel	+2	+3
		1/5-31/10
Italy	+1	+1
Jamaica (W.I.	÷5	÷5
Japan	+9	+9
Kenya	+3	+3
Korea	+9	+10
Lebanon	+2	+2
Liberia	÷1	÷1
Libya		
a) West (Tripolitania)	+1	+2
b) East (Cyrenaica)	+2	+2
Luxembourg	+1	+1
Macau	+8	+9
		1/4-1/10
Madagascar	+3	+3
Madeira	÷1	GMT
Malaya	+7½	+7½
Malta	+1	+1
Martinique	÷4	÷4
Mauritius	+4	+4
Mexico	÷6	÷5 1/5-1/10
Miquelon	÷4	÷3
		1/4-15/10
Monaco	+1	+1
Morocco (French)	GMT	GMT
Morocco (Spanish)	+1	+1
Mozambique	+2	+2
Nepal	+5.40	+5.40
New Caledonia	+11	+11
New Guinea (Dutch)	+9½	+9½
New Guinea (British)	+10	+10
New Zealand	+12	+12
Nicaragua	÷6	÷6
Nigeria	+1	+1
Norway	+1	+1
Pakistan		
a) West	+4½	+4½
b) East	+6	+6
Panama	÷5	÷5
Paraguay	÷4	÷4
Peru	÷5	÷5
Philippine Islands	+8	+8
Poland	+1	+1
Portugal	GMT	+1.
		1/4-1/10
Puerto Rico (W.I.)	÷4	÷4
Reunion	+4	+4
Rhodesia (Northern and Southern)	+2	+2
Rumania	+2	+2
Ryukyu Isl.	+9	+9
Samoa Islands	÷11	÷11
S. Pierre	÷4	÷3
		1/4-15/10
S. Tomé	GMT	+1
Sarawak	+8	+8
Saudi Arabia	+3	+3
Senegal	GMT	GMT
Sierra Leone	GMT	+½
		1/2-31/12
Somaliland (British, Italian)	+3	+3
Somaliland (French)	+3	+3
Spain	+1	+1
Sudan (Anglo-Egyptian)	+2	+2
Surinam	÷3,40	÷3,40
Sweden	+1	+1
Switzerland	+1	+1
Syria	+2	+2
Taiwan	+8	+9
		1/4-31/9
Tanganyika	+3	+3
Tangier	GMT	+1
		1/5-1/10
Tahiti	÷10	÷10
Tasmania	+10	+10
Thailand	+7	+7
Transjordan	+2	+2
Trieste	+1	+1
Trinidad (W.I.)	÷4	÷4
Tunisia	+1	+1
Turkey	+2	+2
Union of South Africa	+2	+2
Uruguay	÷3	÷3
U.S.S.R. Moscow, Leningrad	+3	+3
U. S. A.		
a) Eastern Zone	÷5	÷4
		1/5-1/10
b) Central Zone	÷6	÷5
		1/5-1/10
c) Mountain Zone	÷7	÷6
		1/5-1/10
d) Pacific Zone	÷8	÷7
		1/5-1/10
Vatican	+1	+1
Veneznela	÷4½	÷4½
Vietnam	+8	+8
Yemen	+3	+3
Yugoslavia	+1	+1
Zanzibar	+3	+3

A NEW WORLD WIDE REFERENCE BOOK:

WORLD RADIO VALVE HANDBOOK

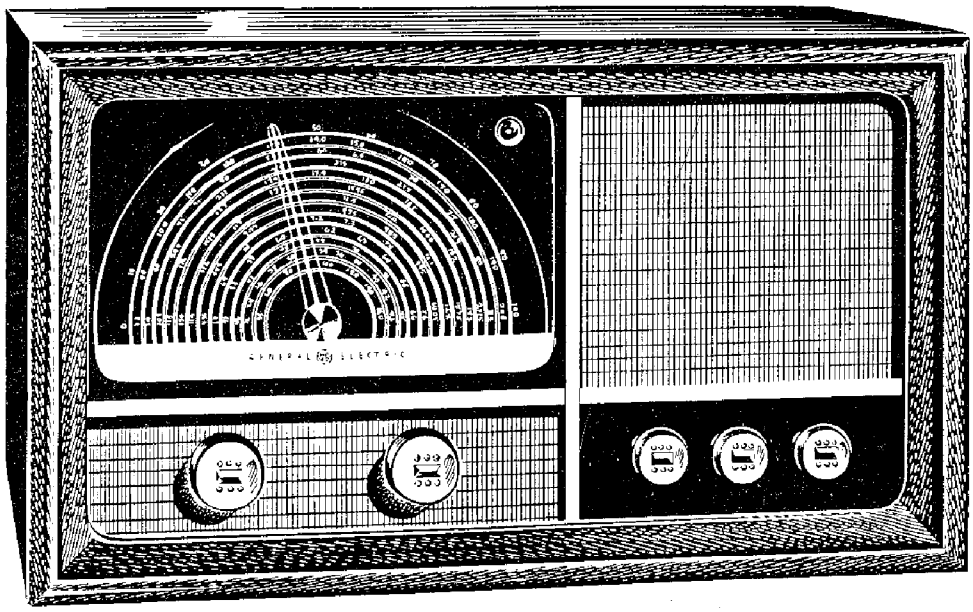
gives the radio engineer and the radio technician *at a glance* the correct answer to any practical question concerned with receiving and amplifying valves of any makes:

- Replacement or substitute valves whereever there are suitable types.
- Classifies valves of all kinds of the basis of their electrical data.
- Provides full information about base and pin connections.

RECEIVING VALVES OF THE WORLD, THEIR DATA, USES AND INTERCHANGEABILITY AT A GLANCE

Price: 11/6 d or $ 1,75 plus postage or the equivalent in local currency. Obtainable, from the distributors of WRH or from the World Radio Handbook, 1, Lindorffsallé, Hellerup, Denmark.

Write for pamphlet and further particulars.



MODEL X-371

The New Standard of Short-Wave Reception

Power . . . ease of operation . . . exceptional stability . . . this G-E X-371 radio combines them to give you unequalled short-wave reception. Standard broadcast band, 2 general coverage short-wave bands, and nine super-spread bands cover over 95% of the stations listed in this handbook. Eleven tubes, some with dual functions, and printed circuit techniques provide high performance. Enjoy it soon.

ER-53-5X

You Can Put Your Confidence In –

GENERAL ELECTRIC

— U. S. A. —

RADIO NACIONAL DE ESPANA

HABLA PARA EL MUNDO

En italiano: de las 18,05 a las 18,20 horas por 32,01 mts.

En alemán: de las 18,20 a las 18,40 horas por 32,01 mts.

En eslovaco y ucraniano: de las 18,40 a las 18,55 horas por 32,01 mts.

En francés: de las 19,20 a las 19,50 horas por 32,01 mts.

En rumano: de las 19,50 a las 20,05 horas por 32,01 mts.

En húngaro: de las 20,05 a las 20,20 horas por 32,01 mts.

En polaco: de las 20,20 a las 20,50 horas por 32,01 mts.

En ruso: de las 20,50 a las 21,15 horas por 32,01 mts.

En árabe: de las 18,55 a las 19,20 horas por 32,01 mts.

En portugués: de las 21,15 a las 21,45 horas por 32,01 mts.

En inglés: (para EE.UU. Costa Atlántica) de las 24,00 a las 0,40 horas por 32,01 mts.
(para EE.UU. Costa del Pacífico) de las 4,00 a las 4,45 horas por 32,01 mts.
(para Inglaterra) de las 21,15 a las 21,45 horas por 32,01 mts.

En espanol: (para América): de las 0,30 a las 4 horas por 32,01 mts.
(para Filipinas): de las 23,30 a las 23,50 horas por 32,01 mts.
(para la Marina Mercante): de las 16,50 a las 17,16 horas por 19,18 mts.
(para Guinea y Africa Occidental): de las 22,45 a las 23,15 horas por 19,18 mts.

Veintiocho servicios informativos, en trece idiomas,

llevan asi a todos los paises LA VOZ DE ESPAÑA

UNION EUROPEENNE DE RADIODIFFUSION (U. E. R.)
European Broadcasting Union (E. B. U.)

Seat and Administrative Office: 37, Quai Wilson, Geneva.
Technical Centre: 32, Avenue Albert Lancaster, Brussels.
Monitory Centre: Jurbise (Belgium).
Administrative Council (1953): *President:* M. Georges Conus (S.S.R., Switzerland). *Vice-Presidents:* M. L. Daumard (R.T.F., France) and M. S. Sernesi (R.A.I., Italy).
Administrators: MM. Jan Boon (I.N.R., Belgium), E. Ehnmark (Radiotjänst, Sweden), H. J. G. Grisewood (B.B.C., United Kingdom) and Mrs. O. Vojvodic (Radio Beograd, Yugoslavia).
Director of the Administrative Office – Secretary General: M. Léo Wallenborn. – *Director of the Technical Centre:* M. Henry Anglès d'Auriac.
Active Members: The broadcasting organisations of: Belgium, Denmark, Egypt, Finland, France, Germany (Bundesrepublik), Greece, Ireland, Italy, Lebanon, Luxembourg, Monaco, Morocco/Tunisia, Norway, Netherlands, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland, Syria, Turkey, United Kingdom, Vatican City, Yugoslavia.
Associate Members: The broadcasting organisations of: Australia (A.B.C.), Austria (Rot-Weiss-Rot), Belgian Congo, Burma, Canada (C.B.C.), Ceylon, Japan, New Zealand, Pakistan, Union of South Africa, United States (International Broadcasting Division, U.S. Department of State and N.B.C.).
Publications: Documentation and Information Bulletin (every two months in English and French). – Long and medium waves. Quarterly Report (European Area). – Short waves.

INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING ORGANIZATION OIR
ORGANISATION INTERNATIONALE DE RADIODIFFUSION OIR

Address: 15, Mozartova, Prague XVI, Czechoslovakia.
Cable: INTERADIF PRAHA.
Nature: International Organization, having scientific purpose.
Governing body: General Assembly consisting of one representative for each full member.
Administrative Council: Consisting of 7 to 13 members.
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Members: R. Gadomski, P. Kito, M. Nikolov, I. I. Pozdnyak, P. M. Uusman.
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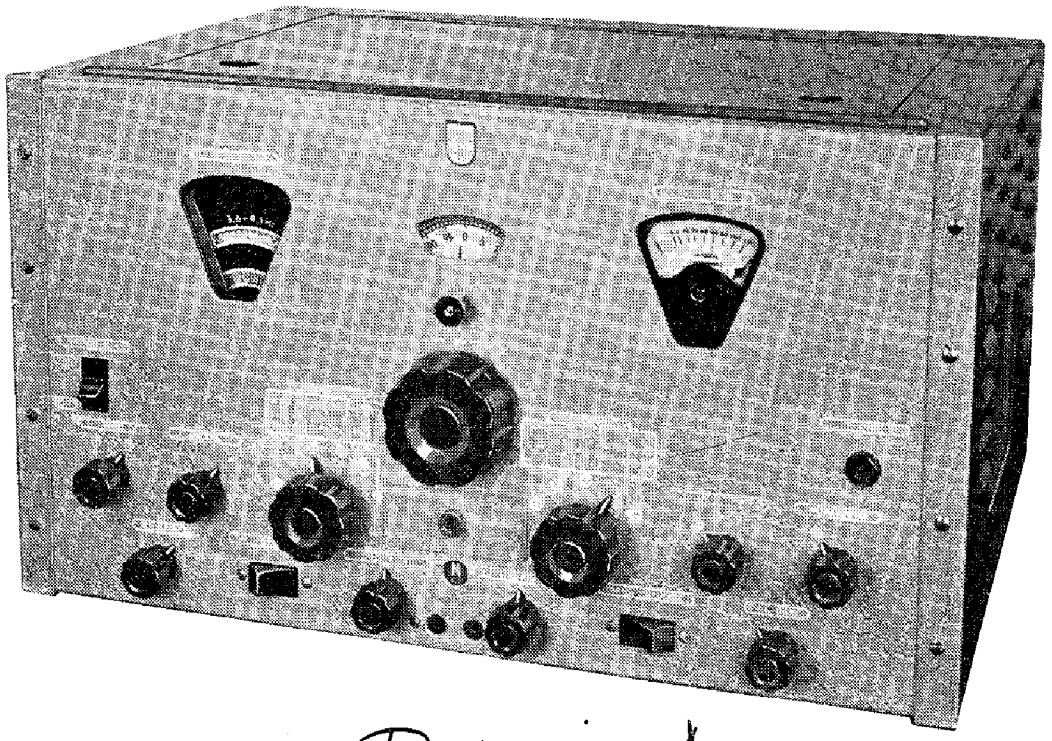
Facilities: Technical Checking Centre: Prague, Czechoslovakia.
Meetings: General Assembly at least once a year, Administrative Council at least twice a year.
Publications: Documentation and Information Bulletin in Chinese, English, French and Russian issued every three months. – Monthly Documentation Review.
Relations with other international organizations: Official relations with the ITU and its advisory committees.



Philips BX 925 A

The Philips BX 925 A communications receiver combines all the characteristics and refinements of modern high-grade communications receivers with advanced features, making this type outstanding in its class. Its sensitivity, selectivity and reliability are up to the highest standards set by professional radio engineers and discriminating hams.

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DENMARK'S LEADING DAILY

TABLE OF THE MOST SUITABLE METRE BANDS FOR BEST SHORT-WAVE RECEPTION IN EVERY PART OF THE WORLD AT VARIOUS TIMES OF THE DAY THROUGHOUT THE YEAR 1954.

Example: A listener located in North America wishes to hear a station in Southern Asia on a January afternoon. By following the horizontal column of figures starting at North America A on the left until it meets the vertical column under South Asia in the Winter section on the right, he will come to the figure 41. — This means that the 41 metre band is the most suitable for listening to the required station at that time.

The listener's area		Area of the station required																							
		May June July August							March April Sept. October							Nov. Dec. Jan. Feb.									
		Eu	NA	SA	Af	SAs	EAs	Au	Eu	NA	SA	Af	SAs	EAs	Au	Eu	NA	SA	Af	SAs	EAs	Au			
Europe	M	41	31	49	19	19	19	31	49	31	31	16	16	25	19	49	49	31	13	16	16	16			
	A	41	25	19	16	19	25	41	49	25	16	16	16	25	25	49	16	13	13	25	41	25			
	E	41	25	16	19	25	25	41	49	19	25	41	31	31	31	49	49	31	31	41	41	41			
North America	M	25	49	19	19	25	31	41	25	49	19	19	25	31	25	16	49	16	16	31	49	41			
	A	25	49	16	31	25	25	31	19	49	16	31	31	25	41	49	49	16	19	41	41	16			
	E	31	49	19	31	25	19	16	41	49	31	41	31	25	41	49	49	31	41	49	25	19			
South America	M	19	25	25	16	16	19	49	16	19	16	16	13	25	49	13	25	31	16	13	19	25			
	A	16	19	19	19	11	25	49	19	16	16	25	16	31	49	25	16	25	16	25	41	19			
	E	31	16	31	41	49	25	49	41	25	25	31	41	16	41	31	25	31	19	41	25	16			
Africa	M	19	31	49	31	16	16	16	16	49	31	31	16	13	19	13	49	25	25	16	16	19			
	A	16	19	16	25	16	16	25	16	19	16	19	13	25	31	13	49	16	25	19	31	25			
	E	16	31	25	31	25	25	31	41	31	25	31	25	31	49	31	19	16	49	31	41	41			
South Asia	M	19	19	49	16	41	16	16	25	31	31	16	25	16	16	31	49	25	16	25	13	16			
	A	25	25	31	16	41	13	25	16	31	16	13	19	16	25	16	49	16	16	19	16	16			
	E	25	25	16	25	49	25	25	25	25	16	19	41	31	31	41	49	16	35	41	31	25			
East Asia	M	25	19	25	31	19	16	16	49	19	16	41	19	31	16	41	16	25	41	25	41	13			
	A	19	19	31	16	13	16	16	25	31	19	16	16	25	16	19	49	25	16	13	31	25			
	E	25	31	19	16	16	19	25	25	31	25	19	25	49	25	31	49	19	25	19	49	41			
Australia	M	25	16	49	41	25	16	16	31	25	31	49	16	16	31	41	16	16	25	19	13	31			
	A	31	31	49	19	16	16	16	16	49	31	19	16	16	41	16	49	31	19	16	25	31			
	E	41	49	49	19	31	25	31	25	25	49	25	25	25	49	16	49	25	19	16	41	31			
		METRE BANDS																							

M=Morning. A=Afternoon. E=Evening.
Eu=Europe. NA=North America. SA=South America. Af=Africa. SAs=South Asia. EAs=East Asia. Au=Australia.

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STORNO

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VED AMAGERBANEN 21 – COPENHAGEN S – DENMARK

BROADCASTING RECEIVERS IN THE WORLD

Number of licenses issued or receivers estimated in use.
Prepared on basis of information from the different countries and from Unesco's new publication: »Television – a world survey« –.
Abbreviations: L = number of licenses issued. R = estimated number of receivers in use.

AFRICA

Algeria	L	1953	250.000	Mozambique	L	1953	10.951
Angola	R	1953	19.000	Nigeria	L	1952)	17.933
Belgian Congo	L	1953	12.000	N. Rhodesia	R	1950	12.000
Cap Verde	L	1951	553	Reunion	R	1953	4.000
Egypt	L	1951	234.130	Somaliland	R	1951	2.000
Ethiopia	R	1951	8.400	S. Rhodesia	L	1953	50.000
F. E. Africa	L	1951	1.850	Sudan	R	1951	6.000
Fr. W. Afr.	L	1950	4.810	Tanganyika	L	1953	3.000
Gold Coast	L	19631)	19.854	Tangier	R	1951	15.000
Kenya	L	1953	16.000	Tunisia	L	1953	85.197
Liberia	R	1951	2.500	S. Africa	L	1953	620.000
Madagasc.	L	1953	15.034	Zanzibar	R	1951	600
Mauritius	L	1953	15.034				
Morocco	L	1953	220.805				

[1]) Incl. 15.132 redistribution licenses. [2]) Incl. 16.234 redistribution licenses. [3]) Incl. 2.040 redistribution licenses.

AMERICA, NORTH and CENTRAL

Bahamas	L	1951	4.053	Guatemala	L	1951	30.782
Barbados	L	1952)	9.425	Haiti	L	1950	3.683
Bermuda	R	1953	15.600	Honduras	L	1949	25.000
Br. Honduras	L	1952	1.347	Jamaica	L	1952	12.500
Canada	L	19532)	2.313.940	Martinique	L	1951	3.247
Costa Rica	R	1950	23.000	Mexico	R	1951	1.220.000
Cuba	R	1953	900.000	Netherlands Antilles	R	1951	15.000
Dom. Rep.	R	1950	35.000	Nicaragua	R	1951	16.000
El Salvador	R	1950	21.450	Panama and Canal Zone	R	1953	125.000
Guadeloupe	L	1951	1.166	Prt. Rico	R	1951	150.000
Trinidad	L	19533)	30.000	U.S.A.	R	19524)	110.000.000

[1]) Includes 5.905 radio redistribution licenses.
[2]) The license system was discontinued in 1953.
[3]) Includes 10.500 radio redistribution licenses.
[4]) Of these, about 25 millions are in automobiles.

AMERICA, SOUTH

Argentina	R	1953	12.000.000	Ecuador	R	1950	50.000
Bolivia	R	1950	150.000	Falkland	L	1952	629
Brazil	R	1953	4.000.000	Paraguay	R	1951	35.000
Guinea, Br.	L	1953	35.000	Peru	R	1950	500.000
Chile	R	1949	550.000	Surinam	R	1951	8.000
Colombia	R	1950	500.000	Uruguay	R	1951	362.000
				Venezuela	R	1952	200.000

ASIA

Afghanist.	R	1953	10.000	Lebanon	L	1953	42.390
Burma	L	1953	13.130	Macau	L	1952	6.107
Cambodia	R	1951	3.500	N. Borneo	L	1952	2.060
Ceylon	L	1953	60.000	Ryukyu	R	1952	18.000
Cyprus	L	1952	14.000	Pakistan	L	1953	800.000
HongKong	L	1953	41.737	Philippin.	R	1953	150.000
India	L	1952	667.130	Sarawak	L	1952	1.334
Indonesia	L	1953	350.000	S. Arabia	R	1950	10.000
Iraq	L	1951	42.150	Singapore	L	1951)	54.619
Israel	L	1953	212.028	Syria	L	1950	45.000
Japan	L	1953	11.214.075	Thailand	R	1953	100.000
Jordan	L	1951	7.001	Turkey	L	1951	412.270
Laos	L	1951	328	Viet-Nam	L	1953	40.000

[1]) Includes 23.931 radio redistribution licenses.

EUROPE

Albania	L	1948	40.025	Fed. Rep.	L	1952	10.873.280
Austria	L	1953	1.595.557	Gt. Britain	L	1953	10.517.576
Belgium	L	1953	1.750.000	Greece	L	1953	290.000
Bulgaria	L	1952	225.000	Greenland		1953	23.000
Czechosl.	L	1951	2.544.606	Hungary	L	1952	886.717
Denmark	L	1953	1.298.529	Iceland	L	1952	36.374
Finland	L	1953	890.000	Ireland	L	1953	394.763
France	L	1952	7.926.152	Italy	L	1953	4.500.000
Germany:				Luxemb.	L	1953	70.940
Dem. Rep.	R	19511)	3.400.000	Malta	L	1952	41.103
Netherl.	L	1953	2.216.000	Monaco	R	1950	3.000
Norway	L	1953	870.000	Spain	L	1948	604.746
Poland	L	1951	1.747.148	Sweden	L	1953	2.287.616
Portugal	L	1952	354.217	Switzerland	L	1952	1.135.223
Romania	L	1950	270.000	Trieste	L	1953	60.779
Saar	L	1953	212.025	U.S.S.R.	R	19501)	13.000.000
				Yugoslavia	L	1953	383.296

[1]) License system is in force but no data available.

PACIFIC

Australia	L	1953	1.988.009	New Caledonia	L	1951	2.700
Fiji	L	1952	3.273	New Zeal.	L	1953	492.000
Hawaii US	R	1951	140.000	W. Samoa	L	1949	598

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For full details see page 112.

Rundfunk-Fernseh-Jahrbuch 1954

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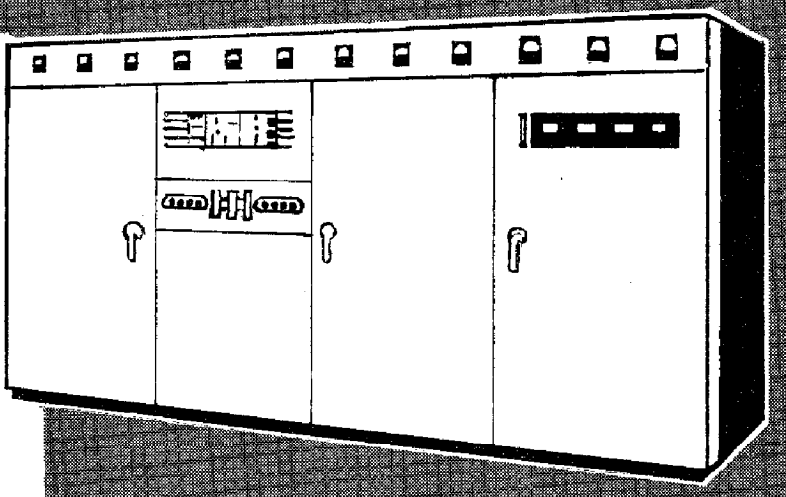

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Cables: ARLAB

Frequency bands allocated to Broadcasting, Television and Amateurs.

The table below is based upon the Atlantic City Radio Regulations. For bands between 3 and 27,5 mc/s the present situation differs a little from the table in some cases. Some bands are shared with other services.

Region 1: Europe, U.S.S.R. in Asia, Africa. *Region* 2: N. and S. America, Northeast. Pacific. *Region* 3: Asia exc. U.S.S.R., Australia, part of Pacific.

BC: Broadcasting (AM sound) – BC(trop): Broadcasting (AM sound, tropical zones) – BC(FM): Broadcasting (FM sound) – BC(TV): Broadcasting (Television) – AMAT: Amateurs.

	Region 1 kc/s	Region 2 kc/s	Region 3 kc/s
BC	150–285		
BC	525–1605	535–1605	535–1605
AMAT		1800–2000	1800–2000
BC(trop)	2300–2498	2300–2498	2300–2498
BC(trop)	3200–3400	3200–3400	3200–3400
AMAT	3500–3800	3500–4000	3500–3900
BC			3900–4000
BC(trop)	4750–5060	4750–5060	4750–5060
BC	5950–6200	5950–6200	5950–6200
AMAT	7000–7150	7000–7300	7000–7150
BC	7100–7300		7100–7300

	Region 1 kc/s	Region 2 kc/s	Region 3 kc/s
BC	9500–9775	9500–9775	9500–9775
BC	11700–11975	11700–11975	11700–11975
AMAT	14000–14350	14000–14350	14000–14350
BC	15100–15450	15100–15450	15100–15450
BC	17700–17900	17700–17900	17700–17900
AMAT	21000–21450	21000–21450	21000–21450
BC	21450–21750	21450–21750	21450–21750
BC	25600–26100	25600–26100	25600–26100
AMAT	28000–29700	28000–29700	28000–29700
	mc/s	mc/s	mc/s
BC(TV)	41–68	44–50	44–50
AMAT		50–54	50–54
BC(TV)		54–72	54–68
BC(TV)		76–88	
BC(FM)	87,5–100	88–108	87–108
AMAT	144–146	144–148	144–148
BC(TV)	174–216	174–216	170–200
AMAT		220–225	
AMAT	420–460	420–450	420–460
BC(TV)	470–585	470–940	470–585
BC(TV)	610–960		610–960
AMAT	1215–1300	1215–1300	1215–1300
AMAT	2300–2450	2300–2450	2300–2450
AMAT		3300–3500	3300–3900
AMAT	5650–5850	5650–5925	5650–5850
AMAT	10000–10500	10000–10500	10000–10500

Table of allocation of call signs

The first character or the first two characters of a call sign indicates the nationality of the station using it.

AAA–ALZ	U.S.A.
AMA–AOZ[1])	Spain
APA–ASZ	Pakistan
ATA–AWZ	India
AXA–AXZ	Australia
AYA–AZZ	Argentine
BAA–BZZ	China
CAA–CEZ	Chile
CFA–CKZ	Canada
CLA–CMZ	Cuba
CNA–CNZ	Morocco (French)
COA–COZ	Cuba
CPA–CPZ	Bolivia
CQA–CRZ	Portuguese Colonies
CSA–CUZ	Portugal
CVA–CXZ	Uruguay
CYA–CZZ	Canada
DAA–DMZ	Germany
DNA–DQZ	Belgian Congo
DRA–DTZ	U.S.S.R.
DUA–DZZ	Philippines
EAA–EHZ	Spain
EIA–EJZ	Ireland
EKA–EKZ	U.S.S.R.
ELA–ELZ	Liberia
EMA–EOZ	U.S.S.R.
EPA–EQZ	Iran
ERA–ERZ	U.S.S.R.
ESA–ESZ	Estonia
ETA–ETZ	Ethiopia
EUA–EZZ	U.S.S.R.
FAA–FZZ	France and Colonies
GAA–GZZ	United Kingdom
HAA–HAZ	Hungary
HBA–HBZ	Switzerland
HCA–HDZ	Ecuador
HEA–HEZ	Switzerland
HFA–HFZ	Poland
HGA–HGZ	Hungary
HHA–HHZ	Haiti
HIA–HIZ	Dominican Rep.
HJA–HKZ	Colombia
HLA–HMZ	Korea
HNA–HNZ	Iraq
HOA–HPZ	Panama
HQA–HRZ	Honduras
HSA HSZ	Thailand
HTA–HTZ	Nicaragua
HUA–HUZ	El Salvador
HVA–HVZ	Vatican City State
HWA–HYZ	France and Colonies
HZA–HZZ	Saudi Arabia
IAA–IZZ	Italy and Colonies
JAA–JSZ	Japan
JTA–JVZ	Mongolian People's R.
JWA–JXZ	Norway
JYA–JYZ[1])	Jordan
JZA–JZZ[1])	Netherl. New Guinea
KAA–KZZ	U.S.A.
LAA–LNZ	Norway
LOA–LWZ	Argentine
LXA–LXZ	Luxembourg
LYA–LYZ	Lithuania
LZA–LZZ	Bulgaria
MAA–MZZ	United Kingdom
NAA–NZZ	U.S.A.
OAA–OCZ	Peru
ODA–ODZ	Lebanon
OEA–OEZ	Austria
OFA–OJZ	Finland
OKA–OMZ	Czechoslovakia
ONA–OTZ	Belgium and Colonies
OUA–OZZ	Denmark
PAA–PIZ	Netherlands
PJA–PJZ	Netherlands Antilles
PKA–POZ	Indonesia
PPA–PYZ	Brazil
PZA–PZZ	Surinam
QAA–QZZ	(Service abbreviat.)
RAA–RZZ	U.S.S.R.
SAA–SMZ	Sweden
SNA–SRZ	Poland
SSA–SUZ	Egypt
SVA–SZZ	Greece
TAA–TCZ	Turkey
TDA–TDZ	Guatemala
TEA–TEZ	Costa Rica
TFA–TFZ	Iceland
TGA–TGZ	Guatemala
THA–THZ	France and Colonies
TIA–TIZ	Costa Rica
TJA–TZZ	France and Colonies
UAA–UQZ	U.S.S.R.
URA–UTZ	Ukrainian U.S.S.R.
UUA–UZZ	U.S.S.R.
VAA–VGZ	Canada
VHA–VNZ	Australia
VOA–VOZ	Canada
VPA–VSZ	British Colonies
VTA–VWZ	India
VXA–VYZ	Canada
VZA–VZZ	Australia
WAA–WZZ	U.S.A.
XAA–XIZ	Mexico
XJA–XOZ	Canada
XPA–XPZ	Denmark
XQA–XRZ	Chile
XSA–XSZ	China
XTA–XTZ	France and Colonies
XUA–XUZ[1])	Cambodia
XVA–XVZ[1])	Vietnam
XWA–XWZ[1])	Laos
XXA–XXZ	Portuguese Colonies
XYA–XZZ	Burma
YAA–YAZ	Afghanistan
YBA–YHZ	Indonesia
YIA–YIZ	Iraq
YJA–YJZ	New Hebrides
YKA–YKZ	Syrian Republic
YLA–YLZ	Latvia
YMA–YMZ	Turkey
YNA YNZ	Nicaragua
YOA–YRZ	Roumania
YSA–YSZ	El Salvador
YTA–YUZ	Yugoslavia
YVA–YYZ	Venezuela
YZA–YZZ	Yugoslavia
ZAA–ZAZ	Albania
ZBA–ZJZ	British Colonies
ZKA–ZMZ	New Zealand
ZNA–ZOZ	British Colonies
ZPA–ZPZ	Paraguay
ZQA–ZQZ	British Colonies
ZRA–ZUZ	Union of S. Africa
ZVA–ZZZ	Brazil
2AA–2ZZ	United Kingdom
3AA–3AZ	Monaco
3BA–3FZ	Canada
3GA–3GZ	Chile
3HA–3UZ	China
3VA–3YZ	France and Colonies
3WA–3WZ[1])	Vietnam
3XA–3XZ	(Not allocated)
3YA–3YZ	Norway
3ZA–3ZZ	Poland
4AA–4CZ	Mexico
4DA–4IZ	Philippines
4JA–4LZ	U.S.S.R.
4MA–4MZ	Venezuela
4NA–4OZ	Yugoslavia
4PA–4SZ	British Colonies
4TA–4TZ	Peru
4UA–4UZ	United Nations
4VA–4VZ	Haiti
4WA–4WZ	Yemen
4XA–4XZ[1])	Israel
4YA–4YZ[1])	Intern. Civil Aviation Org.
5AA–5AZ[1])	Libya
5CA–5CZ[1])	Morocco (French)
9AA–9AZ[1])	San-Marino
9NA–9NZ[1])	Nepal
9SA–9SZ[1])	Saar Territory

1) *Provinsially*

Among the many Radio Receivers for Export which the NORA RADIO DIVISION of the HELIOWATT WERKE A/G, Berlin-Charlottenburg, Germany, has been manufacturing for a long time, two receivers have been particular successful in the export market. The first is the small Superhet "Norette" W/GW 637, which is made in two types, one for AC only, the other for AC/DC power lines. The beautiful designed cabinet is kept small in order to save in packing and freight. The receiver combines sensitivity with excellent tone fidelity and is very easy to operate thanks to the special design of wave range switch and dial.

It can be furnished with the following wave ranges: A with three short wave bands, B with two short wave bands and one medium wave band, and type C with one range each for short wave, medium or broadcast band, and a long wave band. It has 6 tubes and 6 tuned circuits and also incorporates a novel and very attractive tuning indicator with a very good response to weak signals. The AC/DC type is provided with the usual tuning eye.

The "Norette" receiver has an attractive plastic cabinet and is, of course, provided with an Alnico-magnet speaker, with a two-step treble control and a very effective A.V.C. (Automatic Volume Control). The wave range switching is done very convenient by push-buttons.

The AC type can be used on 90-100/125/150/220/240 volts, while the AC/DC type can be used on 220 volts only.

The "Norette" receiver's big brother is the famous Band-spread Superhet "Noravox" W 676 which has five band-spread short wave ranges and 2 medium or broadcast ranges. Due to the precision design of the short wave components and dials a tuning accuracy is obtained on these ranges, so important for an export receiver, which equals the tuning on the medium wave bands. The receiver has 6 tubes and 6 tuned circuits.

The AC receiver is furnished in a beautiful wooden cabinet, while the AC/DC type has an attractive plastic cabinet.

The "NORAVOX" is provided with a combined bass-treble control having 5 positions which, in connection with the special design of the full range speaker, is able to give the listener just the tone fidelity desired, even on short waves.

The wave ranges are as follows:

1:	10,9 –	12,25	metres
2:	13,65 –	18,75	–
3:	18,2 –	27,75	–
4:	27,3 –	60,60	–
5:	59,4 –	130,50	–
6:	127,5 –	280,50	–
7:	268,0 –	588,00	–

This receiver is admired by listeners in the Near, Middle, and Far East, and also used by many short wave amateurs as a laboratory receiver.

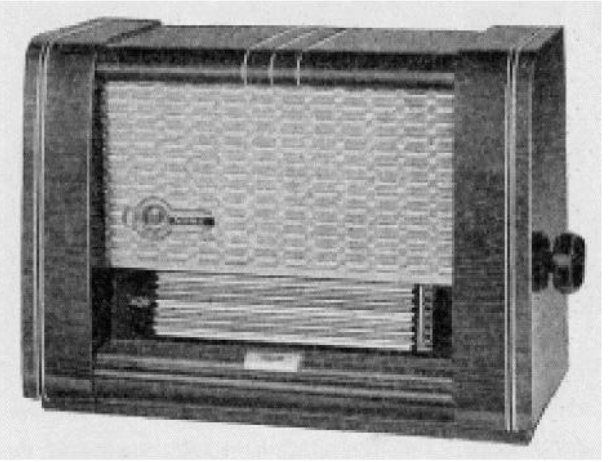
The AC type can be used on 110/125/150/220/240 volts power line, while the AC/DC type can be used on 110/220 volts only.

For further information, please contact

HELIOWATT WERKE

Dept. NORA-Radio

BERLIN-WEST – GERMANY



advertisement heliowatt NORA

Radio Norway: Answering Radio Norway's letter box programmes (left to night) Knut Johansen — Andr. Birkeland — Tollef Berg (chief announcer) — Oddvar Foss.

Radio Monte Carlo: Transmitter situated at Fountbonne with a beatiful view over Monacco and the Reviera coast.

Deutsche Welle: Dr. Hans Otto Wesemann.

Radio Nederland: Reporter Guus Wertzel at work in the typical Dutch fishing village of Spakenburg.

Brussels Foreign Service: Le Roye, Head of Public Relations and Chief Editor of Dx-Programmes.

Radio Moscow: Announcers of the Radiocommitte of the USSR: Olga Vysotskaia and Youri Levitan before microphone. (From the Albanian Radioweekly "Radio Programé".

Mr. Wociech Trojanowski, former sports commentators for the Polish radio, holds a record in high and low hurdles, was seven times Polish champion, and twenty-two times member of the Polish natural teams. He is Senior Commentator of the Polish Desk.

Radio Norway Knut Johansen Andreas Birkeland Tollef Berg Oddvar Foss Radio Monte Carlo Monaco Fontbonne Deutsche Welle Hans Otto Wesemann Radio Nederland Guus Wertzel Le Roye Belgium Radio Moscow USSR Olga Vysotskala Youri Levitan Wociech Trojanowski Poland RFE Radio Free Europe

Abbreviations: Corpo. = Corporation. R. = Radio. W. = Weekday. kW = Kilowatt. kc/s = kilocycle pr. sec. mgc/s = megacycle pr. sec. V.O.A. = Voice of America. Wi. = Winter. S. = Summer. M.B.C. = Manila Broadcasting Company. MCBS = Mindanao Colleges Broadcasting System. m.v. = Medium Wave. s.w. = Short Wave. G.M.T. = Greenwich Mean Time. D. = Daily. F.M. = Frequency modulated. F.B.S. = Forces Broadc. Service. B.F.B.S. = British Forces Broadc. Service. Sun. = Sunday. Mo. = Monday. Tues. = Tuesday. Wed. = Wednesday. Thurs. = Thursday. Sat. = Saturday. D. = Daily. Dir. = Director. Govt. = Government. N. = National. R. = Regional.

EUROPE

ALBANIA (Government)

Address: Direction Centrale de la Radiodiffusion d'Albanie, rue Conference de Peza 3, Tirana.

Stations:	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Tirana	1358	220.9	50	Korça	8100	37.00	0.1
Tirana	6570	45.66	0.5	Shkodra	8215	36.52	0.2
Tirana	7850	38.20	3	Vlore	8570	35.00	0.1

HOME SERVICE:
Albanian: on 1358 kc/s: W: 05.45–07.30. 12.00–14.00, 16.30–21.00. Sun. 06.30–10.00, 11.30–14.00, 15.00–21.00. *On 8100 kc/s:* W: 06.00–07.00, 12.00–14.00, 16.45–21.00. Sun. 05.30–07.30, 11.30–14.00, 16.45–21.00. *On 8215 kc/s:* 05.00–06.00, 12.00–13.30 (Sun. 11.00–13.00), 16.30–21.00. *On 8570 kc/s:* 05.00–06.00, 18.00–21.00.
News: 05.15, 06.00 (Sun.), 12.30, 13.00 (Sun.), 17.00, 19.00, 21.00.

FOREIGN SERVICE:
On 6570, 7850 kc/s: 04.30–06.00, 17.00–22.00.
French 17.30, 21.30. *Albanien* 18.00. *Serbo Croat* 18.30. *English* 18.40, 21.00. *Italian* 20.00. *Rumanian* 20.30.
On 1358 kc/s: 22.00–23.30.
English: 22.45–23.00. *French:* 22.30–22.45. *Greek:* 22.00–22.15. *Italian:* 22.15–22.30. *Serbo-Croatian:* 23.00–23.30.
Announcement: *English:* "This is Radio Tirana, Albania on 38.2 and 45.6 m".
Interval-Signal: 7 musical notes played on piano.

RADIO ANDORRA (commercial)

Address: Radio Andorra, Roc de les Anelletes, Andorra la Vieja (Principado d'Andorre). *Cable:* Radio Andorra.
Leading Personalities: Directeur General: Roger Deleris. Chef Ingenieur: Lucien Killmayer. Secretariat General: Melle. Julia Canut. Metteurs en Ondes: Paul Servant and Yves Lageon. Programmes: Amadeo Rossell. Service des Auditeurs: Melle. Candida Canut. Chef technique de la Station: Paul Cousse.
Stations: *Radio Andorra.*
866 kc/s 346 m 60 kW – 5980 kc/s 50.16 m 25 kW.
Daily Programmes in *French* and *Spanish:* 10.00–14.00, 17.30–24.00.
Announcement: *French:* "Ici Radio Andorre". *Spanish:* "Aqui, Radio Andorra – Roc de les Anelletes – Andorra la Vieja – Principado de Andorra".
Interval-Signal: Gong low. *Open and close with:* "Hymne National Andorran" and "Marche des Conseillers Andorrans".

AUSTRIA

ÖFFENTLICHE VERWALTUNG FÜR DAS ÖSTERREICHISCHE RUNDSPRUCHWESEN

Address: Wien XII, Singrienergasse 21. *Cable:* "Rundfunk".
Leading Personalities: Die öffentlichen Verwalter: Dir. Dr. Siegmund Guggenberger. Dir. Dipl. Ing.: Vilhelm Füchsl.

HOME SERVICE (FM):

	mc/s	*kW*		*mc/s*	*kW*
Wien	99.9	10	Linz	99.3	1 §)
Klagenfurt	93.0	1	Bregrenz	89.7	1 †)
Graz	91.2	1*)	Innsbruck	88.5	1 †)
Salzburg	94.8	1§)			

*) under construction. §) same progr. †) projected.

Daily Programmes: D.: 17.00–21.00. Repeat of Programmes the following day: Wien: 10.00–12.00, 13.00–15.00, Klagenfurt, Salzburg: 13.00–17.00. Salzburg, Linz: 12.00–14.00, 14.00–16.00.
Announcement: "Hier ist Radio Österreich. Sie hören den Sender.....auf.....Megahertz".
Interval-Signal: The first two bars of Joseph Haydn's Andante with the kettle-drums.

THE BLUE DANUBE NETWORK (American Zone)
Address: APO 541, US Army.
Leading Personalities: Officer in Charge: Major Graf A. Boepple. Technical Supervisor: Mr. C. E. Meyers.
HOME SERVICE (in English): 05.00–23.05.

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Salzburg	674	445	5	Tulln	1223	245	0.1
Zell am See	890	337	1	St. Johann	1367	220	0.25
Linz	881	341	1	Salzburg	5080	59.1	0.35
Wien	1034	290	5	Salzburg	9617	31.2	0.35

News: 05.00, 06.00, 09.00, 11.30, 13.00, 16.00, 17.15, 19.00, 20.00, 21.30, 23.00.
Announcement: "This is the Blue Danube Network".
Verification by QSL-card. Return postage requested.

SENDERGRUPPE ROT-WEISS-ROT (Am. Zone)
Addresses: Wien VII, Seidengasse 13. – Salzburg, Hofstallgasse 5. – Linz, Obere Donaulände 1.
Leading Personalities: Gen. Intendant: Prof. A. Reischek. Network Dir.: J. R. Sills. Chief Eng.: Dr. R. Stamminger. Dir. of Administration: F. Haeuseler. News Dir.: Prof. V. L. Ostry.
HOME SERVICE: D.: 04.30(Sun. 05.30)–23.10(Sun. 23.05).

Wien	755 kc/s		397.4 m	100	kW
Linz	773	–	388.0 –	100	–
Salzburg	1250	–	240.0 –	10	–
Zell am See	1250	–	240.0 –	0.05	–
Hofgastein	1250	–	240.0 –	0.05	–
Bischofshofen	1255	–	239.0 –	0.05	–
Bad Ischl	1394	–	215.0 –	0.05	–
Windishgarsten	1394	–	215.2 –	0.35	–
Radstadt	1394	–	215.2 –	0.05	–
Mittersill	1493	–	201.0 –	0.05	–
Saalfelden	1493	–	201.0 –	0.05	–
Schwarzach	1493	–	201.0 –	0.05	–
St. Michael	1493	–	201.0 –	0.05	–

Main News Broadcasts: 05.00(W.), 06.00(W.), 11.30, 13.00 (W.), 14.00(W.), 15.00(W.), 19.00, 21.00, 22.00(W.), 23.00.
RWR-Concert of the Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra: Sat. 14.15. *America calling Austria:* W.: 18.45. *BBC Progr. for Austria:* Mo.-Fri. 17.30.
Announcement: "Hier ist die Sendergruppe Rot-Weiss-Rot, Wien, Salzburg und Linz".
Interval-Signal: The first four bars of the "Blue Danube" by Johann Strauss.

Verification by QSL-card.

Austria

SENDERGRUPPE ALPENLAND (British Zone)
SENDER GRAZ (Government).
Address: R. Graz, Funkhaus, Zuserthalgasse 14a, Graz.
Leading Personalities: Dir.: Ing. Dietrich Cordes. Chief Eng.: Ing. W. Walzel. Dir. of Music: E. L. Uray. Chief Editor: A. Kremsner.
HOME SERVICE:

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Graz II	520	578	0.2	Graz-Dobl	1025	292	100
Schönbrunn	566	530	0.25	Liezen	1061	282	0.05
Eisenerz	615	487	0.1	Knittelfeld	1088	275	0.05
Murau	615	487	0.1	Kindberg	1088	275	0.05
Bad Ausee	616	487	0.1	Mürzzuschlag	1124	266	0.1
Graz I	665	451	15	Judenburg	1151	260	0.1
Admont	692	434	0.015	Leoben	1313	228	0.1
Bruck-Mur	696	430	0.1	Mariazell	1313	228	0.05

DAILY PROGRAMMES: **1st Programme:** *Graz I:* 04.30 (Sun. 05.30)–23.00. *Dobl:* 09.15–13.00 (Sat. 14.30), Sun. 07.00–16.00. *Schönbrunn:* Mo. to Fri.: 04.30–07.15, 10.45–13.00, 15.00–23.00. Sat.: 04.30–07.15, 10.45–23.00. Sun.: 05.30–23.00.
News: 05.00(W.), 06.00, 07.00, 08.00, 11.30, 16.00, 18.45, 20.45, 22.55. "Die Stimme Amerikas" 21.45.
2nd Programme: *Graz II, Klagenfurt II, Schönbrunn* have the same programme as Radio Wien II: W.: 13.00–22.00. Sun.: 06.00–23.00.
News: 16.00, 18.45, 21.00.
Interval-Signal: "Mit dem feingeschnittenen Wanderstabe" (Hugo Wolff).

Verification by letter.

RADIO KLAGENFURT (commercial)
Address: Funkhaus Kärnten, Klagenfurt.
Leading Personalities: Dir.: P. Garitschnig. Dir. of Progr.: K. Lackner. Chief Eng. Ing.: Lampersberger. Administrator: L. Seiser.
HOME SERVICE:

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Hermagor	511	587	0.05	Kötschach	732	409	0.1
Radentheim	624	483	0.1	Gmünd	885	339	0.05
Greifenburg	629	477	0.05	Völkermarkt	1070	280	0.05
Villach	692	434	0.1	Friesach	1088	275	0.05
Spittal/Drau	694	430	0.1	Wolfsberg	1088	275	0.05
Obervillach	714	420	0.05	Oberdraubrg.	1088	275	0.04
Klagenfurt I	728	412	7	Klagenfurt II	1313	228	0.2

Daily Programmes: Klagenfurt I: as Graz I. Klagenfurt II: as Wien II (Sun.: 06.00–08.00 Klagenfurt II only).
FOREIGN SERVICE in *Slovene:*
Klagenfurt I only: Mo.–Fri. 13.30–14.00. Sun.: 06.15–06.45.
Interval-Signal: "Dort wo Tirol an Salzburg grenzt" ("Kärntner Heimatslied").

Verification by letter.

BRITISH FORCES NETWORK (British Zone).
Address: B.7 Forces Broadcasting Station (H.Q., F.B.S. Austria), British Troops in Austria, Opernring No. 6, Graz I.
Leading Personalities: Controller: Mr. R. H. Icke. Chief Programme Officer: V. Rees. Station Commanders: B7FBS–R. H. Icke. C12FBS–W. Toogood. C13FBS–Capt. H. G. Ferguson.
HOME SERVICE: English: W.: 05.30–07.30, 10.58–22.00(Sat. 23.00). Sun.: 06.00–22.00.

Graz B7FBS	565 kc/s	531 m	1 kW
Klagenfurt C12FBS	565 –	531 –	1 –
Wien C13FBS	868 –	345 –	0.25 –
Zeltweg C14FBS	868 –	345 –	0.25 –

BBC News: 06.00(W.), 07.00, 11.00, 13.00, 14.00(W.), 16.00(W.), 18.00, 20.00. – *Mailbag:* (Request programme from Forces Listeners): 17.00–18.00 (Tues., Thurs., Fri., Sat.).
Announcement: "This is the British Forces Network, Austria". Opening Melody: "Rule Britannia", Closing Melody: "The Queen". – **Verification** by letter.

LANDESSENDER TIROL AND VORARLBERG
(French Z.) Commercial. Language: German, French.
LANDESSENDER TIROL:
Address: Neues Landhaus, Innsbruck. Cable: R. Innsbruck.
Leading Personalities: Intendant R. R.: Dr. Josef Scheidle. Dir. of Progr.: Dr. A. v. Schuschnigg. Chief Eng. Ing.: R. v. Ottenthal. Kaufmann Dir.: Mr. Hans Frei.
HOME SERVICE in *German:* W.: 04.57–08.10, 09.15–13.10, 14.00–23.00. Sat. 04.57–08.10, 09.15–23.00. Sun. 05.55–23.00.

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Reutte	519	578	0.025	Lienz	719	417.2	0.1
Landeck	520	578	0.025	Kufstein	1002	299.4	0.025
Innsbruck II	520	578	0.2	Mayerhof.	1038	289.1	0.025
Innsbruck I	629	477	15*	Imst	1124	267.0	0.05
Kitzbükel	629	477	0.05	Innsbr.s.w.	6000	50.0	0.5

News in German: 05.00 (W.), 06.00, 11.30, 19.00, 21.00. *News in French* (from Paris): 07.00, 12.45 (Mo.–Fri.), 13.00 (Sat., Sun.). *25 kW April 1954.
Announcement: "Hier ist der Landessender Tirol".
Interval-Signal: First movements of: "Mein schönes Innsbruck am grünen Inn". (Musical Box).

LANDESSENDER VORARLBERG: Language: German, French.
Address: Neues Rathaus, Dornbirn. *Cable:* Landessender.
Leading Personality: Chief of Broadcasting and Programmes: C. E. Gasser.
Home Service in German (as Radio Tirol):

Bludenz	566 kc/s	530.0 m	0.025 kW
Dornbirn	629 –	476.9 –	12 –
Schruns	1457 –	206 –	0.05 –

News: As R. Tirol.
Announcement: "Hier ist der Landessender Vorarlberg".
Interval-Signal: "Uf da Berga ist mi Leaba".

RADIO WIEN (U.S.S.R. Zone). Language German.
Address: Radio Wien, Wien IV, Argentinierstrasse 30A (Funkhaus).
Leading Personalities: Director of Programmes: Prof. Dr. R. Henz. Commercial Director: Dr. R. Pristov.
HOME SERVICE:
Wien I: D.: 04.30 (Sun.: 05.00)–24.00.
584 kc/s 513.8 m 35 kW 11785 kc/s 25.46 m 0.2 kW
6155 – 48.74 – 0.2 –
News: 04.50(W.), 05.45(W.), 06.00(W.), 07.00(W.), 11.45(W.), 12.00(Sun.), 16.00, 18.45, 21.20, 23.00. – "*Echo des Tages*": W.: 18.30 (Sat. 18.15). – "*Nachtsendung für Ausland*": D.: 00.05. – "*Russian Hour*": Sun., Thurs. 19.15. – "*News from Sovjet*": 21.40.
Announcement: "Hier ist der Sender Wien I auf Welle 513.8 m mit den Kurzwellen in 25 und 48 m-Band".

Wien II: D.: 04.30 (Sun.: 05.00)–23.05.

	kc/s	m	kW		kc/s	m	kW
Zwettl	692	434.0	0.02	Gloggnitz	1457	206.0	0.05
Neunkirch.	1052	285.0	0.05	Amstetten	1457	206.0	0.05
Krems	1052	285.0	0.05	**Wien II**	1475	203.4	2
St. Pölten	1457	206.0	0.025	**Wien II**	7245	41.41	0.3
Wr. Neust.	1457	206.0	0.05	**Wien II**	9665	31.04	0.3

News: 04.50(W.), 05.45(Sun.), 06.00(W.), 07.00(W.), 11.30(Sun.), 11.45(W.), 16.00, 18.45, 21.00, 23.00.
Program-Exchange Paris–Wien 19.15, Mo. from 19.00 to Paris, Sun. 21.30 to Paris.
Announcement: "Hier ist das zweite Programm-Sender Wien II auf Welle 203.4 mit den Kurzwellen im 31- und 41-m-Band. Graz II auf Welle 578 m, Klagenfurt II auf Welle 228.5 m, Schönbrunn auf Welle 530 m".
Interval-Signal: Tick-Tack of an alarm clock.
Verification by letter.

BELGIUM

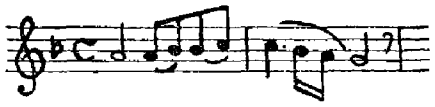
THE BELGIAN NATIONAL BROADCASTING SERVICE (Government)
Address: Institut National Belge de Radiodiffusion, Place Eugene Flagey 18, Brussels. *Cable:* I.N.R. Bruxelles.
Leading Personalities: The President of the Conseil de Gestion Minister of Communications: Paul Segers. *Flemish Dept.:* Dir. Gen.: Jan Boon. Deputy Dir. Gen.: Gust de Muynck. Dir. of Spoken Word: R. Brulez. For Press and Information: H. Engels. *French Dept.:* Dir. Gen.: Roger Clausse. Asst. Dir. Gen.: Fr. Hoosemans. Dir. of Music: G. Brenta. Dir. of Spoken Word: M. Hankard. For Press and Information: André Guery. *Technical Dept.:* Dir. Gen.: F. Mortiaux. Asst. Dir.: G. Hansen. *Foreign Relations:* M. Swaenepoel.
HOME SERVICE:

French Network.	kc/s	m	kW	
Brussels (National)	620	483.9	150	W. 05.30–09.00, 11.00–23.00. Sun. 05.30–23.00.
Brussels (Regional)	1124	266.9	10	W. 09.00–18.15, 19.00–23.00. Sun. 08.00–18.30, 19.00–23.00. Program in *Germ.* 16.20–16.50.

News: 06.00, 08.00, 12.00, 18.45, 21.00, 21.55.

Flemish Network.	kc/s	m	kW	
Brussels (National)	926	323.9	150	W. 05.30–09.00, 11.00–12.00. Sun. 05.30–23.00.
Brussels (Regional)	1511	198.5	20	D. 09.00 (Sun. 08.00)–23.00.

News: 06.00, 08.00, 12.00, 18.00, 21.00, 22.00.
Announcement: "Ici Radiodiffusion Nationale Belge". In *Flemish:* "Belgische Nationale Radio-Omroep".
Interval-Signals: *French Network National:* Extract from Grety's famous melody "Ou peut-on etre mieux".



Flemish Network National: The first movement of "Bciaardlied" (Extract from Rubens' cantata by Peter Benoit).

Verification by letter.
FOREIGN SERVICE:
(The International Goodwill Station):
Address: Overseas Service of the BNBS, P.O. Box 26, Brussels I. *Cable:* I.N.R. Mondial.
Leading Personalities: Dir.: Frans Zoete. Head of Dutch & Foreign Sections: J. van Overloop. Dir. of Public Relations: L. Le Roye.

Stations: ORU, Wavre: ORU3=100 kW; ORU4=100 kW; ORU5=20 kW; OTC, Leopoldville, Belg. Congo=50 kW.

Calll.	*kc/s*	*m*	*Calll.*	*kc/s*	*m*	*Calll.*	*kc/s*	*m*
ORU5	6000	50.00	ORU5	9705	30.91	ORU4	15335	19.56
ORU4	6000	50.00	ORU3	9745	30.78	ORU3	17860	16.80
ORU4	6085	49.30	ORU4	9767	30.71	ORU4	21510	13.94
ORU3	9144	32.80	ORU4	11850	25.32			
OTC	9655	31.07	ORU5	11850	25.32			

Daily Programmes:
Abbreviations: FE=Far East (Indonesia), AF1=Africa (Coquilhatville), AF2=Africa (Leopoldville), NA=North America (Albany-NY), SA=South America (Sao Paulo-Brazil), NE=Northern Europe (Stockholm), SE=Southern Europe (Madrid).

Times/Progr./Languages	Frequencies 1/11-28/2	1/3-30/4 1/9-31/10	1/5-31/8	Beamed to:
10.00–11.00	17860	17869	17860	FE
Belgium Calling the Far East *(English–Dutch)*				
11.00–12.00	17860	17860	17860	AFI
For Belgian Congo	21510	15335	15335	AF2
(French–Dutch)				
12.00–13.00	17860	17860	17860	AFI
For Mission. or Seamen	21510	15335	15335	FE
(French–Dutch)	11850	11850	11850	SE
17.00–17.45	9745	9745	9745	AFI
For Seamen or Mission.	15335	15335	15335	SA
(Dutch–French)	11850	11850	11850	SE
17.45–18.00	9745	9745	9745	AFI
Musical Interlude				
18.00–21.00	9745	9745	9745	AFI
For Belg. Congo & Afr.	9767	11850	11850	AF2
(French–Dutch)				
For Northern Europe	6000	6000	6000	NE
(French–English–Swedish)				
21.00–21.15	9745	9745	9745	SA
Musical Interlude				
21.15–23.00	9745	9745	9745	SA
For Southern Europe & South America	6000	6000	11850	SE
(Portuguese–Spanish)				
23.15–24.00				
For Seamen				
(French–Dutch)				
00.00–00.30	6085	9767	9767	NA
For Belgians in the	9144	9144	9144	AF2
World *(Fr.–Dutch)*	9705	9705	9705	AF1
00.30–03.00	9655	9655	9655	NA–SA
Belgium Calling Canada and the USA				
(French–English)				

DX-Programmes Wedn. and Thurs.:

10.10 *English*	17860	F.E.	21.45 *Portuguese*	6000, 9745	S.A.
18.40 *English*	6000	N.E.	22.00 *Spanish*	6000, 9745	S.A.
19.00 *French*	6000	N.E.	02.00 *English*	6085, 9150, 9665, 9767	N.A.J.

1/5–31/8 9745, 11850 kc/s. Special broadcast 1st Thurs. of the month for the French Union.
All OMs and SWLs are invited to contribute to these programmes and to send their reception reports to The International DX-Programme, P.O. Box 26, Brussels, Belgium.
Mo: Non-Stop-Programme: 18.00 in Dutch, French, and English. 18.15 Request-records for Belgians sick in Switzerland. 18.45 Request & Variety programme.
Announcements: *English:* "This is Brussels, Short-Wave Service of B.N.B.S.". *French:* "Ici Bruxelles, Service d'ondes courtes de la Radiodiffusion Nationale Belge". *Dutch:* "Hier Brussels, de Kortegolfuitzendingen van de Belgische Nationale Omroep". *Portuguese:* "Aqui Bruxelas, Serviço de ondas curtas da Radiodifusao Nacional

Belga". *Spanish:* "Aqui Bruxelas, Servicio de ondes cortas de la Radiodifusion Nacional Belga".
Starting-Signal: Xylophone.

Interval-Signal: Chime. Frst bars of "Vers l'Avenir".

Verification by QSL-card.

BULGARIA (Government)

Address: Direction de la Radiodiffusion Sofia, Bulgaria.
HOME SERVICE:

Sofia II	593 kc/s	506 m	60 kW
Sofia I	826.9 –	362 –	100 –

On 362 m. W.: 03.55–08.00, 09.55–14.00, 15.25–21.00. Sun.: 04.25–08.30, 09.55–14.00, 14.55–21.00.
On 506 m. W.: 14.55–21.00. Sun.: 08.30–10.00, 14.00–21.00.
FOREIGN SERVICE:

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Sofia II	593	506	20	Sofia IV	6070	49.42	100
					7256	41.35	100
Stalin (Varna)	1124	267	5	Sofia III	7670	39.11	5
Stara Zagora	1223	245	20	Sofia IV	9700	30.93	100

EUROPEAN SERVICE: Albanian: 19.30–19.45 in 41, 39 m.b. **English:** 20.00–20.15, 21.15–21.44 in 41, 39 m.b. **French:** 20.45–21.15 in 41, 39 m.b. **German:** 20.15–20.45 in 41, 39 m.b. **Greek:** 04.15–04.30 in 39 m.b. and on 506 m, 18.30–19.00 in 49, 39 m.b. **Italian:** 18.00–18.30 in 49, 39 m.b. **Macedonian:** 05.00–05.30 in 39 m.b. and on 506 m, 16.30–16.45 in 49, 39 m.b. and on 506 m, 19.00–19.15 in 49, 39 m.b., 22.00–22.30 on 506 m. **Serbo-Croatian:** 04.30–05.00 in 39 m.b. and 506 m, 16.45–17.00 in 49, 39 m.b. and on 506 m, 19.15–19.30 in 49, 39 m.b., 22.30–23.00 on 506 m. **Slovenian:** 19.45–20.00 in 39, 49 m.b. **Turkish:** 04.00–04.15 in 39 m.b. and on 506, 267, 245 m, 08.30–08.50 (Sun.) on 267 m (for Bulgaria), 11.00–11.10 (Wed. and Fri.) on 245 m (for Bulgaria), 17.00–17.30 in 49, 39 m.b., 17.30–18.00 (exc. Sun.) in 49, 39 m.b. and on 267, 245 m (for Bulgaria).
Special transmission for Yugoslavia (Sun. only): *Serbo-Croatian:* 11.00–11.30. *Macedonian:* 11.30–12.00 in 39 m.b. and on 506 m.
NORTH AMERICAN SERVICE in *English:*
D.: 23.00–23.15 01.00–01.29; W.: 00.30–00.45 on 9700 kc/s.
Announcements: *Opening:* A Bulgarian march and "Govori Sofia, Govori Sofia". In *French:* "C'est Sofia qui parle". In *English:* "This is Radio Sofia Calling".
Verification by QSL-card or letter.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Address: Ceskoslovensky rozhlasovy vybor, Praha XII, Stalinova 12. *Cable:* Rozhlas (Government).
HOME SERVICE:

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*	
Czechoslovakia	272	1102.9	10	03.30–23.10
	1286	233	100	in Czech and
	1484	202	0.5	Slovak
Nat. Netw. Prague	638	470.2	120	03.30–23.10
Plzen, Brno Budé-jovice	953	314.0	15/100/5	in Czech
Ostrava	1520	197.4	20/5	
	1484	202.2	0.5	
Bratislava	1097	273.5	150	04.00–22.00 in Slovak

Czechoslovakia: News: 04.00(W.), 05.00(W.), 06.00(W.), 06.45(Sun.), 11.05(Sun.), 11.30(W.), 15.00(W.), 18.00 (News Reel), 21.30, 23.00. *Night Concert* 21.50.
National Network: News: 04.00(W.), 05.00(W.), 06.00 (W.), 06.45(Sun.), 11.30, 18.00 (News Reel), 21.00, 23.00.
Interval-Signals:
Nat. Netw. Prague:

Czechoslovakia:

FOREIGN SERVICE:

	kc/s	*m*		*kc/s*	*m*
OLR2A	6010	49.92	OLR4A	11760	25.51
OLR	6095	49.22	OLR4A	11840	25.34
OLR2D	6170	48.62	OLL4C	11875	25.26
OLR3B	9504	31.57	OLR4B	15320	19.58
OLR3A	9550	31.41	OLR6A	17830	16.83

Czeck and Slovak: (U.S.A.): 01.00–01.30 9550 kc/s.
English: 12.15–12.45 11840 kc/s; 19.00–19.25 9504 kc/s; 22.00–22.30 1286 kc/s.
French: 19.00–19.30 1286 kc/s.
German: 23.00–23.15 1283 kc/s; 18.30–19.00 1283 kc/s; 20.00–20.30, 1283 kc/s.
German (Austria): 22.30–23.00 1232 kc/s.
Greek: 11.15–11.45 11840 kc/s; 16.30–17.00 9504 kc/s; 22.00–22.30 1232 kc/s.
Italian: 06.30–07.00 9504 kc/s; 22.30–23.00 6170 kc/s.
Macedonian: 10.45–11.15 11840 kc/s.
Russian: 09.00–09.30 11760 kc/s.
Spanish: 23.15–23.45 1097 kc/s; 06.00–06.30 9504 kc/s; 18.00–18.30 9504 kc/s; 21.00–21.30 6170 kc/s.
Swedish and Norwegian: 18.30–19.00 9504 kc/s; 20.00–20.30 6170 kc/s.
U.S.A. and Canada: 00.30–01.00 9550 kc/s; 04.00–04.30 9550 kc/s.
Yougoslav: 23.00–23.30 1232 kc/s; 04.45–05.15 6010 kc/s; 05.15–05.45 6010 kc/s; 05.45–05.55 6010 kc/s; 17.30–18.00 9504 kc/s; 22.45–23.15 1092 kc/s.
Announcement: "Prague calling.—This is the voice of peace from Czechoslovakia". **Interval-Signal:**

Verification by QSL-card or letter. Return postage not required.

DENMARK

Address: The Danish State Radio, Radiohuset, Rosenørnsalle 22, Copenhagen. *Cable:* Statsradio (Government).
Leading Personalities: Dir.: F. E. Jensen. Chief of Administr.: J. Jannik. Chief of Music Dept.: K. A. Bruun. Chief of Talks Dept.: A. F. Pedersen. Chief of Drama Dept.: H. Rohde. Chief of Outside Broadcasts: A. Dahlerup. Chief of Information Dept.: P. Berg. Chief of News Dept.: N. Grunnet. Chief of Short Wave Dept.: J. Rosenkjær. Chief of Entertainment Dept.: Sv. Pedersen. Chief of Television: Jens Fr. Lawaetz. Chief of Techn. Dept.: Fr. Heegaard.

HOME SERVICE:
1st Progr.: W.: 05.00–09.40, 10.50–13.05, 14.00–22.00. Sun.: 07.00–14.00, 14.25–22.00.

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*
Kalundborg I	245	1224	60
Herstedvester	1430	210	15
Copenhagen	1484	202	2*
Herstedvester	6060	49.50	50**
Copenhagen FM I	90.7 mc/s		5

* 18.15–21.15 only. **17.40–21.15 only.
News: 05.00(W.), 06.00(W.), 07.00, 11.30, 17.45, 21.00. Weather reports 07.45, 10.55, 16.10(W.), 17.20(Sun.).
2nd Progr.: W.: 18.15–21.00. Sun.: 08.00–11.00, 18.15–21.00

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*
Kalundborg II	1061	283	60
Herstedvester	1430	210	15
Skive	1430	210	70
Aalborg	1484	202	0.25
Tønder	1484	202	0.25
Esbjerg	1594	188	2
Copenhagen FM II	95.6 mc/s		5

Announcement: "Danmarks Radio Program I (Program II)".
Interval-Signal: *Progr. I:* From an old Danish folksong:

Daily at 11.00 and 19.00: The chimes of the Town Hall in Copenhagen.
Progr. II:

FOREIGN SERVICE:
Abbreviations: NA=North America. SA=South America. FE=Far East. Au=Australia. NZ=New Zealand. FI=Faroe Islands. HS=Home Service. DS=Danish Ships. ME=Middle East. A=Africa. E=Europe. SAS=South Asia.

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*
Herstedvester OZF3	6060	49.50	50
Herstedvester OZF4	7260	41.32	50
Herstedvester OZF5	9520	31.51	50
Herstedvester OZF7	15165	19.78	50
Herstedvester OZF8	15180	19.76	50
Herstedvester OZF9	15320	19.58	50

00.00–00.20 Tues., Thurs., Sat. on 9520 kc/s DS
01.30–02.30 Daily on 9520 kc/s NA
02.30–02.50 Tues., Thurs., Sat. on 9520 kc/s DS
03.00–04.00 Daily on 9520 kc/s NA
04.00–04.20 Tues., Thurs., Sat. on 9520 kc/s DS
05.00–06.00 Tues., Fri. on 15180 kc/s A, ME
09.00–10.00 Tues., Thurs., Sat. on 15165 kc/s FE, Au, NZ
10.00–10.20 Tues., Thurs., Sat. on 15165 DS
14.00–15.00 Sun. on 9520 kc/s FI
14.00–15.00 Tues., Thurs., Sat. on 15165 kc/s SAS
15.00–15.20 Tues., Thurs., Sat. on 15165 kc/s DS
17.00–17.20 Tues., Thurs., Sat. on 9520 kc/s DS
17.40–21.15 Daily on 6060 kc/s HS
23.00–24.00 Mo., Wed., Fri. on 9520 kc/s SA

Programmes consist of News in Danish, Danish Music and Songs, Talks and Features about life in Denmark and Reportages. Every day except Sun. parts of North American programmes are presented in English. On Wed. 23.00–23.30 and on Fri. 23.15–23.30 special programme in Spanish (to South America). Every transmission begins with the chimes of the Town Hall, followed by the National Anthem.
A special **DX-bulletin** is broadcast on Wed. at the end of the two North American programmes.

Interval-Signal: The first movement of "Som en rejselysten Flaade" composed by Carl Nielsen.

Announcement: "Danmarks Kortbølgesender". – "You are tuned to the Voice of Denmark".
Message to Listeners: The Danish State Radio is anxious to receive reports on programmes and on reception conditions from all parts of the world. It makes every endeavour to get into touch with country-men and listeners in countries abroad with a view to providing the best possible short wave service.
Verification: Reports answered by letter or QSL-card.

REPUBLIC OF EIRE (Government)

Address: "Radio Eireann", G.P.O. Dublin.
Leading Personalities: Minister for Posts and Telegraphs: Erskine H. Childers. Chairman, Radio Eireann Council (4 other members): Charles I. Brennan. Dir. of Broadcasting: Maurice Gorham. Administr. Officer: M. Doherty. Controller of Progr.: R. Farren.
HOME SERVICE in *English* and *Irish:*
08.00–09.15, 13.00–14.30, 17.30–23.00*)

Athlone	566 kc/s	530 m	100 kW
Dublin	1250 –	240 –	5 –
Cork	1250 –	240 –	5 –

* May–October one hour earlier.
News: I=Irish. E=English: D.: 08.00 (E), 09.00 (E), 13.30(E), 18.30(E), 22.00(I), 22.15(E). *Sunday Mass.:* 10.30. *The Angelus:* D.: 18.00. The evening news are also transmitted on s. w.
Announcement: "Radio Eireann".
Interval-Signal: Musical Box playing 4 bars of Irish Air "O'Donnell Abu".

Verification by letter.

FINLAND

Address: Oy. Yleisradio Ab., Unioninkatu 16, Helsinki. – For listeners reports: Oy. Yleisradio Ab., Information Department. *Cable:* Yleisradio (Government).
Leading Personalities: Dir.-Gen.: Einar Sundström. Deputy Dir.-Gen.: Onni Toivonen. Dir. of Finnish Progr.: Jussi Koskiluoma. Dir. of Swedish Progr.: Ragnar Ölander. Techn. Dir.: Juho Rissanen.
HOME SERVICE:
W.: 04.30–06.20, 08.50–12.10, 15.00–21.00. Sun.: 05.45–21.00.

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*
Lathi	254	1181	200
Oulu (Uleåborg)	433	693	10
Joensuu	520	577	1
Helsinki I (Helsingfors)	557	539	100
Kuopio	755	397	20
Ylivieska	835	359	10
Helsinki III	845	355	0.2
Turku I (Åbo)	962	312	100
Vaasa (Vasa)	1241	242	20
Helsinki II	1484	202	2
Pietarsaari (Jakobstad)	1484	202	1
Pori (Björneborg)	1484	202	1
Tammisaari (Ekenäs)	1484	202	0.2
Tampere (Tammerfors)	1484	202	1
Turku II	1484	202	0.2
Karjaa (Karis)	1594	188	0.2
Pori OIX7	6120	49.02	15

Finland – France

FM-Stations:

	mc/s	kW		mc/s	kW
Helsinki I	91.9	60	Vaasa I	95.2	30
Helsinki II	94.6	0.7	Turku	94.3	10
Jyväskylä	92.2	10	Imatra	91.0	10
			Rovaniemi	96.7	10

News in Finnish: 04.35(W.), 06.00(W.), 06.30(S.), 10.30, 17.00, 20.00. *News in Swedish:* 04.45(W.), 06.10(W.), 06.40(S.), 10.40, 17.15, 20.10. *Press Review:* In Finnish: 10.15. In Swedish: 14.45(Mo. Fri.). *The Bells of Turku Cathedral:* 10.00(W.). – *Swedish by Radio:* Finnish. Tues. 16.00 (Helsinki). – *Russian by Radio:* Finnish. Tues. 16.00 (Lahti).

FOREIGN SERVICE: Europe 11.40–13.00, U.S.A. 19.30–21.30.

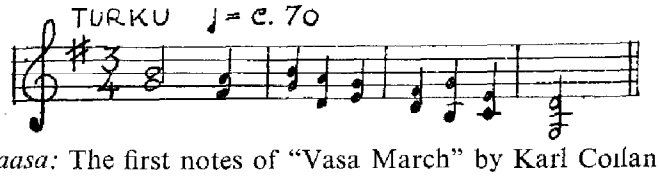
Pori OIX2	9555 kc/s	31.40 m	15 kW
Pori OIX4	15190 –	19.75 –	100 –
Pori OIX5	17800 –	16.85 –	15 –

D.:	19.30	News English	W.: 12.20	News French
	19.50	News French	12.35	Music
	20.05	Finnish talks music	12.45	Press Review Finnish
	21.00	Swedish talks, music (not Mo.)	13.00	Close down
			Sun.: 11.40	News Finnish, Swedish
	21.30	Close down		
W.:	11.40	News, Finnish Swedish	12.00	For Sailors Finnish, Swedish
	12.00	News English	13.00	Close down

Announcements: *Finnish:* "Suomen Yleisradio" followed by program announcement, (all stations). *Finnish* and *Swedish:* "Suomen Yleisradio, Finlands Rundradio", (Helsinki, Turku, Vaasa and Pietarsaari). **Interval-Signals:** Every weekday at 08.45: Normal-a.

Lahti and Helsinki: The interval-signal is based on an old Finnish melody, the "Kantele melody".

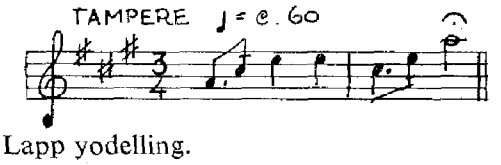
Turku: A fragment of "Ergo plebs finnonica", the hymn of St. Henrik.



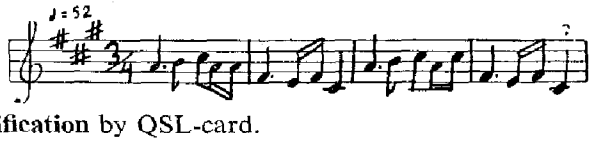
Vaasa: The first notes of "Vasa March" by Karl Collan.

Kuopio: The first notes of a well-known song about the beauty of the lake Kallavesi.

Tampere: The first notes of a well-known folk-song, "On the Tampere bridge".



Oulu: Lapp yodelling.



Verification by QSL-card.

FRANCE

Adresses:

The Central Service – Radiodiffusion Télévision Française 107, rue de Grenelle, Paris 7ème. *Cable:* Radiodi à Paris. *The Regional Service* – 2, Cours de Tournon, Bordeaux. – 36, Bld. de la Liberté, Lille. – 6, Bld. V. Hugo, Limoges. – 20, Quai Gailleton, Lyon. – 34, Rue Croix-de-Régnier. Marseille. – 6, Rue Hippolyte Maringer, Nancy. – Palais du Commerce, Rennes. – Villa Greiner, 2, Av. de la Marseillaise, Strasbourg. – 78 bis, Allée Jean-Jaurés, Toulouse.

Leading Personalities:

The Central Services: Président du Conseil Supérieur: M Rivet Paul. Directeur Général: M Porche. Chef du Service des Affaires Générales: M Bonami. Directeur des Services Généraux: M Tardas. Directeur des Services Techniques: M Leschi. Chef du Service de l'Exploitation: M Barroux. Directeur des Services Artistiques: M Gilson. Directeur des Programmes de Télévision: M d'Arcy. Administrateur des Services Artistiques: M Lenoble. Directeur des Informations et du Journal Parlé: M Gayman. Chef du Service des Emissions vers l'Etranger: M Rollin. Chef du Service des Echanges Internationaux: M Robida. Directeur du Programme National: M Barraud. Directeur du Programme Parisien: M Brechignac. Directeur de Paris-Inter: Mme Mella. Chef du Club d'Essai et du Centre d'Etudes Radiophoniques: M Tardieu.

The Regional Services (Regional Directors): Bordeaux: M Dieduaide. Lille: M Lafond (par intérim). Limoges: M Sudrie. Lyon: M Wadin. Marseille: M Besse. Nancy: M Villatte. Rennes: M Favennec. Strasbourg: M Caussidery. Toulouse: M Beral.

NATIONAL NETVORK (Reseau Branley):

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Paris I	863	348	100	Marseille I	710	422	100
Bordeaux I	1205	249	100	Strasbourg II	1277	235	100

Syncronized Network I: 1241 kc/s 242 m 20 kW
Lille II, Nancy II, Pau, Rennes II, Lyon II, Nice III, Quimper I.

Syncronized Network II: 1349 kc/s 222 m 20 kW.
Clermont, Grenoble I, Nantes, Dijon, Limoges II, Toulouse II.

Syncronized Network III: 1484 kc/s 202 m 0.5/1 kW:
Annemasse, Caen, Poitiers, St. Brieux.

Daily Programmes: Mo., Thurs., Sat.: 05.45–22.45. Tues., Wed., Fri.: 05.30–08.15, 11.00–13.30, 17.30–23.00. Sun.: 06.30–23.00. *News:* W.: 06,00. 08.00, 12.00, 13.00, 18.30, 22.45. Sun.: 07.00, 08.05, 12.00, 18.40, 22.45.
"*Ici New York*" (relay "Voice of America"). W.: 17.30.
"*Paris vous Parle*": W.: 18.30. Sun.: 18.40.

PARISIENNE NETWORK: (Reseau Ferrié)

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Paris II	1070	280	100	Toulouse I	944	318	100
Marseille II	syncr. st.	20		Lyon I	602	498	100
Lille I	1376	218	100	Nancy I	836	359	100
Rennes I	674	445	100	Strasbourg I	1160	259	100
Limoges I	791	379	100				

Syncronized Network IV: 1403 kc/s 214 m 20 kW: Bordeaux II, Louvetot, Montpellier I (10 kW), Nice II, Quimper II.

Daily Programmes: Mo., Thurs., Sat.: 06.45–22.30, Tues., Wed., Fri.: 05.30–08.00, 11.00–13.00, 17.30–21.45. Sun.: 07.00–22.30. *News:* W.: 05.30, 07.00, 11.30, 19.00. Sun.: 11.30, 19.00, 21.45. – "*Actualités de Paris*": W.: 11.30. "*Variétès*": W.: 06.00–14.55 (Mo. only), 19.30 (exc. Fri., Sat.). "*Le Disque des Auditeurs*": Sun.: 07.45. "*Magazine de la Radio et Télévision*": Sun.: 08.15. "*Actualités de Paris*": Sun.: 11.30. "*Ici New York*"(relay Voice of America): Sun.: 17.30.

PARIS INTER NETWORK:
Allouis 164 kc 1829 m 250 kW – Nice I 1554 kc 193 m 60 kW

Low Power Stations:
Paris Grenelle 584 kc 514 m 1 kW.
Toulouse III (0.25 kW), Marseille III (1 kW), Nantes II

(0.05 kW), Nancy III (0.05 kW), Strasbourg III (0.05 kW), 1493 kc 201 m.
Perpignan (1 kW), Montpellier II (0.25 kW), Grenoble II (0.05 kw): 1484 kc 202 m.
Toulon (0.05 kW), Nimes (2 kW): 1594 kc 188 m.
Daily Programmes: W.: 05.30–23.15. Sun.: 06.30–23.15. *Opera* from "l'Opera Comique" once monthly. *Symphony* Thurs 19.00. *News* in 3 to 5 minutes: 07,15. 08.15, 09.15, 10.15, 12.15, 13.15, 14.15, 17.15, 19.30, 22.00.
SPECIAL BROADCASTS: Romainville ("Culture Française" and "Club d'Essai"): 962 kc 312 m 5 kW.
FM: 99 mgc/s 0.25 kW.

ANNOUNCEMENTS:
The National, the Parisienne and Paris Inter Networks: At opening and close down: "La Marseillaise". General announcement: "Ici Paris Radiodiffusion Française", programs National (or "Parisien" or "Paris Inter"). **Bordeaux:** "Ici Bordeaux Radiodiffusion Française". **Lille:** The first movements of the melody" Petit Quinquin" followed by "Ici Radio-Lille – Radiodiffusion Française". **Limoges:** Folklore melody from Limoges followed by "Ici Limoges – Radiodiffusion Française". **Lyon:** The first movements of the melody "Boeufs" by P. Dupont followed by "Ici Lyon – Radiodiffusion Française". **Marseille:** The first movements of the Provençal Suite by Bessière followed by "Ici Marseille – Radiodiffusion Française". **Nancy:** The first movements of "La Marche Lorraine" followed by "Ici Radio Lorraine". **Rennes:** The first movements of "Troyens" by d'Hector Berlioz followed by "Ici Radio Bretagne". **Strasbourg:** The first movements of "Que notre Alsaçe est belle" followed by "Ici Strasbourg – Radiodiffusion Française". **Toulouse:** The first movements of "Montagnards" by Roland

FOREIGN SERVICE:
Allouis (5 transm. each 100 kW, 1 transm. 10 kW).
Issoudun (4 transm. each 100 kW).

5955 50.37	7220 41.55	9675 31.01	15100 19.87
5965 50.28	7240 41.44	9680 30.99	15240 19.68
6045 49.63	7280 41.21	9685 30.98	15295 19.61
6145 48.82	9540 31.45	9755 30.76	15350 19.54
6200 48.39	9550 31.41	9765 30.72	15400 19.48
7105 42.22	9560 31.38	11700 25.64	17850 16.81
7120 42.13	9620 31.19	11845 25.32	21640 13.86
7160 41.89	9640 31.12	11920 25.17	21740 13.79

EUROPEAN SERVICE:
German: W.: 18.00–19.00 on 1277, 6045 kc/s. Sun.: 18.40–19.30 on 1277 kc/s.
Bulgarian: 18.45–19.30 on 9560 kc/s.
Czech and Slovak: D.: 19.00–20.00 on 7105, 5955 kc/s (Also Tanger 9685 kc/s.)
Danube Balkan in French: Sun.: 17.30–17.45 ("Emission religious "UNITAS"") on 5955, 7220 kc/s. D.: 20.00–20.57 on 5955, 7105 and 9685 (Tanger) kc/s.
Finnish: D.: 17.15–17.30 on 5955, 7220 kc/s.
English to Great Britain: D.: 07.45–08.00 (French by Radio) on 7240 kc/s W.: 19.45–20.00 (French by Radio from R. Brazzaville) on 9440, 11970 kc/s, 22.00–23.00 on 1376 kc/s. Sun.: 13.00–14.00 on 7240 kc/s.
Greek: D.: 11.30–11.45 (relayed by R. Athens) on 15295 kc/s.
Hungarian: D.: 18.15–19.00 on 5955, 7240, 9640, 9685 (at 21.00 from Tangier) kc/s.
Polish: D.: 19.00–19.55 on 6045, 7160, 9640 kc/s. W.: 17.00–17.15 (French by Radio) on 5955, 7220 kc/s. 17.30–18.00 on 1376 kc/s. Sun.: 10.00–11.00 (Religious Service from the Polish church) on 7280, 9560 kc/s.
Portuguese: W.: 08.00–08.15 an 7240 kc/s (Frch. by Radio) D.: 19.00–19.30 an 7240, 9765 kc/s. W.: 19.30–19.45 an 9765 kc/s (Frch by Radio)
Rumanian: D.: 18.00–18.45 an 9560, 11920 kc/s.
Spanish: D.: 21.00–21.45 an 5955, 7240 kc/s. Sun.: 22.00–22.45 an 944 kc/s.
Yugoslavia: D.: 18.00–19.00 an 7160, 9675 kc/s.

OVERSEAS SERVICE:
French:
To Madagascar, Comoro Islands, French Somali Coast, Reunion, Kerguelen:
03.30–03.45 on 7105 kc/s.
16.00–17.15 on 11845, 15350 kc/s (relayed by St. Denis).
To Tahiti, Marquesas Islands:
05.30–06.30 on 9550 kc/s.
To French West Africa and French Equatorial Africa:
06.45–07.30 on 11920, 15240 kc/s.
20.00–21.30 on 9560, 11700, 15240 kc/s.
To New Caledonia, New Hebrides:
07.30–08.00 on 15240, 17850 kc/s.
To Antilles, Guiana, St. Pierre and Miquelon:
10.30–11.00 on 15240 kc/s.
23.30–01.00 on 9685, 11700 kc (rel. by Ft. de France).
To Indo-China:
12.58–15.00 15400, 17850 kc/s.
22.30–23.00 on 9675 kc/s.
To Canada:
15.30–15.45 on 15350, 17850 kc/s (Mo.-Fri.).
To Middle East: 17.15–18.00 on 9675, 11845 kc.
Spanish to *Latin America:* 23.00–23.15 on 9685, 11700 kc (exc. Sun.).
Announcement: "Allo . . .(name of area), Paris vous parle". **Verification** by QSL-card.

GERMANY

GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
BUNDESREPUBLIK DEUTSCHLAND

DEUTSCHE WELLE
Kurzwellendienst der Arbeitsgemeinschaft der öffentlich-rechtlichen Rundfunk-Anstalten der Bundesrepublik Deutschland.
Address: Deutsche Welle, Köln-Funkhaus NWDR.
Leading Personality: Chief-Editor: Dr. Hans Otto Wesemann.

FOREIGN SERVICE in *German:* 20 kW.
5980 kc/s 50.16 m 7290 kc/s 41.15 m 15275 kc/s 19.64 m 17845 – 16.81 – 11795 – 25.44 – 17815 – 16.84 –
Abbreviations: FE=Far East. NE=Near East. A=Africa. SA=South America. NA=North America.

		Beamed to	*5/11-5/2 kc/s*	*6/2-5/5 kc/s*	*6/5-5/8 kc/s*	*6/8-5/11 kc/s*
10.30–13.30		FE	11795	15275	15275	15275
14.30–17.30		NE	7290	11795	17815	11795
18.00–21.00		A	7290	11795	17845	11795
22.00–01.00		SA	7290	11795	11795	11795
01.30–04.30		NA	7290	7290	11795	7290
01.30–04.30		NA	5980 kc throughout the year.			

News: D.: 10.30, 13.15, 14.30, 17.15, 18.00, 20.45, 22.00, 00.45, 01.30, 04.15. – *"Wie wir leben":* D.: 12.30, 16.30, 20.00, 24.00, 03.30.
Announcements: *German:* "Hier ist die Deutsche Welle". *English:* "This is the Voice of Germany".
Interval-Signal: Motive from "Fidelio": "...es sucht der Bruder seine Brüder".

Verification by QSL-card.

BAYERISCHER RUNDFUNK
(Körperschaft des öffentlichen Rechts).
Address: Der Bayerische Rundfunk, Anstalt des öffentlichen Rechts, München 2, Rundfunkplatz 1. *Cable:* Bayernfunk.

Germany

Leading Personalities: Superintendant: R. von Scholtz. Techn. Dir.: Fr. Zaekel. Dir. of Administration: H. Spies. Chief of Production: O. Freundorfer. Ass. Dir. of Administration: A. Prücklmeier.
HOME SERVICE in *German:*
Medium Wave Programme: W.: 04.30–08.50, 09.30–24.00. Sat. 04.30–24.00. Sun.: 05.00–24.00.
Medium Waves:

	kc/s	m	kW			kc/s	m	kW	
Bayreuth	520	577	0.2	1)	Passau	1484	202	2	2)
Nürnberg	520	577	5	2)	Regensb.	1484	202	2	2)
München	800	375	100	3)	Weiden	1484	202	2	2)
Hof	962	312	0.4	3)	Würzbg.	1484	202	2	2)
Augsbg.	1484	202	2	2)	Nürnbg.	1602	187	20/40	3)
Coburg	1484	202	2	2)	Landau	1602	187	20	2)
Kempten	1484	202	2	2)	Kirch-				
Landshut	1484	202	2	2)	heim	1602	187	20	2)

1) Day. 2) Night. 3) Day and Night.
Short Wave: München 6160 kc/s 48.70 m 10 kW 3).
News: 05.45 (Sun.), 06.00(W.), 07.00(W.), 08.00, 12.00, 16.00(W.), 18.45, 21.15, 23.00.
FM-Programme: W.: 04.30–08.50, 09.30–24.00. Sat. 04.30–24.00. Sun.: 05.00–24.00.

	mc/s	kW			mc/s	kW	
München	88.2	0.15		München-			
Ochsenkopf	88.2	10		(Freimann)	91.8	0.15	
Gelbelsee	88.5	3		Lindau	91.8	0.25	2)
Burgstall	88.8	3	1)	Landshut	91.8	0.1	
Traunstein-				Kreuzberg	93.0	10	
Hochberg	89.1	1		Kreuzeck	93.0	0.15	
Rothbül	89.4	3	1)	Passau	93.0	0.15	
Berchtesgad.	89.7	0.25		Moritzberg	93.9	3	
Coburg	90.0	1		Augsburg	94.2	0.15	
Wendelstein	90.0	5		Pfaffenberg	94.2	3	1)
B. Reichenhall	90.3	0.25		Hohe Linie	94.5	3	
Tegernsee	90.6	0.1		Büttelberg	96.6	5	1)
Grünten	90.6	10		Hohenpeis-			
Bamberg	90.9	1		senberg	97.8	3	
Würzburg	91.2	1		Hühnerberg	98.1	5	
Brotjacklriegel	91.5	10		1) Irregularly			
Nürnberg (Schweinau)	91.5	0.15		2) Winter 53/54			

News: 06.00(W.), 08.00(W.), 12.00, 16.00(W.), 20.00, 22.00, 23.00(W.).
Announcement: "Hier ist der Bayerische Rundfunk".
Interval-Signal: "Solang der alte Peter", music by a kind of cymbal named "Hackbrett".

Verification by QSL-card or by letter. Return postage is not required.

HESSISCHER RUNDFUNK (Am. Zone).

Address: Hessischer Rundfunk (Anstalt des öffentlichen Rechts), Bertramstrasse 8, Frankfurt/Main.
HOME SERVICE in *German:*

Frankfurt	593 kc/s	505.8 m	100	kW
Meissner	593 –	505.8 –	20	–
Frankfurt	6190 –	48.47 –	1.2	–
Biedenkopf	FM	87.6	10	kW
Feldberg	FM	88.5	10	–
Meissner	FM	89.7	10	–
Würzburg	FM	91.8	0.25	–
Hardberg	FM	89.7	0.25	–
Feldberg	FM	92.1	10	–

1st Programme: W.: 04.00–23.00(Sat. 03.30 (only Frankfurt 593 kc/s)). Sun. 05.00–23.00 on 593, 6190 kc/s and 88.5 mgc/s.
2nd Programme: FM-stations exc. 88.5 mgc/s. Mo.–Fri. 17.00–23.00, Sat. 13.00–24.00, Sun. 06.15–23.00. Mo.–Fri. 04.30–17.00, Sat. 04.30–13.00, Sun. 05.00–06.15. All stations are radiating the First Programme.
News on all frequencies: 04.30, 05.00(W.), 06.00, 11.45 (Sun. 11.50), 16.45(W.), 18.30, 21.00, 23.00(Sat. 24.00).
Announcement: "Hier ist Frankfurt" or "Hier ist der Hessische Rundfunk".
Interval-Signal: Motif from Humperdinck's Opera "Königskinder" (Waldhorn).

Verification by QSL-card.

NORDWESTDEUTSCHER RUNDFUNK

Address: (24a) Hamburg 13, Rothenbaumchaussee 132/34. *Cable:* "Nordfunk". – *NWDR Köln:* Köln/Rhein, Wallrafplatz 5, *NWDR Berlin:* Berlin-Wilmersdorf, Heidelbergerplatz 3. *NWDR Hannover:* Hannover Rudolf-von-Bennigsen-Strasse. *Studios:* Bonn: Bundeshaus. Düsseldorf: Klosterstrasse 60. Dortmund: Märkische Str. 120. Flensburg: Friedrich-Ebert-Str. 1. Oldenburg: Oldenburg i. O., Ziegelhof.
Leading Personalities: Dir. Gen.: Dr. h.c. A. Grimme. Deputy Dir. Gen. and 1st Dir.: Dr. F. Schmidt. Chief-Eng.: Dr.-Ing. W. Nestel. Administrator: Dr. G. Hubrich. Justitiar: Dr. H. Brack. "Leiter des Aussenreferats": W. D. Schultz. – *Funkhaus Hamburg:* Intendant: E. Schnabel. Deputy-Intendant: Dr. W. Hilpert. Funkhaus Köln: Intendant: H. Hartman. Studio Controller and Deputy Intendant: H. Fischer. Funkhaus Berlin: Dr. F. Rupp. Funkhaus Hannover: Dr. Franz Zons.

HOME SERVICE in German:
Medium Wave Programme:

	kc/s	m	kW		kc/s	m	kW
*Hamburg	151	1986	50	Göttingen	971	309.0	5
Berlin	566	530.0	20/5	Lingen	1570	191.1	5
Aachen	701	427.8	5	Kiel	1586	189.1	2
Herford	701	427.8	2	Hannover	1586	189.1	20
Osterloog	701	427.8	2	Osnabrück	1586	189.1	5
Braunschweig	701	427.8	5	Bonn	1586	189.1	5
Flensburg	755	397.3	1.5	Oldenburg	1586	189.1	40
Siegen	755	397.3	2	Münster	1586	189.1	0.1
Hamburg	971	309.0	50	*Short Wave:*			
Langenberg	971	309.0	50	**Osterloog	5980	50.16	20

Daily Programmes: W.: 03.55–00.15 (Sat. 01.15), Sun. 04.58–00.15. – Mo., Fri., Sat., Sun. to 03.30 Hamburg, Langenberg, Berlin and Südwestfunk (Mo. only), Hessischer Rundfunk (Fri, Sat. only).
News: W.: 04.00, 05.00, 06.00, 07.00, 07.55, 12.00, 16.00, 18.00, 20.45, 23.00. *Sun.:* 06.00, 08.00, 12.00, 18.00, 20.45, 23.00. "*Seewetterbericht*": 24.00.
* Experimental 19.00–24.00. ** 04.30–24.00.

FM-Programme NORD: 05.30 (Sun. 06.30)–24.00.

	mc/s	kW		mc/s	kW
Lübeck	87.9	0.25	Oldenburg	91.2	10
Hamburg	88.5	10	Lingen	92.4	3
Göttingen	88.8	1	Hannover	93.0	10
Flensburg	89.4	3	Osterloog	93.3	3
Berlin	90.0	3	Osnabrück	93.6	1.5
Heide	90.0	3	Kiel	94.2	1
Braunschweig	90.9	1.5	Bungsberg	95.7	0.25

FM-Programme-WEST: 05.30 (Sun. 06.30)–24.00.

	mc/s	kW		mc/s	kW
Bonn	88.8	0.25	Münster	94.5	3
Aachen	89.1	1	Langenberg	95.7	10
Köln	89.7	1	Hamburg*)	96.3	0.04
Siegen	91.8	1.5	Monschau	98.4	0.05
Nordhelle	93.9	3	Teutoburger Wald	99.0	3

FM-stations relaying m.w. programme:

	mc/s	*kW*		*mc/s*	*kW*
Berlin	88.8	0.1	Hamburg*)	95.1	0.1
Köln	93.3	0.25	Hannover	97.8	0.8

*) Experimental.

Announcement: "Hier ist der Nordwestdeutsche Rundfunk . . . (name of station)."
Interval-Signal: Motif from the first movement of Johs. Brahms' 4th Synphony, played from Hamburg on two oboes, Cologne on two horns, Berlin on two clarinets and Hannover on two trumpets.
Interval-Signal:

Verification by QSL-card or letter. Reports to be addressed to: Nordwestdeutscher Rundfunk, Senderüberwachung, Zentrale Wittsmoor/Post Wedel, Holstein, or to Technischer Hörerpost, Hamburg 13, Rothenbaumchaussee 132/134.
Future-Plans: Low power m.w. stations and FM-stations at Kleve, FM-station at Dannenberg.

RADIO BREMEN

Address: Heinrich Hertz Strasse 13, Bremen.
Home Service in *German:*
First Programme:
Bremerhaven 1079 kc/s 278 m 2 kW
Bremen 1358 – 221 – 20 –
W.: 05.30–08.45, 08.45–09.30 (relay FM West), 09.30–11.00 (relay FM North), 11.00–13.30, 14.00–15.00 (relay FM North), 15.00–22.15, 22.15–23.00 (relay FM West), 23.00–24.00 (relay FM North).
News: 06.00 (W.), 07.00, 08.00 (W.), 11.45, 15.45 (W.), 18.45, 22.00. *Entertainment progr.* from RIAS: 00.00–04.00 Wedn., Thurs.
Second Programme. FM:
Bremen 89.1 mgc/s 25 kW Bremerhaven 91.8 mgc/s 0.5 kW
W.: 05.30–19.00 (relay 1. Progr.), 19.00–22.00, 22.00–24.00 (relay 1. Progr.), Sun. 06.00–15.00 (relay 1. Progr.), 15.00–22.00, 22.00–24.00 (relay 1. Progr.).
Announcement: "Hier ist Radio Bremen". – **Interval-Signal:** The notes B, D.E. – **Verification** by letter.

SÜDDEUTSCHER RUNDFUNK (Anstalt des öffentliches Rechts):

Address: Süddeutscher Rundfunk, Neckarstrasse 145, Stuttgart. – *Cable:* Rundfunk Stuttgart.
Leading Personalities: Intendant: Dr. Fritz Eberhard. Director of Programmes: Dr. Peter Kehm. Administrator: Friedrich Müller. Chief Engineer: Dr. Helmuth Rupp. Chief for Plays: Mrs. Cläre Schimmel. Director of Music: Hans Müller-Kray.
HOME SERVICE:

Medium Wave:	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Mühlacker	575	522.0	100
Heidelberg-Dossenheim	998	301.0	8
Ulm-Jungingen	1169	257.0	1
Heilbronn-Obereisesheim	1169	257.0	8
Bad Mergentheim Löffelstelzen	1412	212.4	3
Short Wave: Mühlacker	6030	49.75	20

FM)*	*mc/s*	*kW*
Geislingen-Oberböhringen	87.6	0.25
Heidelberg-Königstuhl I	87.9	10
Mühlacker	88.8	1
Bad Mergentheim-Löffelstelzen	88.85	0.1
Aalen I	89.1	3
Stuttgart-Funkhaus	89.6	0.25
Stuttgart-Degerloch I	90.9	10
Ulm-Wilhelmsburg	91.5	0.25
Waldenburg	93.6	10
*FM***)		
Heidelberg-Königstuhl II	91.5	0.25
Aalen II	92.7	3
Stuttgart-Degerloch II	94.5	3

First Programme:
575 kc/s: Mo., Fri. 03.55–23.10. Tues., Wed., Thurs. 03.55–03.15. Sat. 03.55–24.00. Sun. 05.00–24.00. – *6030 kc/s:* Relay 575 kc/s Mo.–Fri. 03.55–23.10. Sat. 03.55–24.00. Sun. 05.00–24.00. – *998, 1169, 1412 kc/s:* Mo.–Fri. 14.00–17.30, 19.05–23.10. Sat., Sun. 19.05–24.00.
FM):* Mo.–Fri. 03.55–17.30. Sat. 03.55–14.00.
*FM***):* Mo.–Fri. 17.30–23.10. Sat., Sun. 14.00–24.00.
News: 04.30(W.), 05.00(W.), 06.00(W.), 06.55, 08.00(W.), 11.30, 17.00(W.), 18.30, 21.00, 23.00.
Second Programme:
998, 1169, 1412 kc/s: Mo.–Fri. 17.30–19.05. Sat., Sun. 14.00–19.05.
FM):* Mo.–Fri. 17.30–22.05. Sat. 14.00–24.00. Sun. 14.00–22.15.
News: 17.00(W.), 18.55(W.), 20.15 (exc. Sat., Sun.), 22.00 (Sun. only).
Announcement: "Süddeutscher Rundfunk".
Interval-Signal: The first notes of a Swabian folksong: "Jetzt gang i ans Brünnele".

Verification by letter.

SÜDWESTFUNK (French Zone).

Address: Südwestfunk, Anstalt des Öffentlichen Recht, Moltkestrasse 5, Baden-Baden.
Leading Personalities: Intendant: Prof. Fr. Bischoff. Progr. Dir.: L. Hartmann. Chief-Eng.: E. Becker. Administrator: A. Manke. Press- and Information Dept.: Dr. E. Laurenze. Studio-Director: K. Stippich. Legat Adviser: Prof. Dr. Carl Haensel.
HOME SERVICE in *German:*
First Programme
Medium Waves:

Baden-Baden	827 kc/s	363 m	1.5 kW	1)
Freiburg	827 –	363 –	18 –	1)
Sigmaringen	827 –	363 –	1 –	1)
Koblenz	827 –	363 –	0.5 –	
Trier	827 –	363 –	1 –	
Kaiserlautern	827 –	363 –	2 –	
Rheinsender	1016 –	295 –	70 –	
Bad Dürrheim	1538 –	195 –	20 –	2)
Ravensburg	1538 –	195 –	40 –	2)
Reutlingen	1538 –	195 –	5 –	2)

1) syncronized. 2) syncronized.

FM:	*mc/s*	*kW*		*mc/s*	*kW*
Witthoh I	87.6	1	Betzdorf I	93.0	0.25
Hochrheinsender I	89.1	0.1	Haardkopf I	93.6	3
Baden-Baden I	89.9	0.25	Koblenz I	94.5	1
Blauen I	91.5	3	Potzberg I	95.4	3
Reichberg I	91.8	3	Linz a. Rh. I	97.8	3
Hornisgrinde I	93.0	10			

W.: 05.00–08.45, 10.00–23.10 (Wed. 24.00. Sat. 01.00. Mo. 03.45 exc. 1016 kc/s). *Sun.:* 06.00–03.45 (1016 kc/s 00.15). – *News:* 05.00(W.), 06.00, 07.00, 07.10(W.), 11.45, 16.30(W.), 17.10(W.), 21.00, 23.00.
Second Programme
Short Wave:
Baden-Baden 6320 kc/s 47.47 m 1 kW.

Germany

FM:	*mc/s*	*kW*		*mc/s*	*kW*
Blauen II	87.9	3	Potzberg II	91.2	3
Reichberg II	88.2	3	Witthoh	91.2	1
Mainz	89.1	0.05	Waldburg	92.4	3
Hornisgrinde II	89.4	10	Baden-Baden II	92.5	0.25
Betzdorf	89.4	0.25	Hochrhein-		
Haardtkopf II	90.0	3	sender II	92.7	0.1
Weinbiet	90.3	6	Linz a. Rh. II	96.0	3
Koblenz II	90.9	1	Wolfsheim	99.3	3

Mo.–Fri. 10.00–23.10 (Wed. 24.00), *Sat.* 07.30–08.45, 10.00–01.00. *Sun.* 07.30–00.15. – *News:* 08.30 (Sun.), 11.45, 16.30(W.), 17.30(W.), 18.00(W.), 20.00 (Mo.–Fri.), 21.00, 23.00.

Announcements: "Hier ist der Südwestfunk mit seinem I Programme (bezw. II Programme)".

Interval-Signals: Baden-Baden: Motif from Mozart's "Zauberflöte": "Bald prangt den Morgen zu verkünden":

Studio Freiburg: "Glocken Motif des Freiburger Münsters: Petrus und Maria".

Studio Tübingen: "Droben im Oberland...".

Landesstudio Rheinland-Pfalz (Mainz):

Verification by letter.

WEST-BERLIN

RIAS (Radio in American Sector). (U.S. Gvt.).

Address: Berlin-Schöneberg, Kufsteiner Str. 69.

Leading Personalities: Dir. RIAS: Gordon A. Ewing. Dir. of Progr.: E. Schütz.

Stations:

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*			
Hof	737	407.1	40	*FM:*		
Berlin	989	303.3	300	Berlin	93.6 m/cs	3 kW
Berlin	6005	49.96	20			

Daily Programmes in *German:*
737 kc/s: W.: 04.00–23.15, 02.05–04.00. Sun.: 04.00–23.25, 02.00–04.00.

989 kc/s: 6005 *kc/s*, 93.6 *mc/s:* W.: 04.00–07.40, 09.00–02.05. Sun.: 04.00–02.05.

News: 04.00, 04.30, 05.30, 06.30(W.), 07.30, 11.30, 12.30(W.), 15.30, 18.30, 21.00, 23.00, 24.00, 01.00, 02.00, 03.00. – *Progr. U.S.S.R. Z.:* Sun.: 06.00. W.: 04.35, 05.40, 06.20, 11.20, 12.40, 18.45, 23.10, 00.10, 01.00. – *Geläut der Freiheitsglocke:* W.: 17.30. – *From Parliament in Bonn:* Sun.: 09.30. – *Europäische Sendung:* Sun.: 17.00. – *Die Funk-Universität:* Mon., Tues.: 22.00. – *Günter Neumann und seine Insulaner:* Last Sun. every month: 19.05. – *Symphony:* Tues.: 19.06.

Announcement: "Hier ist RIAS-Berlin".

Interval-Signal:

Verification by letter.

ALLIED STATIONS

AMERICAN FORCES NETWORK (Military)

Operated by the Information and Education Division, U.S. Army in Europe.

Address: Information and Liaison Office, American Forces Network, APO 757, U.S. Army, Frankfurt/Main-Höchst.

Leading Personalities: Chief, AFN: Lt. Col. H. G. Price. Executive Office, AFN: Major J. Grant. Chief Eng.: F. Clarke. AFN Program Supervisor: Hunt Downs.

Stations:
Medium Waves:

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Munich*	548	547	100A	Bad Kis-			
Nürnberg*	611	491	10A	singen	1034	290	0.25B
Bayreuth	665	451	10A	Stuttgart*	1106	271	100A
Kaiser-				Bremer-			
lautern*	665	451	5A	haven*	1142	262	1A
Berlin*	854	351	5A	Würzburg	1142	262	0.25A
Fulda	854	351	0.25B	Fussen	1142	262	0.25A
Frankfurt*	872	344	150A	Hersfeld	1142	262	0.25B
Kassel	1034	290	0.25A	Coburg	1142	262	0.25B
Ansbach	1034	290	0.25B	Bamberg	1304	230	0.25A
Heidelberg	1304	230	1.00A	Giessen	1502	199	0.25B
Berchtes-				Hof	1502	199	0.35B
gaden	1304	230	0.25A	**FM:**	*mc/s*		
Regensburg	1304	230	0.25A	Frankfurt	94.9		10
Sonthofen	1304	230	0.25A	Höechst	91.7		0.25
Bitburg	1394	215	0.25A	Heidelberg	93.9		0.25
Straubing	1394	215	0.35C	**Short Wave** (Relay):			
Garmisch	1502	199	0.25B	Bayreuth	5470	55,03	0.25A

*) Studio Installations. A.: D. 05.00–24.00. B.: D. 17.00–24.00. C.: Standby.

News: 05.00, 06.00, 07.00 (W.), 09.00, 11.30, 13.00(W.), 14.00 (Sun.), 15.00 (W.), 16.00 (Sat.), 17.00 (Sun.), 17.15 (W.), 19.00 21.30, 23.00, 24.00.

The American Forces Network operates solely to provide American Forces in Europe with information, education and entertainment by means of radio broadcasting.

Announcement: "This is AFN, the American Forces Network" announced at least every half-hour.

Interval-Signal: Every hour on the hour AFN announces the time and the sixth and final pip is exactly on the hour as announced. – **Verification** by post-card.

RADIO LIBERATION

Address: Lilienthalstrasse 2, Munich 19.

Stations: Munich – 10 kW.
6175 kc/s 48.78 m – 7130 kc/s 42.08 m.
Daily Programmes: 10.00–22.30 in various Russian dialects.

VOICE OF AMERICA RELAY BASE (Government)

Adress: Voice of America, c/o American Consulate, Munich, Germany, or Voice of American New York 19, N.Y., U.S.A.

Stations:
Medium Wave: Munich-A 1196 kc/s, 251 m, 150 kW; D.: 15.30–23.30.
Long Wave: Munich-C 173 kc/s, 1734 m, 1000 kW; D.: 16.15–23.30.
Short Wave: Munich 8/100 kW; 12.15–22.15.

kc/s	m	kc/s	m	kc/s	m
3980	75.38	7250	41.38	11805	25.41
5275	56.87	7255	41.35	11875	25.26
6080	49.34	7295	41.12	15160	19.79
6140	48.86	9540	31.46	15270	19.65
6185	48.50	9670	31.02	15280	19.63
7115	42.16	11775	25.48	17780	16.87
				21540	13.93

Daily Programmes: See U.S.A.

Announcement: "This is the American Relay Station in Europe broadcasting the Voice of America programs".
Verification by QSL-card.

RADIO FREE EUROPE

(Private–by American contribution)

Addresses: R. Free Europe, a Division of the National Committee for a Free Europe, Inc., 110 West 5th Street, New York 19, N.Y., U.S.A. Munich-address: Englischer Garten 1, Munich, Germany. *Cable:* RADEUROPA.

Leading Personalities: Pres. National Commiittee for a Free Europe (New York): W.H. Shepardson. Dir. R. Free Europe: R. E. Lang. Deputy Dir.: G. P. E. Caesar Jr. European Dir. R. Free Europe: R. J. Condon. Deputy European Dir. R. Free Europe: A. A. Michie.

Stations: Biblis, Holzkirchen (Germany) and Lisbon (Portugal). Holzkirchen m.w. 135 kW; Biblis 10/50 kW, Lisbon 7.5/50 kW.

kc/s	m	kc/s	m	kc/s	m	kc/s	m
719	417.2	7105	42.22	7300	41.10	11725	25.85
5960	50.37	7140	42.02	9607	31.23	11745	25.54
5970	50.25	7145	41.99	9655	31.07	11755	25.52
5985	50.12	7155	41.93	9695	30.95	11855	25.31
6020	49.83	7165	41.87	9712	30.89	11885	25.24
6095	49.22	7175	41.80	9717	30.87	15115	19.85
6105	49.14	7180	41.78	9725	30.85	15145	19.81
6130	48.94	7192	41.72	9750	30.77	15185	19.76
		7285	41.18	9775	30.68	15365	19.53

Czech/Slovak Service:

W.:
03.58–23.05.
03.58–23.05: 417, 49, 31
03.58–06.45: 41 m.b.
03.58–07.00: 41 m.b.
07.00–19.45: 25 m.b.
07.15–18.35: 19 m.b.
18.45–20.45: 25 m.b.
20.00–23.05: 41 m.b.

Sun.:
05.58–23.05.
05.58–23.05: 417, 49, 31
05.58–19.45: 25 m.b.
05.58–18.35: 19 m.b.
18.45–20.45: 25 m.b.
Daily: 23.05–23.35 417, 49, 41, 31 m.b.

Hungarian Service:

W.: 04.56–23.00.
04.56–23.00: 49, 41, 31.
04.56–16.30: 49 m.b.
04.56–07.20: 41 m.b.
04.56–08.50: 31 m.b.
07.40–20.30: 25 m.b.
09.00–18.20: 19 m.b.
18.35–20.45: 25 m.b.
20.45–23.00: 41 m.b.
21.00–23.00: 31 m.b.

Sun.: 06.57–23.00.
06.57–23.00: 49, 41, 31
06.57–16.15: 49 m.b.
06.57–20.15: 25 m.b.
06.57–18.15: 19 m.b.
18.30–20.45: 25 m.b.
20.30–23.00: 41 m.b.
21.00–23.00: 31 m.b.
Daily: 00.05–01.40: 417, 49, 41, 31 m.b.

Polish Service:

W.:
03.55–08.25, 09.53–14.20.
14.53–23.00.
03.55–08.25: 49,41,31m.b.
09.53–14.20:49,41,31,25,19.
14.53–23.00: 49,41,31m.b.
14.53–16.20: 41 m.b.
14.53–19.35: 19 m.b.
14.53–21.10: 25 m.b.
17.00–23.00: 49, 41 m.b.
19.50–23.00: 31 m.b.
21.25–23.00: 41 m.b.

Sun.:
06.49–23.00.
06.49–23.00: 49,41,31m.b.
06.49–16.30: 41 m.b.
06.49–21.05: 25 m.b.
06.49–19.45: 19 m.b.
17.00–23.00: 49, 41 m.b.
20.00–23.00: 31 m.b.
21.20–23.00: 41 m.b.
Daily: 23.35–00.05: 417, 49, 41, 31 m.b.

General Service: Daily 16.58–21.26 in 49–41 m.b.
Bulgarian: 16.58–17.45, 18.25–19.15, 19.55–20.45.
Rumanian: 17.45–18.25, 19.15–19.55, 20.45–21.26.

News every hour on the hour in Czechoslovak, Hungarian and Polish.

Announcements: *Czechoslovak:* Sign on: "Vola hlas Svobodneho Ceskoslovenska rozhlasova stanice Svobodna Evrope". – Sign off: "Rozhlasova stanice Svobodna Evropa konci nyni své kazdodenni vysilani... At zije svobodné Ceskoslovensko!". – *English:* "This is the Voice of Free Czechoslovakia-Radio Free Europe" – "Radio Free Europe just finished its daily broadcast... Long live Free Czechoslovakia". – *Hungarian:* Sign on and Sign off: "Itt a Szabad Európa Rádiója, a Szabad Magyarország Hangja". – *English:* "This is Radio Free Europe, the Voice of Free Hungary". – *Polish:* Sign on and Sign off: "Mówi Radio Wolna Europa-Glos Wolney Polski!" – *English:* "This is Radio Free Europe, the Voice of Free Poland".

Interval-Signals: *Czech:* Czech and Slovak National Anthem (Celesta):

Hungarian: Old Hungarian folksong: "When the Cock Crows" (Taragota):

Polish: Polish patriotic song: "The day will come" (Brass instruments):

Verification by letter.

BRITISH FORCES NETWORK (Military).

Address: B.F.N., Hamburg, BAOR3.

Leading Personalities: Station Dir.: D. G. Scuse. Techn. Dir.: Major S. B. Duke, RARO.

Stations:	kc/s	m	kW		kc/s	m	kW
Hamburg	1214	246	20	Bonn	1367	219.4	1
Hannover	1214	–	–	**FM:**			
Langenberg	1214	–	–	Drachenberg	99.3	mg/s	10
Herford	1214	–	10	Berlin	87.6	–	10
Berlin	1214	–	10	Herford	96.6	–	1

Daily Programmes on all frequencies in *English:* D.: 05.30 (Sun.: 06.00)–23.00. (Sat. 24.00).

News: 07.00, 08.00, 12.00, 18.00, 21.00. – *Club:* 17.00. – *After you've gone:* 09.10.

As BFN shares its frequencies (1214 kc/s) with the BBC Light Programme, BFN must take the Light Programme from one hour before sunset throughout the year in order to avoid mutual interference.

Announcement: "This is the British Forces Network in Germany".

Interval-Signal: "Moonlight on the Alster" played on Celeste:

Verification by letter. Return postage not required.

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC
DEUTCHE DEMOKRATISCHE REPUBLIK

Address: Staatliches Rundfunkkomitee, Berlin-Oberschöneweide, Nalepastrasse 18–50.

HOME SERVICE in *German:*
Stations in Berlin, Königswusterhausen, Potsdam, Halle, Schwerin, Erfurt, Dresden, Leipzig, Weimar.

Berlin I		**Berlin III**	
575 kc/s	521.7 m	611 kc/s	491.0 m
800 –	375.0 –	728 kc/s	412.1 –
833 –	360.0 –	910 –	329.7 –
1196 –	250.8 –	1016 –	295.3 –
6115 –	49.06 –	1043 –	287.6 –
7150 –	41.96 –	1079 –	278.1 –

Deutschlandsender	
185 kc/s	1622 m
782 –	383.6 –
9730 –	30.83 –

FM	**FM**
88.0 mc/s (Leipzig)	92.5 mc/s (Berlin)
94.0 – (Inselsberg)	89.2 – (Schwerin)
94.6 – (Brocken)	

Berlin I: W.: 03.30–07.10, 09.00–24.00 (Sat. 01.00). Sun.: 03.30–24.00.
News: 04.00, 04.30(W.), 05.00, 06.00, 07.00, 09.00, 11.00 (W.), 12.00, 15.00(W.), 18,00(W.), 19.00, 21.00, 23.00. *Information-Service for the newspapers* from 00.03 exc. Sat.

Berlin III: W.: 03.30–09.00, 10.40–23.50. Sat. (02.00). Sun.: 03.30–23.50. *„Bericht für Hochseefischerei"* on 728 kc/s-Daily from 11.50–12.00, 23.50–24.00. *In Serbian* on Sun.: 12.15–14.00 on 910 kc/s.
News: 04.00, 05.00, 06.00, 07.00(W.), 08.45(Sun.), 11.00 (W.), 12.00(W.), 12.45(Sun.), 18.45, 20.45, 23.00.

Deutschlandsender: W.: On **185 kc/s** 03.00–07.10, 09.00–24.00. (Sat. 02.00) On 782, 9730 kc/s: 03.00–09.10, 11.00–13.00, 15.00–02–55. Sun.: On **185 kc/s:** 03.00–24.00. On **782, 9730 kc/s:** 03.00–02.55. *„Bericht für die Küsten- und Ostseefischerei"*. D.: 02.55–03.00.

Announcement: "Hier ist Berlin I, der Deutschlandsender or Berlin III".
Interval-Signal: Melody "Mit uns zieht die neue Zeit".

GREAT BRITAIN

THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION

Publications: "Radio Times" (weekly), "The Listener" (weekly), "BBC" (quarterly), "London Calling" (weekly), "Ici Londres" (weekly), "Hier spricht London" (weekly).
Address: The British Broadcasting Corporation, Broadcasting House, Portland Place, London W 1.
Leading Personalities: Chairman: The Rt. Hon. Sir Alexander Cadogan, O.M., G.C.M.G., K.C.B. Vice-Chairman: Marshal of the Royal Air Force The Lord Tedder, G.C.B., L.L.D.; Director General: Sir Ian Jacob, K.B.E., C.B.; Director Administration: Air Chief Marshal Sir Norman Bottomley, K.C.B., C.I.E., D.S.O., A.F.C.; Director of Television Broadcasting: G. R. Barnes; Director of External Broadcasting: J. B. Clark, C.B.E.; Director of the Spoken Word: H. J. G. Grisewood; Director of Technical Services: H. Bishop, C.B.E.; Director of Home Sound Broadcasting: R. E. L. Wellington, C.B.E.; Controller Light Programme: K. Adam; Controller Third Programme: C. J. Morris; Controller Home Service: A. Stewart; Controller of Television Programmes: C. McGivern; Controller Entertainment (Sound): M. F. C. Standing; Controller Music: R. J. F. Howgill, C.B.E.; Editor, News: T. R. P. Hole; Controller Talks: Miss M. Somerville, O.B.E.; Chief Engineer: R. T. B. Wynn, C.B.E.; Controller Finance: T. Lochhead, C.B.E.; Controller, Staff Administration: J. H. Arkell.

HOME SERVICES: W. 06.30–23.03, Sun. 07.55–23.03.

		kc/s	*m*	*kW*
Moorside Edge	Northern	692	434	150
Whitehaven	Northern	692	434	0.25
Barrow	Northern	1484	202	0.5
Westerglen	Scottish	809	371	100
Burghead	–	809	371	100
Redmoss	–	809	371	5
Dumfries	–	809	371	0.5
Washford	Welsh	881	341	100
Penmon	–	881	341	8
Towyn	–	881	341	5
Wrexham	–	881	341	0.25
Brookmans Park	London	908	330	140
Ramsgate	–	1484	202	0.5
Start Point	West	1052	285	120
Fremington	–	1052	285	2
Clevedon	–	1457	206	20
Bartley	–	1457	206	10
Brighton	–	1457	206	1
Folkestone	–	1457	206	0.25
Hastings	–	1457	206	0.25
Droitwich	Midland	1088	276	150
Norwich	–	1088	276	7.5
Lisnagarvey	N. Ireland	1151	261	100
Londonderry	–	1151	261	0.25
Stagshaw	–	1151	261	100
Scarborough	–	1151	261	0.25

News: D.: 07.00(W.), 08.00, 13.00, 18.00, 21.00, 23.00, *Greenwich Time-Signals:* 06.00(W.), 07.00, 10.00(W.), 12.00, 19.00, 22.00.
Interval-Signal: Bow Bells.
Light Programme: W. 09.00–24.00.

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Droitwich	200	1500	400	Moorside Edge	1214	247	58
Brookmans Park	1214	247	60	Plymouth	1214	247	0.3
Burghead	1214	247	20	Redmoss	1214	247	2
Lisnagarvey	1214	247	10	Redruth	1214	247	2
Londonderry	1214	247	0.25	Newcastle	1214	247	2
				Westerglen	1214	247	50

News: D. 09.00, 19.00, 22.00, 23.56. *Greenwich Time-Signals:* 08.00(Sun.), 09.00(W.), 13.00(Wed., Sat), 14.00 (not Sat.), 18.00, 21.00.
Interval-Signal: 1) Oranges and Lemons.

There are four versions, one played on the novachord and three played on the novachord celeste; the last three differ in that they are of varying duration.
2) Harp arpeggio – a choice of six harp interludes.
Third Programme: D. 18.00–24.00.

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Daventry	647	464	150	Dundee	1546	194	0.25/2
Edinburgh	647	464	2	Exeter	1546	194	0.25/2
Glasgow	647	464	2	Fareham	1546	194	0.25/2
Newcastle	647	464	2	Leeds	1546	194	0.25/2
Redmoss	647	464	2	Liverpool	1546	194	0.25/2
Belfast	1546	194	0.25/2	Preston	1546	194	0.25/2
Bourne-mouth	1546	194	0.25/2	Plymouth	1546	194	0.25/2
				Redruth	1546	194	0.25/2
Brighton	1546	194	0.25/2	Sheffield	1546	194	0.25/2
				Stockton	1546	194	0.25/2

FM: Daily except Friday. Experimental.
Wrotham 91.4 mc/s 25 kW – Wrotham 93.8 mc/s 18 kW

FOREIGN SERVICE:

kc/s	*m*		*kc/s*	*m*		*kc/s*	*m*	
3955	75.85		9580	31.32	GSC	15140	19.82	GSF
3975	75.47		9600	31.25	GRY	15180	19.76	GSO
5975	50.21		9625	31.17	GWO	15210	19.72	GWU
6010	49.92	GRB	9640	31.12	GVZ	15230	19.70	GWD
6035	49.71	GWS	9660	31.06	GWP	15260	19.66	GSI

kc/s	m		kc/s	m		kc/s	m	
6040	49.67	GSY	9675	31.01	GWT	15300	19.61	GWR
6050	49.59	GSA	9690	30.96	GRX	15310	19.60	GSP
6060	49.50	GSX	9700	30.93	GWY	15375	19.51	
6070	49.42	GRR	9735	30.82	GWF	15400	19.48	
6090	49.26	GWM	9760	30.74	MCR	15420	19.45	
6110	49.10	GSL	9770	30.71	MCN	15435	19.44	GWE
6125	48.98	GWA	9825	30.53	GRH	15450	19.42	GRD
6150	48.78	GRW	9915	30.26	GRU	17700	16.92	GVP
6165	48.66	GWK	11680	25.68	GRG	17715	16.93	GRA
6170	48.62	GSZ	11700	25.64	GVW	17730	16.92	GVQ
6180	48.54	GRO	11730	25.58	GVV	17740	16.92	
6195	48.43	GRN	11750	25.53	GSD	17790	16.86	GSG
7110	42.19	MCS	11770	25.49	GVU	17810	16.84	GSV
7120	42.13	GRM	11790	25.45	GWV	17860	16.80	
7135	42.05	GRS	11800	25.42	GWH	17870	16.79	GRP
7150	41.96	GRT	11820	25.38	GSN	17890	16.77	GVO
7185	41.75	GRK	11840	25.34	GWQ	18025	16.64	GRQ
7200	41.67	GWZ	11860	25.30	GSE	21470	13.97	GSH
7210	41.61	GWL	11880	25.25	GRE	21530	13.93	GSJ
7230	41.49	GSW	11890	25.23	GWW	21550	13.92	GST
7250	41.38	GWI	11910	25.19	MCO	21640	13.86	GRZ
7260	41.32	GSU	11930	25.15	GVX	21675	13.84	GVR
7280	41.21	GWN	11945	25.12	MCQ	21710	13.82	GVS
7320	40.98	GRJ	11955	25.09	GVY	21750	13.79	GVT
9410	31.88	GRI	11960	25.08	MCT	25720	11.66	GSR
9510	31.55	GSB	12040	24.92	GRV	25750	11.65	GSQ
9525	31.50	GWJ	12095	24.80	GRF	25840	11.61	GSS
9550	31.41	GWB	15070	19.91	GWC	26080	11.50	GSK
9570	31.35	GWX	15110	19.85	GWG			

(The frequencies 3955, 3975, 5975, 15375, 15400, 15420, 17740, 17860 have not yet any call-letter and should be regarded as experimental.)

EUROPEAN SERVICES:

Abbreviations: E.b.R.=English by Radio; Rel.=Religious. A.C.E.=America Calling Europe.

Stations: (Medium Waves):

647 kc/s 464 m 1025 kc/s 293 m
1295 – 232 m 1340 – 224 m

The two columns below show the wavebands, which the BBC expects to use during the months from April to September and October to March. There will, however, be changes of both wavelengths and wavebands – sometimes of short notice – and listeners are advised to listen to announcements which will cover all such changes.

	Oct.–March *m. b.*	*April–Sept.* *m. b.*
Albanian		
16.30–16.45 News	293, 31, 41**)	293, 31, 41**)
20.00–20.15 News	31, 41	31, 41
Austrian		
17.30–17.45 Progr.	31, 41, 49	31, 41
Bulgarian		
04.30–04.45 News	293, 25, 31, 41, 49, 75	293, 25, 31, 41, 49, 75
06.00–06.15 (E.b.R. Mo.Wed.)	293,31,41,49,75	293, 31, 41, 75
11.00–11.15	16,19,25,31,41	16, 19, 25, 31
15.15–15.45	19, 25, 31, 49	16, 19, 25, 31
16.15–16.30	293, 25, 31, 41	293,19,25,31,41
20.30–21.00 News	293,41,49,75**	293,31,49,75**)
Czech		
05.15–05.30 News	1500, 464, 293, 232, 224, 31, 41, 49	464, 293, 232, 31, 41, 49
06.00–06.15 (E.b.R. (Tues., Thurs.)	293,31,41,49,75	293, 31, 41, 75
11.45–12.00 News	19,25,31,41,49	19, 25, 31, 41
17.45–18.15 News and Progr.	293, 25, 31, 41, 49, 75	293, 19, 25, 31, 41, 49, 75
20.15–20.30	41, 49**)	31, 41**)
22.00–22.30 Sat. only (relay C.B.C.)	232, 49	
Slovak		
13.45–14.00 News and Progr.	25, 31, 41	19, 25, 31
Danish		
17.00–17.30 News and Progr.	232, 464, 41, 49	232, 41, 49
Dutch		
07.00–07.15 E.b.R. (Sun., Mo.)	464, 31, 41, 49	464, 41, 49
16.00–16.15 E.b.R. (Sat., Sun.)	224, 31, 41, 49	224, 41, 49
21.00–21.30 News and Progr.	224, 41, 49	224, 49
English		
05.00–05.15 E.b.R.	41, 49	31, 41, 49
06.00–06.30 News and Progr.	464, 41, 49, 75	464,31,41,49,75
06.45–07.00 E.b.R.	464,31,41,49,75	464,31,41,49,75
07.00–07.30 News	232, 41, 49	232,25,31,41,49
*)09.30–10.15 Rel. Service (Sun.)	25, 31	25, 31
*)10.15–10.30 Rel. Service (W.)		
11.30–11.45 E.b.R.	25, 31	25, 31
12.15–12.30 E.b.R.	25, 31, 41	25, 31, 41
12.30–12.45 News (Dictation)	25, 31, 41	25, 31, 41
12.45–13.00 News	25, 31, 41	25, 31, 41
16.15–16.45 A.C.E.	464, 224, 31, 41, 49	464, 224, 31, 41, 49
16.30–16.45 E.b.R.	232, 41, 49	232, 31, 41, 49
16.45–17.00 News (Dictation Mo. Thurs. Sat.)	232, 41, 49	232, 31, 41, 49
17.15–17.30 E.b.R.	224, 31, 41, 49	224, 31, 41, 49
17.30–17.45 E.b.R.	293,25,31,41,49	293, 25, 31, 49
17.30–18.15 News and Progr.	224, 31, 41, 49	224, 31, 41, 49
18.15–18.30 Press Review	224, 232, 293, 25,31,41,49,75	224, 232, 293, 25,31,41,49,75
18.30–19.00 News and Progr.	41, 49, 75	41, 49, 75
19.30–20.00	31, 41	31, 41
21.30–21.45 E.b.R.	232, 49, 75	232, 49, 75
21.45–22.00 News	224, 49	224, 49
Finnish		
10.00–10.30 (Sun.)	25, 31	25, 31
14.45–15.00 News	19,25,31,41,49	25, 31, 41, 49
16.00–16.30 News and Progr.	25, 31, 41, 49	25, 31, 41, 49
19.00–19.15 News	31, 41, 49	31, 41, 49
French		
06.30–06.45 News	464, 41, 49	464, 31, 41, 49
11.30–11.45 News	464, 25, 41, 75	464, 25, 41, 75
18.30–21.00 News, Progr. E.b.R.	224, 41, 49	224, 41, 49
German		
04.40–05.15 East Zone Progr.	232, 1500, 49	232, 1500, 49
06.00–07.00 News, East Zone Progr. repeat, E.b.R.	232, 1500, 49	232, 31, 41, 49
15.45–16.00 Rel. Service (Sun.)	232, 31, 41, 49	232, 31, 41, 49
16.00–16.15 News, Press Review	232, 31, 41, 49	232, 31, 41, 49
19.00–21.00 News, Press Review, Progr. (Sun.) 20.00–20.30 realy C.B.C.	232, 49	232, 41, 49
21.00–21.30 News E.b.R.	232, 49, 75	232, 49, 75
23.00–23.15 News	232, 49, 75	232, 49, 75

Great Britain

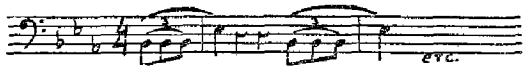
		Oct.–March	*April–Sept.*
Greek		*m. b.*	*m. b.*
05.00–05.15		293, 41, 49, 75	293, 31, 41, 49, 75
12.15–12.30		19, 25	19, 25
18.30–19.00		31, 41	25, 31
Hungarian			
04.45–05.00		464, 293, 31, 41, 49, 75	464, 293, 25, 31, 41, 49, 75
05.45–06.00	News	1500, 293, 232, 31, 41, 49	293, 232, 31, 41, 49
12.00–12.15	News	19, 25, 31, 41, 49	16, 19, 25, 31, 41
13.00–13.15	News	19, 25, 31, 41, 49	16, 19, 25, 31, 41
16.45–17.15	News and Progr.	293, 25, 31, 41 49	293, 19, 25, 31, 41, 49
19.30–19.45	News	293, 41, 49, 75**	293, 31, 49, 75**
Italian			
06.30–06.45		293, 31, 41, 49	293, 25, 31, 41
06.45–07.00	E.b.R. (Mo. Thurs.)	293, 31, 41, 49	293, 25, 31, 41
12.30–12.45	News	19, 25	19, 25
12.45–13.00	E.b.R. (Tues. Fri.)	19, 25	19, 25
18.30–19.00	Progr.	293, 31, 49	293, 31, 41
21.00–21.45	News and Progr.	293, 41, 49, 75	293, 41, 49, 75
Norwegian			
16.45–17.00	E.b.R. (Sun. Tues. Wed. Fri.)	232, 41, 49	232, 31, 41, 49
17.30–18.00	News and Progr.	232, 41, 49	232, 41, 49
Polish			
05.30–05.45	News	224, 232, 293, 464, 1500, 31, 41, 49, 75	232, 293, 464, 31, 41, 49, 75
07.30–07.45	News	232, 25, 31, 41, 49	25, 31, 41
14.00–14.15	News	16, 19, 25, 31	19, 25, 31
16.15–16.45	A.C.E.	31, 41, 49	25, 31, 41
17.15–17.45	News and Progr.	31, 41, 49, 75	31, 41, 75
20.00–21.15	News	41, 49	25, 31, 41, 49
22.00–22.30	News and Progr.	224, 232, 31, 41, 49	224, 232, 31, 41, 49
Portuguese			
19.30–20.00	News and Progr.	41, 49	31, 41, 49
Rumanian			
04.15–04.30	News	232, 293, 25, 31, 41, 49, 75	232, 293, 25, 31, 41, 49, 75
10.45–11.00		16, 19, 25, 31	16, 19, 25, 31
15.00–15.15		19, 25, 31	19, 25, 31
16.00–16.15	News and Progr.	293, 25, 31, 41**)	293, 19, 25, 31, 41**)
19.00–19.30	News and Progr.	293, 41, 49, 75**)	293, 25, 31, 41, 75**)
21.45–22.00	News	232, 293, 41, 49, 75**)	232, 293, 31, 41, 49, 75**)
Russian			
03.15–03.45	News and Progr.	224, 25, 31, 41, 49, 75	25, 31, 41, 49
14.15–14.45	News and Progr.	16, 19, 25, 31, 41	19, 25, 31, 41, 49
21.15–21.45	News and Progr.	31, 41, 49	25, 31, 41, 49
00.15–00.30	News and Progr.	224, 232, 464, 1500, 31, 41, 49, 75	
Spanish			
13.15–13.30	News	25, 31, 41	19, 25, 31
13.30–13.45	E.b.R. (Mo. Tues. Thurs. Fri.)	25, 31, 41	19, 25, 31
20.00–20.45	News and Progr.	41, 49	41, 49
Swedish		*Oct.–March*	*April–Sept.*
18.30–19.00	News and Progr.	*m. b.* 232, 41, 49	*m. b.* 232, 41, 49
Turkish			
05.30–05.45	News	41, 49	25, 31
16.30–16.45	News and Progr.	25, 31, 41	19, 25
19.00–19.30		31, 41	31, 49
Yugoslavian			
13.30–13.45	(Sun.) News	25, 31	19, 25
16.15–16.30	E.b.R. (Mo. Wed.)	25, 49	31, 49
17.15–17.30	News	293, 25, 31, 41, 49	293, 25, 31, 41, 49
19.45–20.30	News and Progr.	293, 31, 41, 49, 75	293, 25, 31, 49, 75
20.30–20.45	Slovene	31, 41	31, 41
22.00–22.15	News and Progr.	293, 41, 49, 75	293, 41, 49, 75

*) Summer Times are 08.30–09.15 and 09.15–09.30 resp.
**) and additional short-waves

Time-Signals at the hour is radiated on one or other of the European Programmes on the long, medium or short waves normally scheduled at: 05.00, 06.00, 07.00, 11.00, 12.00, 13.00, 14.00, 15.00, 16.00, 17.00, 19.00, 20.00, 21.00, 22.00, 23.00.

Announcements: "This is London calling in the European Service of the B.B.C." In French: "Ici Londres". In German: "Hier ist England". In Dutch: "Hier is London". In Italian: "La Voce di Londra".

Interval-Signal for European Service: Morse Signal "V" (V for Victory) played on Timpani (i.e. ...–).



GENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE:

The General Overseas Service, which operates 21 hours a day 04.30–08.00, 09.30–03.00 and can be heard at suitable listening times all over the world, is addressed to English-speaking listeners, wherever they may be. All programmes are in English. The times at which the General Overseas Service is available in various parts of the world and the appropriate wavebands are: (all times are subject to alterations):

	Oct.–March m.b.	*April–Sept. m.b.*
Australia		
06.00–08.00	41, 31, 25	41, 31, 25
09.30–11.15	25, 19, 16	25, 19, 16
20.00–22.15	31, 25	25, 19
N. Zealand		
06.00–08.00	41, 31, 25	41, 31, 25
09.30–11.15	31, 25, 19	31, 25, 19
20.00–22.15	41, 31, 25, 19	(41), 31, 25, 19
Japan, N. China, NW Pacific		
09.30–14.15	41, 31, 25, 19	41, 31, 25
S.E. Asia, India, Pakistan, Ceylon:		
09.30–15.15	25, 19, 16	19, 16, 13
02.00–02.15	41, 31	41, 31
09.30–15.15	25, 19, 16	19, 16, 13
15.15–18.15	41, 31, 25, 19, 16	31, 25, 19, 16
E. Africa, Egypt, Sudan, Israel, Jordan, Turkey, Lebanon:		
04.30–06.15	49, 31, 25	49, 31, 25
10.30–16.15	19, 16, 13	16, 13
16.15–21.00	49, 31, 25, 19, 16	49, 31, 25, 19, 16
Iraq, Persia:		
04.30–06.15	41, 31, 25	31
15.15–20.15	41, 31, 19	31, 19
Malta, Greece, Italy, C. Mediterranean:		
04.30–07.30	49, 31	49, 31, 25
10.45–18.15	31, 25, 19, 16	31, 25, 19, 16
18.15–21.00	49, 41, 31, 25	49, 31, 25, 19
C. and S. Africa:		
04.30–08.00	41, 31, 25, 19, 16	31, 25, 19, 16
10.30–18.15	25, 19, 16, 13	25, 19, 16, 13

	Oct.–March m.b.	April–Sept. m.b.
18.15–21.00	31, 25, 19	31, 25, 19
21.00–22.45	41, 31, 25	41, 31, 25
N. Africa:		
04.30–07.30	49, 41, 31, 25	49, 41, 31, 25
16.00–21.00	49, 41, 31, 25, 19	31, 25, 19
21.00–22.45	49, 41	41, 31
W. Africa:		
04.30–08.00	41, 31, 25, 19, 16	41, 31, 25, 19, 16
09.30–18.15	19, 16, 13	19, 16, 13
18.15–20.15	25, 19	25, 19
21.00–22.45	41, 31, 25	41, 31, 25, 19
Gibraltar, N. Mediterranean:		
04.30–07.30	49, 41, 25	41, 25
10.30–18.30	25, 19	19
18.30–22.45	41, 31, 25	41, 31, 25
Canada, U.S.A., Mexico:		
22.00–03.00	49, 31	49, 31, 25
04.30–06.15	49	49, 31
W. Indies, C. America, S. America, (N. of Amazon):		
20.00–23.15	49, 31, 25	31, 25, 19
23.45–03.00	49, 31	49, 31, 25
S. America:		
20.00–23.15	49, 31, 25, 19	31, 25, 19
23.15–03.00	49, 31, 25	49, 31, 25

News: 02.00, 04.30, 04.55, 06.00, 07.00, 11.00, 13.00, 16.00 (Sun.–Fri.), 17.00 (Sat.), 18.00, 20.00, 23.00.
Home News from Britain: 07.10, 13.10, 18.10, 23.10.
Radio Newsreel: 00.15, 06.15, 14.00, 17.15.
From the Editorials: 02.10, 04.40, 09.30.
Greenwich Time-Signals: 00.00, 02.00, 05.00, 06.00, 07.00, 08.00, 09.00, 11.00, 12.00, 13.00, 14.00, 15.00, 16.00, 17.00 (Mo.–Fri.), 18.00, 20.00, 21.00, 23.00. *Big Ben:* 14.00.
Announcements: "This is the General Overseas Service of the B.B.C. . . .".
Interval-Signal: Bow Bells.

SPECIAL SERVICES:

Pacific Service: (Australia, N. Zealand)	Oct.–March m. b.	April–Sept. m. b.
08.00–08.45	31, 25	
06.00–07.00		41, 31, 25
Special Programmes in *English*		
Far Eastern Service:		
China and Japan		
09.00–09.30	25, 19	25
(relayed by BFEBS)	(19, 16)	(19, 16)
11.00–11.30	31, 25, 19	25
(relayed by BFEBS)	(16)	(16)
12.00–12.45	31, 25, 19	25
(relayed by BFEBS)	(31, 25, 19)	(31, 25, 19)
South East Asia		
09.00–09.30	19, 16	19, 16
(relayed by BFEBS)	(49, 31, 19, 16)	(41, 31, 19, 16)
10.30–13.45	19, 16	19, 16
(relayed by BFEBS)	(41, 31, 25, 19)	(41, 31, 25, 19)
14.15–14.30	19, 16	19, 16
(relayed by BFEBS)	(19)	(19)

09.00 News from Home (Mo.–Fri. only). 09.15–09.30 *English*, 10.30–11.00 *Indonesian*, 11.00–11.30 *Japanese*, 11.30–11.45 *Vietnamese*, 11.45–12.00 *French*, 12.00–12.30 *Kuoyo*, 12.30–12.45 *Cantonese*, 12.45–13.00 *Malay*, 13.00–13.15 *English*, 13.15–13.45 *Thai*, 14.15–14.30 *Burmese*.

BRITISH FAR EASTERN BROADCASTING SERVICE
Address: P.O. Box 434, Singapore.
Stations: Singapore.

kc/s	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*
6110	49.10	11820	25.38	15435	19.44
7120	42.13	11955	25.09	17755	16.90
7260	41.32	15300	19.61	17890	16.77
9690	30.96	15310	19.60	21720	13.81

Daily Programmes: 09.00–16.30 (Sun. 09.15–16.45, Sat. 09.15–17.15).
To North and East China, Hong-Kong, Korea and Japan: 09.00–14.00 in 25, 19 or 16 m.b.
To Southern China, Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia: 09.15–16.30(Sun. 16.45, Sat. 17.15) in 49, 41, 31, 25, 19 or 16 m.b.
To Indonesia: 09.15–11.15 in 49, 41 or 31 m.b.
To Burma, Thailand: 13.00–16.30(Sun. 16.45, Sat. 17.15) in 41, 25, 19 m.b.
To India, Pakistan, Ceylon: 13.00–16.30(Sun. 16.45, Sat. 17.15) in 25, 19, 16 m.b.
Including relays of General Overseas Service, Far Eastern and Eastern Services and "London calling Asia" at 13.15–14.00 and B.F.E.B.S. programmes.
Announcement: "This is the British Far Eastern Broadcasting Service".

Eastern Service:		Oct.-March m.b.	Apr.-Sept. m.b.
1) India, Pakistan	13.15–15.30	16, 19, 25	19, 25
	*)13.45–14.15	16, 19	16, 19
Ceylon			
*) Tue. and Wed. only.			
2) Arabia, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Syria, Sudan	03.45–04.15	31, 41, 49	25, 31, 41, 49
	04.45–05.15	25, 31, 41	41, 31, 25
	17.00–19.00	19, 25, 31	19, 25, 19
	19.30–20.30	19, 25, 31	19, 25, 31, 41
2) North Africa	04.45–05.15	49	41, 49
	17.00–19.00	31, 49	31
	19.30–20.30	31, 49	31, 49
3) Israel	16.30–17.00	16, 19, 25, 31	16, 19, 25, 31
4) Persia	10.00–10.15	16, 19	16, 19
	15.45–16.30	19, 25, 31	19, 25, 31

1) Sinhalese (Tues.) 13.45–14.15*) Marathi (Wed.) 13.45–14.15 Hindi 14.00–14.15*) – (exc. Thurs., Sat.) 14.15–14.45*) Tamil (Thurs.) 14.15–14.45*) West Bengali (Sat.) 14.15–14.45*) Urdu (exc. Wed.) 14.45–15.15 – 15.15–15.30 East Bengali (Wed.) 14.45–15.15*)
2) Progr. in Arabic. News 04.00, 05.00, 18.00.
3) News in Hebrew: 16.30.
4) News in Persian: 10.00, 16.15
*) *Relayed by B.F.E.B.S., Singapore:* 13.15–14.00 "London calling Asia" in English.

	Oct.-March m.b.	Apr.-Sept. m.b.
Service to E. Africa		
18.15–18.30 *English* (Sun. and Fri. only)	25, 19, 16	19, 16
Service to Mauritius:		
17.15–17.30 *French* and *English* (2. Mo. of the month)	25, 19, 16	19, 16
Service to W. Africa:		
20.15–21.00 *English*	31, 25, 19	25, 19
Service to Central and South Africa:		
16.30 (Sun., Thurs., Fri. 16.15)–16.45 *Afrikaans* Sun., Thurs., Fri.	16	16
16.15–16.30 *English*		
Service to Malta:		
17.30–17.45 (exc. Sun., Wed., Fri.) *Maltese*	25, 19	25, 19
Service to Falkland Islands:		
16.30–17.00 (Sun. only) *English*	16	16
Service to W. Indies:		
23.15–23.45 *English*	49, 31	49, 31, 25
North American Service:		
Canada, U.S.A., Mexico		
15.00–17.15	19, 16	19, 16
18.00–20.45 (Mo., Fri.)	31, 25, 19	25, 19
20.45–22.00	31, 25	31, 25, 19
English: 15.00–17.15, 18.00–18.15, 18.25–20.45, 20.45–22.00. *French:* 18.15–18.25.		

Latin American Service:	Oct.-March m.b.	Apr.-Sept. m.b.
Central America		
Spanish: 01.00–02.30	49, 31	49, 31, 25
S. Carribean Area		
S. America (N. of Amazon)		
Portuguese: 23.00–00.15	49, 31, 25	31, 25
Mexico		
Spanish: 01.00–02.30	49	49, 31
South America		
(S. of Amazon)		
Spanish: 23.00–00.30	49, 31, 25	31, 25
Portuguese: 23.00–00.15	49, 31, 25	31, 25

News in Spanish: 23.00, 00.00, 01.00, 02.00.
News in Portuguese: 23.00, 00.00.

GREECE

NATIONAL BROADCASTING INSTITUTE (Government).
Address: Ethikon Idhryma Radiophonias (NBI), 14 Mourouzi Str., Athens. – *Cable:* "Radiostathens".
Leading Personalities: Chairman of the Administration Board: M. Stassinopoulos. Dir. Gen.: G. Alexiadis. Dir. Administration: P. Comninos. Dir. of Progr.: O. Elytis. Gen. Secretary: A. Margaritis. Dir. Personnel: C. Anagnostopoulos. Dir. Foreign Relations: P. Petrocochino. Techn. Adviser: G. Mczevyris. Dir. Techn. Services: B. Aslanidis. Dir. Coordination and Techn. Developments: H. F. Humphreys.

HOME SERVICES (in Greek unless otherwise stated):

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*	
Athens I	728	412.0	50*)	National-Programme
Athens II	665	451.2	15	Second-Programme
Salonica	1043	287.6	2	Regional, Relay
Volo	1484	202.2	0.25	– –
Patras	1511	198.5	0.25	– –
Chania	1511	198.5	0.15	– –
Chania	6678	44.92	0.15	Relay medium wave

*) to be increased to 150 kW during 1954.
National Programme: 05.00–13.50, 15.00–22.00. – *News:* 05.30, 06.45, 11.00, 12.40(W.), 18.15(W.), 20.15, 21.50(W.), 21.55(Sun.). – *News in English:* 05.10(W.), 05.40(Sun.), 13.00(W.). – *Relays BBC:* 12.15. – *VOA:* 17.15, 20.30. – *Warnings to shipping:* (Greek and English): 8.15, 13.30 (W.). – *Lessons in English:* 13.15 (Mo., Tues., Thurs, Fri.).
Second Programme: W.: 10.30–21.00. Sun.: 05.30–21.00. *News:* 19.00(W.). – *Relay from Paris:* 11.30(W.).
Salonica: 05.00–07.30(Sun. 08.00), 10.00–13.05(Sun. 13.00), 15.00–22.15. – *News:* 05.30, 12.40(W.). (Relay from Athens). – *Local News:* 16.50, 21.00. – *Relays BBC:* 12.15. – *VOA:* 17.15, 20.30.
Volo: 05.00–06.30(Sun. 07.30), 10.30–13.00, 17.00–22.00. *News:* 05.30, 12.15. (Relays from Athens).
Patras: 06.00–08.00(Sun.), 10.30–12.30, 17.30–21.45. – *News:* 11.00 (Relay from Athens). – *Relays BBC:* 12.15. – *Local News:* 18.30(W.), 19.30.
Chania: W.: 09.00–12.30, 16.30–21.00. Sun.: 05.30–08.00, 10.00–12.30, 16.30–21.00. – *News:* 11.00, 18.15(W.), 20.15 (Relay from Athens). – *Local News:* 12.25(W.), 20.25. – *Relays VOA:* 17.15.
Announcements: "Radiophonikos Stathmos...(Athinon, Thessalonikis, Volou)" or "Edho...(Athinai, Thessaloniki, Volo" i.e.: "Radio Station...(Athens, Salonika, Volos)" or "Here is...(Athens, Salonika, Volo)". 1st Progr.: "Ethnikon Progr.". 2nd Progr.: "Dhefteron Progr.". – **Interval-Signal:** "Tsopanakos imouna", a folk song played on native flute and sheep bells.

Future-Plans: In 1954: Athens new m.w. 150 kW. Salonica new m.w. 5 kW. Chania new m.w. 5 kW s.w. low power. Rhodes (Dodecanese) m.w. 5 kW. Comotini (E. Macedonia) m.w. 5 kW. Corfu m.w. 50 kW. Volos and Patras probably suspended.

FOREIGN SERVICE (all stations 7.5 kW).
6177 kc/s 48.56 m – 9607 kc/s 31.23 m – 15345 kc/s 19.55 m – 7300 kc/s 41.09 m – 11718 kc/s 25.60 m.

Albanian	**Rumanian**
14.30–14.45 on 7300 kc/s	14.00–14.15 on 7300 kc/s
Bulgarian	**Russian**
14.15–14.30 on 7300 kc/s	06.30–06.45 on 11718 kc/s
English	**Serbian**
17.45–18.00 on 11718 kc/s	13.45–14.00 on 7300 kc/s
French	**Turkish**
17.30–17.45 on 11718 kc/s	13.30–13.45 on 7300 kc/s
Greek	**Dictation News in Greek**
*)11.00–11.15 on 9607 kc/s	15.30–16.00(W.) 7300 kc/s
12.50–13.00 on 9607 kc/s	**Warning to Shippings**
§)15.00–15.30 on 7300 kc/s	*(Greek and English)*
15.45–16.00(W.) 7300 kc/s	08.00 on 9607 kc/s
19.00–19.15 on 11718 kc/s	17.15 on 11718 kc/s

*) Sun. 10.45. §) National Feature Programme.
Announcements: *English:* "This is Radio Athens; the Voice of Greece". – *French:* "Ici Radio Athènes; la voix de la Grèce". – *Russian:* "Govoriak Atine; Slouchaïte Goloc Gretzkii". – *Turkish:* "Burasi Athina Radiyosu; Yunanistan sedasi". – *Serbian:* "Ovde Radio Atina; Slusajte Glas Grecke". – *Rumanian:* "Aici Radio Atena; Vocea Greciei". – *Bulgarian:* "Touk e Radio Atina; Glassat na Gartzia". – *Albanian:* "Ketu Radjo Athina; Ju flet zeri Gregis".
Interval-Signal: "Kato stou valtou ta choria" – a folk dance played on clarinet acc. on piano:

Verification by QSL-card or letter. Return postage not required.

FORCES BROADCASTING STATIONS

ATHENS
Address: Central Forces Radio Station, 3-Zakolostas Street, Athens (K).
Stations:
1300 kc/s 230.7 m 1 kW 7420 kc/s 40.45 m 1 kW
6330 – 47.30 – 5 kW
Daily Programmes: 05.00–07.30, 10.00–13.00, 15.30–22.00. – *News:* 12.00, 19.00.
Announcement: "Edho Athine; Kendrikos Radiophonikos Stathmos Enoplon Dhynameon Helladhos" (Here is Athens; the Central Radio Station of the Greek Armed Forces).
Interval-Signal: The main motif from the march "Greece never dies" played very slowly on trumpets:

JANNINA (R. Epiros): 7125 kc/s 42.10 m 0.3 kW.
Daily Progr.: 05.00–07.00, 10.00–14.30, 15.30–20.00.
KAVALLA: 7580 kc/s 39.58 m 0.5 kW.
Daily Progr.: 05.00–07.00, 10.30–13.00, 17.00–20.00.
KOZANI (R. Macedonia): 7950 kc/s 37.74 m 0.6 kW.
Daily Progr.: 05.00–06.00, 10.00–12.00, 17.00–21.00. *News:* 05.15, 10.15. – *Voice of America:* 17.15–17.30, 20.30–20.45. – **Verification** by letter.
LARISSA: 6752 kc/s 44.43 m 0.5 kW.
Daily Progr.: 05.00–07.00, 10.00–13.00, 16.30–21.00.
MAKRONISSOS: 7030 kc/s 42.67 m 0.08 kW.
Daily Progr.: 05.00–07.00, 10.30–13.00, 16.00–20.00.
SALONIKA (R. Thessalonika): 1006 kc/s 298.2 m 1 kW. 7440 kc/s 40.35 m 0.4 kW.
Daily Progr.: W.: 05.00–07.00, 10.00–12.30, 15.00–21.00. Sun.: 04.30–06.30, 10.00–12.30, 16.00–21.30.
TRIPOLIS: 6270 kc/s 47.84 m 0.5 kW.
Daily Progr.: 05.30–06.30, 10.00–12.00, 17.00–20.00.

PRIVATE STATIONS
MEGARA: 1186 kc/s 253.0 m 0.06 kW: 18.00–20.00.
MYTILINI: 6240 kc/s 48.07 m 0.1 kW: 17.00–20.30.
R. HERAKLEION, Canea: 6480 kc/s 46.30 m 0.05 kW.
R. CHIOS, Chios: 6590 kc/s 45.42 m: 17.00–22.00.

GREEK AMERICAN RADIO STATION
Address: Voice of America, c/o American Consulate, Salonica, or Voice of America, New York 19, N.Y., U.S.A.
Station: 791 kc/s 379.2 m 50 kW: 09.30–13.50, 15.00–07.00.
09.30–13.50 Relay Radio Athens I
15.00–17.00 – – Salonica

VOICE OF AMERICA RELAY BASE
Address: Voice of America, American Consulate, Salonika, or Voice of America, New York 19, N.Y., U.S.A.
Stations:
Medium Wave: 791 kc/s, 379.2 m, 50 kW: 09.30–13.30, 15.30–22.15.

09.30–13.30 Greek (R. Ath.)	18.45–19.00 Albanian
15.30–17.00 Greek (R. Ath.)	19.00–19.30 Hungarian
17.00–17.15 Bulgarian	19.30–20.00 Bulgarian
17.15–17.30 Greek	20.00–20.30 Rumanian
17.30–17.45 Serbo-Croat	20.30–20.45 Greek
17.45–18.00 Rumanian	20.45–21.15 Hungarian
18.00–18.30 Bulgarian	21.15–22.15 Greek (R. Ath.)
18.30–18.45 Slovene	

Short Wave: 35 kW, 14.15–22.00.

kc/s	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*
5960	50.34	9530	31.48	11880	25.25
6040	49.67	11845	25.33	15315	19.59
7270	41.27				

Daily Programmes: See U.S.A.
Announcement: "This is Salonika, transmitting the programs of the Voice of America".
Verification by QSL-card.

DODECANESE ISLANDS
VOICE OF AMERICA SEABORNE RELAY BASE
Seaborne Relay Base aboard U.S. C.G.C. "Courier", currently located at the Island of Rhodes.
Address: Voice of America, New York 19, N.Y., U.S.A.
Stations: 1259 kc/s 238.3 m 150 kW: 16.00–01.45.
Short Wave: 35 kW: 14.15–01.45.
6015 kc/s 49.88 m 9685 kc/s 30.94 m
7200 – 41.67 – 11805 – 25.41 –

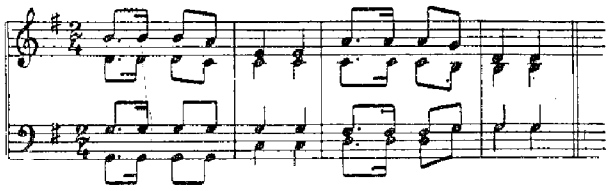
Daily Programmes:

14.15 Russian	
15.00 Armenian	21.15 Russian
15.30 Ukrainian	21.45 Georgian
16.00 English	22.00 Bulgarian
16.30 Persian	22.30 Albanian
17.30 Persian	22.45 Rumanian
18.00 Turkish	23.15 Hungarian
18.15 Georgian	23.45 Czech-Slovak
18.30 Arabic	00.00 Armenian
20.30 English	00.30 Georgian
21.00 Georgian	00.45 Ukrainian
	01.15 Russian

Announcement: "This is the Courier, seaborne relay base of the Voice of America". – **Verification** by QSL-card.

GREENLAND

GROENLANDS RADIO (Government).
Ministry of State, Greenland-Dept., Vangehusvej 12, Copenhagen.
GODTHAAB RADIO
Address: Grønlands Radiofoni, Godthaab. *Cable:* Editor-Greenland. – **Leading Personalities:** Chief-Editor: P. R. Brandt. Asst.-Editor: U. Kristiansen.
Stations: OXI.
633 kc/s 475 m 1 kW – 5964 kc/s 50.30 m 0.3 kW.
Daily Programmes: D.: 21.00–01.00. Sun. 12.00–13.00, 22.30–01.00, occasionally religeous service Sun. 13.00–14.00 or 19.00–20.00. Programmes consist of Weather report, News and ship's positions in Greenlandic and Danish; language lessons, talks, outside broadcasts, music and entertainments.
Announcement: "Grønlands Radiofoni, Godthaab", in Danish and Greenlandic. –
Interval-Signal: Greenlandic melody: "Sonja Kaligpok".



ANGMAGSSALIK RADIO
Address: Angmagssalik Radiostation, Angmagssalik.
Stations: OZL 0.5 kW.
1500 kc/s 200 m, 7570 kc/s 39.63 m.
Daily Programmes: W: 14.00–14.50.
News, weather and ship's positions in Danish and Greenlandic – Records.
Announcement in Danish: "God Dag. Her er Angmagssalik med de danske Nyheder".
Verification by QSL-card. Reports should be sent to the resp. stations in Greenland.

HOLLAND

HOME SERVICE:
Address: Stichting Nederlandsche Radio Unie, The Dutch Radio Union, Postbox 150, Hilversum. *Cable:* Radiounie.
The Dutch Programmes for Home are provided by the following broadcasting societies:
A.V.R.O.: Algemeene Vereeniging Radio-Omroep. Head-office: Keizersgracht 107, Amsterdam. Studio's: 's Gravelandseweg 52, Hilversum. Chairman: G. de Clercq. Secretary: H. A. Wassenbergh LL. D. Man. Dir.: D. Repko.
K.R.O.: Katholieke Radio-Omroep, Emmastraat 52, Hilversum. Chairman: Prof. Dr. J. B. Kors O. P. Secretary: L. P. N. A. Bouwman. Treasurer: C. Burger. Man. Dir.: P. A. M. Speet.
N.C.R.V.: Nederlandsche Christelijke Radio Vereeniging, Schuttersweg 8, Hilversum. Chairman: A. B. Roosjen LL. D. Secr.-Treasurer: C. A. Keuning. Member: D. Pereboom. Man. Dir.: A. H. van de Veen LL. D.
V.A.R.A.: Vereniging van Arbeiders Radio-Amateurs, Heuvellaan 33–35, Hilversum. Chairman: J. A. W. Burger LL. D. Secr.-Treasurer: J. W. Lebon. Progr. Secr.: J. B. Broeksz. Secretary: J. W. Rengelink.
V.P.R.O.: Vrijzinnig Protestantsche Radio-Omroep, 's Gravelandseweg 65, Hilversum. Chairman: Miss Dr. N. A. Bruining. Secr.-Treasurer: G. J. Ligthart. Second Secretary: Prof. Dr. C. W. Mönnich. Man. Dir.: Dr. E. D. Spelberg.
Central address for the four principal broadcasting societies: Centraal Bureau voor den Omroep in Nederland, Postbox 52, Hilversum.
Leading Personalities of De Nederlandsche Radio-Unie: Chairman: Prof. Dr. J. B. Kors O. P. Secretary: J. W. Lebon. Treasurer: G. de Clercq. Members: J. B. Broeksz, Miss Dr. N. A. Bruining, G. J. Ligthart, A. B. Roosjen, P. A. M. Speet, A. H. v. d. Veen LL. D., H. A. Wassenbergh LL. D.
Stations: *Long and Medium Waves.*

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Lopik I *)	746	402	120	Hengelo	1594	188	2.5†)
Lopik II §)	1007	298	120	Hulzberg	1594	188	2.5
Hoogezand	1594	188	2.5†				

Holland

*) Hilversum I. §) Hilversum II. †) These regional transmitters give own programmes 17.00–18.00. From 16.00–17.00, 18.00–23.00 they relay the Hilversum II programme.

DAILY PROGRAMMES:
Hilversum I: 06.00–23.00. **Hilversum II:** 06.00–23.00.
News 1st and 3rd quarter.
Hilversum I: 06.00(W.), 07.00, 12.00, 17.00(W.), 17.15 (Sun.), 19.00, 22.00.
Hilversum II: 06.00(W.), 07.00, 08.30(Sun.), 12.00, 18.00 (W.), 18.30(Sun.), 22.00.
News in 2nd and 4th quarter:
Hilversum I: As Hilvers. II. Hilversum II: As Hilvers. I.
Interval-Signal: A tune from "Valerius Gedenckklanck": "O Nederland, let op u saeck, de tyt en stont is daer".

Verification by QSL-card.

FOREIGN SERVICE:

RADIO NEDERLAND WERELDOMROEP
Radio Nederland publishes monthly program bulletins in English, Spanish and Arabic, twice a year a Dutch programme schedule and once a year an Indonesian one, which will be sent to listeners on request and free of charge. **Non-commercial.**
Address: Radio Nederland, P.O.Box 137, Hilversum, The Netherlands. *Main Office:* 's/ Gravelandseweg 76, Hilversum. *Cable:* "Mundivox".
Leading Personalities: Dir. Gen.: H. J. van den Broek. Dir. of Progr. Mr. G. Sluizer. Dir. of Administration: C. J. Strop. Head of Central Program Services: J. W. Acda. Head of News Service: Dr. J. W. Niessink. Head of Dutch Service: H. J. P. J. van Eijndhoven. Head of International Service: F. Thors. Producer "Happy Station" Progr.: Edw. Startz. Head of Technical Services: V. J. de Grijs.

Stations:	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Huizen 2	5980	50.17	5	Lopik 4	11730	25.58	40
Lopik 4	6025	49.79	40	Huizen 3	11950	25.10	5
Lopik 4	7210	41.61	40	Huizen 1	15220	19.71	40
Huizen 1	9590	31.28	40	Kootwijk	15425	19.45	15
Huizen 3	9745	30.78	5	Lopik 4	17775	16.88	40

Abbreviations: A=Africa. Au=Australia. C=Canada. CA=Central America. E=Europe. FE=Far East. I=India. In=Indonesia. ME=Middle East. NA=N.Africa. NAm=N.America. NAn=Netherlands Antilles. NG=New Guinea. NZ=New Zealand. Sp=Spain. Su=Surinam. SA=S.Africa. SAm=S.America.

Due to bi-annual changes in our schedules namely on the 1st of April and 1st of November it has been necessary to break up the calender-year in three periods of which only the first one can be listed as definitive.

	Day	*beamed to*	1/1-31/3	1/4-31/10 3)	1/11-31/12 3)
African					
17.30–18.00	W.	SA	41–31	50–31–25	41–31
Arabic					
16.45–17.25	W.	ME	41–31–19	25–19	41–31–19
20.00–20.40	W.	NA	50–41–31	50–31–25	50–41–31
Dutch					
04.00–04.45	W.	Au, NZ		31–25	
09.00–09.45	W.	Au, NZ	50–25–19		50–25–19
09.00–10.25	Sun.	In, A	50–19–16	50–19–16	50–19–16
12.30–14.001)	W.	NG, In	50–19–16	50–19–16	50–19–16
12.30–14.15	Sun.				
14.05–15.302)	W.	NG, In	50–25–19	50–19–16	50–25–19
14.20–15.45	Sun.				
18.00–20.00	W.	A, E	50–41–31	50–31–25	50–41–31
18.00–21.00	Sun.				
22.30–23.00	W.	C	50–31	31–25	50–31
23.05–01.30	W.	NAn, Su	50–31	50–31	50–31
23.05–02.00	Sun.				
English					
02.30–03.10	W.	NAm	50–31	50	50–31
02.30–03.10	W.	Au, NZ		31	
09.45–10.25	W.	Au, NZ	50–25–19		50–25–19
16.00–16.40	W.	I	41–19	50–19	41–19
16.00–16.40	W.	A	50–31	50–16	50–31
21.45–22.25	W.	E, NAm	50–31	50–31–25	50–31
Indonesian					
13.00–14.00	D.	In	19	19	19
Spanish					
01.45–02.25	W.	SAm	50–31	50–31	50–31
03.15–03.55	W.	CA	50–31	50–31	50–31
20.45–21.25	W.	Sp	50–31	50–31	50–31
Happy Station					
10.30–12.00	Sun.	FE, NZ, Au	50–25–19	50–19–16	50–25–19
16.00–17.30	Sun.	I, ME	50–41–31–19	50–25–19	51–41–31–19
21.30–23.00	Sun.	SAm	50–31	50–31–25	50–31
02.30–04.00	Sun.	NAm	50–31	50–31	50–31

1) Mo. 13.15–15.00. Tues, Fri. and 1st and 3rd Thurs. of the month 13.00–15.00.
2) Tues., Fri. and 1st and 3rd Tues. of the month 15.05–16.50.
3) Subject to alterations.

Highlights of Dutch Programmes:
Prot. or Cath. Service (Sun.), Concertgebouw Orch. (Sun.), Netherlands Chronicle (W.), Sports (Mo.), Press Review (Tues., Thurs., Fri.), Opera Music (Tues.), Music from Europe (Mo., Wed.), Cabaret (Sat.), Program Preview (Sat.), Letterbox (Tues. fortnightly), UNO Chronicle (Tues. fortnightly), Round Table Parliament (Wed. fortnightly), Favourites of the Month (Wed., Fri.), Quiz Progr. (Sat.), Dutch Orch. (Thurs.), Talks from Abroad (Mo., Thurs.).

Highlights of English Programmes:
Window on Holland (Sat.), Program Parade (Sat.), Netherland Composers (Wed.), Review of Dutch Press (Wed. fortnightly), Close-up of Holland (Thurs. fortnightly), Music Gazette (Wed. monthly), The Cultural Scene (Fri. monthly), Letterbox (Thurs. fortnightly).

Highlights of Spanish Programmes:
Ventana de Holanda (Sat.), Revista de Programas (Sat.), Compositores holandeses (Wed.), Sumario de la prensa (Wed. fortnightly), Catalejo radiofónico (Thurs. fortnightly), Gaceta musical (Wed. monthly), En al Agora de Erasmo (Fri. monthly), La Diligencia (Thurs. fortnightly).

"Happy Station":
These programmes, produced and presented by Edward Startz, are of 90 minutes duration, consisting of: Musical entertainment, linked by polygot announcements. They are usually supplemented by features of universal interest. Special programme in Spanish and Portuguese for the Latin countries. "Mailbag" answering listeners' mail by calls to all parts of the globe. From its inception in 1928 – with exc. of the war years – 1954 marks the 26th year of the "Happy Station"s round the world broadcasting.
Announcement: *Dutch:* "Hier Radio Nederland in Hilversum". – *English:* "This is the International Service of Radio Nederland in Hilversum, Holland". – *Indonesian:* "Disini Hilversum, Siaran Indonesia Radio Nederland". – *Spanish:* "Aqui Radio Nederland de Hilversum, Holanda". – *Arabic:* "Huna Hilversum – al-idha'atu'l hulandiya bi'l-lughati'l-Arabiya-".

General Interval-Signal: Old Dutch folk-song called: "Merk toch hoe sterck" played on Carillon or Celesta on all frequencies.

Verification by letter or QSL-card.
Future-Plans: More powerful transmitters planned. First 100 kW-station probably ready for operation by beginning 1955.

HUNGARY

HUNGARIAN BROADCASTING SERVICE (Government).
Address: Magyar Ràdióhivatal, VIII, Bródy Sandor-u 5, Budapest. *Cable:* "Magyar-Radio".
Stations:

Medium Waves:				*Short Waves: Budapest 100 kW.*	
	kc/s	*m*	*kW*	*kc/s*	*m*
R. Kossuth	539	556.5	135	6248	48.02
R. Petöfi	1187	252.7	135	7220	41.55
Nyiregyhaza	1250	240.0	20 1)	9833	30.51
Magyarovar	1340	223.8	5 1)	11910	25.19
Miscolc	1340	223.8	5 1)	15500	19.35
Pecs	1340	223.8	5 1)		

1) Relay and Regional.
HOME SERVICE in *Hungarian:*
539 kc/s: 03.30–07.30, 10.30–23.15. – *News:* 03.30, 05.00, 06.00, 11.00, 16.00, 19.00, 21.00, 23.00.
1187 kc/s: 05.00–10.30, 14.00–18.40, 18.45–19.30. *News:* 09.00.
FOREIGN SERVICE:
European Service (S = Summer).
English: 22.00–22.15 (Thurs.) in 48, 41, 30 m.b. (S. 41, 30, 25). 22.00–22.45 in 48, 41, 30 m.b. (S. 41, 30, 25).
Finnish: 16.40–17.00 in 48, 30 m.b. (S. 30, 25).
French: 20.00–20.30 in 48, 41, 30 m.b. (S. 41, 30, 25). 22.00–22.15 (Fri.) in 48, 41, 30 m.b. (S. 41, 30, 25).
German: 17.40–18.00 (for Austria) on 556 m. 18.00–18.30 in 48, 30 m.b. (S. 30, 25).
Greek: 11.45–12.00 in 30, 19 m.b. 17.00–17.15 in 48, 30 m.b. (S. 30, 25). 18.30–18.55 in 48, 30 m.b. (S. 30, 25).
Italian: 16.00–16.40 in 48, 30 m.b. (S. 30, 25).
Russian: 17.40–18.00 in 48, 30 m.b. (S. 30, 25).
Serbian: 14.15–14.30 in 556 m.b. 18.30–19.00 on 556 m.
Slovenian: 06.15–06.35 in 252 m.b. 17.25–17.40 on 252 m.
Spanish: 19.00–19.25 in 48, 30 m.b. (S. 41, 30, 25). 22.50–23.15 in 48, 41, 30 m.b. (S. 41, 30, 25).
Turkish: 17.40–18.00 in 48, 30 m.b. (S. 30, 25).
North American Service:
English: 00.30–01.00 in 48, 41, 30 m.b. (S. 41, 30, 25). 04.00–04.30 in 48, 41, 30 m.b. (S. 41, 30, 25).
Hungarian: 01.00–01.30 in 48, 41, 30 m.b. (S. 41, 30, 25). 04.30–05.00 in 48, 41, 30 m.b. (S. 41, 30, 25).
Announcements: *English:* "This is Budapest short wave radio broadcasting station. The Hungarian People's Republic speaks to you". – *Italian:* "Qui parla Budapest". – *French:* "Ici Radio Budapest". – *For the U.S.A. and Canada:* "This is Radio Budapest, Hungary". – *Greek:* "Edo Radiofonikos stadios Budapestes".
Interval-Signal:
R. Kossuth

R. Petöfi

Verification by QSL-card or letter.

ICELAND

Address: Rikisutvarpid, Box 1026, Reykjavik. *Cable:* "Utvarp". (Government).
Leading Personalities: Director General: Mr. Vilhjamir Th. Gislason. Director of Programmes: Mr. G. Hjørvar.
HOME SERVICE:

Reykjavik	TFU	182 kc/s	1648	m	100 kW	
Eidar	TFE	611 –	491	–	5	–
Hoefn		665 –	451.2	–	1	– *)
Akureyri		737 –	407.1	–	5	– *)
Reykjavik	TFJ	12175 –	24.64	–	7	– *)

*) Relay TFU.
09.30–10.00, 13.10–14.15, 16.30–17.30, 19.30–24.00.
News: 09.30, 13.25, 16.55, 19.00, 21.00.
On short wave to Icelanders in Scandinavia Sun.: 16.15–16.30.
Announcement: "Ut varp, Reykjavik".
Interval-Signal: Opening Signal for short wave transm.

Verification by QSL-card. Return postage requested.

RADIO STATION TFK (USA Military).
Address: Keflavik Airport, Iceland.
Station TFK 1484 kc/s 202.2 m 0.25 kW.
Daily Programmes in *English:* W.: 07.30–01.00, Sun.: 09.00–24.00.
Announcement: "This is TFK Keflavik Airport Iceland".

ITALY

RAI – RADIO ITALIANA (Societa-Concessionaria)
Address: Via Botteghe Oscure, 54, Roma. *Cable:* Raidirro, Via Arsenale, 21, Torino. Cable: Raidirto:
Leading Personalities: Pres.: Dott. C. Ridomi. Vice-Presidents: Avv. A. Pacces and Prof. Ing. A. Carrelli. Member of the Board Dir. Gen.: S. Sernesi. Vice Dir. Gen.: Dott. M. Bernardi. Dir. of Administr.: Dott. B. Vasari. Chief Accountant: M. Giordano. Dir. of Progr. (Radio): M. G. Razzi. Subdir. of Progr.: M. M. Labroca. Man. Television: Dott. S. Pugliese. Techn. Dir. (Radio): Ing. G. Castelnuovo. Sub Techn. Dir.: Ing. E. Christofaro and Ing. L. Sponzilli. Techn. Dir. Television: Ing. S. Bertolotti. Dir. Foreign Relations: Dott. G. Zaffrani. Dir. Radio News: Dott. A. Piccone Stella. Gen. Inspector: Ing. R. Donati. Gen. Secretary: Avv. S. Cilenti. Vice Gen. Secretaries: Rag. A. Stella (Roma) and Avv. E. Turco (Torino). Dir. of Propaganda: Dott. M. Severati. Directors "Radio Corriere": Ing. V. Malinverni, Dott. E. Bertuetti.
HOME SERVICES in Italian:
National Programme: W.: 06.00–08.00, 10.00–13.30, 15.30–23.00. Sun.: 06.15–10.00, 11.00–23.00. *News:* 06.00 (W.), 07.00, 12.00, 13.00, 19.30, 22.15, 23.00.

Main Stations:	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Caltanisetta I	566	530.0	10	Milano I	899	333.7	150
Cagliari I	1061	282.8	5				

Syncronized Stations:
656 kc/s 457.3 m: Bolzano I (20 kW), Firenze I (80), Napoli I (80), Torino I (35), Venezia I (10).
1331 kc/s 225.4 m: Bari I (20 kW), Bologna I (25), Catania I (0.25), Genova I (50), Messina I (5), Palermo I (0.25), Pescara I (25), Roma I (80).
Local and Relay Stations:
1484 kc/s 202.2 m: La Spezia I (0.25 kW), Verona I (1). 1578 – 190.1 – Ancona I (0.04 kW), Brindisi I (0.04), Catanzaro I (0.04), Cosenza I (0.04), Lecee I (0.04), Perugia (0.04), Taranto I (0.04), Terni I (0.04).
Second Programme: W.: 08.00–10.00, 11.15–22.30. Sun.: 07.30–11.00, 12.00–22.30. *News:* 12.30(W.), 14.00(W.), 17.00(W.), 19.00.
Main Station: 845 kc/s 355.0 m 150 kW Roma II.

Italy

Syncronized Stations:
1034 kc/s 290.1 m: Genova 2 (2 kW), Milano 2 (8), Napoli 2 (5), Pescara 2, Venezia 2 (1).
1115 kc/s 269.1 m: Aosta 2, Bari 2 (40 kW), Bologna 2 (50), Pisa 2 (10).
1448 kc/s 207.2 m: Ancona 2 (5 kW), Catania 2 (5), Firenze 2 (5), Palermo 2 (10), Sanremo 2 (5), Sassari 2, Torino 2 (20).
Local and Relay Stations:
1484 kc/s 202.2 m: Bolzano 2 (2 kW), Cagliari 2 (0.25), Trieste 2, Udine 2 (1).
1578 kc/s 190.1 m: Allessandria 2, Aquila 2, Arezzo 2, Ascoli Piceno 2, Biella 2, Bressanone 2, Cuneo 2, Foggia 2, Merano 2, Potenza 2, Reggio-Cal. 2, Salerno 2, Savona 2, Siena 2, Trento 2 (all 0.04 kW), Verona 2 (0.1), Vicenza 2 (0.04).
News in German: Sun.: 10.00, 11.15, 19.30, W.: 06.30, 11.30, 17.30 (Bolzano 2, Bressanone, Merano); W.: 13.45 (Bolzano 1).
Short Wave: 6260 kc/s 47.92 m 5 kW Palermo.

FM	*mc/s*	*kW*		*mc/s*	*kW*	
	89.9	3	Monte Penice II	93.7	3	Milano II
	94.9	3	Genova II	95.9	3	Torino II

Third Programme: W.: 18.30–23.00. Sun.: 14.30–17.30, 18.30–23.00. *News:* 18.45.
Syncronized Stations:
1367 kc/s 219.5 m: Bari 3 (1 kW), Bologna 3 (1), Bolzano 3 (0.5), Catania 3 (0.25), Firenze 3 (1), Genova 3 (0.25), Milano 3 (5), Napoli 3 (1), Palermo 3 (0.25), Roma 3 (5), Torino 3 (5), Venezia 3 (5), Verona 3 (0.1).
Relay Stations:
1578 kc/s 190.1 m Livorno 3 (0.1), Pisa 3 (0.1).
Short Waves:
3930 kc/s 76.34 m 25 kW Roma o.c.
6240 – 48.08 – 5 – Milano o.c.

FM:	*mc/s*	*kW*		*mc/s*	*kW*	
	90.9	0.05	Bologna	94.9	0.05	Venezia
	91.7	3	Monte Penice	96.9	3	Genova
	92.9	0.05	Trieste	98.9	3	Roma
	93.9	3	Firenze	98.9	3	Torino
	94.5	1	Napoli	99.9	3	Milano

Night Programme: 845 kc/s 355.0 m 150 kW Roma 2: D.: 22.35–06.00. *News:* In Italian: 00.00, 01.00, 02.00, 03.00, 04.00, 05.00. In *English, French* and *German:* 23.30, 00.30, 01.30, 02.30, 03.30, 04.30.
Announcement: "RAI – Radio Italiana stazioni del. (Programma Nazionale – Secondo Programma – Terzo Programma)". *Night Programme:* "RAI – Radio Italiana, stazioni di Roma 2 che trasmette sulla lunghezza d'onda di m. 355 pari a kc/s 845 Notturno dall'Italia".
Interval-Signal: Bird chirping. **Verification** by QSL-card.
FOREIGN SERVICE (Radio Roma): 100/60/50 kW.

kc/s	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*
6010	49.92	9630	31.15	15320	19.58
6210	48.31	9710	30.90	15400	19.48
7290	41.15	9780	30.67	17770	16.88
7300	41.10	11810	25.40	17800	16.85
9420	31.85	11900	25.21	21560	13.91
9570	31.35	15120	19.84		

EUROPEAN SERVICE *Nov.–Febr.*

Albanian	*kc/s*
13.10–13.30	6010, 7290
18.45–19.05	6010, 9570
Bulgarian	
20.50–21.10	7290, 11900, 15320
Czech	
13.10–13.30	9570, 9630, 11900
21.40–22.00	6010, 9570
Danish/Norwegian	
17.30–17.50	7290, 11900, 15320 (exc. Sun.)
Dutch	
17.50–18.10	6010, 9570 (Tues, Sat.)
English	
18.30–19.05	7290, 11900, 15320
Esperanto	
17.50–18.10	6010, 9570 (Wed., Fri.)
French	
17.50–18.10	6010, 9570 (Sun. only)
18.10–18.45	6010, 9570
German	*kc/s*
11.55–12.15	6010, 9570
17.30–17.50	(Austria) 6010, 9570
20.10–20.40	6010, 9570
Greek	
19.40–20.10	6010, 9570
Hungarian	
13.50–14.10	6010, 7290
22.00–22.20	6010, 9570
Italian	
18.10–18.30	7290, 11900, 15320 (Sun.)
Lithuanian	
20.30–20.50	7290, 11900, 15320
Polish	
13.30–13.50	9570, 9630, 11900
20.10–20.30	7290, 11900, 15320
Portuguese	
21.30–21.55	7290, 11900, 15320
Rumanian	
11.15–11.35	6010, 9570
21.00–21.20	6010, 9570
Russian	
13.50–14.10	9570, 9630, 11900
21.10–21.30	7290, 11900, 15320
03.20–03.40	6210, 7290, 9570, 9710, 9780
Serbian	*kc/s*
21.20–21.40	6010, 9570
Slovac	
13.30–13.50	6010, 7290
20.40–21.00	6010, 9570
Slovene	
11.35–11.55	6010, 9570
Spanish	
21.55–22.20	7290, 11900, 15320
Swedish/Finnish	
18.10–18.30	7290, 11900, 15320 (esc. Sun.)
Turkish	
19.40–20.10	7290, 11900, 15320
Ukrainian	
17.50–18.10	7290, 11900, 15320
Nato (in English and Fr.)	
17.50–18.10	6010, 9570 (Thurs. only)
Radio-Problems (in English and French)	
17.30–17.50	7290, 11900, 15320 (Sun. only)
Unesco (in French and German)	
	(Mo. only)

OVERSEAS SERVICE	*November-February m. bands*	*March-April Sept.-Oct. m. bands*	*May-August m. bands*
06.30–06.45 **Arabic**	31–25–19–16	31–25–19–16	31–25–19–16
06.50–07.45 **Italian to Australia N.Z.**	19–16–13	19–16–13	19–16–13
07.50–08.05 **Italian**	41–25–19–16	31–25–19–16	31–25–19–16
08.05–08.55 **Italian**	–13	–13	–13
09.00–09.35 **English for** *Pacific Area*	19–16–13	25–19–16	25–19–16
For N. & E. Afr. 09.00 F. 09.25 E.	49–41	25–19	19–16
09.40–10.10 **French, Indonesian**	31–25–19–16 –13	25–19	25–19
10.15–11.10 **Arabic**	25–13	25–19	25–19
10.15–11.10 **To** *Far East:* 10.15 Japanese, 10.40 English, 10.55 Chinese	19–16	25–19–16	19–16–13
11.15–12.15 **Italian to** *Austr.*	25–19–16	25–19–16	25–19–16
14.15–14.30 **Hindi to** *India* (W. only)	49–41–31–25 –19	25–19–16	19–16–13
14.30–14.45 **Urdu to** *Pakistan* (W. only)	49–41–31–25 –19	19–16	19–16
*14.50–15.40 **Italian**	49–31–19–16 –13	31–25–19–16 –13	31–25–19–16 –13
*15.45–16.00 **English to** *S.Afr.*	25–19	16–13	19–13
*15.50–16.20 **Italian to** *Afr.*	41–31–25	31–25–19	25–19–16
*16.05–16.20 **Persian to** *Iran & Afghanistan*	49–31	25–19	25–19
16.20–17.25 **Italian to** *Africa*	49–41–31–25	25–19	25–19
19.05–19.15 **Sport (Italian)**	49–41–31–25 –19	25–19	25–19
19.15–19.40 **Arabic**	49–41–31–25 –19	31–25	25–19
22.30–00.10 **Italian to** *Am.*	49–41–31–25	49–31–25	31–25–19
00.15–00.35 **Portuguese to** *Brazil*	49–31–25	31–25	31–25
00.15–00.35 **English to** *N.Am*	41–31	31–25	31–25
00.35–00.55 **Spanish to** *S.Am.*	49–31–25	49–31–25	31–25–19
00.35–00.55 **French to** *Canada*	41–31	31–25	31–25
01.00–02.25 **Italian to** *N.Am.*	49–41–31	49–31–25	31–25–19
02.30–02.50 **Spanish to** *C.Am.*	49–31	49–31–25	31–25–19
02.30–02.50 **English to** *N.Am.*	41–31	49–41–31–25	31–25–19
02.55–03.10 **Italian to** *Am.*	49–41–31	41–31–25	41–31–25–19

OVERSEAS SERVICE *(forsat)*

* Sun. 14.20–16.00 Dictation news and Sportnews in 31, 25, 19, 16, 13 m.b. 16.10–17.25 to Africa, Near East, Centr. America in 49, 41, 31, 25 m.b. – **Abbreviations:** Afr.=Africa, Am.=America, Austr.=Australia, E.=English, F.=French.
Announcement in Italian: "Qui la Radio Italiana che vi parla da Roma, che transmette sulla lunghezza d'onda di...programma per....", and in the languages of the countries to which the transmissions is dedicated. – **Verification** by QSL-card.

AUTONOME STATION: Trieste 818 kc/s 366.7 m 10 kW. W.: 06.00–08.00, 10.30–14.00, 16.30–23.00. Sun.: 07.00–23.00.

LUXEMBOURG

Address: Radio Luxembourg, Compagnie Luxembourgeoise de Radiodiffusion, Villa Louvigny, Luxembourg. *Cable:* Radio Luxembourg.
Leading Personalities: Pres.: E. Reuter. Gen. Man.: René-Louis Peulvey. Asst. Gen. Man.: M. Felten. Progr. Man.: A. D. la Chartre. Man. Musical Dept.: H. Pensis.
Stations: R. Luxembourg I and II
I 233 kc/s 1287 m 150 kW 6090 kc/s 49.26 m 50 kW
II 1439 kc/s 208 m 150 kW 15350 kc/s 19.54 m 50 kW
HOME SERVICE:
233 kc/s and 6090 kc/s: *In French:* Sun.: 06.00–23.00. *In French, German:* Mo.-Fri.: 05.40–14.30, 15.45–23.00. Sat.: 05.40–23.00.
News: (French) 05.40(W.), 06.00(S.), 06.45(W.), 07.00(S.), 08.00, 09.00, 10.00(W.), 11.00(W.), 12.00, 13.00, 14.00(W.), 17.00(W.), 18.15, 19.00, 20.00, 21.00(W.), 22.00(W.).
1439 kc/s: *Flemish:* D.: 05.30(Sun. 06.00)–10.00, 11.00–13.00. *Luxembourgian:* D.: 17.00–18.00. *English:* D.: 18.00–23.00. *News in Flemish:* 05.45(W.), 06.45, 08.00, 09.00, 10.00, 11.50, 13.00.
Announcements: *French:* "Ici Radio Luxembourg". *English:* "Here Radio Luxembourg". *Flemish:* "Hier is Radio Luxembourg". *German:* "Hier ist Radio Luxembourg".
Interval-Signal: Melody played on piano: A Luxembourgian popular song.

Verification by QSL-letter. Return postage not required.

MONACO (Commercial)

Address: Radio Monte Carlo, 16 Boulevard Princesse Charlotte, Monte Carlo. *Cable:* Radiocarlo.
Leading Personalities: Chairman of Board of Directors: J. Reymond. Director General: Robert Schick. Commercial Dir.: R. H. Dogor. Chief Eng.: M. Fromaget. Dir. of Programmes: F. Fels. Administrator: Fr. de La Panouse. Chief of Information: Ph. Fontana.
Stations: Radio Monte Carlo.
1466 kc/s 205 m 120 kW –
3AM3 7349 kc/s 40.82 m30 kW –
3AM4 6035 kc/s 49.71 m 30 kW.
Daily Programmes in *French:* W.: 06.00–08.30, 11.00–22.30. Sun.: 06.00–22.30. *News:* 06.00, 07.00 (Press Review), 08.00, 09.00(Sun.), 10.00(Sun.), 11.00, 12.00, 13.00, 14.00(W.), 16.00(W.), 17.00, 18.00, 18.55, 21.00. *"Disque du Dimanche":* Sun. 09.02, 13.57. *"Les Disques que vous aimez":* Mo. 20.45. *"Reine d'un jour":* Thurs. 19.00. *"Cent Francs par Seconde":* Wedn. 20.30. *"Ecran Magazine":* Thurs. 19.30. *"La Rue au Chansons":* Fri. 20.15. *"Concert Symphonique":* Sat. 20.30.
In *Italian:* Wedn. 08.10-08.25, 17.05-17.20. Fri. 08.10-08.25
In *English:* Mo. 22.05–22.35 (Hour of Revival). Wedn. 22.05–23.05 (Baltimore Gospel Tabernacle Progr.). Fri. 22.30–23.00 (Back to the Bible). Thurs. 22.30–23.00 (Hour of Decision). In *Spanish:* Fri. 22.10–22.25. (Radio Reveil).
Announcement: "Ici Monte Carlo", longueurs d'ondes: 205 m en ondes moyennes et 49 m.71 et 40 m.82 en ondes courtes. Bonjour Mesdames, Bonjour Mesdemoiselles, Bonjour Messieurs, nos émissions commencent, en voici le programme .....". Some programmes are announced in Italian, English and Spanish.
Interval-Signal: Before and after every transmission period 06.00, 11.00 and 18.00 "L'Hymne Monegasque" is played.

Verification by QSL-cards and letter.

NORWAY

NORSK RIKSKRINGKASTING (Government).
Address: Suhmsgaten 23, Oslo. *Cable:* Studio, Oslo.
Leading Personalities: Dir.: K. Fostervoll. Dir. of Progr.: Th. Diesen. Dir. of Administr.: K. Tvedt. Chief Eng.: Chr. Vibe. Chief Secr.: O. Lid. Studio-Controller: A. Klæbo. Programme-Editors: Toralv Øksnevad, Carl C. Lyche, Fr. Chr. Wildhagen, L. Rustad. Chief of Music Dept.: H. Kramm. Chief of Plays: H. Heiberg. Editor "Programbladet": E. Strand. Chief of Short-wave Progr.: Gunnar Nygaard.
HOME SERVICE:
In Norwegian: 05.45–08.00(Sat. 08.20), 10.20–13.00, 15.30 (Sat. 15.00)–22.00. *Sun.:* 07.15–14.45, 15.15–22.15.

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*
Tromsø	155	1935.0	10
Oslo	218	1376.0	100
Hamar	520	576.9	1
Vigra	629	477.0	100
Bodø	674	445.1	10
Finnmark	701	428.0	20
Bergen I	890	337.1	20
Kristiansand	890	337.1	20
Trøndelag	890	337.1	20
Bergen II	1115	269.1	1
Fåberg	1115	269.1	0.25
Lista	1115	269.1	0.3
Namsos	1115	269.1	1
Notodden	1115	269.1	1
Röros	1115	269.1	0.25
Arendal	1115	269.0	0.25
Sulitjelma	1115	269.0	0.025
Stavanger	1313	228.5	100
Geilo	1466	204.6	0.25
Mo i Rana	1466	204.6	0.3
Narvik	1466	204.6	1
Odda	1466	204.6	0.25
Porsgrunn	1466	204.6	1
Svalbard	1466	204.6	0.25
Mosjöen	1484	202.2	0.025
Rjukan	1484	202.2*	0.25
Fredrikstad	1578	190.1	10

News: 07.00(W.), 08.00(S.), 12.00, 18.05, 21.10.
Weather reports: 05,45, 07.00(W.), 08.00(S.), 12.00, 18.00, 21.00.
Bergen II Local: W.: 11.00–11.30. D.: 16.00–17.30.
Tromsö in *Samisk* on 155 and 7210 kc/s: Tues., Fri. 13.10–13.25.
State Network Programme is relayed by Tromsö short wave transmitter for Norwegian seamen in the North Atlantic and the North Sea: On 9550 kc/s: Mo.–Fri. 05.45–08.00(Sat. 08.20), 10.20–13.00. Sun.: 07.15–14.45. – On 7210 kc/s: W.: 15.30–22.00. Sun.: 15.15–22.15.
Bodö, Tromsö, Vadsö Local: Tues. 13.00–13.10, Wedn., Thurs., Sat. 13.00–13.15.
Announcements: "Dette er Norsk Rikskringkasting". *In Samisk:* "Dat la Norga Rikaradio, Tromsast. Di gullabetet Samgial programa".
Interval-Signal:

FOREIGN SERVICE:
Frequencies (5/10/100 kW) that may be used during the year:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*Location*	*Call*	*kc/s*	*m*	*Location*
LKF	1578	190.1	F	LKQ	11735	25.56	F
LKJ	6130	48.94	T	LLK	11850	25.32	F
LLI	6185	48.50	T	LKV	15170	19.78	F
LLS	7210	41.61	T	LLM	15175	19.77	F
LLR	7240	41.44	T	LKW	17755	16.90	F
LKJ2	9540	31.45	T	LLN	17825	16.83	F
LLD	9550	31.41	T	LLP	21670	13.85	O
LLG	9610	31.22	F	LLQ	21730	13.81	O
LLH	9645	31.10	F				

(F=Fredrikstad; T=Tromsö; O=Oslo).

Europe, Africa, Mid-Atlantic Ocean:
W.: 06.30–07.35 State Network Progr. 7210, 9610, 11735, 21670.
Sun.: 07.15–09.55 State Network Progr. 7210, 9610, 11735, 21670.
D.: 16.00–17.00 For Norwegians abroad 11735, 15175, 17825, 21670.
Sun.: 17.00–17.20 "Norway this Week" 11735, 15175, 17825, 21670.
Sat.: 17.00–18.00 State Network Progr. 9610, 11735, 15175, 21670.
D.: 18.00–22.00 State Network Progr. 9610, 11735, 15175, 21670.
D.: 20.00–20.45 For Norwegians abroad 21670.

Far East, Japan, New Zealand, East Australia:
D.: 11.00–12.00 For Norwegians abroad 11735, 15175, 17825, 21670.
W.: 12.00–12.20 State Network Progr. 11735, 15175, 17825, 21670
Sun.: 12.00–12.20 "Norway this Week" 11735, 15175, 17825, 21670.

Indian Ocean, East Australia:
D.: 13.00–14.00 For Norwegians abroad 9610, 11735, 15175, 21670.
Sun.: 14.00–14.20 "Norway this Week" 9610, 11735, 15175, 21670.

South America, South Atlantic Ocean:
D.: 23.00–24.00 For Norwegians abroad 7210, 9610, 11735, 1578.
Mo.: 24.00–00.20 "Norway this Week" 7210, 9610, 11735, 1578

North America, North Atlantic Ocean:
D.: 01.00–02.00 For Norwegians abroad 6130, 7210, 9610, 1578.
Mo.: 02.00–02.20 "Norway this Week" 6130, 7210, 9610, 1578.

North American W. C., Pacific, E. African Waters:
D.: 04.00–05.00 For Norwegians abroad 6130, 7210, 9610, 1578.
Mo.: 05.00–05.20 "Norway this Week" 6130, 7210, 9610, 1578.

Weatherreports to North- and Mid-Atlantic:
W.: 10.25–10.35 on 9610, 11850. 22.55–23.00 on 7210, 9610, 11735, 1578. 00.55–01.00 on 6130, 7210, 9610, 1578.
Tromsö short wave transmitter broadcasts the entire State Network Progr.: in the morning on 9550 kc and in the afternoon on 7210 kc/s.
Programmes for Norwegians abroad: Sun.: Religious Service, Parliament News, Local News. Mo.: Sport News. Tues.: Answers to letters from listeners, Local News. Wed.: Request Progr. (music), Local News. Tues.: World News, Local News. Fri.: Missionary News, Local News. Sat.: Letter Box, Local News.
Announcement: "This is R. Norway with its short wave service for Norwegians abroad".
Interval-Signals: Every s.w. transmission to Norwegians abroad is introduced by a Norwegian folkmelody from Hallingdal:

Message to our English speaking listeners:
In our programme in English every Sunday, "Norway this Week", we shall try to give you an impression of life in Norway during this Autumn and Winter. In our daily programmes for "Norwegians abroad" we have a "Letter Box" on Wednesdays and Saturdays, when we play listeners' request music; it is broadcast in Norwegian and English the last 30 minutes of the one hour transmission. On the other weekdays, except on Tuesdays, the last 15 minutes of the programme for Norwegians abroad will consist of Norwegian music or music by Norwegian artists. This music is introduced in English as well as in Norwegian. We are always grateful for comments on the transmissions, and our postal address is *Radio Norway, Oslo, Norway*. Reports are answered by QSL-card.
Future-Plans: A new l.w. station 218 kc/s, 200 kW and two FM-stations will commence broadcasting in the beginning of 1954.

POLAND

POLSKIE RADIO (Government).
Address: Komitet do Spraw Radiofonii "Polskie Radio", Aleja Stalino 21, Warsaw. *Cable:* Polskie Radio Warsaw.
Leading Personality: Pres.: R. Gadomski.
HOME SERVICE:
Stations: *Medium Waves:*

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*
Warsaw	227	1322	200*)	Lódz	1304	230.0§)
Warsaw	737	407.1	50§)	Wroclaw	1367	219.5§)
Stalino-grad	1079	278.0	50§)	Bydgoszcz	1367	219.5§)
Poznan	1205	249.0	§)	Gdansk	1484	202.2§)
Szczecin	1259	238.3	100§)	Cracow	1502	199.7§)

*) Progr. I Central. §) Progr. II National.
Programme I (Central Programme): W.: 04.00–08.50, 09.55–12.55, 14.25–22.10. Sun.: 05.00–11.15, 13.00–22.40. *News:* 04.05, 05.00, 06.00, 06.55, 11.04, 15.00, 19.00, 22.00. *Weather report:* 05.00, 19.00.
Programme II (National Programme): W.: 04.00–07.55, 13.00–23.00. Sun.: 05.00–23.00.
News: 04.05, 05.30, 06.55, 16.00, 20.00, 22.50. *Weather report:* 06.50, 19.58.

FOREIGN SERVICE:
Stations: Warsaw (227 kc/s=200 kW, 818 kc/s=100 kW, s.w.=7.5/100 kW).

kc/s	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*
227	1322	6195	48.43	9555	31.40
818	366.7	7125	42.11	9570	31.35
5955	50.38	7145	41.99	9585	31.30
5975	50.21	7175	41.81	9600	31.25
5995	50.04	7205	41.64	9615	31.20
6025	49.79	7255	41.36	11740	25.55

EUROPEAN SERVICE:

Danish
05.30–06.00 49–41–367 m
20.30–21.00 49–41 m
21.30–22.00 367 m

English
06.30–07.00 49–41–367 m
17.00–17.30 49–41 m
19.00–19.30 49–41 m
19.30–20.00 49–41–367 m
20.00–20.30 49–41 m
22.00–22.30 367 m
22.30–23.00 49–41 m

Finnish
04.00–04.30 49–41–367 m
16.00–16.30 49–41–367 m
17.30–18.00 49–41 m

French
05.00–05.30 49–41 m
06.00–06.30 49–41 m
11.45–12.00 41–31
13.45–14.15 41–31 m
17.00–17.30 49–41 m
17.30–18.00 49–41–367 m
20.00–20.30 367 m
20.30–21.00 49–41 m
22.00–22.30 49–41 m

German
04.30–04.55 49–41 m
05.00–05.30 49–41–367 m
17.00–17.30 49–41–367 m
18.30–19.00 49–41–367 m
19.30–20.00 49–41 m
21.00–21.30 49–41 m
22.45–23.15 1322 m*
23.15–23.45 1322 m**
*Mo.-Fri. only, Sat.,
**Sun. only.

Greek
03.30–04.00 367 m
04.00–04.30 49–41 m
11.30–12.00 31 m
13.00–13.30 41–31 m
14.30–15.00 49–41–31 m
15.30–16.00 49–41–367 m
18.00–18.30 49–41 m
22.30–23.00 49–41 m

Italian
14.00–14.30 41–31 m
18.00–18.30 49–41–367 m
22.00–22.30 49–41 m
22.30–23.00 367 m

Macedonian
15.00–15.30 49–41 m
16.00–16.30 49–41 m
20 00–20.30 49–41 m

Polish
05.30–06.00 49–41 m
16.30–17.00 41–367 m
18.00–18.30 49–41 m
19.00–19.30 49–41 m
20.30–21.00 367 m

Russian
11.15–11.45 41–31 m

Serbo-Croatian
04.30–05.00 49–41–367 m
10.15–11.15 41–31 m
12.30–13.00 41–31 m
15.00–15.30 49–41 m
16.30–17.00 49–41 m
20.00–20.30 49–41 m
21.00–21.30 49–41–367 m
00.00–00.30 367 m

Spanish
13.30–14.00 41–31 m
18.30–19.00 49–41 m
20.30–21.00 49–41 m
21.00–21.30 49–41 m
23.00–24.00 367 m

Swedish
06.00–06.30 49–41–367
17.30–18.00 49–41 m
21.00–21.30 49–41–367 m
22.15–22.45 1322 m*
22.45–23.15 1322 m**
Mo.-Fri. only*
Sat., Sun. only.**

Yiddish
21.30–21.55 49–41 m

Concerts:
Every Wed. 14.30–15.30 and Sat. 15.30–16.30 a concert entitled "Music the common language of all people" is broadcast on 41 and 31 m. D.: 06.30–07.00 and 22.00–22.30 "*Listeners Requests*".

NORTH AMERICAN SERVICE

English
11.00–11.30 31 m
12.15–13.15 25 m
22.15–23.00 49 m
00.45–01.15 49 m
04.15–04.45 49 m
05.30–06.00 49 m

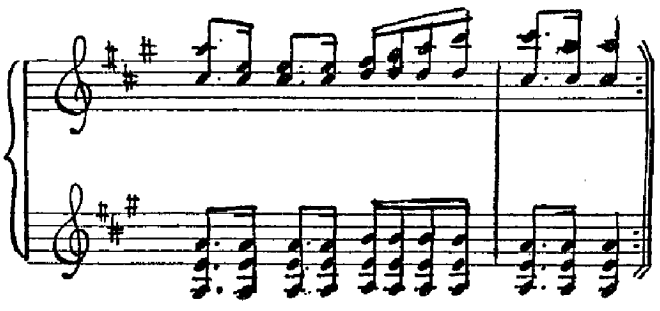
Polish
21.45–22.15 49 m
04.45–05.15 49 m

Yiddish
05.15–05.30 49 m

Announcement: In *Polish:* "Mowi Warszawa". In *French:* "Ici Varsoviz". In *English:* "This is Warsaw calling". The same in the other language–broadcast.

Interval-Signal: Warsaw National.

Warsaw 1.



Interval-Signal: *Warsaw* 2: First movement of Polonaise in A flat major by Chopin.

Foreign Service: I.

Revolutionary Etude by Chopin.
Verification by QSL-card. Return postage not required.

PORTUGAL

EMISSORA NACIONAL DE RADIODIFUSAO
(Government)
Address: Radio Nacional, Rua do Quelhas, 2, Lisboa.
Cable: Emissora.
Leading Personalities: President: António de Eça de Queiroz. Techn. Dir.: Eng. Manuel Bivar. Administr. Dir.: Dr. Armando Stichini Villela. Production Man.: Eng. J. L. da Silva Dias. Transmitting Dept.: Eng. Fernando da Cunha de Eça. Studios Dept.: Eng. H. L. Tavares.

HOME SERVICE:

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Lisboa I	665	451	50	Atlantico			
Lisboa II	719	417	15	Regional	1214	247	2
Porto I	755	397	10	Madeira	1529	196	1
Porto II	1562	192	10	Açores Reg.	4845	61.92	1
Coimbra	1367	219	1	Lisboa	6360	47.17	10
Faro	1358	221	1	Açores Reg.	11090	27.05	1
Guarda	1448	207	1	Lisboa	11964	25.09	10

Observations:
During the summer (1st sunday of April to 1st sunday of Oct.) the "Home Service" is advanced one hour, according to the "Local Summertime". The "Overseas Service" continues on G.M.T.

DAILY PROGRAMMES:
Lisboa I: W.: 07.30–10.00, 12.00–14.00, 18.30–24.00. Sun.: 08.30–24.00. *News:* 09.00, 13.00, 19.00, 21.00, 23.45.
Lisboa II: D.: 21.00–24.00 (during football-season, Sept. to July, 15.45–24.00 on Sun.).
Porto I: (N. Nacional), **Porto II, Coimbra** (Centro Regional): W.: 08.00–10.00, 12.00–14.00, 18.30–24.00. Sun.: 08.00–24.00.
Faro (S. Regional): 12.00–14.00, 18.30–24.00. Sun.: 11.00–24.00.
Guarda (Regional): W.: 13.00–14.00, 20.00–24.00. Sun.: 11.00–24.00.
Atlantic: W.: 12.00–14.00, Sun.: 11.00–17.15 in 25 m.b. W.: 18.30–24.00, Sun.: 17.30–24.00 in 47 m.b.
Açores Regional: D.: 20.00–21.00 in 27 m.b., 21.15–24.00 in 62 m.b.
Announcement: "Lisboa – Emissora Nacional a trabalhar com os meissores de . . . (Lisboa I, Lisboa II, Porto I, Porto II, Faro e Guarda) e as estaçoes de Ondas Curtas em . . .".

OVERSEAS SERVICE:

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Centro Emissor	5976	50.20	10	11964	25.07	100
Ultramarino	6360	47.17	10	11996	25.01	100
Lisboa	6374	47.07	10	15030	19.95	100
	7260	41.32	100	15100	19.87	100
	9670	31.02	100	15125	19.83	100
	9740	30.80	100	15150	19.80	100
	9746	30.78	50	17740	16.91	100
	11836	25.34	100	17860	16.80	100
	11920	25.17	100	21490	13.96	100
	11924	25.15	100	21660	13.85	100
	11940	25.13	100	25660	11.69	100
	11960	25.08	100	25690	11.68	100

Daily Programmes (Portuguese only):
11.00–13.00 to Macau, Timor in 19 m.b.
14.45–17.00 to Goa, Damas, Diu in 19 m.b.
17.30–20.30 to Mozambique, Angola, S.Tome in 30, 25.

21.00–23.30 to Guinea, Cape Verde, Brazil in 30, 25.
00.00–02.00 to N. America, N. Atlantic, Greenlandic Waters in 50, 47, 30 m.b.
News: 01.00, 12.00, 16.00, 17.35, 20.15, 21.05 (for Guinea, Cape Verde), 22.45 (for Brazil).
Announcement: "Aqui Lisboa – Estaçao de Ondas Curtas da Emissora Nacional a trabalhar nos comprimentos de ondas de . . . nas frequências de . . .".
Interval-Signal: Gong. **Verification** by QSL-card.

PRIVATE STATIONS
R. Renascença religious. Other stations commercial.
R. Renascença
Address: Emissora Católica Portuguesa, Rua Capelo 5, Lisbon. – **Leading Personalities:** Dir.: M. L. da Cruz. Cooperators: Father D. de Oliveira Costa Maia and Father W. Leal.
Stations: R. Renascença: 18.30–24.00 (Sun. also 11.15–13.00).

Lisbon	1286 kc/s	233 m	2 kW
Lisbon	6154 –	48.74 –	7 –
Porto	1169 –	256.6 –	6 –

Announcement: *Portuguese:* "Aqui Rádio Renascença. Emissora Católica Portuguesa". *English:* "This is the Portuguese Roman Catholic Broadcasting System".
Interval-Signal: Gong. – Progr's open with a religious choir.
R. Clube Portugues, Parede:
Stations: Parede.

CSB2	1034 kc/s	290 m	20 kW
CSB	12865 –	23.32 –	0.5 –

Daily Progr. in *Portuguese:* 06.00–24.00. *News:* 11.30 (Sun.), 12.30(W.), 19.15, 23.45.
Announcement: "Rádio Club Português-Parade-Portugal". – **Verification** by QSL-card.
Radio Ribatejo, Santarem: 1322 kc/s 227.0 m 0.15 kW 12.00–14.00 (Sun. 11.00–14.30), 18.00–20.00.
R. Polo Norte, Coramulo: 1460 kc/s 205.6 m 0.15 kW.
Radio Altitude: Sanatorio Sousa Martins, Guarda, 1495 kc/s 200.5 m 0.005 kW.
Radio Pendas de Saude, Sanatorio das Pendas de Saude, Covilha: 1546 kc/s 194.0 m 0.01 kW.
Portuense Radio Clube, Oporto: 1562 kc/s 192.1 m 0.15 kW. *W.:* 11.30–14.00, 16.00–24.00. *Sun.:* 09.00–24.00.
Emissores Associados de Lisboa: 1594 kc/s 188.0 m 0.15 kW. "R. Peninsular", "R. Graça", "Voz de Lisboa", "Club Radiofonico", "R. Restauraçao".
Em. Reunidos do Norte, Oporto: 1602 kc/s 187.0 m 0.15 kW. D.: 08.00–24.00.

RUMANIA

Address: Comitetul de Radio, de pe lânga Consiliul de Ministri al Republicii Populare Românê, Bucuresti, str. A. St. Popov Nr. 62.

HOME SERVICE:

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*	
Bucuresti I	854	351.3	150	04.56–22.00.
Romania	155	1935,0	150	03.56–07.00, 11.00–22.00.
Timisoara II	755	397.3	50	03.56–07.30, 11.00–20.00.
Bucuresti II	1052	285.1	5	03.56–05.30, 11.00–20.00.
Cluj	1151	260.9	20	03.56–05.00, 13.15–20.30.
Craiova	1457	205.9	20	12.30–20.00.

FOREIGN SERVICE:
155 kc/s 1935 m 150 kW – 9254 kc/s 32.43 m 4 kW
755 kc/s 397.3 m 50 kW – 9570 kc/s 31.35 m 2 kW
6210 kc/s 48.31 m 5 kW – 12032 kc/s 24.94 m 0.075
English
03.00–03.30 in 31 m.b. 22.30–23.00 in 1935, 31 m.b. 19.30–20.00 in 48, 32, 31, 25 m.b.
French
19.00–19.30 in 31 m.b. 22.00–22.30 in 31 m.b. 20.30–21.00 in 48, 32, 31, 25 m.b.
German
18.00–18.30 in 48, 32, 31, 25 m.b. 22.00–22.30 in 48, 32, 25, 1935 m.b. 21.00–21.30 in 48, 32, 31, 25 m.b.
Greek
11.30–12.00 in 48, 32, 25 m.b. (not Mo.).
18.30–19.00 in 48, 32, 31, 25 m.b.
Italian
17.00–17.30 in 31 m.b. 20.00–20.30 in 48, 32, 31, 25 m.b.
Rumanian
03.30–04.00 in 31 m.b.
Russian
17.00–17.30 in 48, 32, 25 m.b.
Serbian
05.00–05.15 in 397 m (exc. Sun.). 18.00–18.30 in 397 m.b. 17.30–18.00 in 48, 32, 25 m.b. 19.30–20.00 in 397 m.b.
Yiddish
17.30–18.00 in 31 m.b.
Concerts
21.30–22.00 in 48, 32, 31, 25 m.b.
22.30–23.00 in 48, 32, 25 m.b.
Announcement: *English:* "This is Bucharest calling in the ..... m.b. with its broadcast in English".
Interval-Signal: Celesta.

Verification by QSL-card.

SAAR

RADIO SAARBRÜCKEN (Government).
Address: Radio Saarbrücken, Martin Lutherstr. 12, Saarbrücken 3, Saar.
Leading Personalities: Directors: Frédéric Billmann, Hans Wettmann. Administrator: E. Müller. Chief-Editor: W. Diderich. Chief-Eng.: F. Glasow. Chief of Studio: Dr. Heinz Freiberger.
Stations: 1421 kc/s 211.1 m 20 kW. FM 88.2 mgc/s 0.25 kW.
First Programme: *1421 kc/s:* Mo. -Fri. 04.57–08.00, 10.15–13.30, 16.30–22.50. Sat.: 04.57–07.50, 10.15–22.50. Sun.: 04.57–22.50.
News and Weather Report: 05.00, 06.00, 07.00(Sun.),

O. I. R.'s
Documentation and Information
BULLETIN
published in English, French, Russian and Chinese gives you every 3 months a lot of valuable information on what is going on in the world of Broadcasting.

Subscription: ARTIA Ltd.,
Exporters and Importers of Cultural Commodities,
Ve Smečkách 30, Prague 2, Czechoslovakia

07.30(W.), 11.00(Sun.), 11.45, 13.00(W.), 17.00(W.), 18.30(W.), 19.00(Sun.), 21.00, 22.45.
Symphony from Paris: Sun. 16.45. "Europäisches Forum": Wedn. 22.00. "Geistiges Abendland" Sat. 21.15.
Second Programme: *FM:* W.: 17.00–21.15. From 04.57–17.00 and from 21.15 relay 1. progr. Sun.: 16.45–21.15. From 04.57–16.45 and from 21.15 relay 1st progr.. *News:* W.: 18.30. Sun.: 19.00.
Announcement: "Hier spricht Radio Saarbrücken auf Wellenlänge 211.1 m". "... (UKW 88.2)".
Interval-Signal: "Kein schöner Land in dieser Zeit".

Verification by QSL-card.

SPAIN

DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE RADIODIFUSIÓN

The Dirección General de Radiodifusión is the central authority for broadcasting in Spain, but does not operate stations of its own.
Address: Montesquinza No. 2, Madrid.

RADIO NACIONAL DE ESPANA

Address: Castellana nr. 42, Madrid.
Leading Personalities: Dir. of Progr.: J. Ramon. Alonso Chief Eng.: F. M. Reina. Chief of Studios: M. Estevez. Chief of Spanish Department: V. F. Asis. Chief of Foreign Department: L. de Andres. Chief of music: E. F. Manera. Chief of Coordination & Exchange: A. A. Ruiz. Chief of Department for lower frequencies: F. Mestre. Administrator: E. Frax.
Stations: *Medium Waves:*

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Sevilla	638	471	5*)	Madrid	1022	293	5 §)
La Coruna	701	428	20*)	Barcelona	1223	245	30 *)
Madrid (Nat)	737	407	120*)	Valencia	1385	216	1 *)
Malaga	1000	300	6*)	Cuenca	1500	200	0.2*)

*) Nacional Progr. §) 1st &3rd Progr.
Short Waves: Malaga 6990 kc/s 42.92 m 1.5 kW*)
Madrid I 9370 kc/s 32.01 m 40 kW 17.05–03.45
Madrid II 15635 – 19.18 – 50 – 15.50–16.55
Madrid III, IV, V & VI (100 kW each) under constr.

HOME SERVICE in *Spanish:*
First Programme *on 1022 kc/s:* 07.00–12.00.
National Programme on *737 kc/s:* 12.00–24.00. *News:* 13.30 & 21.00 (relayed by all Spanish stations). *Religious broadcasts:* 20.30 Sun., 20.45 Tues., 19.45 Sat. *Play:* 22.15 Sun., 20.00 Tues., 23.00 Wed., 15.00 Thurs. *Oper.:* 22.40 Mo. *Spanish Music:* 22.05 Wed. *Spanish Orchestra:* 22.05 Tues.
Third Programme on *1022 kc/s:* 21.30–23.30.
Interval-Signal: "Campanitas". *Opening-Tune:* "Cabalgata". Closes with National Anthem.

FOREIGN SERVICE:
European Service on *9370 kc/s:*
English: 20.15–20.45, *French:* 18.20–18.50, *German:* 17.20–17.40, *Hungarian:* 19.05–19.20, *Italian:* 17.05–17.20, *Polish:* 19.20–19.50, *Rumanian:* 18.50–19.05, *Russian:* 19.50–20.15, *Slovac:* 17.40–17.55.
Overseas Service:
Arabic: 17.55–18.20 on 9370 kc/s.
English: 23.00–23.40 & 03.00–03.45 to N. America on 9370 kc/s.
Portuguese: 21.15–21.45 to Brazil on 9370 kc/s.
Spanish: 15.50–16.16 Merchant Service on 15635 kc/s. 16.25–16.55 to Canary Islands on 15635 kc/s. – 21.00–21.15 to Atlantic on 9370 kc/s. – 21.45–22.15 to Guinea & West Africa on 9370 kc/s. – 22.20–22.50 to Philippines on 9370 kc/s. – 23.40–03.00 to Latin America on 9370 kc/s.

The programme in the Overseas Sce consist of news of Spanish affairs, music, commentaries, talks and interviews with important Spanish and foreign personalities.
Announcement: "R. Nacional de Espana, Madrid" in different languages except for N. American Sce: "The Voice of Spain". – **Interval-Signal:** Gong and the following tune:

Verification by QSL-card or letter.

RADIO S.E.U. (Official-School Service).
Address: Servicio Nacional de Radiodifusion y Cine del Frente de Juventudes, Diego de León 49, Madrid.
Leading Personalities: Dir.: A. A. Ruiz. General-Secretary: G. B. Marco. Chief Engineer: F. D. Guerra. Technical Inspector: M. S. Sagredo. Chief of Programmes: F. R. Puertos. Chief Editor: M. R. Zuasti.
Stations:
Radio S.E.U., Madrid: 18.00–24.00.

1300 kc/s	230 m	0.8 kW	7140 kc/s	42.01 m	1 kW	
1200 –	250 –	0.8 –	R. Juventud de Almeria 12.00–15.00, 18.30–23.30.
1205 –	249 –	0.5 –	R. Juventud de La Coruña.
1300 –	230 –	0.8 –	R. Menorca, Mahon, 19.00–23.00.
1300 –	230 –	0.6 –	R. Juventud de Cadiz, 13.00–15.00, 20.30–23.00.
1511 –	198 –	0.8 –	R. Soria, Soria.

+ 25 low power m.w. stations less then 0.5 kW.
Announcement: "Emite Radio..., Estacion Escuela no.... del Frente de Juventudes".
Interval-Signal: Fragments of the March-Songs "Juventua Española" and "Prietas las filas". **Verification** by QSL-card or letter.

SOCIEDAD ESPANOLA DE RADIODIFUSION

Address: Avenida José Antonio 32, Apartado 745, Madrid. *Cable:* SER.
HOME SERVICE:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	
EAJ7	593	505.0	15	R. Madrid: D. 09.00–24.00.
EAJ5	773	388.1	7.5	R. Sevilla: D. 11.00 (Sun. 08.30)–24.00
EAJ1	800	375.0	5/7.5	R. Barcelona: D. 06.30 (Sun. 07.30)–23.00
EAJ8	1025	292.7	1.5	R. San Sebastian: D. 11.00–23.00 (Wed., Sun. 24.00)
EAJ28	1133	264.8	2.5	R. Bilbao: D. 09.00 (Sun. 08.30)–24.00
EAJ3	1259	238.5	5	R. Valencia: D. 11.00–24.00
EAJ11	1430	209.8	2	R. Reus: D. 11.00 (Sun. 10.00)–23.00
EAJ4	1447	207.0	2	R. Galicia: D. 12.00 (Sun. 11.30)–23.00
EAJ31	1448	207.2	2	R. Alicante: D. 11.00–23.00
EAJ54	1500	200.0	2	R. Alcira: D. 11.00–23.00
Short Wave:				
EAJ	7037.2	42.63	3	R. Mediterraneo: D. 11.00–23.00 (Sun. Mo. Wed. 24.00)
Associated Stations:				
EAJ65	1148	261.5		R. Ciudad Real, Ciudad R.
EAJ56	1313	228.5	2	R. Salamanca. D.12.00–23.00 (Sun. 24.00)
EAJ41	1376	218.0	2	R. Coruna: D. 13.00 (Sun. 11.00)–23.00
EAJ61	1412	212.5		R. Jaen: D. 13.00 (Sun. 12.00)–23.00
EAJ23	1412	212.5	5	R. Gandia: D. 11.00–23.00
EAJ13	1432	209.5	2	R. Mallorca: D. 11.30–23.00
EAJ16	1448	207.2	1	R. Granada: D. 14.00–22.00
EAJ27	1448	207.2	9	R. Castilla: D. 13.00–23.00

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	
EAJ47	1448	207.2	2	R. Valladolid: D. 12.30 (Sun. 09.30)–23.00
EAJ62	1457	206.0	2	R. Vitoria: D. 11.00 (Sun. 09.00)–23.00
EAJ22	1475	203.4	2	R. Huesca: D. 12.30–23.00
EAJ52	1484	202.2	1	R. Extremadura: D. 12.30–23.00
EAJ72	1492	201.1	2	R. Zamora: D. 12.30–23.00
EAJ44	1493	201.0	2	R. Albacete: D. 12.30 (Sun. 12.00)–23.00
EAJ40	1493	201.0	2	R. Pontevedra: D. 12.00–23.00
EAJ14	1500	200.0	2	R. Castellon: D. 12.00 (Sun. 09.00)–23.00
EAJ50	1500	200.0		R. Las Palmas
EAJ17	1511	198.5	2	R. Murcia: D. 13.00 (Sun. 11.30)–23.00

News from R. Nacional, Madrid, 13.30 and 21.00 relayed by all stations.
R. Madrid. *Address:* Av. José Antonio 32, Madrid.
R. Sevilla. *Address:* Rafael Gonzalez Abreu 4, Sevilla. *Request Programme:* D.: 14.15. *Folklore Andalusian:* Wed. 22.45, Fri. 12.55, Sun. 23.30.
R. Barcelona. *Address:* Caspe, 6, Barcelona. *Listeners Requests:* W.: 09.00. D.: 17.00. Sun.: 15.45.
R. S. Sebastian. *Address:* Av. España 27, S. Sebastian.
R. Bilbao. *Address:* Rodriguez Arias 6, 4°, Bilbao.
R. Valencia. *Address:* D. Juan de Austria, 3, Valencia.
R. Reus. *Address:* Arrabal S. Ana, 50 3°, Reus.
R. Galicia. *Address:* Plaza de la Universidad, 5, Santiago de Compostela.
R. Alicante. *Address:* Garcia Morato, 55, Alicante. *Listeners Hour:* D.: 11.10.
R. Alcira. *Address:* Plaza de Caudillo 57, Alcira.
R. Mediterraneo. *Address:* Av. Morques de Soleto, 2, Valencia.

COMPANIA DE RADIODIFUSION INTERCONTINENTAL
Address: Diego de Leon 50, Madrid.
Madrid 917 kc/s 327.2 m 10 kW 12.00–15.00, 18.00–24.00 + 30 low power m.w. stations.
Announcement: "Aqui Madrid, Emisora Radio Intercontinental".

Radio Falance de Alicante.
Address: Angel Lozano, 20 (Entlo), Alicante.
Station: Alicante 7940 kc/s 37.78 m 0.75 kW.
Daily Programmes: 11.00–15.00, 18.00–23.30.
Relay R. Vatican: D. at 20.00.
Announcements: At opening the march "Heroina" followed by "Radio Falange de Alicante, Colaborador de la Compania de Radiodifusión Intercontinental".
Verification by QSL-card.

Radio Zaragoza.
Address: Cia. Aragoneza de Radiodifusion, Zaragosa.
Station: Zaragoza 872 kc/s 344.0 m 30 kW.
Daily Programmes: 08.00–09.00, 12.00–14.30, 18.00–23.00.
News: 12.50, 13.30 (relay RNE), 20.45 (relay RNE).

"RADIO ESPANA".
Addresses: Rambla de los Estudios, 8, Barcelona. Manuel Silvela, 9, Madrid.
Stations:

Madrid	EAJ2	854 kc/s	351	m	3.5 kW
Barcelona	EAJ15	1124 –	266.9 –		3 –

Daily Programme:
Barcelona: 12.30–15.00, 17.00–18.30, 19.30–23.00.
Madrid: 12.30–15.00, 18.00–23.30.
R. ALERTA: Address: Calle de Colon 11, Valencia.
Leading Personalities: Director: V. B. Fugola. Deputy Director: R. C. Martinez. Chief-Engineer: J. M. Serra. Director of Programmes: M. V. Alonso.
Station: Valencia 6960 kc/s 43.10 m 0.25 kW.
Daily Programmes: 12.00–14.00, 20.30–23.00.
Announcement: "Transmite R. Alerta de Valencia, Emisora Regional de la Guardia de France, al servicio de España y la Falange, radiando en onda de 43 metros y frequencia de 6960 kc/s". – **Interval-Signal:** CLICHE 1953

RADIO FALANGE DE OVIEDO
Address: Asturias 15, Oviedo.
Stations: Oviedo 0.25 kW.
1428 kc/s 210.0 m – 7230 kc/s 41.49 m.
Daily Programmes: 11.00–14.00, 19.00–23.00. On short wave only Sundays.

LA VOZ DE LA FALANGE, Madrid.
Address: Alcala, 44, Madrid.
Leading Personalities: Dir.: T. D. Pomata. Editor: R. Garcia.
Home Service in *Spanish:*
7380 kc/s 40.65 m 1 kW 19.00–20.30, 22.00–01.00.
Bullfight on Fridays. *Political commentary* on Sundays.
Announcement: "Esta Emisora es "La Voz de la Falange"".
Interval-Signal: A few bars of the "Cara al Sol" at opening of every broadcast.
CLICHE 1953

RADIO FALANGE DE VALLADOLID (Government)
Address: Emisora F.E.T. nr. 1, "Radio Falange", Santiago nr. 2, Valladolid.
Leading Personalities: Dir.: C. Alvarez Pérez. Dir. of Progr.: F. Luengo Escudero.
Stations: FET-1 Valladolid. 12.30–15.00, 20.00–23.00. 1300 kc/s 230.8 m 0.5 kW – 7006 kc/s 42.83 m 0.5 kW
News: 12.35–12.50, 20.05, 20.20. **Announcement:** "FET-1 Radio Falange de Valladolid". **Interval-Signal:** Stroke on multi-note gong.

SWEDEN

Distribution of Programmes: The Royal Board of Swedish Telegraphs, Stockholm 16. *Cable:* Gentel.
Leading Personalities: Director General: H. Sterky. Chief of Radio Division: E. Magnusson. Chief of Broadcasting Section: Erik Esping.
Medium Waves:

Luleå	182	kc/s	1648.4	m	10	kW
Motala	191	–	1570.7	–	150	–
Östersund	420	–	714.3	–	10	–
Sundsvall	593	–	505.9	–	150	–
Malmberget	773	–	388.1	–	2	–
Stockholm	773	–	388.1	–	55	–
Gothenburg	980	–	306.1	–	150	–
Hörby	1178	–	254.7	–	100	–
Falun	1223	–	245.3	–	100	–
Hälsingborg	1223	–	245.3	–	0.5	–
Eskilstuna	1394	–	215.2	–	0.5	–
Jönköping	1394	–	215.2	–	0.2	–
Karlskrona	1394	–	215.2	–	0.5	–
Kiruna	1394	–	215.2	–	0.5	–
Kristinehamn	1394	–	215.2	–	0.2	–
Säffle	1394	–	215.2	–	0.4	–
Trollhättan	1394	–	215.2	–	0.25	–
Uppsala	1394	–	215.2	–	0.5	–
Varberg	1394	–	215.2	–	0.2	–
Visby	1394	–	215.2	–	0.5	–
Gävle	1448	–	207.2	–	0.5	–
Hudiksvall	1448	–	207.2	–	1.0	–
Örnsköldsvik	1448	–	207.2	–	1.5	–
Porjus	1529	–	196.2	–	0.075	–
Söderhamn	1529	–	196.2	–	0.06	–
Umeå	1529	–	196.2	–	1.0	–
Borås	1562	–	192.1	–	2.0	–
Halmstad	1562	–	192.1	–	2.0	–
Kalmar	1562	–	192.1	–	2.0	–
Karlstad	1562	–	192.1	–	0.25	–
Malmö	1562	–	192.1	–	2.0	–
Norrköping	1562	–	192.1	–	0.25	–
Uddevalla	1562	–	192.1	–	0.5	–
Örebro	1562	–	192.1	–	0.5	–

Short Waves: (Hörby=H. 100 kW. Motala=M. 12 kW).

kc/s	m		kc/s	m		kc/s	m	
6065	49.46	H.	9535	31.46	H.	11880	25.25	H.
6095	49.22	H.	9620	31.19	H.	15155	19.80	H.
7210	41.61	H.	11705	25.63	H.	17800	16.85	H.
7270	41.27	M.						

SWEDISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION
(Government-Private:)
Address: A/B "Radiotjänst" (Swedish Broadcasting Corporation), Stockholm 7.
Leading Personalities: Director General: Elof Ehnmark. Managing Director: Erik Mattsson. Director of Music: Per Lindfors. Director of Talks: Nils-Olof Franzén. Director of Drama: Herbert Grevenius. Director of News and Special Events: Henrik Hahr. Technical Director: Johan von Utfall. Director of Publications Department: Manne Ginsburg.

HOME SERVICE in *Swedish:*
Medium Waves: Mo.–Fri. 05.15–14.00, 16.00–22.30 (approx). Sat. 05.15–23.00. Sun. 09.00–22.00.
Short Waves: *6065, 7270 kc/s:* 05.00–10.00(Sun. 09.00), 16.00 (Sat., Sun. 16.10)–23.00. – *11705, 7270 kc/s:* 10.00 (Sun. 09.00)–16.00(Sat. 16.10).
News: 05.30(W.), 07.00, 11.30, 18.00, 21.15. The News is followed by weather forecasts. Weather Forecast for Swedish Waters daily: 16.00. – *Variety Hour:* 19.00 Tues., Sat. – *Dance and Listen:* 21.30 Fri.
Announcement (National Program): "Sveriges Radio..." and the name of the transmitting station. For instance: "Sveriges Radio, Stockholm".

FOREIGN SERVICE:
EUROPEAN SERVICE:
6095 kc/s (winther), 9620 kc/s (summer).
19.00–19.30 French, 19.30–20.00 German, 20.00–20.30 English, 20.30–20.45 Spanish.
News, commentaries, reportage, music etc.
SWEDEN CALLING DX-ers every Fri. and Sat.
Fri. 15.45, 22.30, Sat. 07.15 on 6065 kc/s.
OVERSEAS SERVICE:
I September-April. II May–August. III November–February. IV March–October. V March–April, Sept.–Oct.
To Eastern North America:
French: 00.00–00.30 } English: 00.30–01.00 } 6065 (I)
Swedish: 01.00–02.00 } English: 02.00–02.45 } 9535 (II)
Swedish: 12.15–12.45 English: 12.00–12.15 9620 (III). 15155 (IV)
To Western North America:
English: *Swedish:*
04.00–04.30 04.30–05.00 } 6095 (III), 9535 (V), 11880 (II)
21.00–21.30 21.30–22.00 }
To South America:
English: 11.00–11.15 Swedish: 11.15–11.45 17800(III), 15155(IV)
Spanish: 23.00–23.30 Portug.: 23.30–24.00 } 6095(III)
Swedish: 00.00–01.00 Portug.: 01.30–02.00 } 9535(V)
Spanish: 01.00–01.30 } 11705(II)
To Africa:
English: *Swedish:*
05.00–05.30 05.30–06.00 } 7210 (III), 11705(V), 15155 (II)
18.00–18.15 18.15–18.45 }
To Middle East:
English: *Swedish:*
03.00–03.15 03.15–03.45 6095 (I), 9535 (II)
17.00–17.15 17.15–17.45 6095 (III), 11880 (V), 15155 (II)
To Southern Asia, Australia :
English: 04.00–04.15 Swedish: 04.15–04.45 9535 (III), 15155 (IV)
French: 14.00–14.30 English: 14.30–15.00 } 9535 (III), 11880 (V)
Music: 15.00–15.30 Swedish: 15.30–16.00 } 15155 (II)
To Far East:
English: *Swedish:*
13.00–13.15 13.15–13.45 7210 (III), 11880 (V), 15155(II)
23.00–23.15 23.15–23.45 7210 (III), 9620 (V), 11880(II)
Announcements: "This is Radio Sweden" – "Ici Stockholm" – "Hier ist der Swedische Rundfunk, Stockholm" – "Habla Estocolmo" – "Agui Estocolmo".
Interval-Signal: The first movement of Carl Michael Bellman's: "Storm och böljor tystna ren".

Verification by verification-card. Special questions by letter. Reports to "Sweden Calling DX-er"s should be addressed to DX-Editor, Radio Sweden, Stockholm 7, Sweden. No return postage required.
Publications: Weekly: "Röster i Radio" (The Voice of the Radio). Monthly: "Hörde ni" (Did you hear that). A folder is published as a free service to listeners and is available in six languages: English, French, German, Spanish, Portuguese and Swedish.
Future-Plans: Two new 150 kW m.w. stations in Stockholm and Östersund in 1954.

SWITZERLAND

SWISS BROADCASTING CORPORATION
Addresses: *Schweizerische Rundspruchgesellschaft*, Société Suisse de Radiodiffusion, Swiss Broadcasting Corporation, Società Svizzera di Radiodiffusione – Neuengasse 30, Berne. *Cable:* Radif.
Schweizerische Kurzwellendienst, Service suisse des Ondes courtes, Swiss Shortwave Service, Neuengasse 23, Berne. *Radio-Zürich*, Brunnenhofstrasse 20, Zürich. – *Radio Berne*, Schwarztorstrasse 23, Berne. – *Radio-Basel*, Novarastrasse 2, Basel. – *Radio-Lausanne*, Maison de la Radio, La Sallaz, Lausanne. – *Radio-Genève*, 66, Boulevard Carl Vogt, Genève. – *Radio-Lugano*, Campo Marzio, Lugano.
Leading Personalities: Director General of S.B.C.: Marcel Bezencon. Head of Administration and Deputy Director-General: Georges Conus. Director of Swiss Shortwave Service: Paul Borsinger. Head of Spoken Word in Swiss Short Wave Service: Hans de May. Head of Television Service: Edouard Haas.
Manager of the Regional Centres: Beromünster: Studio Zürich: Dr. Jakob Job. Studio Berne: Dr. Kurt Schenker. Studio Basel: Dr. Fritz Ernst. *Sottens:* Studio Lausanne: Jean-Pierre Méroz. Studio Genève: Dr. René Dovaz. *Monte Ceneri:* Studio Lugano: Dr. Stelio Molo.

HOME SERVICE:
German: (W.): 05.15–06.30, 10.00–13.30, 15.00–22.00. *Sat.:* 05.15–06.30, 10.00–22.00. – *Sun.:* 05.55–06.45, 07.30–22.00.

Beromünster:	529 kc/s	567.1 m	150	kW.		
Chur:	1367 –	219.5 –	0.5	–	relay.	
Sool:	1367 –	219.5 –	0.5	–	–	
Basel:	1367 –	219.5 –	0.5	–	–	

FM: St. Anton 94.8 mc/s 3 kW relay.
News: 05.15(W.), 06.00, 11.30, 18.30, 21.15. *Progr. Preview:* 06.05, 18.25. *World Chronicle:* Fri. 18.10. *W. Review for Swiss abroad:* Mo. 21.20. *Symphony:* Tues. 19.00.
French: (W.): 06.10–06.40, 10.00–13.00(Sat. 22.15), 15.30–22.00. *Sun.:* 06.10–06.40, 07.45–22.15.

Sottens:	764 kc/s	392.6 m	150	kW.	
Savièse:	1367 –	219.5 –	0.5	–	relay.

News: 06.15, 11.45, 18.15, 21.30. *Program Preview:* 18.14. *Symphony:* Wed. 19.30.
Italian: (W.): 06.00–06.45, 10.00–12.45, 15.30–21.30(Sat. 22.30). Sun.: 06.00–06.30, 09.30–21.30.
Monte Ceneri: 557 kc/s 538,6 m 50 kW.
News: 06.15, 11.30, 18.15, 21.15. *Progr. Preview:* 18.20. *Symphony:* Thurs. 19.50.
Announcements: *Beromünster:* "Schweizerischer Landes-

Switzerland

sender Beromünster". – *Sottens:* "Sottens – Emetteur national Suisse". – *Monte Ceneri:* "Radio della Svizzera italiana-Stazione nazionale di Monte Ceneri".
Interval-Signals:
Beromünster: Radio Basel: "Z'Basel a mym Rhy".

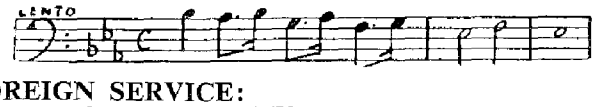
Radio Bern: "D'Zyt isch do"

Radio Zürich: "Chum Bueb und lueg dis Ländli a"

Sottens: Radio Lausanne: "Voici l'ami-été"

Radio Genève: "Quelle fatale journée"
chanson de l'Escalade

Monte Ceneri: "Campane delle Chiesa di Pazzalino"



FOREIGN SERVICE:
Schwarzenburg: 25–100 kW.

	kc/s	*m*		*kc/s*	*m*
HER22	3985	75.28	HEI5	11715	25.61
HER2	6055	49.55	HER5	11865	25.28
HER3	6165	48.66	HED7	15120	19.84
HEI3	7210	41.61	HER6	15305	19.60
HER4	9535	31.46	HER7	17784	16.87
HEU3	9665	31.04	HER8	21520	13.94

EUROPEAN SERVICE:
German, French, Italian on HER22, HER3, HER4.
W.: 05.15–06.40, 10.00–13.30 (Sat. 22.30), 15.00–22.30.
Sun.: 05.55–06.40, 07.45–22.30.
News: (G = German, F = French).
05.15 (G), 06.00 (G), 06.15 (F), 11.30 (G), 11.45 (F), 18.15 (F), 18.30 (G), 21.30 (F), 22.20 (G).
Esperanto: Tues., Thurs. 11.55 and 17.35.
European Service rebroadcast to Africa:
05.15 (Sun. 05.55)–06.40 on HER6, 10.00–12.30 on HER7, 14.45–22.30 on HER6. (14.45–16.30 same programme in English as for India and Pakistan (see Overseas Service)).

OVERSEAS SERVICE:
(U.K. = United Kingdom, N.Z. = New Zealand).

English	*Stations*	*Beamed Areas*
18.45–20.30	HER2/HEU3	U.K., Ireland
01.30–04.00	HER3/HEI3/HER4	North America
07.15–09.45	HER5/HER6/HER7	Australia, N.Z., F.East
12.45–14.30	HER5/HER6/HER7	Japan, S.E. Asia
14.45–16.30	HER5/HER7	India, Pakistan
16.45–18.30	HER5/HED7	Near East

Transmissions from 01.30–18.30 are repeats or partly repeats of the 18.45 programme to United Kingdom the day before.
Daily Programmes in English:
"*Disc of the Day*": 18.45, 01.30, 03.15, 07.15, 09.00, 12.45, 14.45, 16.45.
"*Home News*": 18.50, 01.35, 03.20, 07.20, 09.05, 12.50, 14.50, 16.50.
"*Press Review*": Tues., Wedn., Thurs., Fri. 18.55, 01.40, 03.25, 07.25, 09.10, 12.55, 14.55, 16.55.
"*Swiss Country Dances*": Sun. 18.55, 01.40, 03.25, 07.25, 09.10, 12.55, 14.55, 16.55.
"*Yodels from the Hills*": Sat./Mo. 19.05, 01.50, 03.35, 07.35, 09.20, 13.05, 15.05, 17.05. (At the same times Fri./Sat. "*Dancing in Switzerland*" and Wedn./Thurs. "*The Village Dances*".)
"*The Swiss Family Robinson*": Thurs.: 19.15 to UK and Ireland; Fri.: 02.00, 03.45, to N. America; Fri.: 07.45 to E. Australia and N.Z.; Fri. 09.30 to W. Australia, F. East; Fri.: 13.15 to S.E. Asia, Japan; Fri.: 15.15 to India–Pakistan; Fri.: 17.15 to Middle East.
"*World Youth Radio Magazine*": Sat./Sun.
"*Bells of Switzerland*": Sun. "*Guests of Switzerland:* Mo./Tues.: 19.20, 02.05, 03.50, 07.50, 09.35, 13.20, 15.20, 17.20.
"*Castles and People*": Fri./Sat.: 19.20, 02.05, 03.50, 07.50; 09.35, 13.20, 15.20, 17.20.
"*For Swiss Abroad*": Mo./Tues. "*Soirée Romande*": Wed./Thurs. "*Serata Ticinese*": Fri./Sat. "*Schwizerdütsche Heimatobe*": 19.30, 01.15, 08.00, 13.30, 15.30, 17.30.
"*Swiss Compositions*": Thurs./Fri.; *Request programme:* Sat./Mo.; times as "Swiss Abroad".
Symphonies: Tues./Wedn. 19.40, 02.25, 08.10, 13.40, 15.40, 17.40.
"*DX Programme*": First Tues./Wedn. of the month: 19.05, 01.50, 03.35, 07.35, 09.20, 13.05, 15.05, 17.05.
Portuguese and Spanish:
20.45–22.30 HER2/HEU3 Portugal, Spain (Braz.)
23.00–01.00 HEI3/HER4/HER5 Brazil, Latin America
Portuguese: 20.45–21.00, 23.00–23.15. *News:* 20.45, 23.00.
Spanish: 21.00–22.30, 23.15–01.00. *News:* 21.15, 23.30, 00.45.
Adaptacion radiofonica del cuento suizo "Heidi" de Johanna Spyri: Mo. 21.30 to Spain, 23.45 to Latin America.
Bailables en Suiza (request progr.) Sat. 21.30 to Spain, 23.45 to Latin America.
Popurri dominical (classical music): Sun. 21.30 to Spain, 23.45 to Latin America.
For Swiss Abroad: 21.30, 23.45. "*Soirée Romande*" (French): Mo.; "*Serata Ticinese*" (Italian): Wed.; "*Schwizerdütsche Heimatabe*": Fri.
Announcements: "Switzerland Calling" – "Do isch d'Schwiz" – "Ici la Suisse" – "Qui è la Svizzera" – "Habla Suiza" – "Aqui Suica" – "Hier spricht die Schweiz" – "Quia eis la Svizzere" – "Parola Svislando".
Interval-Signal: *Schwarzenburg:* "Lueget vo Berg und Thal".

Verification by QSL-card. Programme schedules are available (free of charge) from address: Swiss Shortwave Service, Neuengasse 23, Berne (Switzerland).

UNO BROADCASTING FROM GENEVA
Address: United Nations Information Center, Genèva.
Cable: Omnipress.
Leading Personalities: Dir. of Information Centre: Jerzy Szapiro. Radio Officers: R. Nivelle, Miss Leila Doss.
Station: HBQ 6675 kc/s 44.94 m 25 kW.
Daily Programs: 18.15 UN Feature Progr. (English Mo., Wed., Fri., French Tues., Thurs.). 18.30 English Bulletin. 18.45 French Bulletin.
Announcement: "This is the United Nations calling the peoples of the world".
Interval-Signal:

Verification: Reports answered by QSL-card and letter.

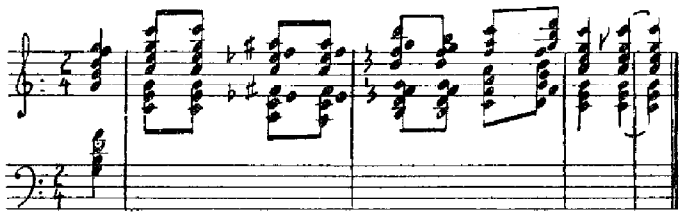
TRIESTE (Free Territory)

ENTE RADIO TRIESTE (Government)
Address: Piazza Oberdan N. 5, Post Box N. 460, Trieste.
Cable: "Radiotrieste".
Leading Personalities: Co.-Dir.: R. R. Rim (American). Co.-Dir.: W. M. Harrison (British). Regent: Dr. G. Candussi (Italian). Deputy Regent: L .Fonda (Italian).

HOME SERVICE:

Trieste I	818 kc/s	366.7 m	10 kW	Italian
Trieste II	980 –	306.1 –	2.5 –	Slovene
Trieste 2	1484 –	202.2 –	0.25 –	R. 2 Progr. RAI
Trieste FM	92.9 mc/s		0.05 –	R. 3 Progr. RAI

Daily Programmes:
Trieste I: W.: 06.00–08.00, 10.00–14.00, 16.30–23.00, Sat. 06.00–08.00, 10.00–23.00. Sun.: 07.00–23.00. *News:* 06.30 (W.), 07.15 (Sun.), 12.00, 17.00 (W.), 19.00, 22.15. *Trieste II:* W.: 06.00–07.30, 10.30–13.45, 16.30–23.00, Sat.: 06.00–07.30, 10.30–23.00. Sun.: 07.00–23.00. *News:* 06.10 (W.), 07.10 (Sun.), 07.20 (W.), 11.45, 13.35, 17.30 (W.), 18.45, 22.15.
Announcement: "This is Radio Trieste I" – "Questa è Radio Trieste prima" (Italian). "Here is Radio Trieste II" – "Tukai je Radio Triest postaja dve" (Slovene).
Interval-Signal: Trieste I: Motif of a popular Triestine song played on harp.



BRITISH FORCES RADIO STATION
(British-U.S.A Zone)
Address: British Forces Radio Station, Via Bellosguardo 8, Trieste (Betfor.)
Leading Personality: Director: Ian Wolf.
Station: 1385 kc/s 216.6 m 1 kW.
Daily Progr.: 05.30–08.00, 11.00–13.15, 16.00–23.00. Sat.: 05.30–08.00, 11.00–23.00. Sun.: 06.30–23.00. *News:* 07.00, 11.00, 13.00, 18.00, 20.00 (relay BBC).

AMERICAN FORCES RADIO STATION
(British-U.S.A. Zone)
Address: American Forces Radio Station, Via Piccardi 16, Trieste (Trust). **Leading Personalities:** Dir. Gen.: Capt. R. Levine. Progr. Dir.: Francis McLaughlin.
Station: 1304 kc/s 230.1 m 1 kW.
Daily Programmes: 04.30–23.00. Sun.: 07.00–23.00. *News:* 05.00, 06.00, 07.00, 09.00, 11.30, 13.00, 15.00, 17.15, 19.00, 21.30, 23.00. Sun.: 09.00, 11.30, 14.00, 17.00, 19.00, 23.00.

RADIO TRIESTE (Jugoslav Zone)
Address: Radio Capodistria, Capodistria Trieste.
Station: 1169 kc/s 247 m 5 kW.
Daily Progr.: W. 06.00–07.00, 12.00–23.30. Sun. 07.00–15.30.

U. S. S. R.

Address: Radio Centre, P.O. Box 787, Moscow.
HOME SERVICES:
Moscow.
First Programme: 03.05–22.55(Sun. 23.55).
155 kc/s 1935 m 1) 19, 25, 41, m.b.
173 – 1734 – 2) 31, 41, 50 m.b.
236 – 1271 –
1) Day, 2) Night.
News: 03.05, 04.00, 05.00, 10.00, 13.00, 16.00, 19.30.
Second Programme: W.: 12.00–22.00, Sun.: 05.45–22.00.
1) 200 kc/s 1500 m 3) 25 m.b.
2) 548 – 547.5 – 4) 41, 50 m.b.
1) until 16.00, 2) from 16.30, 3) until 14.00, 4) 41 m from 13.00, 50 m from 14.15. *News:* W.: 17.30.
Third Programme: 16.30(Sun. 16.00)–21.00: 872 kc/s 344 m and 49 m.b.
Leningrad: I 236 1271 II 800 375 III 1124 267 s.w. 9600 kc/
On 236 kc/s: 02.55–11.45, 14.30–23.00.
On 800 kc/s: 05.15–11.15.
Kiev:
First Programme: 209 kc (1435 m). W.: 02.55–10.00, 13.20–23.00. Sun.: 02.55–24.00. 6020 kc/s (49.83 m). D.: 06.30–12.00, 15.00–17.00.
Second Programme: 782 kc (383.6 m). W.: 14.00–15.30. Sun.: 10.00–15.30.
Interstate Service:
To the Far East: 04.00–10.00 in 19, 25, 31, 49 m.b., 20.30–23.15 in 41, 31 m.b. *News:* 04.00, 05.45 (exc. Sun., Mo.), 20.30, 22.30.
To W. Siberia: 00.00–01.00 (exc. Sun., Mo.) in 49, 41 m.b. *News:* 00.00.
To Ural, C. Asia: 01.00–03.00 in 49, 41, 25 m.b. *News:* 01.00, 02.00.

Other Long- and Medium-Wave Stations:
* indicates that the station is situated outside Europe.

	kc/s	*m*		*kc/s*	*m*
*Novosibirsk Siberia 23.00–07.00, 09.55–18.35	182	1648	Charkov	385	779
			Taschkent II,	400	750
			Simferopol	548	547
			Riga 03.10–11.00, 13.00–19.30	575	522
*Tbilisi, Georgia 02.25–09.20, 13.00–21.05	191	1571			
			Petrozavodsk 03.00–09.20, 12.55–22.00	611	491
*Baku, Azerberj. 02.55–09.50, 13.00–21.05	218	1376			
			*Frunze, Kirgiz 23.55–03.00 04.00–08.00 12.00–19.00	611	491
*Irkutsk, Siberia 03.25–08.40 09.00–22.30	227	1322			
			Charkov	647	464
*Jakutsk 04.00–14.55 20.25–23.35	236	1271	Murmansk 04.00–11.00, 14.00–21.00	656	457
			Vilnus 04.00–11.00, 13.00–21.05	665	451
*Tashkent I, Uzbek 00.25–10.00, 11.00–21.05	254	1181			
			Stalino 04.00–11.00, 13.00–14.00 15.00–21.05	710	422
*Krasnojarsk Siberia 23.00–07.00 09.00–17.30	263	1141			
			Tallin II	710	422
*Alma Ata, Kazkh 00.45–07.30 12.00–20.00	272	1103	Stalinograd	737	407
			Rostov	764	393
			Kowno daytime only	827	362
Minsk 02.55–18.00	281	1068			

U.S.S.R.

	kc/s	m		kc/s	m
Dnjepropetrovsk 03.55–11.00, 15.00–18.20	890	337	Tallinn 03.00–12.00, 14.45–20.00	1034	290
Lvov 03.00–12.00, 13.00–17.00	935	321	Krasnodar	1070	280
			Moghilev	1106	271
			Kaliningrad	1142	263
Voronesh	944	318	Odessa	1169	257
Kichinev 02.55–10.30 13.00–18.00	998	301	Kursk	1214	247
			Tiraspol	1241	242
			Madona	1349	223
*Ufa, Bashkir	1007	298	Kaunas	1385	217

Short Wave Stations:
Moscow: 15/100 kW.
4380, 4460, 4560, 4634, 4675, 5065, 5455, 5480, 5912, 5919, 5922, 5930, 5940, 5947, 5955, 5960, 5965, 5970, 5995, 6000, 6030, 6035, 6040, 6045, 6050, 6060, 6070, 6090, 6100, 6110, 6120, 6135, 6150, 6160, 6165, 6170, 6175, 6195, 6210, 6405, 6480, 6540, 6852, 7095, 7100, 7110, 7115, 7125, 7150, 7155, 7165, 7177, 7180, 7190, 7200, 7210, 7215, 7225, 7235, 7245, 7255, 7260, 7265, 7280, 7290, 7295, 7300, 7310, 7320, 7325, 7330, 7340, 7360, 7370, 7380, 7400, 7420, 9145, 9390, 9450, 9470, 9480, 9490, 9500, 9515, 9550, 9555, 9565, 9580, 9593, 9610, 9620, 9630, 9640, 9650, 9655, 9660, 9670, 9675, 9680, 9690, 9700, 9710, 9720, 9740, 9750, 9760, 9780, 9790, 9800, 9880, 11630, 11690, 11700, 11710, 11720, 11725, 11740, 11750, 11765, 11780, 11790, 11805, 11810, 11815, 11825, 11830, 11840, 11850, 11860, 11870, 11885, 11900, 11910, 11920, 11930, 11945, 11955, 11960, 11970, 11980, 12020, 12270, 15000, 15100, 15110, 15120, 15130, 15140, 15170, 15180, 15210, 15220, 15230, 15275, 15280, 15300, 15310, 15320, 15330, 15340, 15345, 15360, 15370, 15390, 15410, 15440, 15450, 15470, 17710, 17740, 17780, 17810, 17820, 17830, 17850, 17880,

Other Short Wave Stations:
Ashkhabad (Turkmen): 6180, 9680 kc/s – *Alma Ata* (Kazakh): 5860, 5900, 6220, 9340, 9380 kc/s – *Baku* (Azerbaidjan): 4958, 6195, 9840 kc/s – *Batum* (Georgian): 6203 kc/s – *Blagoveschchensk:* 4960 kc/s – *Bukhara* (Uzbek): 6072 kc/s – *Erivan* (Armenia): 5740 kc/s – *Frunze* (Kirghiz): 4050 kc/s – *Grozny:* 5080 kc/s – *Guryev* (Kazakh): 5150 kc/s – *Kaunas* (Lithuania): 9685, 15430 kc/s – *Khabarovsk:* 6150 kc/s – *Kiev* (Ukrainia): 6020, 7165, 9670, 11785 kc/s – *Komsomolsk:* 6055, 6115, 11750 kc/s – *Krasnoyarsk:* 5910, 11820 kc/s – *Leningrad:* 9600 kc/s – *Magadan:* 5840, 6967, 11685 kc/s – *Minsk* (Bielorussia): 9500 kc/s – *Molotov:* 5485 kc/s – *Nikolaevsk-on-Amur:* 4470 kc/s – *Novosibirsk:* 5225 kc/s – *Petropavlovsk* (Russia R.S.F.S.R.):6070, 9545, 15110 kc/s – *Samarkand* (Uzbek): 5450 kc/s – *Stalinabad* (Tadzhik): 6700 – *Sverdlovsk:* 15310 kc/s – *Tashkent* (Uzbek): 6730, 6825 kc/s – *Tbilisi* (Tiflis): 5040 kc/s – *Uzedro-Sakhalinsk:* 5060 kc/s – *Vladivostock:* 5023, 9480 kc/s – *Yakutsk:* 5980, 15230 kc/s – *Ulan-Bator* (Mongolian Peoples Rep.): 5260, 6345 kc/s.

FOREIGN SERVICE
European Service:
Albanian:
15.00–15.30 (Sun. only) in 49, 41 m. b.
16.00–16.30 in 49, 41 m. b.
19.30–20.00 in 49, 41, 321 m.
Austria:
17.00–17.30 in 227, 216 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
19.30–20.00 in 227, 216 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
21.30–22.30 in 227, 216 m, in 49 m. b. Music.
Bulgarian:
05.00–05.30 in 41, 31 m. b.
11.00–11.30 in 31, 25, 19 m. b.
15.00–15.30 in 49, 41 m. b. Concert Wedn. only.
17.30–18.00 on 257 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
18.25–18.55 on 267, 245 m.
Czech:
06.30–07.00 in 41, 31, 25 m. b.
15.00–15.30 in 49, 41 m. b. Concert Thurs. only.
18.30–19.00 on 257 m, in 41 m. b.
20.30–21.00 on 470, 314, 197 m and 1102, 233, 202 m.
Slovak:
20.30–21.00 on 273 m and 1102, 233, 202 m.
Danish:
17.00–17.30 in 49, 41 m. b.
18.30–19.00 in 49, 41 m. b.
21.30–22.30 on 522, 375, 290, 216 m, in 49 m. b. Music.
Dutch:
17.30–18.00 in 49, 41 m. b.
20.00–20.30 in 49, 41 m. b.
21.30–22.30 on 522, 375, 290, 216 m, in 49 m. b. Music.
English:
07.30–08.00 in 49, 41, 31, 25 m. b.
18.00–19.00 in 49, 41 m. b.
19.00–20.00 on 238 m, in 49, 41, 31 m. b.
20.00–21.00 in 49, 41, 31 m. b.
21.00–22.00 on 238 m, in 49, 41, 31 m. b.
22.00–22.30 on 522, 375, 290, 216 m, in 49, 41 m. b. Music.
Finnish:
09.30–10.00 on 375 m, in 41 m. b.
18.00–18.30 on 375 m, in 49 m. b
19.00–19.30 on 375 m, in 49 m. b.
20.15–20.45 on 375, 290 m, in 49 m. b.
21.30–22.30 on 522, 375, 290 m, in 49 m. b. Music
French:
06.00–06.30 in 49, 41, 31, 25 m. b.
12.00–12.30 in 31, 25, 19 m. b.
18.00–18.30 on 233 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
19.00–19.30 on 240 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
19.30–20.00 on 240, 233 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
21.00–21.30 on 257, 240, 238 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
21.30–22.30 on 375, 290, 216 m, in 49, 41 m. b. Music.
German:
06.30–07.00 in 49, 41, 31, 25 m. b.
16.00–17.00 on 227, 216 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
17.30–19.30 on 227, 216 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
20.00–21.30 on 227, 216 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
21.30–22.30 on 522, 290, 227, 216 m, in 49 m. b. Music
Greek:
15.30–16.00 in 49, 41 m. b.
16.30–17.00 in 49, 41 m. b.
19.00–19.30 on 397, 321, 300 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
20.00–20.30 on 397, 363, 321, 300 m, in 41 m. b.
Hungarian:
06.00–06.30 in 41, 31, 25 m. b.
15.00–15.30 in 49 m. b. Concert Mo., Fri. only.
17.00–17.30 in 49 m. b.
18.00–18.30 on 556, 252 m.
Italian:
11.30–12.00 in 25, 19 m. b.
17.30–18.00 in 49, 41 m. b.
19.00–19.20 on 257 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
20.30–21.00 on 321, 243, 240 m, in 41, 31 m. b.
21.30–22.00 on 397, 363, 321, 300, 257, 243, 240 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
22.00–22.30 on 321, 300 m, in 49, 41 m. b. Music.
Norwegian:
Sun. 17.00–18.00 on 375 m, in 49 m. b.
W.: 17.30–18.00 on 375, in 49, 41 m. b.
18.30–19.00 on 375 m, in 49 m. b.
20.00–20.15 on 375 m, in 49 m. b.
21.15–21.30 on 522, 375, 290 m, in 49 m. b.
21.30–22.30 on 522, 375, 216 m, in 49 m. b. Music.
Polish:
07.00–07.30 in 49, 41, 31, 25 m. b.

18.00–18.30 on 321 m.
16.00–16.30 Tues., Thurs, Sat. on 1322 m.
16.15–16.45 Sun. on 407 m.
20.50–21.20 Mo., Wedn., Fri. on 407 m.
Portuguese:
21.00–21.30 in 49, 41 m. b.
Rumanian:
05.30–05.55 in 41, 31 m. b.
10.30–11.00 in 31, 25, 19 m. b.
12.45–13.45 Sun. in 41, 31, 25 m. b.
15.00–15.30 Concert Thurs., Sat. in 49, 41 m. b.
17.00–17.30 on 257 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
19.00–19.30 on 1935, 285 m daily exc. Sat; Sat. on 351, 206 m.
Spanish:
20.00–21.00 in 49, 41 m. b.
21.30–22.30 in 49, 41 m. b.
Swedish:
W.: 17.15–17.30 on 375 m, in 49 m. b.
Sun.: 17.00–18.00 on 375 m, in 49 m. b.
19.30–20.00 on 375 m, in 49 m. b.
20.45–21.15 on 522, 375, 290 m, in 49 m. b.
21.30–22.30 on 522, 375, 290, 216 m, in 49 m. b. Music.
Turkish:
10.00–10.25 in 25, 19 m. b.
16.00–16.25 in 49, 41 m. b.
18.00–18.30 on 300 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
19.30–20.00 on 300 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
Yugoslavian:
Serbian 15.30–16.00 in 49, 41 m. b.
18.00–18.30 on 257, 243, 240 m in 49, 41 m. b.
20.00–20.30 on 397, 363, 257, 243, 240 m, in 49 m. b.
21.00–21.30 on 397, 363, 321, 300 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
Slovene:
16.00–16.30 on 257 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
20.30–21.00 on 397, 363, 300, 257 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
Macedonian:
16.30–17.00 on 257, in 49, 41 m. b.
18.30–19.00 on 457, 243, 240 m, in 49, 41 m. b.

Overseas Service:
To Near East in Persian:
09.30–10.00 in 25, 19 m. b.
15.00–15.25 on 1376 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
16.30–17.20 in 49, 41 m. b.
19.00–19.25 in 49, 41 m. b.
Arabic:
15.30–16.00 in 49, 41 m. b.
17.30–18.00 in 49, 41 m. b.
18.30–18.55 on 300 m, in 49, 41 m. b.
To South East Asia 25, 19 m. b.:
10.30–11.00, 12.45–13.15 Vietnamese.
11.30–12.00, 13.30–14.00 Indonesian.
14.00–14.45 English (to India).
14.45–15.00, 15.45–16.00 Hindustani, Bengali.
15.00–15.45 Bengali.
To Far East:
Chinese:
22.30–23.00 on 1666, 547, 477, 457 m, in 49, 41, 31, 25 m.b.
08.30–09.00 on 1666, 547, 477, 457 m, in 49, 41, 31 m. b.
10.00–10.30 on 1666, 547, 477 m, in 49, 41, 31, 25, 19 m. b.
11.00–11.30 on 1666, 547, 477, 457, 422 m, in 49, 41, 31, 25, 19 m. b.
12.00–12.45 (Cantonese) in 25, 19 m. b.
14.00–15.00 on 1666, 547, 477, 457, 422 m, in 49, 41, 31, 25, 19 m. b.
Japanese:
09.30–10.00 on 547, 477 m, in 49, 41, 31 m. b.
10.30–11.00 on 547, 477 m, in 49, 41, 31, 25 m. b.
12.00–12.45 on 547, 477, 340 m, in 49, 41, 31, 25 m. b.
13.15–14.00 on 547, 477, 340 m, in 49, 41, 31, 25 m. b.
21.30–22.00 on 547, 477 m, in 49, 41, 31, 25 m. b.
Korean:
09.00–09.30 on 1666, 547, 477 m, in 49, 41, 31, 25 m. b.
11.30–12.00 on 1666, 547, 477 m, in 49, 41, 31 m. b.
12.45–13.15 on 1666, 547, 477 m, in 49, 41, 31 m. b.
21.00–21.30 on 1666, 547, 477 m, in 49, 41, 31, 25 m. b.
22.00–22.30 on 1666, 547, 477 m, in 49, 41, 31, 25 m. b.
Mongolian:
09.30–10.00 on 1829, 457 m, in 31, 25 m. b.
13.15–14.00 on 1829, 457 m, in 41, 31, 25 m. b.
To North America:
23.00–23.30 in 49, 41, 31 m. b.
23.30–00.30 in 49, 41, 31, 19 m. b.
00.30–01.30 in 41, 31, 19 m. b.
01.30–04.00 in 49, 41, 31 m. b.
04.00–06.00 in 41, 31 m. b.
To Latin America:
Portuguese: 23.00–24.00 in 41, 31 m. b.
Spanish: 00.00–02.00 in 41, 31 m. b.

VATICAN STATE

Address: Vatican Radio, Vatican City. *Cable:* Vaticanradio.
Leading Personalities: Dir. Gen.: Rev. Prof. Antonio Stefanizzi S. J. Dir. of Progr.: Rev. Francesco Pellegrino S. J.

Medium Waves		*Call letters*	*Power*
773 kc/s	388 m*)	HV2	2 kW
1484 –	202.2 –	HV5	5 –
1529 –	196.2 –	HV100	100 – **)

*) daylight hours only. **) under construction.

Short Waves HVP 5 kW, HVJ 25 kW, HVM 50 kW, HVG 100 kW**)

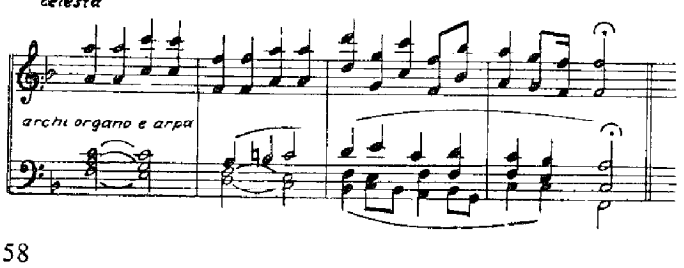
kc/s	*m*	*ks/c*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*
3955	75.85	9550	31.41	15385	19.50
5968	50.27	9646	31.10	17445	17.20
6005	49.96	9660	31.06	17735	16.92
6030	49.75	11685	25.67	17840	16.82
6190	48.47	11740	25.55	21515	13.94
7250	41.38	11940	25.13	21740	13.80
7270	41.27	15095	19.87	25740	11.66
7280	41.21	15120	19.84	25780	11.64

Note: The wave-lengths are subject to change with seasonal variations, or to avoid interference.

Abyssinian
16.45 Tues. Fri. on 41.21 31.41 25.67 25.55 196 m
Albanian
17.30 Tues. Thurs. Sat on 41.21 31.41 25.67 25.55 196 m
Arabic
17.15 Tues. Sat. Sun on 41.21 31.41 25.67 25.55 196 m
Bulgarian
17.15 Mon. Thurs. on 41.21 31.41 25.67 25.55 196 m
Byelorussian
17.15 Fri. on 41.21 31.41 25.67 25.55 196 m
Chinese
10.15 Thurs. on 16.82 13.80 m
Croat
14.00 Wed. on 31.41 25.67 25.55 19.84 196 m
17.00 Mo. Wed. Fri. Sun. on 41.21 31.41 25.67 25.55 196 m
Czech
12.30 D. on 31.41 25.67 25.55 19.84 196 m
14.00 Tues. on 31.41 25.67 25.55 19.84 196 m
19.30 D. on 50.27 41.21 31.41 25.67 196 m
Dutch
14.00 Fri. on 31.41 25.67 25.55 19.84 196 m
18.00 Thurs. Sun. on 41.21 31.41 25.67 25.55 196 m
English
15.00 D. on 31.41 25.67 25.55 19.84 196 m
18.15 D. on 41.21 31.41 25.67 25.55 196 m
15:30 Tues. on 25.55 13.80 m For India, Pakistan and Ceylon.
French
11.45 D. on 31.41 25.67 25.55 19.84 196 m
14.30 D. on 31.41 25.67 25.55 19.84 196 m
18.45 D. on 50.27 41.21 31.41 25.67 196 m
06.30 Thurs. on 19.84 16.82 13.80 m For W. Africa

German
12.45 D. on 31.41 25.67 25.55 19.84 196 m
14.45 D. on 31.41 25.67 25.55 19.84 196 m
19.45 D. on 50.27 41.21 31.41 25.67 196 m
Hungarian
13.00 D. on 31.41 25.67 25.55 19.84 196 m
21.00 D. on 50.27 41.21 31.41 25.67 196 m
Italian
13.30 D. on 50.27 31.41 196.2 388.1 m
20.00 D. on 196 m – H. Rosary
20.15 D. on 50.27 41.21 31.41 25.67 196 m
15.30 Fri. on 50.27 31.41 25.67 196 388.1 m Transmission for the ills
07.30 Wed. Sat. on 19.84 16.82 m For Orient
10.30 Thurs. on 16.82 13.80 m For Orient
Latin
10.00 Sat. on 50.27 31.41 m
11.30 Thurs. on 31.41 25.67 25.55 19.84 196 m
17.15 Wed. on 41.21 31.41 25.67 25.55 196 m
21.15 Sun. on 50.27 41.21 31.41 25.67 196 m
Latvian
17.30 Mo. Fri. on 41.21 31.41 25.67 25.55 196 m
Lithuanian
14.00 Sun. on 31.41 25.67 25.55 19.84 196 m
18.00 Mo. Wed. Sat. on 41.21 31.41 25.67 25.55 196 m
Polish
12.15 D. on 31.41 25.67 25.55 19.84 196 m
15.15 D. on 31.41 25.67 25.55 19.84 196 m
19.15 D. on 50.27 41.21 31.41 25.67 196 m
Portuguese
20.00 D. on 50.27 41.21 31.41 25.67 196 m
Rumanian
14.00 Mo. on 31.41 25.67 25.55 19.84 196 m
17.30 Wed. Sun. on 41.21 31.41 25.67 25.55 196 m
Russian
17.45 D. on 41.21 31.41 25.67 25.55 196 m
Slovac
12.00 D. on 31.41 25.67 25.55 19.84 196 m
14.00 Sat. on 31.41 25.67 25.55 19.84 196 m
19.00 D. on 50.27 41.21 31.41 25.67 196 m
Slovene
17.00 Tues. Thurs. Sat. Sun. on 41.21 31.41 25.67 25.55 196 m
Spanish
14.15 D. on 31.41 25.67 25.55 19.84 196 m
20.45 D. on 50.27 41.21 31.41 25.67 196 m
21.30 Thurs. on 25.55 19.84 m
Ukrainian
14.00 Thurs. on 31.41 25.67 25.55 19.84 196 m
18.00 Tues. Fri on 41.21 31.41 25.67 25.55 196 m
Musical Concert
16.30 Thurs. on 50.27 41.21 31.41 25.67 196 m
Sunday Services
08.00 on 50.27 31.41 25.67 19.84 m
Broadcast Mass in Latin Rite, celebrated for the intentions of Holy Father. Music during the Mass. Gospel homily for 15 mins, after Mass, alternately in different languages.
09.00 on 50.27 31.41 25.67 19.84 m
Oriental Liturgy. Homily in respective languages.
10.15 on 50.27 31.41 25.67 19.84 m
Religious transmission.

Interval-Signal: Carillon-Melody "Christus Vincit" executed on the celesta with orchestral accompaniment.



Announcement: "Laudetur Jesus Christus. Praised be Jesus Christ. This is Vatican Radio".
Opening-Signal: The bells of St. Peter's.
Message to Listeners: Listeners' comments welcomed and answered. Return postage not required.

YUGOSLAVIA

Address: Yugoslav Radiodifusion, Knez Mihajlova 19. Belgrade. For Listener's Letters: Odbor za radiodifuziju, Knez Mihajlova 19, p.f. 284 Beograd.
Leading Personalities: The President of the Broadcasting Committee: I. Sarajcic. The Vice-President of the Broadcasting Committee: D. Markovic. Director of Radio Yugoslavia: Miss Olga Kreacic. The Secretary of the Broadc. Committee: Miss Olivera Vojvodic.

HOME SERVICE:

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Belgrade I	683	439.2	150	Maribor	1412	212.4	5
Belgrade II	1484	202.1	1.5	Novi Sad	1268	236.6	100
Zagreb	1133	264.7	125	Bitola	1484	202	0.5
Zagreb II	1484	202	1.5	Pristina	1412	212.4	20
Ljubljana	917	327.1	135	Dubrovnik	1484	202	0.8
Sarajevo	611	490.9	20	Rijeka	1412	212	15
Skopje	809	370.8	20	Osijek	1484	202.1	0.8
Titograd	881	340.5	20	Nis	1484	202	2
Adjovscina	809	370.8	0.8				

Belgrade I: W.: 04.00–06.30, 11.00–23.00. Sun.: 04.30–*News:* 04.30, 05.15, 12.00, 14.00, 16.00, 21.00, 23.00.
Belgrade II: W.: 09.00–11.00, 14.00–17.00. Sun.: 08.00–17.00. *News:* 09.00.
R. Zagreb: W.: 04.00–07.00, 12.00–23.00. Sun.: 05.30–23.00. *News:* 04.15, 05.15, 07.00, 14.00, 12.00, 16.30, 21.55.
R. Zagreb II: D.: 13.58–20.00. *News:* 16.30.
R. Ljubljana I: W.: 04.30–06.30, 11.00–23.00. Sun.: 05.00–23.00. *News:* 04.45, 05.45, 11.30, 14.00, 16.00, 21.00.
R. Skopje: W.: 04.25–07.00, 11.00–22.00. Sun.: 04.25–22.00.
R. Sarajevo: W.: 05.00–06.30, 12.00–22.00. Sun.: 05.00–22.00.
R. Titograd: W.: 05.00 06.35, 13.25–22.00, Sun.: 05.00–22.00.
R. Novisad: W.: 04.55–20.45. Sun.: 04.55–20.45.
R. Pristina: W.: 04.30–06.00, 12.00–22.00. Sun.: 05.00–22.00.

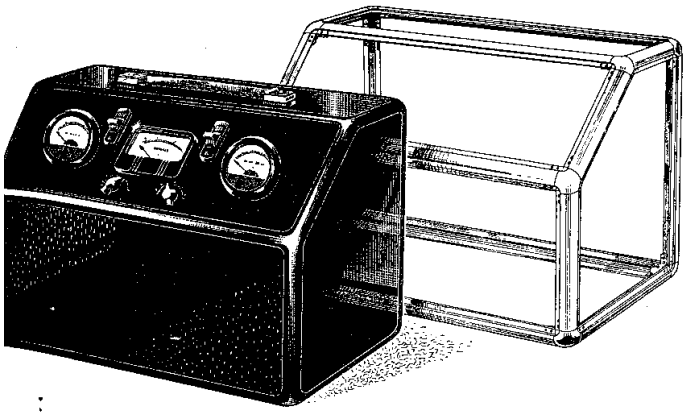
RADIO YUGOSLAVIA – FOREIGN SERVICE
Stations: 10/100 kW (1268 kc/s 20 kW).

kc/s	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*
6100	49.18	7240	41.44	11735	25.56	17800	16.85
6150	48.78	9505	31.56	11895	25.22	21680	13.84
7200	41.67	9620	31.19	15246	19.68	1268	236.6

R. Yugoslavia inform, that they not are able to send us the programme of R. Yugoslavia for 1954, as they have not yet settled some technical questions (15/11 1953).
Announcement: Medium waves: "Ovde Radio Beograd". "Ovde Radio Zagreb".
Shortwaves: "Here is Belgrade, Radio Yugoslavia speaking". "Ici Belgrade Radio Yugoslavie" etc.
Interval-Signal: Musical signal of Radio Yugoslavia and Radio Belgrade, the beginning of the "Internationale".

Verification by letter.

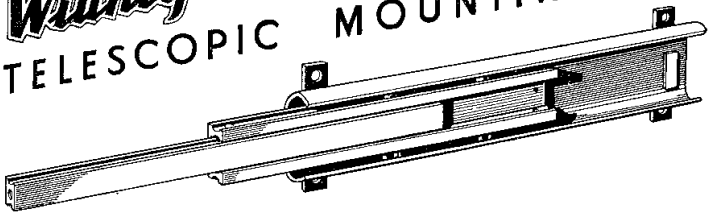
Widney DORLEC



CABINET SYSTEM

The Widney-Dorlec Cabinet System consists of a series of prefabricated diecast corners, extruded sections and various other components which enable modern fully radiused cabinets, etc., etc., to be built without special tools.

Widney TELESCOPIC MOUNTINGS



Telescopic Mountings offer the most convenient means of obtaining complete accessibility of rack mounted equipment as each chassis can be withdrawn completely clear of its framework for easy examination.

HALLAM, SLEIGH & CHESTON LIMITED
WIDNEY WORKS · BAGOT ST · BIRMINGHAM · 4
ENGLAND

advertisement Widney Dorlec Hallam Sleigh & Cheston Vitavox

AFRICA

ALGERIA (French).

RADIO ALGERIA (Government)
Address: Radiodiffusion Francaise, 10 rue Hoche, Alger.
Leading Personalities: Dir. Regional: M. Gayraud. Eng. Regional: M. Godim. Administr.: Chief Editor: M. Godiveau. Dir. Progr.: M. Vandelle. Dir. Arabic Progr.: M. Grinda.
HOME SERVICE
French Network: W.: 06.30–08.30, 12.00–14.00 (Thurs. Sat. 15.30), 18.00–23.00 (Sat. 24.00), Sun.: 07.00–23.00.

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*	
Algiers I	980	306.1	75	
Constantine I	1142	262.7	20	
Tlemcen	1421	211.2	0.75	07.30–08.30 only
Oran I	1484	202.2	1	40 kW 1954
Bone	1484	202.2	0.2	18.00-23.00 only
Algiers OC I	6160	48.70	25.0	12.00–14.00 (Thurs. Sat. 15.30)

News: 06.30(W.), 07.30, 12.00, 12.45, 14.00, 18.30, 20.00, 22.50. "*La journée dans le monde:* D.: 22.50.
Arabic Network: W.: 06.30–07.30, 11.45–13.45 (Thurs. 15.00), 18.00–22.45. Sun.: 07.00–09.15, 11.45–15.00, 17.00–22.45.

Algiers II	890 kc/s	337.1 m	50.0 kW	
Constantine II	1304 –	230.0 –	20.0 –	
Oran II	1304 –	230.0 –	0.2 –	40 kW 1954
Tlemcen	1421 –	211.2 –	0.75 –	
Algiers OC II	6160 –	48.70 –	25.0 –	19.30–22.45

News: 07.15, 12.00, 12.25, 19.30, 20.00, 22.10.
Kabyl Network: W.: 06.30–07.30, 12.00–13.00 (Fri. 14.00), 18.00–19.25. Sun.: 07.00–08.00, 12.00–13.30, 18.00–19.25.

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*	
Algiers III	1421	211.2	5.0	
Fort National	1484	202.2	0.75	18.00–19.25 only
Algiers OC I	6160	48.70	25	18.00–19.25 only

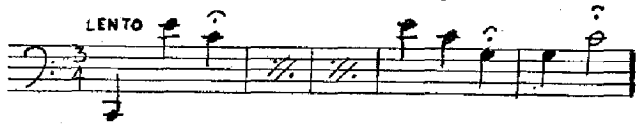
News: 07.20, 12.05, 18.00.
Announcement: "Ici Alger Radiodiffusion Francaise."
Verification by letter or QSL-card.

ANGOLA

RADIO CLUBE DE ANGOLA (Private)
Address: Caixa Postal 229, Luanda. *Cable:* RADANGOLA.
Leading Personalities: Pres. Com.: M. A. e Castro. Secretary: Eng. A. M. da Costa. Tresaurer: H. Moreira.
HOME SERVICE in *Portuguese:*

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*Call*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
CR6RC	experimental		0.05	CR6RL	9632	31.15	1
CR6RA	4869	61.61	0.25	Voz de			
CR6RN	7142	42.01	1	Angola	11840	25.34	10*)

W.: 06.00–07.15, 11.00–13.30, 17.30–21.30 (Sat. 22.30). Sun.: 08.00–10.00, 11.00–13.30, 16.30–20.30
*) D.: 18.30–22.30.
Time Signals and News: W.: 06.30, 12.00, 19.30.
Portuguese Music: W.: 18.30, (Sat. also 22.10), Sun.: 20.15.
Vozes de Portugal: W.: 06.40, Sun.: 18.30. The normal programme also in 49 m at 11.30–13.30 and by "Voz de Angola" at 18.30–22.30.
Announcement: "Aqui Portugal, Luanda, Radio Clube de Angola, A Vossa Estacao". **Interval Signal:**



Verification by QSL-card and by radio Fridays at 20.30.

RADIO CLUB DE BENGUELA (Commercial).
Address: Caixa Postal No. 19, Benguela. A.O.Portuguesa.
Leading Personalities: Pres.: Humberto Lopes. Vice-Pres.: Dr. Anibal de Vasconcelos. Treasurer: Aguinaldo Vasques Barata. Secretary: Antonio Bernardo Martins.
HOME SERVICE in *Portuguese & English:*
CR6RF 5042 kc 59.48 m 1 kW – CR6RB 7161 kc 41.89 m 0.15 kW inactive at present – CR6RB 9502 kc 31.57 m 1 kW.
W.: 06.00–07.00, 11.15–12.45, 17.00–20.00. Sun.: 10.00–14.00, 16.30–20.00. *News:* 11.20, 18.00.
Announcement: "Senhores ouvintes muito bom dia, senhores ouvintes muito boa tarde, senhores ouvintes muito boa noite, daqui fata-thes Radio Club de Benguela".
Interval-Signal: Xylophone. **Verification** by QSL-card.
Future-Plans: 10 kW transmitter in 1954.

RADIO CLUB DO BIE
Address: Caixa Postal 33, Silva Porto.
Home Service in *Portuguese:* CR6RO 7203 kc/s 41.65 m 1 kW 06.15–06.45, 11.30–12.30, 16.30–18.00, 19.00–20.30. *News:* 11.45, 17.15.
Announcement: "Radio Club do Bié".
Verification by QSL-card.

RADIO DIAMANG (Private)
Owned by Companhia de Diamantes de Angola, Dundo.
Address: Radio Diamang, Dundo.
Leading Personality: President: Eng. R. S. de Sousa.
HOME SERVICE: W.: 18.00–19.30. Sun.: 11.00–12.30.

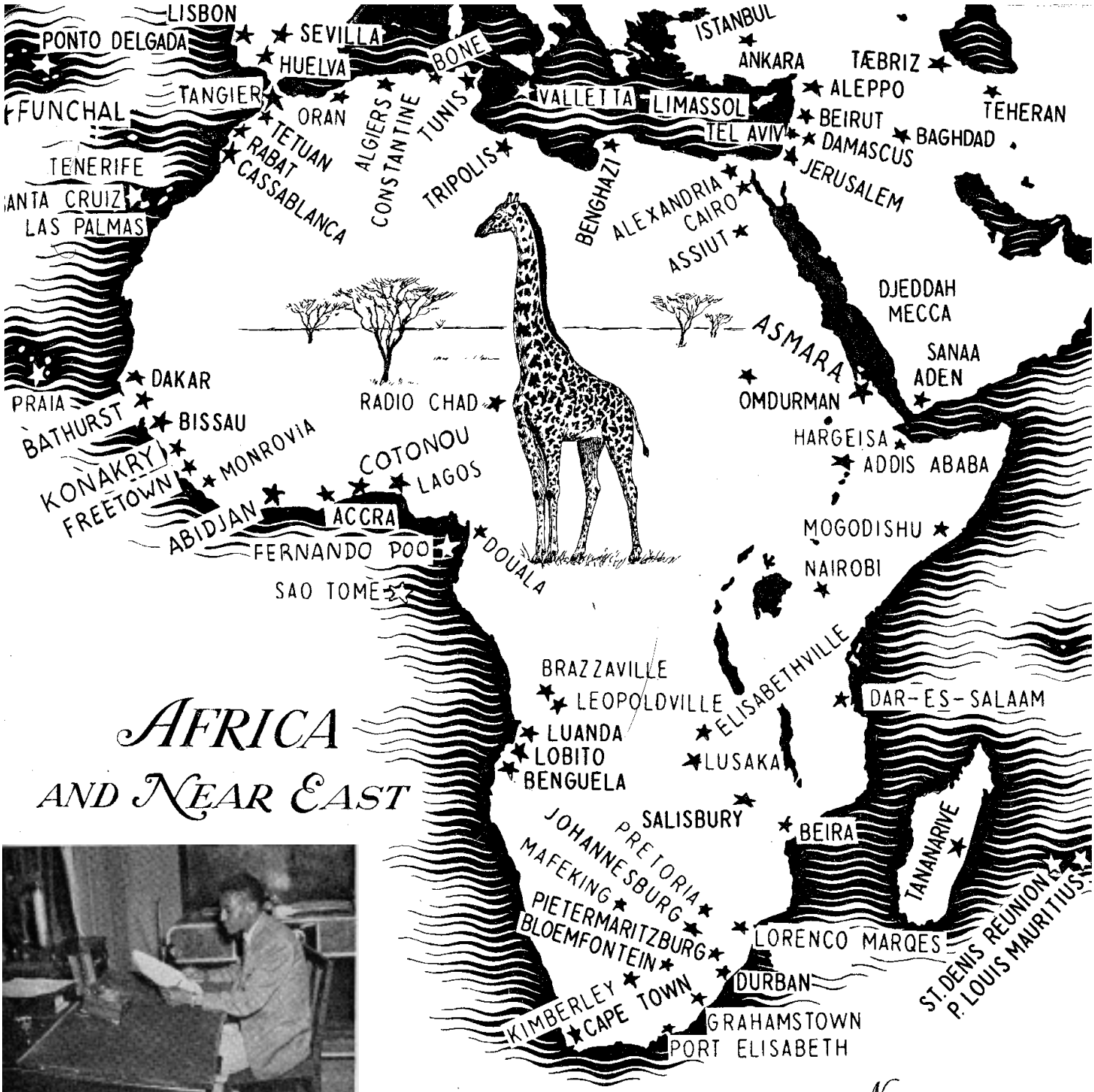
	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
CR6RG	4770	62.89	1	CR6RR	7070	42.42	1
CR6RR	6870	43.63	1	CR6RS	8300	36.10	1
CR6RI	9340	32.10	1	inactive			

Announcement: "Aqui Dundo, Angola, Africa Ocidental. Portuguese, Estacao Emissora CR6RG, Radio Diamang".
Interval-Signal: At opening notes from "quissange" played on native musical instrument, followed by the march "Calling all Workers". At close down chimes followed by Portuguese National Anthem.
Verification by QSL-card.

RADIO CLUBE DE HUAMBO
Address: Caixa Postal 125, Nova Lisboa.
HOME SERVICE in *Portuguese:*
CR6RD 7105 kc 42.22 m 0.15 kW } W.: 11.00–13.00,
CR6RQ 9705 kc 30.91 m 1 kW } 17.30–21.00. Sun.: 12.15–16.45. *News:* 11.30–18.45.
Announcement: "Aqui Nova Lisboa, Angola". **Interval-Signal:** Notes from "Blue Danube". **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO CLUBE DE HUILA
Address: Caixa Postal 111, Sá da Bandeira.
HOME SERVICE in *Portuguese:*
CR6RH 8300 kc/s 36.10 m 0.05 kW
CR6RJ 9050 – 33.15 – 0.1 –
W.: 11.15–12.45, 18.00–21.00. Sun.: 11.15–13.30. *News:* 11.45–18.45.
Announcement: "Radio Clube da Huila".
Interval-Signal: First movement from "Minho".
Verification by QSL-card.

RADIODIFUSORA LOBITO (Commercial)
Address: Estaçao Radio Difusora CR6AA, P.O.Box 103, Lobito. *Cable:* Radiodifusora.
Leading Personalities: Owner: Alvaro de Carvalho. Chief Engineer: A. Carvalho. Announcers: J. A. Cabrita, Miss M. Antonieta.
HOME SERVICE – CR6AA – 1 kW.
7106 kc/s 42.22 m – 4806 kc/s 62.43 m (irreg.) – 5033 kc/s 59.59 m 06.00–07.00 (News. 06.15) on 7106 kc/s in Portuguese; 11.30–12.45 (News. 12.15) on 7106, 5033 kc/s and 16.00–22.00 (News. 17.00, 20.00) on 7106 kc/s in Portuguese and English. –
Announcements: *Portuguese:* "Lobito, Angola, Africa Ocidental Portuguesa. Estaçao Radio Difusora CR6AA".



AFRICA AND NEAR EAST

Addis Abeda: One of the announcers.

Dar-es-Salaam Radio: Mr. Edmund Fo, Dar-es-Salaam's Football commentator, doing an outside broadcast from the Itala Stadion.

map Africa Near East Ethiopia Edmund Foo Tanganyika

English: "This is Lobito, Angola, Portuguese West Africa, Short Wave Broadcasting Station CR6AA".
Interval-Signal: 3 chimes. – **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO CLUB DE MOCAMEDES
Address: Caixa Postal No. 174, Mocamedes.
Home Service: 11.45–12.30, 19.30–20.30.
CR6RM 7230 kc/s 41.49 m 1 kW. – **Verification** by letter.

RADIO CLUBE DE MALANGE
Address: Caixa Postal no. 83, Malange.
Leading Personalities: Pres.: A. M. Lopes. Secretary: A. M. Correia. Announcer: A. D. Cochat.
HOME SERVICE: *Portuguese:* CR6RE 7245 kc 41.41 m 0.2 kW W.: 11.30–13.00, 17.00–19.30. Sun.: 07.00–08.30, 12.30–14.00. *News:* 12.15, 18.00.
Announcement: "Radio Clube de Malange".
Interval-Signal: The march "Opiranga". **Verification** by QSL-card. **Future-Plans:** Increase of Power to 1 kW.

RADIO CLUBE DO SUL ANGOLA
Address: Caixa Postal 56, Lobito.
Home Service: CR6RK 3420 kc/s 87.72 m 0.75 kW.
Daily Programmes: 11.00–13.00, 16.30–18.30, 20.00–22.00. *News:* 11.30, 18.15, 21.00.
Interval-Signal: 4 notes on guitar from "Maria da Fonte".

RADIO CLUBE DO CUANZA SUL
Address: Caixa Postal Nr. 10, Novo Redondo.
HOME SERVICE in *Portuguese:* CR6RP 7805 kc/s 38.43 m 0.2 kW 11.15–11.45, 17.30–19.30. *News:* 12.15, 18.15.
Announcement: "Radio Clube Cuanza Sul".
Interval-Signal: Guitar. **Verification** by QSL-card.
Times and frequency subject to alteration April/May.

AZORES

EMISSORA NACIONAL (Government)
Address: Emisora Regional dos Açores, Emisora Nacional, Ponta Delgada, San Miguel.
Home Service: CSA93 4845 kc/s 61.92 m 1 kW
CSA92 11090 – 27.05 – 1 –
Daily Programmes in *Portuguese* (S. one hour earlier): 4845 kc/s: 21.15–24.00. 11090 kc/s: 20.00–21.00
News: 20.30, 22.30 exc. Sun. Weather report daily 18.00, 22.00 on 4845, 11090 kc/s.
22.00 on 4845, 11090 kc/s.
Announcement: "Aqui Portugal Ponta Delgada, Emisora Regional dos Açores da Emissora Nacional".
Verification by letter.

EMISSORA DO CLUB AZAS DO ATLANTICO (Private)
Address: Aeroporto de Santa Maria.
Home Service: 23.00–01.00. *News:* 24.00.
CSB81 1571 kc/s 191 m 1 kW. – **Verification** by letter.

RADIO CLUBE DE ANGRA, Angra (Private)
CSB80 1484 kc/s 202.2 m 0.15 kW
U.S.A. Air Base No. 4, Terceira (Military)
CSB82 650 kc/s 461 m 2 kW

BECHUANALAND (British Protectorate)

Address: ZNB Broadcasting Station, c/o Director of Public Works, Box 106, Mafeking.
Stations: ZNB 8230 kc/s 36.45 m 0.25 kW
5900 – 50.84 – 0.25 –
Daily Programmes: 11.00–12.00, 17.00–19.00(Sun. 18.00–19.00). *News:* 11.15, 17.00. Relay S.A. Broadc.
Verification by QSL-card. Return postage required.

BELGIAN CONGO

THE INTERNATIONAL GOODWILL STATION OTC (see Belgium)
RADIO CONGO BELGE (Government)
Address: P.O.Box 3171, Leopoldville, Kalina.
Leading Personalities: Dir.: Karel Theunissen. Vice Dir.: Gustave van Herreweghe. Chief of African Progr.: A. Seohy. Chief French Progr.: L. Lhermitte. Chief Flemish Progr.: W. Vertommen. Chief News Service: Beckers. Chief Musical Progr.: F. van Durme.
HOME SERVICE:
For Europeans (F = French, Fl = Flemish, P = Portuguese):

Call.	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	
OTM1	6295	47.66	3	05.00–06.00, 15.30–21.00
			0.8	10.15–12.30
OTM2	9380	31.99	20	05.00–06.30
			50	15.30–21.00
OTM4	11720	25.60	50	10.15–12.30

News: 05.00(F), 05.10(F.), 06.00(F), 06.10(Fl), 10.30(F), 10.38(Fl), 11.30(F), 11.40(Fl), 11.50(P), 17.00(F & Fl), 18.00(Fl), 18.45(F), 20.45(F), 20.53(Fl).
For Natives in Belgian Congo & Ruanda-Urundi:

Calll.	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	
OTH	6140	48.86	10	16.30–18.30(d)
OTH	9210	32.57	20	10.30–12.00(W.), 16.30–18.30(d)
OTH	11670	25.70	20	10.30–12.00(Sun. only)

News: 17.00–17.15 in *Lingala* (Mo. Fri.), *Kiswaheli* (Tues.), *Tshiluba* (Wed.), *Kikongo* (Thurs.), *French* (Sat. & Sun.). 18.15–18.30 *French*(d).
Announcement: In *French:* "Ici Radio Congo Belge". In *Flemish:* "Hier Radio Belgische Kongo".
Interval-Signal: Native xylophone beat.

Verification by QSL-card.
Future-Plans: 3 kW m.w.st. in Elisabethville 1954. 9210 kc/s 50 kW 1954. 3 kW m.w.st. in Luluabourg, Costermansville, Stanleyville, Usumbura, Coquilhatville.

RADIO COLLEGE (Private) Belgian Congo East
Address: Radio College, B.P.296, Elisabethville.
Leading Personality: RR. P. P. Salesiens, Ecole Officielle pour Garçons Europeens, College Saint François de Sales.
Stations: Elisabethville OQ2AC, 0.25 kW
3390 kc/s 88.50 m – 7200 kc/s 41.67 m – 4980 kc/s 60.25 m
Daily Programmes in *French.* Fri. in *Flemish.* W.: 16.30–17.30. Sun.: 07.00–10.00. Mo.: Seance Recreative. Tues.: "Demi-heure des Jeunesse Musicales d'Elisabethville". Thurs.: "Quart d'Heure Collegien". Fri.: Progr. in Flemish. Sat.: Emission destinée aux Anciens Eléves du College"; Sun.: High Mars 07.00–08.00. Concert 08.00–10.00.
Announcement: *French:* "Ici Radio-College, station de radio-diffusion privee situee au College Saint François de Sales, a Elisabethville, Congo-Belge". *Flemish:* "Hier Radio-College, eigen zender van het Sint Franciscus College te Elisabethstad, Belgish Kongo".
Interval-Signal: Open with "Marche du Baron Tzigane (Joh. Strauss). Close with "Marche Indigo" (HMV JO 160). **Verification** by QSL-card. Return postage preferred.

RADIO LEO (operated by the Jesuits of Leopoldville – religious).
Address: Collège Albert Ier, Kalina Léopoldville.
Stations: OQ2AA 0.25 kW. French. 08.00–10.00(sun.only). 11720 kc/s 25.60 m 15170 kc/s 19.77 m
Announcement: "Ici Radio Léo, Léopoldville, Congo Belge, station privée de Radiodiffusion".

RADIO ELISABETH – (financed by the suscriptions of listeners).
Address: A.F.M. Schovens, Box 1039, Elisabethville.
Stations: Elisabethville, OQ2AB 0.25 kW
7150 kc/s 41.96 m – 11900 kc/s 25.21 m 13.30–16.00 (Sun. only). – **Verification** by QSL-card.

CAMEROON (French)

Address: Bureau de l'Information, Service de la Radiodiffusion, Douala.

Station: 9657 kc/s 31.07 m – 7280 kc/s 41.21 m – 1 kW
HOME SERVICE in *French:*
17.30–20.15 (Sun. also 10.00–13.00). *News:* 18.00, 20.00.
Announcement: "Ici R. Douala". **Verification** by letter.

CANARY ISLANDS

RADIO CLUB TENERIFE (Cultural and Commercial)
Address: Apt.do. de Correos 225, S. Cruz de Tenerife.
Leading Personalities: Pres.: J. G. Sanjuan. Secr.: D. Exposito. Techn. Dir.: P. Afonso. Dir. of Progr.: M. R. Vela.
HOME SERVICE (Spanish):

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*	
EAJ43	1412	212.4	0.4	12.30–15.00, 18.00–23.00.
EA8AB	7295	41.12	0.25	21.00–23.00.

News: 13.45 (1412 kc/s only), 21.45. *Folklore-music:* Mo. 22.00.
Announcement: "R. Club Tenerife, S. Cruz de Tenerife."
Interval-Signal: At the opening "Los Voluntarios". – Time-Signal (chimes): 14.00, 22.00. – "Islas Canarias": 22.01. **Verification** by QSL-card.

CAPE VERDE ISLANDS

RADIO CLUBE DE CABO VERDE, Praia, Isle of Santiago.
Leading Personalities: Pres.: M. T. Dias. Vice-Pres.: A. J. Barbosa da Silva.
HOME SERVICE in *Portuguese:*
CR4AA 5895 kc/s 50.90 m 0.4 kW – 7135 kc/s 42.05 m 3 kW: 20.00–22.00. *News:* 20.45, 21.30. *Weatherreport:* 21.15. **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO CLUBE MINDELO, St. Vicente
Leading Personality: Pres.: Dr. A. Pereira.
Home Service in *Portuguese:*
CR4AB 7180 kc/s 41.78 m 0.06 kW 22.00–24.00
News: 22.05–22.20.
Verification by letter.

DAHOMEY (French West Africa) Govt.

RADIO COTONOU,
HOME SERVICE in *French* and *Dahomey dialects:*
1484 kc/s 202.2 m 1 kW – 7315 kc/s 41.00 m 0.25 kW 06.45–07.00, 17.25–18.30 (Sat. 19.00).

EGYPT

EGYPTIAN STATE BROADCAST
Address: Broadcasting House, Cairo.
Stations: *Medium Waves:*

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Cairo II	620	483.9	20	Assiout	980	306.0	1 *)
Cairo I	773	388.0	50	Minia	1079	297.8	1 *)

*) Relay Cairo I.
Short Waves: Cairo = 100 kW.
6085 kc 49.30 m – 9475 kc 31.66 m – 11965 kc 25.07 m
HOME SERVICE:
Arabic Programme:
04.00–07.00 773,6085,11965 15.00–16.45 773,6085,11965
08.00–10.00*620,6085,11965 16.45–17.00 773
12.00–13.00 773,6185,11965 17.00–21.20*773,6085,11965
13.00–13.30*773 * approximately
European: English, French, Greek, Italian, German
10.30–13.00 on 620 kc. – 17.00–18.00 on 620 kc. – 18.00–22.00 on 620, 9475 kc.
FOREIGN SERVICE (Middle Eastern Programme)
13.00–13.15 News in *Hebrew* on 6085, 11965 kc/s.
16.45–17.00 News in *Turkish* on 620, 6085, 11965 kc/s.
Announcement: *English:* "This is Cairo Calling".
Arabic: "Hona El Kahera".
Interval-Signal: Camell bells. **Verification** by QSL-card.
Future-Plans: Short Wave Services to N. and S. America.

ERITREA

RADIO MARINA, Massauah (American Army)
1000 kc/s 300 m 0.5 kW 03.30–24.00.
Relay of American stations or light entertainment.
News: 09.00–09.15.

ETHIOPIA

RADIO ADDIS-ABEBA (Government)
Address: Ministry of Press and Information, P. O. Box 1364, Addis Abeba. – **Leading Personality:** Ministry of Press and Information: H. E. A. Makonnen Habte Wold.
Station: *Addis Abeba:*
ETHA 9620 kc 31.19 m 1 kW. ETAA 15054 kc 19.93 m 3 kW.
HOME SERVICE in *Amharic. News and Ethiopian music.*
W.: 11.00–12.00, 16.30–18.00. Sun.: 06.30–07.30, 16.30–18.00.
FOREIGN SERVICE
English:
04.30–05.00 News, Ethiopian Music for America, Europe.
10.00–11.00 Ethiopian Music and news, India.
15.30–16.30 for Middle East, East Afric. Ethiopian News and Music*.
18.15–19.15 Ethiopian news, Music for W. Africa, Europe.
Tues.–Sat. 23.45 rebroadcast of UN-programme.
Tues. 15.30–16.00. Sun. 16.00–16.30.
*) Exc.: Tues. the first half hour; Sun. the last half hour. only.
Arabic:
18.00–18.15 News, Music for Middle East.
Announcement: "Radio Addis Abeba – The Voice of Ethiopia". **Verification** by letter or postcard. –

FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA

CENTRE DE BRAZZAVILLE
Address: Radio Brazzaville and Radio A.E.F., Box 108, Brazzaville. *Cable:* Infolib.
Leading Personalities: Director: Mr. A. Bazire. Chief Engineer: Mr. H. F. Defroyenne. Chief of Foreign Transmissions: Mr. L. C. D. Joos. Chief Editor: Mr. L. Renault. Danish Progr.: Mr. Chr. Adigard des Gautries.
STATIONS:
Poste National: 9440 kc/s 31.78 m 7 kW – 11970 kc/s 25.06 m 50 kW – 15595 kc/s 19.23 m 50 kW.
Radio A.E.F.:
1484 kc/s 202 m 0.8 kW 9970 kc/s 30.08 m 1.5 kW
6024 – 49.80 – 4.5 – 17840 – 16.82 – 1.5 –
Radio Chad: 15595 kc/s 19.23 m 4.5 kW.
Poste National:
05.00–07.20 on 11970, 9440. *News in French* to Europe, N. East 05.00, 06.00, 07.00. *News English* U.S.A. 05.30. 10.00–12.20 (Sun. 09.00–12.20) on 15995, 9440 kc. *News French* Europe, N. East 11.30, 12.15. *News English* Africa, N. East 10.15.
16.00–17.55 (Sun. 15.00–17.55) on 11970, 9440 kc/s. *News in French* to F. East 17.00. *News in English* 16.00.
18.00–21.00 on 11970, 9440 kc/s. *News French* to Europe, Africa 18.30, 20.30. *News in English* 18.15, 20.50. *News in Portuguese* 19.15. *Africa today:* Sun. 18.15.
21.05–23.00 on 11970, 9440 kc/s *News French* N. America 21.15. *News English* E.U.S.A. 22.45. *Africa today* Sun. 22.45 – 23.05–01.40 on 11970, 9440 kc/s. *News French* S. America 01.15. *News Portuguese* Africa, Portugal, Brazil 24.00. – *News Spanish* S. America 01.00.
English Mailbag: Thurs. at 05.25, 18.25, 22.55 after the news in English. Every Wednesday at 20.00 15 minutes in either *Danish* (every 2 weeks), *Swedish* (every 4 weeks) or *Dutch* (every 4 weeks). All these transmissions are on 11970, 9440 kc/s. Other programmes mainly music.
Radio AFF (for local listeners).
11.30–13.15 (Sun. also 14.15–16.00), 17.00–20.05 (Sat. 21.00).
News in French: 12.00, 19.00. *Play:* Sun. 15.00. *African*

Music and entertainment in French and Vernacular: 17.00–18.00. From 18.00–20.00 Progr. in French.

Radio Chad

"Radio Chad" is an outlet of the new local station "Radio AEF", which transmits on 15595 kc/s in Arabic from 05.30–06.30, 18.00–18.35. News and Music for the inhabitants of the Moslem territory of Chad.

Announcement: In *French:* "Radio Brazzaville, Poste National Français". In *English:* "Radio Brazzaville, the French National Broadcasting Station in Fr. Equ. A.".

Interval-Signal: When the station switches over from one direction to another a call signal of five different notes is played on a native instrument (Kisanzi) consisting of several vibrating iron bars attached to a wooden box.

Verification by QSL-card. Return postage should be enclosed.

GOLD COAST

GOLD COAST BROADCASTING SERVICE (Government)

Address: Information Services Department, P. O. Box 745, Accra. *Cable:* "Information".

Leading Personalities: Dir. of Information Services: Major V. J. A. Lillie-Costello, O. B. E., M. C. Deputy Dir. Information Services: R. J. Moxon M. A. (Cantab). Chief Eng.: A. W. Busby. Senior Progr. Officer (Acting): L. Pearce.

HOME SERVICE:

ZOY: 4915 kc 61.04 m 5 kW – 6200 kc 48.39 m 1.3 kW

English:

1.1.–31.8: D.: 11.30–12.00, 15.00–16.15, 17.00–18.00.
1.9.–31.12: D.: 12.00–13.00, 14.30–15.45, 16.30–18.00.
News: 12.45, 17.45.

Vernacular: (Hausa, Ewe, Twi, Ga, Fante, Dagbani):
1.1.–31.8: D.: 12.00–12.30, 16.15–17.00.
1.9.–31.12: D.: 11.30–12.00, 15.45–16.30.

Announcement: "This is the Gold Coast Broadcasting Service" or "This is Accra Calling".

Interval-Signal: G.C.B. played on piano.

Future-Plans: A new 20 kW s.w. transmitter to be installed towards the end of 1954 for improved National coverage.

GUINEA (Portuguese) Commercial

Address: Emissora da Guiné, Estacao CQM, Bissau.

Leading Personalities: Pres.: T. Xavier das Merces Barreto.

Stations: CQM4 5838 kc/s 51.38 m 1 kW.

Daily Programmes: 21.30–23.00. *News:* 22.15.

Announcement: "Aqui Bissau Emissora da Guiné".

Interval-Signal: Variations in D-minor by Arthur Paredes played on guitar. – **Verification** by QSL-card.

GUINEA (Spanish)

EMISORA DE RADIODIFUSION SANTA ISABEL

Address: Santa Isabel, Fernando Poo Island.

Stations: 7200 kc/s 41.67 m 0.75 kW.

Daily Progr.: 06.30–07.30, 12.00–14.00, 18.00–20.00. Special programmes on 1st, 10th and 20th of each month at 22.00–24.00. **Verification** by letter.

IVORY COAST (French West Africa)

RADIO ABIDJAN

Address: Service de l'Information, Palais du Gouvernment, Abidjan, Cote d'Ivoire, A.O.

Stations: 1495 kc 200.6 m 1 kW – 7215 kc 41.59 m 0.6 kW

Daily Programmes (in French):
06.45–07.30, 12.15–13.00, 18.30–21.00.

Announcement: "Ici Radio Abidjan, station de radiodiffusion de la côte d'Ivoire".

KENYA

CABLE AND WIRELESS BROADC. SERVICE.

Address: Cable and Wireless Limited, P. O. Box 777, Nairobi. *Cable:* "Empiregram".

Leading Personalities: Manager: E. G. Garneys. Programme Director: R. Coltart.

HOME SERVICE: Nairobi VQ7LO.

African and Indian Network: D.: 09.00–11.00, 12.45–18.00.
682 kc/s 440.0 m 3 kW – 6060 kc/s 49.50 m 5 kW
African: 09.00–10.00, 12.45–15.30; *Indian:* 10.00–11.00, 15.30–18.00.

English Network:

863 kc/s 347.6 m 5 kW – 4855 kc/s 61.79 m 5 kW
W.: 10.00–11.00, 15.00–20.00. *Sun.:* 07.00–11.00, 15.00–19.00.

Announcement: "This is the Cable and Wireless Broadcasting Station, Nairobi, calling you on wavelengths of 350 and 61.79 metres – (or in Indian – 440 and 49.5 metres). – **Verification:** Reports from Overseas Listeners not required.

FORCES BROADCASTING STATION (Br. War Dept.)

Address: P. O. Box 4040, Nairobi.

Stations: 1420 kc/s 211.2 m 0.25 kW
7265 – 41.29 – 0.4 –

Daily Programmes in *English:* 03.00–05.00, 09.30–20.00 (Sun. 04.00–20.00). *News* (from BBC): 04.00, 11.00, 18.00.

Announcement: "This is your Forces Broadcasting Service, East Africa Command" (on the hour and half hour).

Interval-Signal: "Marigold" played on piano.

Verification by QSL-card.

LIBERIA (Commercial)

Address: Liberian Broadcasting Compagny, Monrovia.

Leading Personality: Pres.: Dr. John B. West.

HOME SERVICE:

ELBC 900 kc 333.3 m 15 kW – ELB1 6022 kc 49.79 m 1 kW
In *English, French* and *Arabic:* 15.45–23.45.

Announcement: "This is the Liberanian Broadcasting Company". **Future-Plans:** 15 kW s.w. transmitter 1954.

LIBYA

FORCES BROADCASTING STATION (Br. War Dept.)

Address: No. 1, Forces Broadcasting Station, Tripoli, MELF

Leading Personalities: Station Commander: Hedley Chambers. Programme Officer: Thomas Singleton. Technical Officer: William Henry.

Station: 1484 kc/s 202 m 7.5 kW.

Daily Progr. in English: 1484 05.30–07.15, 11.00–22.00.

Announcement: "This is the Forces Broadcasting Station Tripoli". **Verification** by QSL-card and letter. No return postage required.

RADIO TRIPOLI (Government)

Address: Radio Tripoli, c/o Tripolitania, Liaison Officer, Tripoli.

Station: 1552 kc/s 285 m 0.25 kW: 18.00–20.00 in *Arabic.*

Announcement: "Here is Tripoli" (in Arabic). **Verification** by QSL-card and letter. No postage required.

MADAGASCAR

Address: Radio Tananarive. *Cable:* Radio-Tana.

Leading Personalities: Directeur du Service Génèral de l'Information: M. Gilbert Saron. Directeur adjoint: M. Roger Frances. Directeur du Poste de Radio-Tananarive.

Stations: FIQA, Tananarive.

French Network	*Malgache Network*
3205 kc/s 93.66 m 1 kW	3318 kc/s 90.45 m 0.25 kW
6172 – 48.60 – 1 –	7375 – 40.68 – 0.25 –
9515 – 31.53 – 0.30 –	

Daily Programmes in *French: W.:* 03.30–05.30, 09.00–11.00, 15.00–19.00. *Sun.:* 04.00–07.45, 08.30–11.00, 14.15–19.30. *News:* 04.00(W.), 05.15(Sun.), 09.00, 16.00, 18.15.
Daily Programmes in *Malgache:* D.: 03.30–05.00, 08.30–10.30, 14.00–17.00. *News:* 09.00, 15.00, 16.30.
Announcement in *French:* "Ici Radio Tananarive" – at opening followed by: "Voici notre émission de la Journée diffusée sur les longueurs d'ondes suivantes".
Interval-Signal: Malgache music.
Verification by QSL-letter. Return postage requested.

MADEIRA ISLANDS

See R. Nacional, Portugal.

MAURITIUS

Address: Mauritius Broadcasting Service, Pasteur Str., Forest Side.
Leading Personalities: Manager: C. de Chazal. Senior Broadc. Engineer: P. G. N. Murray. Chief-Engineer: N. Rambert. Director of Music: M. Moutia. Chief of Indian Progr.: O. S. Geerjanan. Chief of Talks. P. M. de Troce.

HOME SERVICE: 1364 kc/s 219.5 m 5 kW
15090 – 19.88 – 1.5 –

W.:	03.00–14.15	1364, 15090 French, English. News 03.30 (F), 04.00(E).
	08.00–09.30	15090 French. News 08.30.
	09.30–10.15	15090 Akka, Cantonese. Tues., Thurs.
	13.00–14.30	15090 Indian
	14.30–17.30	15090 French. News 15.00
Sun.:	03.00–08.30	1364, 15090 French. News 03.30, 06.30
	08.30–09.45	15090 Akka, Cantonese
	13.00–14.30	15090 Indian
	14.30–17.30	15090 French. News 15.00.

Announcements: In *English:* "This is the Mauritius Broadcasting Service". In *French:* "Ici le M. B. S. poste de Radiodiffusion de l'ile Maurice". Before the news are played an excerpt of the Sylvia Ballet and at the beginning of each transmission the "Thin red line".
Verification by QSL-card. Return postage not required.

MOROCCO (French)

RADIO MAROC (Government)
Address: Radio Maroc, Immeuble des P.T.T., Rabat.
Leading Personalities: Dir.: André Fabre. Chief of News Dept.: M. P. Peyre. Chief Eng.: M. Francois Gouré. Administrator: M. Grolleau. Gen. Secr.: M. A. Lestage. Chief of Arabic Dept.: M. F. Gousse.
HOME SERVICE:
Network A = *French, English.* Netw. B = *Arabic, Spanish.*

Sebaa-Ayoun	611 kc	491.0 m	120.0 kW	Network A
Sebaa-Ayoun	701 –	428.0 –	120.0 –	Network B
Rabat	1043 –	287.6 –	1.0 –	Network B from 19.30 onl.
Rabat CNR3	6006 –	49.95 –	2.5 –	Network A+B
Tanger	7214 –	41.59 –	50.0 –	Network A+B

Network A:
French: W.: 06.45–08.30, 12.00–14.30, 18.00–23.00. Sun.: 07.15–23.00. *News:* 07.00, 08.15, 13.00, 20.00, 22.55. *English* for Americans in Marocco d. exc. Sat. & Sun.: 18.30–19.00: French by Radio & News. *La journal dans le monde:* D. 22.55.
Network B:
Arabic: 07.00–08.30, 12.30–15.00, 17.00–18.45, 19.30–23.00. *News:* 07.00, 08.00, 12.45, 13.30, 17.00, 20.30. *Spanish:* 12.00–12.30, 18.45–19.30. *News:* 12.00, 19.15.
SHORT WAVE SERVICE (relay Network A & B):
6006 kc/s: 07.00–08.30 Arabic, 12.00–12.30 Spanish, 12.30–14.30 French, 17.00–18.45 Arabic, 18.45–19.30 Spanish, 19.30–23.00 Arabic.
7214 kc/s: 12.00–12.30 Spanish, 12.30–14.00 French.
Announcement: "Ici Radio Maroc" or "Ici Rabat – Radiodiffusion Marocaine". In *Arabic:* "Hunna Radio el Moghrib" or "Hunna Ear Ribat".
Interval-Signal: At *opening and closing:* "Marseillaise" and "Hymne Chérifien". **Verification** by QSL-card.

MAROCCO SPANISH (Commercial)

Address: Empresa Torres Quevedo SA, Telecommunicaciones, Cardenal Cisneros 15, Tecusa, Tetuan.
Leading Personality: Chief Engineer: M. Picardo.
Stations: R. Dersa 904 kc/s 331.8 m 5 kW:
D.: 12.00–24.00. 12.00–14.00 Spanish, 14.00–16.00 Arabic, 16.00–18.00 Spanish, 18.00–20.00 Arabic, 20.00–24.00 Spanish.
Announcements: *Spanish:* "Aqui R. Dersa Tetuan" *Arabic:* "Huna R. Dersa, Tetuan". **Interval-Signal:**

Verification by QSL-card. **Future-Plans:** New m.w. 20 kW, s.w. 1 kW.

MOZAMBIQUE (Portuguese East Africa)

RADIO CLUBE DE MOZAMBIQUE (Commercial)
Addr.: P. O. Box 594, Lourenco Marques. *Cable:* Radioclub
Leading Personalities: Pres. Capt.: Antonio dos Santos Figueiredo. Vice Pres.: Henrique Rodrigues. Gen. Man.: Capt. Joao Pinheiro. Man. Eng. Progr.: D. Davies. Man. Portuguese Progr.: Teixeira. Chief Eng.: V. Rodrigues.
PORTUGUESE NETWORK: 05.00–06.00 (not CR7BM), 09.30–11.30 (Sat. Sun. 12.00), 15.45–20.15 (not CR7BV & CR7BK).

Calll.	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*Period of year*
CR7BO	737	407	0.3	All the year round
CR7BK	927	323	7.5	All the year round
CR7BM	3420	87.72	7.5	October–April
CR7BV	4829	62.11	7.5	All the year round
CR7BE	9804	30.60	10	October–April
CR7BG	15285	19.63	10	April–October

News: 05.15, 10.30, 17.00 and 20.00.
Announcement: On the hour– 4 notes on gong followed by: "Aqui, Lourenço Marques, Radio Clube de Mozambique, trabalhando em ondas curtas e onda media" (This is the Radio Club of Mocambique–). **Verification** by QSL-card.
ENGLISH NETWORK: 04.00–21.00 (Sat. 22.00).

Calll.	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	
CR7BK	927	323	7.5	15.30–21.00 All the year round
CR7AB	3480	86.21	7.5	16.00–21.00 Winter
CR7BU	4920	60.99	7.5	04.00–21.00 All the year round
CR7AA	7254	41.36	7.5	06.30–15.00 All the year round
CR7BJ	9762	30.73	7.5	07.00–15.00 Summer
CR7BF	11765	25.50	7.5	04.00–18.00 All the year round

Announcement: Every quarter or half hour 4 notes on gong followed by "Lourenco Marques for Happy Listening in the – – – metre bands".
Interval-Signal for Home- and Foreign Services: Gong.

Verification by QSL-card.

Future-Plans: Branch stations in Nampula (m.w. 0.30 kW, s.w. 1 kW) under the designation of "Posto Regional do Niassa do Radio Clube de Mozambique".

EMISSORA DO AERO CLUBE DA BEIRA
Address: Caixa Postal 3, Beira.
Stations: CR7IB 7258 kc/s 41.33 m 0.3 kW
HOME SERVICE in *Portuguese:* W.: 09.45–10.45, 16.00–20.30. Sun.: 09.00–12.00, 16.00–20.30.
Verification by QSL-card.

NIGERIA

Address: The Nigerian Broadcasting Service, Broadcasting House, Lagos. *Cable:* Broadcasts.
Leading Personalities: Dir. of Broadcasting: T. W. Chalmers B. Sc. Chief Eng.: J. W. Murray. Ass. Chief Eng.: E. C. Milton. Engineers: C. N. Stansfield (N. Region), L. R. Laurenson (E. Region), R. L. Stones (W. Region). Progr. Dir.: L. A. Perowne (National). Controllers: R. M. Elphick (E. Region), J. F. Wilkinson (N. Region).
HOME SERVICE: *English, Ibo, Yoruba, Hausa.*
National Programme (Lagos):
4800 kc/s 62.50 m 2.5 kW 09.30–13.00, 16.00–19.30.
4900 – 61.23 – 0.3 – 05.00–18.30
6100 – 49.18 – 0.3 – 05.00–18.30
East Regional Programme (Enugu):
7079 kc/s 42.38 m 0.3 kW 05.00(Sun. 06.00)–22.00.
North Regional Programme (Kaduna):
18.30–20.00 as for National Programme.
Announcement: "This is the Nigerian Broadcasting Service".
Interval-Signal: Yoruba talking drums beating out: "This is the Nigerian Broadcasting Service".
Verification by letter. Reports are welcomed.
Future-Plans: 2 new transmitters in the National Service at the end of 1953; 2,5 kW transmitter in the East Regional Service January 1954; 7.5 kW transmitter in the North Regional Service April 1954".

REUNION (French Department)

RADIO ST. DENIS (Government)
Address: Radiodiffusion Francaise, Saint Denis.
Leading Personality: Chef du Service: B. Guyot.
HOME SERVICE: *French* W.: 02.30–05.45, 08.00–09.30, 14.00–18.00. Sun.: 04.00–05.00, 06.30–10.30, 14.00–18.00.
624 kc/s 480 m 1 kW 4820 kc/s 62.24 m 1.5 kW
3380 – 88.76 – 1.5 – 7170 – 41.84 – 0.2 –
News: 02.30(W.), 04.10(Sun.), 08.30, 16.00–17.15 Relay from Paris.
Announcement: "Ici La Reunion-Radiodiffusion Francaise". – **Verification** by letter.

NORTHERN RHODESIA

CENTRAL AFRICAN BROADCASTING STATION (Government)
Address: P.O.Box 209, Lusaka.
Leading Personalities: Broadc. Officer: A. M. Kittermaster. Asst. Broadc. Officer: C. Sapseid. Broadc. Eng.: J. Reeves. Asst. Broadc. Eng.: J. Davis. Progr. Asst.: P. Fraenkel. African Progr. Organisers: Alick Nkhata and Edward Kateka.
HOME SERVICE (Lusaka ZQP):
3914 kc/s 76.65 m 2.5 kW 16.15–19.00;
4826 – 62.16 – 15 – 12.00–19.00;
7220 – 41.55 – 2.5 – 12.00–16.00.
12.00–14.00 *General Musical Programme.* 14.00–18.00 W.: *Vernacular* (Mo. Chibemba; Tues, Chishona, Wed. Chinyanja; Thurs. Silozi; Fri. Sindebele; Sat. Chitonga), *Simple English:* Sun.; 18.00–19.00 d. *Advanced English. News:* 14.30 (district news), 14.30 and 15.00 (S. Rhodesian news Tues., Fri.), 15.00 (N. Rhodesian news Mo., Thurs., Sat.), 16.25 World-news, 18.00 BBC-news, 18.25.
Announcements: *English:* "This is the Central African Broadcasting Station in Lusaka". *Bemba:* "Kuno niku Lusaka". *Nyanja:* "Kuno ndi ku Lusaka". *Tonga.* "Kuno nkoku Lusaka". *Lozi:* "Kwanu kwa Lusaka". *Ndebele:* "Lapa e Lusaka". *Shona:* "Tiri pano pa Lusaka".
Interval-Signal: Barotse xylophone and drum.
Verification by QSL-card.

SOUTHERN RHODESIA

Address: Broadcasting House, P.O.Box 8, Causeway, Salisbury. *Cable:* "Broadcasts Salisbury".
Leading Personalities: Studio Controller: J. Parry. Senior Studio Ass.: Miss H. Kelly. Progr. Producer: J. Hooper.
HOME SERVICE:

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
Salisbury	584	514	2	Gwelo	1043	288	2
Bulawayo	611	491	2	Salisbury	3320	90.36	7.5
Que Que	746	402	2	Salisbury	6018	49.84	7.5
Gatooma	791	379	2	Salisbury	9490	31.61	0.3
Umtali	980	306	2				

W.: 05.55–06.10, 09.00–12.00, 15.00–20.00. Sun.: 08.00–12.00, 16.00–20.00. *News:* 06.00(BBC), 09.10(W.), 10.00 (Sun.), 11.00(BBC), 18.00(BBC), 18.15(Central and African News). *Radio Newsreel* (W.): 17.15.
Announcement: "This is Rhodesia". **Interval-Signal:** Bells.
Verification by letter.

SAO TOMÉ (Portuguese)

RADIO CLUBE DE SAO TOMÉ (Commercial)
Address: Avenida da Armada, Sao Tomé. *Cable:* "Radio Clube".
Leading Personalities: Pres.: A. Manuel da Fonseca. Vice-Pres.: A. de Almeida Pires.
HOME SERVICE in *Portuguese:*
CR5SC 4807 kc/s 62.40 m 1 kW 06.00–07.00, 19.30–21.00
CR5SB 17677 kc/s 16.97 m 1 kW 12.00–13.00 (Sun. Thurs.)
News: 12.30 (Sun., Thurs.), 19.45.
Announcement: CR5SC: "Aqui S. Tomé. Rádio Clube de S. Tomé e Principe, trabalhando na banda dos 60 metros". CR5SB: "Aqui S. Tomé. Rádio Clube de S. Tomé e Principe, trabalhando na banda dos 16 metros en emissao especialmente dedicada aos ouvintes de Portugal Continental e Provincias Ultramarinas".
Interval-Signal: 3 notes on Gong. **Verification:** QSL-card.

SEYCHELLES

Address: Education Departm., Victoria. **Leading Personality:** Dir.: W. D. Gregg.
Station: ZCQ3, Mahé. 5770 kc/s 51.99 m 0.1 kW
HOME SERVICE *English* and *French:* 14.00–15.00(Sun.), 15.00–16.00(Wed.). *News in English:* 14.30, 15.30.

SENEGAL (French West Africa)

RADIO DAKAR (Government)
Address: 58. Avenue de la Republique, Dakar. A.O.F.
Leading Personality: Dir. Information-Radiodiffusion: P. Fromentin.
HOME SERVICE:
Dakar Inter Network *in French:*
1438 kc/s 208 m 1.2 kW – 4950 kc/s 60.60 m 1 kW
11895 – 25.22 – 12 –
W.: 06.30–08.00, 12.00–14.00, 18.00–23.10. Sat., Sun.: 07.00–23.20. *News:* 06.30, 07.30, 12.45, 20.00.
"*English Magazine*": 22.00–22.30 (from 1.1.1954).
Dakar-Afrique Network in *French* and *native languages:* 1538 kc/s 195 m 1.2 kW – 9710 kc/s 30.90 m 18 kW
W.: 06.45–08.15, 12.30–13.45, 17.00–22.20. Sun.: 09.30–13.45, 18.30–22.30. *News: In French:* 13.00, 22.00. *In Fon, Mossi, Baoulé:* 07.15–08.00. *In Arabic, Bambara, Mossi, Fon, Woloff, Sarakolé, Peulh, Soussou, Baoulé:* 17.00–20.45.
Announcement: "Ici Dakar, Radiodiffusion de l'Afrique Occidentale Francaise; Emission Dakar Inter sur les longuers d'ondes de . . .".

Interval-Signal:

Verification by QSL-card. International reply coupons should be enclosed.

SOMALILAND (British Protectorate)

RADIO SOMALI (Government)
Address: P.O.Box 14, Hargeisa.
Leading Personalities: Information Officer: C.J.Martin. Broadcaster: A. D. Bem.
HOME SERVICE in *Somali:*
VQ6MI 7126 kc/s 42.10 m 1 kW.
W.: 13.30–15.00. Sun.: 13.30–15.00, 16.00–17.00. *News:* 14.15, 16.30 (Sun.).
Announcement: "Haalkun wa Hargesia – Radio Somali".
Interval-Signal: Fragments of orchestral marching music.
Verification by letter.

SOMALILAND (Italian)

RADIO MOGODISHU, Mogodishu
Home service in *Italian* and *Somali:*
7420 kc 40.45 m 0.3 kW: *Italian:* 09.45–10.30, 17.00 18.00. *Somali:* 14.15–15.15, 16.00–17.00. **Announcement:** "Transmette Mogadiscio".

SUDAN

Address: Sudan Broadcasting Service, Public Relations Office, P.O.Box 522, Khartoum.
Station: Radio Omdurman.
572.5 kc/s 524 m 0.25 kW 6437 kc/s 46.60 m 6.5 kW
9900 – 30.32 – 6.5 –
HOME SERVICE in *Arabic* and *English:*
Arabic: 04.15–04.45(D.), 08.00–09.00(Sun.), 08.00–09.30 (Fri.), 14.00–15.00(Fri.), 16.30–19.30(D. exc. Fri.), 16.30–17.30(Fri.), 18.00–19.30(Fri.),.
English: 16.15–16.30(Sun., Wed.), 17.30–18.00(Fri.).
Announcement: *English:* "This is the Sudan Broadc. Service calling from Omdurman". *Arabic:* "Huna Omdurman". **Verification** by QSL-letter.

TANGANYIKA

RADIO DAR ES SALAAM (Government)
Address: Dept. of Social Development, Dar es Salaam. *Cable:* Socweel.
Leading Personalities: Commissioner for Soc. Development: C. A. L. Richards. Broadc. Officer: D. Swannie. Education Officer: C. W. W. Ryan.
HOME SERVICE in *English* and *Swahili* 16.00–17.30:
3251 kc/s 92.28 m 0.25 kW – 1250 kc/s 240.0 m 0.25 kW
5050 kc/s 59.41 m 0.25 kW.
News: English 16.00, Swahili 17.00.
Announcements: *English:* "This is Dar es Salaam". *Swahili:* "Hii nu ya Dar es Salaam".
Interval-Signal: Marimba (African musical instrument).
Verification by QSL-card. – **Future-Plans:** A 20 kW transmitter to be installed mid–1954.

TANGIER

PAN AMERICAN BROADCASTING SYSTEM (Commercial)
Address: Pan American Broadcasting System, Pan American Building, 16, rue Delacroix, Tangier. Box 49, British Post Office, Tangier, Morocco. *Cables:* Panamericana, Tangier.

Pan American Broadcasting System Tangier: The Arabic announcer the youngest in the World.

Leading Personalities: Pres. and Dir.: J. Surinach Oller. Vice-Pres. and Dir.: C. E. Walbaum.
Stations:

P.A.R.3	575 kc/s	522 m	5 kW		Not in use now.
P.A.R.1	1178 –	254 –	5 –		All the year*).
P.A.R.2	7290 –	41,15 –	3 –		All the year.
P.A.R.2	14500 –	20 –	3 –		Under construction.

*) Authorized to be increased to 50 kW.

Daily Programmes:
D. 11.30–16.45, 18.00–01.00 (Thurs., Sun. 02.20).

11.00–12.00 English	19.00–20.00 English
12.00–13.30 French	20.00–21.15 French
13.30–14.00 Italian	21.15–21.30 Italian
14.00–16.00 Spanish	21.30–22.45 Spanish
16.00–16.30 French	22.45–23.30 Symphony music prog.
16.30–16.45 Indian	23.30–24.00 English
18.00–19.00 Arabic	00.00–01.00 Dance music

News: 13.00, BBC news French – 14.00 BBC news Spanish – 18.00 BBC news Arabic – 19.00 VOA news English – 20.00 BBC news French – 21.30 VOA news Spanish.
Announcements: *Spanish:* "Aqui Pan American Radio, Tanger". *French:* "Ici Pan American Radio, Tanger". *English:* "This is Pan American Radio, Tangier".
Interval-Signal: "Bim Bam Bum".
Verification: Listeners' reports are greatly appreciated and are answered by QSL-card. Postage not required.
Future-Plans: Construction of our new 50 kW transmitter, which is duly authorized.

RADIO-AFRICA-MAGHREB (Commercial)
Address: 39, Street Shakespeare, Tangier. *Cable:* Rafrica.
Leading Personalities: Deputy Administr.: Jean de Bournet. Comm. Man.: Beaudry. Techn. Service: P. Lemasson-Progr. Dept.: J. Joubert. Publicity Dept.: Miss A. Sillero. Roman.
Home Service:

kc/s	*m*	*kW*	
935	321.0	15*)	07.00–09.00, 11.55–22.00.
7193	41.72	5**)	11.55–14.00, 19.30–22.00.

*) to be increased to 50 kW, **) to 25 kW.

Somaliland Sudan Tangier Tanganyika Pan American Broadcasting System

In *French, Spanish & English:* 07.00–09.00, 11.55–14.00, 15.00–17.30, 19.30–22.00. In *Arabic:* 14.00–15.00, 17.30–19.30.

Announcements: *French:* "Ici Radio-Africa-Maghreb". *Spanish:* "Agui Radio-Africa-Maghreb". *English:* "This is Radio-Africa-Maghreb".

Interval-Signal: Bell and military march.
Verification by QSL-card.

RADIO-AFRICA-TANGER (Commercial)
Address: 41 Street Fes, Tangier. *Cable:* "Rafrica Tangier".
Leading Personalities: Deputy Administr.: J. D. de Bournet. Gen. Secr.: Mrs. Marthe Julien. Comm. Man: Pierre Benoit. Chief Eng.: B. Settinger Artistic Service: Miss Juana Tellez. Listeners Service: Miss Lourdes Roman.
Home Service:
683 kc/s 439.2 m 1.25 kW: 12.00–15.30, 19.00–24.00.
7193 – 41.72 – 5 – : 14.00–15.30, 22.00–24.00.
French: 12.00–13.30, 19.00–22.00. *Italian:* 13.30–14.00. *Spanish:* 14.00–15.30, 22.00–24.00.

Announcements: *English:* "This is Radio-Africa-Tanger". *French:* "Ici Radio-Africa-Tanger". *Spanish:* "Aqui Radio-Africa-Tanger". *Italian:* "Qui Radio-Africa-Tangeri".
Interval-Signal: Gong and "Espana Cani".
Verification by QSL-card.

VOICE OF AMERICA RELAY BASE
Address: Voice of America, c/o American Legation, Tangier, or Voice of America, New York 19, N.Y., U.S.A.
Stations: Tangier 35/50/100 kW.

kc/s	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*
6080	49.34	7270	41.27	11710	25.62	15295	19.61
6140	48.86	9500	31.58	11760	25.51	15340	19.56
6170	48.62	9530	31.48	11830	25.36	15345	19.55
7100	42.25	9545	31.43	11845	25.33	15440	19.43
7160	41.90	9615	31.20	11870	25.27	17770	16.88
7200	41.67	9635	31.14	11940	25.13	21690	13.83
7220	41.55	9650	31.09	15130	19.83		
7235	41.47	9670	31.02	15150	19.80		
7240	41.44	9685	30.98	15200	19.74		
7250	41.38	9700	30.93	15240	19.69		

Daily Programmes: 24 hours daily (see U.S.A.).
Announcement: "This is the American Relay Base in Tangier, relaying the programs of the Voice of America."
Verification by QSL-card.

TUNESIA

RADIO TUNIS (Government – RDF, France)
Addresses: Head Office, 2, rue d'Algier, Tunis. Studios: 3 Place de l'Ecole, Israélite, Tunis.
HOME SERVICE:
Tunis I 629 kc 477 m 20 kW – Tunis II 962 kc 312 m 20/120 kW
Tunis I – French: 06.00–07.15, 11.00–13.00, 17.30–22.00. *News:* 07.00–07.15, 11.00–11.20, 12.55–13.00, 19.00–19.20, 21.45–22.00.
Tunis II – Arabic: 05.15–06.30, 11.30–13.30, 18.00–22.00. *News:* 06.00–06.15, 12.30–12.45, 18.02–18.10, 19.00–19.25, 21.35–21.50.
Announcement: "Ici Radio Tunis" in French and Arabic.
Interval-Signal: Gong. Tunis I closes with "La Marseillaise" and Tunis II with "Hymne beylical".
Verification by letter. Return postage requested.

UGANDA Protectorate

Address: The Secretariate, P.O.Box 5, Entebbe.
The new Uganda Broadcasting Service will not be in full operation until 1954.

KAMPALA BROADCASTING STATION
Address: Department of Information, P.O.Box 142, Kampala.
Leading Personality: Dir. of Information: H. White, M.B.E.
Station: Kampala.
971 kc/s 308.9 m 1 kW – 5026 kc/s 59.69 m 7.5 kW
3340 – 89.82 – 7.5 – – 7110 – 42.19 – 7.5 –
Daily Programmes: Not yet arranged.
Announcement: "This is Kampala calling".

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

SOUTH AFRICAN BROADCASTING CORPORATION
Address: P.O.Box 8606, Johannesburg. *Cable:* Broadcast.
Leading Personalities: Chairman of the Board of Governors: Dr. S. H. Pellissier. Dir. Gen.: G. D. Ross. Deputy Dir. Gen.: N.L. Filmer. Chief Accountant: R. C. Strike. Chief Eng.: H. O. Collett. Director of Afrikaans Progr.: M. M. van Lille. Director of English Progr.: Miss G. N. Dickson. Secretary: J. P. A. van der Walt. Dir. Commercial Service: E. H. Cameron Mc Clure. Dir. News Service: A. M. van Schnoor.
HOME SERVICES:

Stations:	*English*		*Afrikaans*		*Commercial*	
Short Waves:	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*
Johannesburg	3290	91.19	3370	89.02	3356	89.39
	4800	62.50	4895	61.29	4945	60.67
	6095	49.22	6007	49.94	7295	41.12
	7230	41.50	7275	41.24	9600	31.25
	9870	30.40	9523	31.50		
Cape Town			5892	50.92		
			7255	41.36		
			9610	31.22		

	English		*Afrikaans*		*Commercial*	
	kc/s	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*
JohannesburgWest	638	470	719	417	548	547
– East	836	359	728	412	1025	293
Pretoria	953	315	764	393	863	348
Pietersburg	1115	261	863	348	989	303
Bloemfontein	701	428	620	484	899	334
Kimberley	932	322	1475	203		
Grahamstown	593	506	809	371	674	445
Port Elisabeth	962	312	773	338	1178	225
East London	1034	290	1286	233	1457	206
Durban	602	498	683	439	854	351
Cape Town	692	434	557	539	791	379
Pietermaritzburg	566	530	656	457	800	375

The choice of the operating frequencies depends upon the season of the year and on the degree of sunspot activity.
English and Afrikaans Services: W.: 04.45–12.10, 14.00–21.05. Sun.: 05.55–21.05.
News: 05.00(W.), 06.00, 11.15, 16.00, 17.00(W.), 20.30.
Commercial Service-Springbok Radio: W.: 04.00–22.00. Sun.: 05.00–21.05.
Interval-Signal: For Commercial Service (Springbok Radio): GCEGA in key C.
AFRICA SERVICE – International Station. Johannesburg.
9870 kc/s 30.40 m 16.00–20.05
15230 – 19.70 – 08.30–12.15, 14.00–15.45
English: Tues., Thurs., Sat. *Afrikaans:* Sun., Mo., Wed., Fri.
SOUTH-WEST-AFRICA SERVICE (Experimental)
Johannesburg 9680 kc/s 30.99 m: Relay Johannesburg. English Progr. W.: 04.45–21.05 (Sat. 21.45), Sun.: 05.55–21.05. – **Verification** by QSL-card.

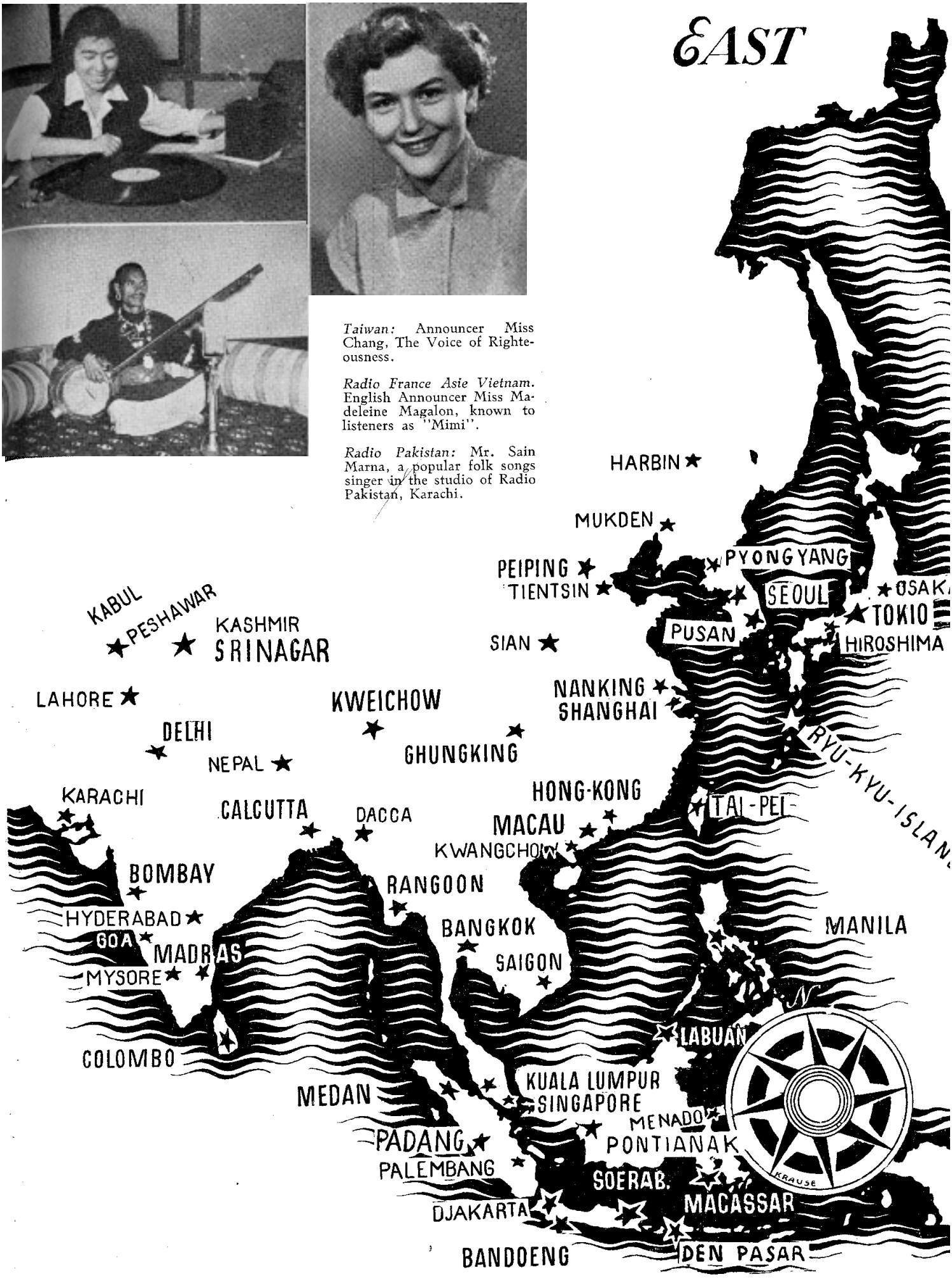
ZANZIBAR

Address: Information Office, P.O.Box 334, Zanzibar.
Leading Personality: Information Officer Yahya Alawi.
Home Service in Kiswahili only: W.: 14.00–15.00 on 4795 kc/s 62.5 m 0.25 kW.
Announcement: In *English:* "Zanzibar calling". In *Swahili:* "Sauti ya Unguja". Transmission open with the Anthem of His Highness the Sultan of Zanzibar.

Taiwan: Announcer Miss Chang, The Voice of Righteousness.

Radio France Asie Vietnam. English Announcer Miss Madeleine Magalon, known to listeners as "Mimi".

Radio Pakistan: Mr. Sain Marna, a popular folk songs singer in the studio of Radio Pakistan, Karachi.



map East Miss Chang Voice of Rightouseness Madeleine Magalon Vietnam Radio Pakistan Sein Marna

NEAR EAST – EAST

ADEN

There is no fixed schedule of programmes. In the event of an important occasion Cable and Wireless Ltd. may be approached by the Legislative Council and asked to loan one or two of their transmitters for a local m.w. and up country s.w. transmission. The times and frequencies are arranged for each occasion.

AFGHANISTAN

AFGHAN BROADCASTING SYSTEM (Government)
Address: Telecommunications Division, Ministry of Communications, Kabul. *Cable:* Aftel.
Leading Personalities: Dir. Gen.: A. A. Durani. Musical Dir.: Y. Kasimi. Asst. Dir. Persian Progr.: Sultani. Asst. Dir. Pushto Progr.: Jarrar. English Progr.: M. Ansary.
HOME SERVICE from Kabul Radio in *Pushto, Persian, Urdu:*
660 kc/s 454.5 m 20 kW: 02.30–03.30, 13.30–17.30
News: 02.45, 15.30.
FOREIGN SERVICE from Kabul Radio in *English:* 9975 kc/s 30.08 m 5 kW: 16.50–17.10. *News:* 17.00(d.). *Request progr.:* Sun., Wed.: 17.15.
Announcement: National language *Pushto:* "Da Kabul dai". *English:* "This is Kabul Calling, radiating nightly on 454 metres 660 kc/s and on shortwave on 9475 kc/s 30.08 metres".
Interval-Signal: *Home Service:* A record on national flute. *Foreign Service:* March from Bizets opera "Carmen".
Verification by letter. Reports are welcome.
Future-Plan: High power s.w. station under construction.

BORNEO (North)

RADIO SABAH
Address: The Director of Posts & Telegraphs, Jesselton.
Station VS4S 7237 kc/s 41.45 m 0.25 kW: W.: 04.00–05.00

BURMA

BURMA BROADCASTING SERVICE (Government)
Address: 28, Windermere Crescent, Rangoon.
Leading Personalities: Dir.: U. Khin Zaw. Deputy Dir.: U. Pe Thaw. Chief-Eng.: U. Pu Doe.
HOME SERVICE (Rangoon m. w. 5 kW, s. w. 7.5 kW) 955 kc 314 m – 4774 kc 62.83 m. – 6034 kc 49.71 m – 9543 kc 31.44 m.
01.00–02.30 (not Mo.) on 955, 9543 kc/s
News: English, Burmese 01.25
05.30–07.30 (not Mo.) on 955, 9543, 6034 kc/s.
12.00–15.15 on 955, 4774, 9543, 6034 kc/s.
English: 01.15–01.30, 06.15–06.45, 14.15–15.15
News: 01.25, 06.30 15.00. *"The Voice of Burma" (talk):* Thurs. 15.00 *Request Progr.:* Wed. Fri. 14.30 Sun. 06.15
Burmese: 01.00–01.15, 01,30–02.15, 05.30–06.15, 06.45–07.30, 12.00–14.15. *News:* 01.30, 07.15, 13.15 *Request Progr.:* Wed. Fri. 14.30. Sun. 06.15.
Hindustani: 02.15–02.30 *News:* 02.22
Announcement: (English): "This is the Burma Broadcasting Service".
Interval-Signals: *Burmese progr.* Signature tune: Burmese oboe, gongs and drums. – *English progr.* Signature tune: Eric Coates "Calling all Workers". *Before news:* Mozarts "Minuetto Allegretto in E Flat". – *After news:* "Shepherds Dance" from Beethoven's Pastoral Symphony.
Verification by QSL card. Return postage is required.

CEYLON

RADIO CEYLON (Government)
Address: Radio Ceylon, Colombo 7. *Cable:* "Radceylon".
Leading Personalities: Dir. Gen.: M. J. Perera. Chief-Eng.: N. S. Wickramasinghe. Dir. of National Service: V. Abeysekera. Dir. of Commercial Service: C. Dodd.

NATIONAL SERVICE:
Network I
700 kc/s 428.0 m 15 kW – 6075 kc/s 49.38 m 7.5 kW
4900 – 61.22 – 7.5 –
Sinhalese: 01.00–02.30 on 700, 4900 kc/s, 03.00–06.30 (Schools) on 700, 6075 kc/s, 06.30–07.30 on 700 kc/s, 08.00–09.30 (Schools) on 6075 kc/s, 11.30–16.30 on 700, 4900 kc/s.
News: 01.15–01.30, 13.30–13.45.
Network II
920 kc/s 326.0 m 1 kW – 5025 kc/s 59.70 m 1 kW
English: 01.30–03.00, 07.15–08.15, 12.00–16.30.
News: 02.10–02.15, 13.00–13.15.
Network III
870 kc/s 344.8 m 0.25 kW – 4967 kc/s 60.40 m 7.5 kW
Tamil: 01.00–02.30, 06.30–07.30, 12.30–16.30, 08.00–09.30 (Schools) on 870 kc/s.
News: 01.30–01.45, 14.00–14.15.

COMMERCIAL SERVICE:
Stations:

640 kc/s	469.0 m	0.25 kW	9520 kc/s	31.51 m	35 kW
4870 –	61.60 –	7.5 –	9570 –	31.35 –	35 –
6004 –	49.95 –	7.5 –	11975 –	25.05 –	35 –
7190 –	41.72 –		15120 –	19.84 –	35 –
		7.5/100 –	17820 –	16.84 –	7.5/35

To Ceylon: 01.00–10.30 on 640, 6004 kc/s, 10.30–17.30 on 640, 4870 kc/s.
To Ceylon: In *Sinhalese, Tamil, English:*
01.00–10.30 on 640, 6004 kc/s 10.30–17.30 on 640, 4870 kc/s.
To South India: In *English:*
01.30–04.30 on 7190, 15120 kc/s, 12.30–16.30 on 6004, 11975 kc/s. *News:* 12.45–13.00.
To North India: In *Hindi:*
01.30–04.00 on 9520 kc/s, 13.30–16.30 on 7190 kc/s.
To Africa: In *English:* 05.15–06.30 on 17820 kc/s.
To South East Asia: In *English:* 10.15–12.15 on 17820 kc/s. *News:* 10.30–10.45.
To Far East, India (relay VOA): 11.30–17.30 on 9570 kc/s.
Announcement: National Service: English: "This is the National Service of Radio Ceylon" or "You are tuned to the National Service of Radio Ceylon". Commercial Service: English: "This is the Commercial Service of Radio Ceylon" or "You are tuned to the Commercial Service of Radio Ceylon". **Verification** by QSL-card.

VOICE OF AMERICA RELAY:
Address: Voice of America, c/o American Embassy, Colombo, or Voice of America, New York 19, N.Y., U.S.A.
Stations: *Short Wave:* 35 kW, 11.30–17.30.
7250 kc/s 41.38 m – 9570 kc/s 31.35 m – 11875 kc/s 25.26 m.
Daily Programmes:

11.30	Indonesian	14.00	Urdu (Wed.: Tamil)
12.00	Burmese	15.00	English
12.30	Vietnamese	16.00	Persian
13.15	Bengali (Mo. only)	16.30	Persian
13.30	Hindi (exc. Mo.)		

Announcement: "This is Radio Ceylon, relaying programs of the Voice of America". – **Verification** by QSL-card.

THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA

THE CENTRAL BROADCASTING BUREAU
Address: Central People's Broadcasting Station, 3 Hsi Ch'ang an Chieh, Peking.
HOME SERVICES Peking Central: 22.30–01.00, 01.30–04,50, 09.35–18.30 on 640, 700, 6100, 7500, 10260, 11690, 15060 kc/s.

Peking (only)	850, 1080 1320	Shanghai	900, 1020,
North East	820, 6525		670, 750
East China	800, 5985, 6345, 1290	Nanking	1080, 1260
North-West	880, 6493, 9480	Wuhan	1190
South-West	570, 6154, 11000	Canton	1060, 1370
Tientsin	770, 1110, 920	Chungking	1300
Mukden	1313	Sian	1280

FOREIGN SERVICE from R. Peking:		*kc/s*
Japanese	21.00–22.00	640, 6100, 10260, 11690
Korean	22.00–22.30	640, 6100, 10260, 11690
Cantonese	22.30–22.45	700, 11690, 15060
Ke-Chia Dialect	22.45–23.00	700, 11690, 15060
Indonesian	23.00–23.30	700, 11690, 15060
Viet-Namese	23.30–24.00	700, 11690, 15060
Thai	24.00–00.30	700, 11690, 15060
Chaochou	00.30–00.45	700, 11690, 15060
Burmese	01.00–01.30	700, 11690, 15060
English	03.00–03.30	11960, 15060
Korean	08.00–08.30	640, 6100, 10260, 11690
English	09.00–09.30	640, 700, 6100, 7500, 9040 10260, 11690, 15060, 15170
Ke-Chia Dialect	09.30–10.00	700, 11690, 15060
Amoy Dialect	10.00–10.30	700, 11690, 15060
Indonesian	10.30–11.00	700, 11690, 15060
Japanese	11.00–11.30	11690, 15060
Cantonese	11.30–12.00	700, 11690, 15060
Viet-Namese	12.00–12.30	700, 11690, 15060
Standard Chinese	12.30–13.00	640, 700, 6100, 7500, 9040, 10260, 11690, 15060, 15170
English	13.30–14.00	700, 11690, 15060
Thai	14.00–14.30	700, 11690, 15060
Burmese	14.30–15.00	700, 11690, 15060
Chinese Dialect	15.00–15.30	700, 11690, 15060

CYPRUS

THE CYPRUS BROADCASTING SERVICE

Address: Broadcasting House, P.O.Box 824, Nicosia.
Leading Personalities: Dir. of Broadc.: Rex Keating. Chief Eng.: G. S. Thomas. News Editor: E. Maine. Music Organizer: J. Robertson. Greek Progr. Supervisor: G. Mitsides. Turkish Progr. Supervisor: M. Riza.
HOME SERVICE: 692 kc/s 434 m 10 kW.
W.: 15.00–21.00. Sun., Sat. 13.00–21.00. *Greek: Mo.*, Wedn., Sat. *Turkish:* Tues., Fri. *English:* Sun., Thurs. *News* in the three languages at 17.00.
Announcement: "This is the Cyprus Broadcasting Service". – **Interval-Signal:** Goat bells.

THE FORCES BROADCASTING SERVICE, LAKATAMIA

606 kc/s 4950 m. 1 kW.

NEAR EAST ARAB BROADCASTING STATION

Address: P. O. Box 219, Limassol, Cyprus. *Cable:* Nebsharq", Limassol.
Leading Personalities: Director: Mr. R. Poston. Deputy Director: Mr. G. R. John. Director of Programmes: Mr. Mohamad Ghussein. Chief-Engineer: Mr. W. H. O. Sweeny.
Stations: Sharq al Adna.

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
	635	472	7.5	ZJM 6	6790	44.18	7.5
ZJM 4	6120	49.02	7.5	ZJM 8	9650	31.09	5
ZJM 5	6170	48.62	0.25	ZJM 7	11720	25.60	7.5

Daily Programmes in *Arabic:* D. 03.55–06.30, 08.30–19.00. (20.00 for 635 kc/s only). – *News:* 04.00, 05.45, 11.30, 15.30, 18.30. – *Progr. Reviews:* 03.55, 05.40, 08.30, 14.25.
Announcement: "Mahattat a Sharq al Adna. Lil' iza'al Arabiya".
Interval-Signal: Arabic music on stringed instrument.

Verification by letter. Reports from Near East Countries welcomed. No return postage required.

GOA (PORTUGUESE INDIA) (Commercial).

Address: Emissora de Goa, Cidade de Goa, Portuguese India. *Cable:* Emissora, Goa.
Leading Personalities: Pres.: J. Olivieira Chaves. Asst. Dir.: J. E. Lima do Souto. Chief Eng.: V. Carvalho. Chief of Bureau: C. da Piedade Duarte Catulo. Dir. of Arts: M. C. Lobo. Comm. Service: G. Martins.

HOME SERVICE:

GOA	557 kc/s	538.0 m	2.5 kW	07.30–19.30		
CR8AB	3425 –	87.70 –	5 –	experimental		
CR8AB	6025 –	49.79 –	5 –	02.00–17.30		
CR8AB	9610 –	31.22 –	10 –	02.00–17.30		

Weekdays:

02.00–02.30	Portuguese	15.30–15.45	English
02.30–04.30	Hindi		(Tues.)
1)04.30–11.30	English	7)15.45–16.30	Tues.
2)10.30–11.30	Portuguese		
2)11.30–12.00	Urdu	**Sundays:**	
3)11.30–12.30	Marathi	02.00–02.30	Portuguese
4)11.30–12.30	Urdu	02.30–04.30	Hindi
2)12.00–12.30	English	04.30–08.30	English
12.30–14.00	English	08.30–10.30	Hindi
14.00–15.30	Hindi	10.30–11.45	English
15.30–16.30	English (Mo.)	11.45–12.00	Punjabi
2)15.30–16.30	Gujerati	12.00–16.00	English
5)15.30–16.30	Sindi	16.00–16.30	Marathi/ Urdu
6)15.30–16.30	Wed.		

1) Thurs. 04.30–10.30. 2) Thurs. only. 3) Mo., Wed., Fri. 4) Tues., Sat. 5) Fri., Sat. 6) Hindi, Gujerati, Kanarese, Tamil. 7) Malayalam, Telùgu, Bengali.
Emigrants Programme (W.): 13.00–14.00 in *English*, 14.00–15.00 in *Konkani.* – *Request Programmes in English:* 07.30–08.30 (Sun.), 07.30–09.00, 12.30–14.00 (Mo., Fri.), 07.15–07.30, 12.30–14.00 (Sat.). – *Religious Programmes in English:* "Voice of Prophecy": Sun.: 07.00–07.30. "Bringing Christ to the Nations": Sun.: 15.30–16.00.
Announcements: *English:* "Radio Goa–Voice of Goa–Voice of Portugal". *Portuguese:* "Emissora de Goa – Voz de Goa – Voz de Portugal". *English Commercial Service:* "This is the Commercial Service of Radio Goa".
Verification by letter. – **Future-Plans:** 10 kW transmitters planned to operate on 15235, 17795, 21685 kc/s.

HONG-KONG

Address: Radio Hong Kong, Electra House, P.O.Box200, Hong Kong. *Cable:* Broadcasts.
Leading Personalities: Controller of Broadcasting: C. L. Hindson. Senior Progr. Asst.: D. E. Brooks. Chinese Progr. Asst.: S. C. Lau. Eng.-in-Charge: A. T. B. Bardens.

HOME SERVICE (ZBW3: Relay ZEK and ZBW).

ZEK	640 kc/s	468 m	2 kW	Chinese
ZBW	845 –	355 –	2 –	English 1)
ZBW3	9525 –	31.50 –	2.5 –	

1) Apart from "French Half Hour" on Tuesday evenings and "Portuguese Half Hour" on Thursday evenings, all ZBW programmes are broadcast in English.
English: W.: 23.00–01.00, 04,30–06.00, 10.00–15.30. Sat.: 23.00–01.00, 04.30–15.30. Sun.: 02.00–15.30. Holidays: 00.00–15.30. *On ZBW3:* 04.30–05.30, 10.30–11.00, 13.00–15.30. *News:* 00.00, 05.15, 12.00.
Chinese: W.: 00.00–01.00, 03.30–06.00, 10.00–15.30. Sun.: 04.00–15.30. *On ZBW3:* 05.30–06.00, 10.00–10.30, 11.00–13.00. *News:* In English: 11.00, 05.15. In Cantonese, Kuoyu, Swatow: 05.30, 05.40, 05.50, 10.00, 10.15, 12.00, 12.30.
ZBW3: W.: 04.30 06.00, 10.00–15.30. Sat.: 04.30–06.00, 10.00–15.30. Sun.: 02.00–06.00, 10.00–15.30.
Announcements: *English:* "This is Radio Hong Kong". *Cantonese:* "Nishi Heung Gong Kwong Bor Deen Toy".
Verification by QSL-card.

INDIA

ALL INDIA RADIO (Government)

Address: Directorate General, All India Radio, Broadcasting House, Parliament Street, New Delhi.

Leading Personalities: Dir. Gen.: M. Lal, ICS. Chief Eng.: A. C. Ramchandi. Deputy Dir. Gen. S. Gopalan, A. K. Sen. Dir. of Programmes: U. Shanker. Dir. of News Service: M. L. Chowla. Dir. of External Services: Miss M. Masani.

STATIONS:

Delhi: VUD-5/7.5/10/20/100 kW.

kc/s	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*
710	422.5	6145	48.82	9620	31.19	11960	25.08
886	338.6	6150	48.78	9630	31.15	15085	19.89
3250	92.31	6190	48.47	9660	31.06	15130	19.83
3295	91.05	7115	42.16	9670	31.02	15160	19.79
3365	89.15	7120	42.13	9680	30.99	15170	19.78
3435	87.34	7125	42.11	9705	30.91	15190	19.75
3495	85.84	7155	41.93	9710	30.90	15210	19.72
3935	76.24	7170	41.84	9720	30.86	15240	19.69
3950	75.95	7190	41.72	9740	30.80	15290	19.62
3970	75.57	7210	41.61	9750	30.77	15325	19.58
4760	63.03	7225	41.52	9765	30.72	15350	19.54
4860	61.73	7230	41.49	11710	25.62	15380	19.51
4870	61.60	7240	41.44	11760	25.51	17705	16.94
4880	61.48	7250	41.38	11780	25.47	17740	16.91
4940	60.73	7255	41.35	11790	25.45	17760	16.89
4960	60.48	7260	41.32	11810	25.40	17780	16.87
5960	50.34	7275	41.24	11820	25.38	17830	16.83
5970	50.25	7290	41.15	11830	25.36	17840	16.82
5980	50.17	9530	31.48	11850	25.32	17850	16.81
5990	50.08	9550	31.41	11870	25.27	21510	13.94
6010	49.92	9560	31.38	11890	25.23	21660	13.85
6040	49.67	9565	31.36	11915	25.18	21700	13.82
6080	49.34	9575	31.33	11940	25.13		
6110	49.10	9590	31.28	11950	25.10		

Madras: VUM 0.25/10 kW

1110	270.3	4920	60.98	7260	41.32
1420	211.3	6085	49.30	9590	31.28

Mysore:

970	309.3	4800	62.50	6065	49.46

Bombay: VUB 0.25/10 kW

850	353.0	4840	61.98	7240	41.44
1230	243.7	6150	48.78	9550	31.41

Calcutta: VUC 0.25/10 kW

810	370.4	3305	90.77	7210	41.61
1000	300.0	6010	49.92	9530	31.48

HOME SERVICES:

NORTH REGIONAL SERVICE:

	November /March	March /May	May /Sept.	Septemb. /Novbr.
Delhi A:				
01.30–04.00	337-60	337-60	337-60	337-60
07.00–08.20	337-19-13	337-19-13	337-19-13	337-19-13
07.00–08.00	49	41	41	41
12.00–17.30	337	337	337	337
12.00–13.00	60	48	48	60
14.45–17.30	89	89	60	89
(15.00–15.30 on additional wavelengths)				
Delhi B:				
01.30–03.30	422	422	422	422
07.30–09.00	422	422	422	422
08.00–09.00	48	41	41	41
08.00–08.10	19	19	19	19
12.00–17.30	422	422	422	422
13.15–14.15	60	60	48	60
13.15–14.45	89	89	60	89
(15.00–15.30 & 16.30–17.30 on additional wavelengths).				

SOUTH REGIONAL SERVICE:

Madras A:				
01.25–02.45	211-49	211-49	211-49	211-49
07.00–09.15	211-31	211-31	211-31	211-31
10.30–11.30	211-31	211-31	211-31	211-31
12.00–17.00	211-49	211-49	211-49	211-49
Madras B:				
01.25–02.45	270-60	270-60	270-60	270-60
07.00–09.15	270-41	270-41	270-41	270-41
10.30–11.30	270-41	270-41	270-41	270-41
12.00–17.00	270-60	270-60	270-60	270-60
Mysore:				
01.30–02.45	309-62	309-62	309-62	309-62
08.00–09.00	309-49	309-49	309-49	309-49
12.00–16.30	309-62	309-62	309-62	309-62

WEST REGIONAL SERVICE

Bombay A:				
01.30–03.30	244-49	244-49	244-49	244-49
07.15–09.00	244-31	244-31	244-31	244-31
12.00–17.30	244	244	244	244
12.00–14.15	31	31	31	31
14.30–17.30	41	41	41	41
Bombay B:				
01.30–03.30	353-61	353-61	363-61	353-61
07.15–09.00	353-41	353-41	353-41	353-41
12.00–17.30	353	353	353	353
12.00–13.50	41	41	41	41
14.00–17.30	61	61	61	61

EAST REGIONAL SERVICE:

Calcutta A:				
01.30–03.30	370-61	370-49	370-49	370-61
07.00–09.00	370-41	370-41	370-41	370-41
11.00–17.00	370	370	370	370
11.00–12.45	49	41	41	49
13.00–17.00	90	61	61	90
Calcutta B:				
01.30–03.30	300-49	300-41	300-41	300-49
07.00–09.00	300-31	300-31	300-31	300-31
11.00–17.00	300	300	300	300
11.00–13.00	41	31	31	41
13.15–17.00	61	49	49	61

HOME NEWS SERVICES FROM DELHI

M = Madras. My = Mysore. B = Bombay. C = Calcutta.

Assamese:				
01.30–01.45	41-31	41-31-25	41-31-25	41-31
07.30–07.40	31-25	25-19	25-19	25-19
13.30–13.45	49-41	41-31	41-31	49-41
Bengali: C(A + B)				
02.00–02.15	41-31	41-31-25	41-31-25	41-31
07.20–07.30	31-25	25-19	25-19	25-19
14.00–14.15	49-41	41-31	41-31	49-41
English (relayed by all stations):				
02.30–02.45	63-49-41 -31-25	50-41-31 -25-19	50-41-31 -25-19	63-49-41 -31-25
08.00–08.10	49-31-25 -19-16	41-31-25 -19-16	41-31-25 19-16-13	41-31-25 -19-16
12.30–12.40	49-31-25 -19	41-31-25 -19	41-31-25 -19	41-31-25 -19
15.30–15.45	91-75-63 49-31-25	75-63-60 31-25	75-63-49 41-31-25	91-75-63 41-31-25
Gorkhali:				
14.00–14.15	89-63	89-60	89-49	89-63
Gujerati:				
03.15–03.30	49-41-31	49-41-31	49-41-31	49-41-31
Hindi:				
02.45–03.00	60-49-41 31-25	60-49-41 31-25	60-49-41 31-25	60-49-41 31-25
08.10–08.20	41-31-25 19-16	41-31-25 19-16-13	41-31-25 19-16-13	41-31-25 19-16
12.35–12.40	49-41-31 25-19	49-41-31 25-19	49-41-41 25-19	49-41-31 25-19
15.45–16.00	89-75-63 49-31-25	89-75-63 60-41-31 25	63-60-49 41-31	89-75-63 41-31-25
Kannada:				
02.15–02.30	41-31-25	41-31-25	41-31-25 19	41-31-25

	Nov/March	March/May	May/Sep	Sep/Nov	
14.15–14.30	49-41-31 25	41-31-25	41-31-25	41-31-25	
Kashmiri & Dogri:					
04.00–04.20	60-49-31	60-49-41	49-41	49-41	
12.45–13.15	76-49	63-41	49-41	49-41	
Malayalam:					
02.00–02.15	41-31-25	41-31-25	31-25-19	31-25	
14.00–14.15	31-25	31-25	31-25	31-25	
Marathi:					
03.00–03.15	49-41-31	49-41-31	49-41-31	49-41-31	
07.20–07.30	31-25	31-25	31-25	31-25	
Oriya:					
01.45–02.00	41-31-25	41-31-25	41-31-25	41-31-25	
07.40–07.50	31-25	25-19	25-19	25-19	
13.45–14.00	49-41	41-31	41-31	49-41	
Punjabi:					
03.00–03.15	over DelhiA only.				
14.45–15.00	over Delhi A only.				
Tamil:					
01.45–02.00	41-31-25	41-31-25	31-25	31-25	
08.30–08.45	25-19-16	25-19-16	25-19-16	25-19-16	
13.45–14.00	31-25	31-25	31-25	31-25	
Telugu:					
01.30–01.45	49-31-25	41-31-25	41-31-25	49-31-25	
08.20–08.30	25-19-16	25-19-16	25-19-16	25-19-16	
13.30–13.45	31-25	31-25	31-25	31-25	
Urdu:					
03.30–03.45	60-49-41 31	60-49-41 31	49-41-31 25	49-41	
14.30–14.45	91-76-63 41-31	76-63-31 25	63-49-31	91-76-63 41	

EXTERNAL SERVICES (from Delhi)
AF=Afghan; AR=Arabic; B=Burmese; C=Cantonese; D=Dogri; E=English; F=French; G=Gujerati; H=Hindi; I=Indonesian; KA=Kashmiri; KU=Kuoyu; P=Persian; PO=Pothoari; PU=Pushto; SW=Swahili; T=Tamil.

GENERAL SERVICE:					*News:*
E. and S.E.Asia:					
00.30–01.00	31-25	31-25	25-19	31-25	00.30E 00.40T 00.50H
01.30–03.00	25-19	25-19	19-16	25-19	
11.00–13.15	25-19	19-16	19-16	25-16	11.00H 12.00T
13.30–14.45	31-25	25-19	25-19	31-19	13.30E
C. Europe, U.K.					
07.30–08.30	19-16	19-16	19-16	19-16	07.35E
08.45–09.45	19-16	19-16	19-16	19-16	
15.00–15.30	31-25	25-19	25-19	31-19	
E. and S. Africa, Mauritius:					
04.00–05.10	19-16	19-16	19-16	19-16	04.00G 04.10E
15.45–17.15	25-19	25-19	25-19	25-19	15.48SW 16.20H 16.40G
EASTERN SERVICE:					
Burma:					
00.45–00.55	49-41	49-41	41-31	41-31	
11.15–12.00	25-19	19-16	19-16	19-16	11.15B
China:					
09.30–10.45 (Sat., Sun. 11.00)	25-19	19-16	19-16	19-16	09.30KU 10.15C
Indonesia:					
22.45–23.00	49-41	49-41	41-31	41-31	
12.00–12.30	25-19	19-16	19-16	19-16	12.00I
WESTERN SERVICE:					
Fiji:					
07.00–08.20	19-13	19-13	19-13	19-13	
W. Indies:					
23.30–00.30	49-41-31 -25	41-31-25 19	41-31-25 19	49-41-31 25	
Pakistan:					
03.45–04.20	49-41	49-31	49-41	49-41	03.45PO 04.00KA 04.10D
12.45–14.15	63-49-41	49-41	63-49-41	63-49-41	12.45KA 13.00D 13.15PO
Afghanistan/Persia:					
03.15–03.30	49-41	49-41	49-41	49-41	03.15PU
13.45–14.30	76	63	49	75	13.50PU
16.30–17.30 (Fri.)	41-31	41-31	41-31	41-31	
16.30–18.00	91-76-63 49	75-63-49 41	63-49-41 31	91-76-63 49	16.45AF 17.45P
Middle East:					
04.30–05.30	25-19	25-19	25-19	25-19	04.45AR
16.45–17.15	49-41	49-41	31-25	49-41	
17.30–19.00	76-60-49 41	60-41	41-31-25	76-49-41	17.45AR
W. Europa, N. Africa and M. East:					
19.45–20.30	75-60-49 41	49-41-31	41-31-25	75-49-41	19.50F

Announcement: "This is all India Radio" (in English).
Interval-Signal: All India Radio's signature tune is a melody of eight seconds' duration repeated with intervals of 10 seconds in between. The instruments used are Violin, Viola, Cello and Tampura.

Verification by QSL-card.

INDONESIA

RADIO REPUBLIK INDONESIA (Government)
Addresses: *Head Office:* Djawatan Radio Republik Indonesia, Medan Merdeka Selatan 17, Djakarta. *Cable:* RIVOX. *Djakarta:* 4 and 5 Medan Merdeka Barat, Djakarta. *Bandung:* 2 Djalan Brikittunggal. *Jogjakarta:* 6 Setjodiningratan. *Surakarta:* 1 Djalan Marconi. *Semarang:* 130 Pandanaran. *Surabaja:* 34, 36 Djalan Kajoon. *Djember:* 1 Djalan Irigasi. *Denpasar:* Djalan Kernang. *Palembang:* 7 Talang Djawa. *Padang:* 51 Djalan Sawahan. *Bukittinggi:* 22/34 Djalan Rumah Sakit. *Medan:* 28 Djalan Serdang. *Bandjarmasin* and *Pontianak:* Kalimantan. *Makassar:* 2 Djalan Mariso. *Menado:* E. 9 Djalan Rumah Buruh Sario. –
Leading Personalities: *Head Office:* Dir. Gen.: R. Maladi. Head of Progr. Dept.: R. M. Sumarmadi. Head of Finance Dept.: R. S. Hardjolukito. Head of Techn. Dept.: G. de Wilde. Head of News Dept.: Kamarsjah. *Stations:* Head of Studio: Djakarta: Moh. J. Ronodipuro. Bandung: R. Soeparto. Jogjakarta: R. C. S. Hadisukanto. Surakarta: O. Soemowidjojo. Surabaya: R. Harto. Semarang: S. Sumobroto. Madiun: Mardjuki. Djember: Sumitro. Tjirebon: Suparto. Palembang: M. Arief. Padang: Kartoyo. Bukittingii: A. Nurin. Medan: L. S. Tonaro. Kotaradja: A. Azis. Pontianak: R. Surjono. Bandjarmasin: Djaswadi. Makassar: R. M. S. Adiseputro. Menado: S. A. Muri. Ambon: W. Ch. Risakotta. Denpasar: B. K. Naftali. Studio Ternate is under supervision of Studio Ambon.

HOME SERVICE:

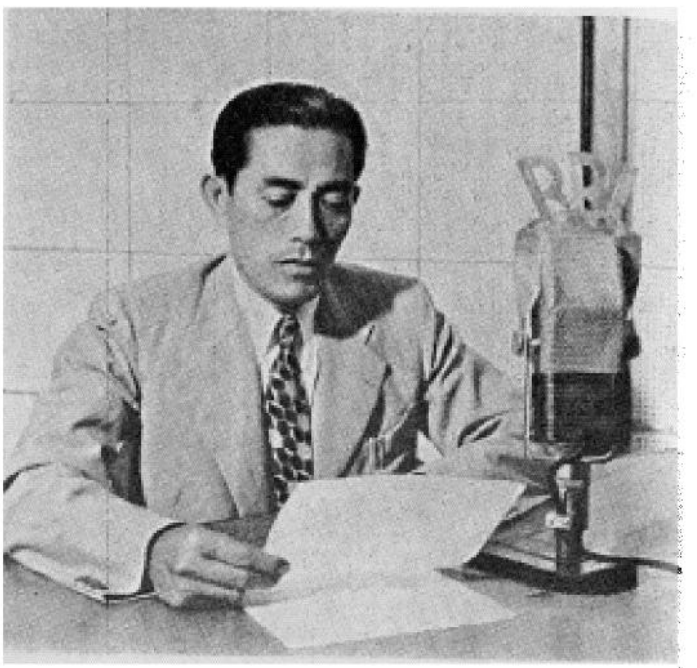
Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*		*Call*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	
Djakarta. (Java Central St.)					**Bukittingi. Sumatra**				
YDB	2460	122.2	0.3	1)	YDM1	3270	91.75	0.3	1)
YDD	3277	91.55	1	4)	YDM2	5030	59.64	1	2)
YDB4	3377	88.89	7.5	2)	**Kotaradja. Sumatra.** 10.30–16.30				
YDB2	4910	61.10	0.3	4)	YDN	2390	125.5	0.1	1)
YDF	6045	49.63	100	3)	YDN2	4985	60.19	1	2)
YDB3	7270	41.27	1	5+2)	**Medan. N. Sumatra. Regional**				
YDF6	9710	30.90	50	4)	YDP2	3395	88.34	0.25	1)

Indonesia

Call	kc/s	m	kW	
YDE	11770	25.49	7.5	5+2)
YDC	15150	19.80	7.5	4)
Bandung. W. Java				
YDA2	2420	124.0	0.25	1)
YDA	3205	93.66	1	2)
YDA3	4945	60.61	0.25	2)
Djember. Java, Relay St.				
YDI6	2330	128.7	0.1	1)
Jogjakarta. Java				
YDJ3	2450	122.4	0.1	1)
YDJ	5060	59.30	7.5	2)
YDJ2	7100	42.25	1	2)
Madiun. Java, Relay St.				
YDG6	3286	91.33	0.1	1)
Semarang. Central Java, Reg.				
YDH	2490	121.35	0.15	1)
YDH2	3945	76.05	1	2)
Surabaja. E. Java, Regional				
YDI3	2467	122.0	0.25	1)
YDI-1	3355	89.45	0.3	2)
YDI2	3980	75.38	5	2)
Surakarta. Java				
YDG2	2440	122.7	0.3	1)
YDG	3305	90.76	1	2)
YDG3	7250	41.38	3	2)
Tjirebon. Relay St., Java				
YDA4	2390	125.5	0.1	1)

Call	kc/s	m	kW	
YDP1	4930	60.90	1	2)
YDP3	7240	41.44	7.5	2)
Padang. C. Sumatra, Regional				
YDL2	2480	121.0	0.3	1)
YDL	3960	75.75	0.3	2)
Palembang..S. Sumatra, Reg.				
YDK2	2430	123.0	0.15	1)
YDK1	4855	61.79	1	2)
Bandjarmasin. Borneo, Reg.				
YDO	3250	92.31	0.25	2)
Pontianak, Borneo, 09.30–15.30				
YDW	2350	127.7	0.15	1)
Makassar. CelebesionaReg, 1				
YDQ	3365	89.15	0.25	1)
YDQ3	7295	41.12	0.3	2)
YDQ2	9550	31.41	8	2)
Menado. Celebes				
YDS	3214	93.20	1	4)
Denpasar. Bali, 23.30–07.15				
YDU	4840	61.98	0.3	2)
Ambon. Moluccas				
YDR	4865	61.66	1	2)
Ternate. Moluccas. Rel. Ambon				
YDR2	2446	122.6	0.15	1)

1) Local Station
2) Regional Station
3) All Indonesian Islands
4) For foreign listeners inInd on.
5) Third Progr.



Radio Republic Indonesia: Mr. Maladi, Director-General

DJAKARTA:
National Program on 15150, 6045, 3377, 2460 **kc/s:** W.: 22.30–00.45, 04.30–07.15, 09.30–15.30. Sun.: 23.30–07.15, 09.30–15.30. *News:* 22.30(W.), 23.30. 00.30(Sun.), 00.45(W.), 01.30(Sun.), 05.00, 06.00, 07.00, 11.30, 12.30, 14.30.

Foreign service:

Abbreviation: **A**=Australia. **N.Z.**=New Zealand. **SEA**=South East Asia. **EA**=East Asia. **LCV**=Laos Cambodge Vietnam. **IP**=India Pakistan. **ME**=Middle East. **E**=Europe. **J**=Japan.

YDF2	11770	25.49	100	I. ME. E. A. N. Z.
YDB2	4910	61.10	0.3	For foreign listeners in Indonesia
YDF6	9710	30.90	50	W.C. U.S.A. E.A. J. SEA.
YDB3	7270	41.26	3	LCV.
YDD	3277	91.55	1	For foreign listeners in Indonesia
YDC	15150	19.80	50	
YDF3	11795	25.43	100	
YDF4	17810	16.84	100	
YDF5	7220	41.55	100	
YDF6	9585	31.30	100	
YDF7	11770	25.49	100	

Radio Republic Indonesia, Djarkarta: Miss Nanny Lubis, (sitting) discusses with friends her program on "Our Daily Life".

Daily programmes on 15150, 17770, 4910, 9710, 7270, 3270 (from Apr. to Oct. YDF6 replaced by YDC).

Arabic: 13.00–14.00 YDB2/YDF6, SEA/EA. 16.15–17.00 YDF2/YDC, ME. *News:* 13.10, 16.25.

Chinese: 12.00–13.00 YDB2/YDF6, EA/SEA. *News:* 12.00.

Dutch: 18.00–19.00 YDC/YDF6, E. *News:* 18.03, 18.53.

English: 11.00–12.00 YDB2/YDF6, A/NZ/SEA/IP. 14.30–15.30 YDB2/YDF6 U.S.A. (W. Coast)/IP/SEA. 19.00–20.00 YDC/YDF6, E/ME. *News:* 11.15, 14.45, 19.15.

French: 15.30–16.30 YDB3/YDD, LCV. 17.00–18.00 YDC/YDF6, E/ME. *News:* 15.40, 17.10.

Hindi: 15.30–16.00 YDB2/YDF6, IP/SEA. *News:* 15.30.

Urdu: 14.00–14.30 YDB2/YDF6, IP/SEA. *News:* 14.02.

Announcement: *English:* "This is the Voice of Indonesia, broadcasting from Djakarta". *French:* "Ici Djakarta, la Voix de l'Indonesie". *Dutch:* "Dit is Radio Republik Indonesia in Djakarta" etc.

Verification by QSL-card or by letter. Report to be addressed to R. Republik Indonesia, P.O.Box 7, Djakarta. Return postage not necessary.

Future-Plans: A new station is planned in Samarinda (Borneo). The following new transmitters are planned to be installed at the beginning of 1954: 3 5 kW, 7 10 kW, 3 20 kW, 2 50 kW.

Third Programme:
YDB3 7270 kc/s 41.26 m 1 kW – YDD 3277 kc/s 91.70 m 1 kW – YDE 11770 kc/s 25.49 m 7.5 kW.
Dutch Programme: D.: 11.30–13.30, 14.30–15.30. Western. *Classical Music:* Sun.: 09.30–11.30. – *Progr. for the Armed Forces:* 22.30–23.45, 13.30–14.30. – *School Broadc.* and *Language Courses:* 09.30–11.30.

BUKITTINGI, PADANG, MEDAN: W.: 23.30–01.30, 05.30–08.00, 10.30–16.30. Sun.: 00.30–08.00, 10.30–16.30.

BANDJARMASIN: W.: 22.30–23.15, 04.30–06.15, 09.30–15.30. Sun.: 23.30–01.45, 04.30–06.15, 09.30–15.30.

MAKASSAR, MENADO: W.: 22.00–24.00, 04.00–06.45, 09.00–15.00. Sun.: 23.00–06.45, 09.00–15.00.

AMBON: 21.30–23.45, 04.30–06.15, 08.30–14.45.

BANDUNG, JOGJAKARTA, SEMARANG, SURABAJA, SURAKARTA, TJIREBON: W.: 22.30–00.45, 04.30–07.15, 09.30–15.30. Sun.: 23.30–07.15, 09.30–15.30.

Indonesia

DJEMBER: W.: 23.00–00.45, 23.30–07.15. Sun.: 23.45–00.45.
MADIUN: W.: 22.30–00.45, 09.30–15.30. Sun.: 22.30–02.30, 09.30–15.30.
PALEMBANG: W.: 23.00–01.00, 05.00–07.15, 10.00–16.00. Sun.: 00.00–07.15, 10.00–16.00.
Announcement: "Inilah Radio Republik Indonesia di.... (name of station)". – **Interval-Signal:** (for National Programme): Played on Hammond Organ by Sudarmoto.

RADIO ANGKATAN UDARA, Djakarta (Military).
Leading Personality: Dir. Capt.: Y. G. Mamino.
Station: 11940 kc/s 25.13 m 7.5 kW.
Daily Programmes in *Indonesian:* 09.30–11.30.
English/Indonesian lesson: Mo. 10.45.

INDO-CHINA

VIETNAM

RADIODIFFUSION NATIONALE DU VIETNAM (Government)
Address: Chef du Service de la Radiodiffusion Nationale du Vietnam, 3, rue Richaud, Saigon. *Cable:* "Dirradiale".
Leading Personalities: Director and Chief of Saigon Station: Nguyen-Huu-Hay. Chief of "Station Regionale du Centre V.N. *Radio-Hue*": Ton-That-Canh. Chief of "Station Regionale P.M.S. *Radio Dalat*" Editor: Uo-van-Tinh: Ung-Hoi. Chief of "Station Regionale du Nord V.N. *Radio-Hanoi*": Vu-Khanh.
Stations:

La Voix du Vietnam	838	kc/s	358	m	1 kW
(Poste National de	1230	–	246	–	1 –
Saigon)	4897	–	61.26	–	1 –
	7288	–	41.17	–	12 –
	9620	–	31.19	–	12 –
Radio Hue (Regional)	7205	–	41.63	–	1 –
Radio Dalat (Regional)	1440	–	208.0	–	1 –
	7265	–	41.29	–	1 –
Radio Hanoi (Regional)	9670	–	31.02	–	1 –

LA VOIX DU VIETNAM (South Vietnam):
Chinese: W.: 03.30–04.00 on 1230, 4897, 9620 kc/s
09.00–10.00 (Mo.-Fri.) on 1230, 4897, 7288, 9620 kc/s
09.00–10.00 (Sat., Sun.) on 4897 kc/s
News: 03.30–03.45, 09.45–10.00
English: 14.30–15.00 on all frequencies. *News:* 14.30–14.45.
French: 23.15–23.30 on 1230, 4897, 7288, 9620 kc/s
05.00–05.30 on 1230, 4897, 7288, 9620 kc/s
13.00–13.30 on 838, 7288 kc/s
13.30–14.30 on 838, 1230, 4897, 7288, 9620
News: 23.15–23.25, 05.00–05.15, 13.15–13.20 (7288 kc/s only), 13.30–13.40, 14.10–14.15.
Vietnamese: 22.30–23.15 on 1230, 4897, 7288, 9620 kc/s.
01.30–02.30 on 7288 kc/s.
04.00–05.00 on 1230, 4897, 9620 kc/s.
10.00–10.30 on 7288 kc/s.
10.30–12.30 on 1230, 4897, 9620 kc/s.
12.30–13.00 on 1230, 7288, 9620 kc/s
13.00–13.30 on 1230, 4897, 9620 kc/s.
News: 23.00–23.15, 04.00–04.10, 04.50–05.00, 10.00–10.30, 11.00–11.15, 13.00–13.15.
English Lessons: on 1230, 7288, 9620 kc/s: 09.00–10.00 (Sun.).
Relay BBC: on 1230, 4897, 9620 kc/s: D.: 13.15–13.30.
Announcements: *English:* "This is the Voice of Vietnam, bringing you our nightly English Language Broadcast...". *French:* "Ici "La Voix du Viet-Nam, diffusée du Poste National de Saigon...". *Vietnamese:* "DAY LA DAI PHAT THANH QUOC GIA TIENG NOI NUOC VIET-NAM PHAT THANH Td THU DO SAIGON...".
Interval-Signal:

Verification by QSL-card and by letter.

RADIO HUE (Central-Vietnam)
On 7205 kc/s: *French:* 13.00–14.00. *Vietnamese:* 23.30–23.45, 02.30–03.30, 04.00–04.30, 09.00–12.00. *News* in *Vietnamese:* 23.30–23.45, 02.30–03.30, 04.20–04.30, 11.37–12.00, 04.00–04.30, 09.00–12.00.
Announcement: *French:* "Ici, Radio-Hue, Station Centre de la Radiodiffusion Nationale du Viet-Nam . . .". *Vietnamese:* "DAY LA DAI PHAT-THANH HUE . . .".

RADIO DALAT
Home Service in *Vietnamese:*
23.00–24.00, 04.00–05.00, 10.00–11.30, 12.30–13.00.
News: 23.00–23.15, 04.30–04.45, 10.30–10.45, 12.30–12.45.
Foreign Service in *French:* 11.30–12.30. *News:* 11.30–11.45
Announcement: *Vietnamese:* "Day la Dai Phát-Thanh Da-Lat". *French:* "Ici Radio Dalat". **Verification** by letter.
Future-Plan: Increase of powers.

RADIO HANOI (North Vietnam)
23.00–01.00, 04.00–05.30, 16.30–13.45.
On 9670 kc/s: *News in English:* 10.30–11.00. *French:* 23.35–23.45, 04.15–04.30, 13.00–13.15. *Vietnamese:* 23.07–23.20, 00.00–01.00, 04.30–04.45, 11.00–11.15, 13.30–13.35. *Chinese:* 04.00–04.10.
Announcements: *French:* "Ici, Radio-Hanoi, Station Nord de la Radiodiffusion Nationale du Viet-Nam . . .". *Vietnamese:* "DAY LA DAI PHAT THANH HANOI..".

RADIO FRANCE-ASIE (Government). The Voice of France in the Far East.
Address: 86, rue Maréchal de Lattre de Tassigny, P.O. Box 412, Saigon. *Cable:* Radiasie.
Leading Personalities: Dir. Gen.: J. Varnoux. Head of English Dept.: H. Dufour. Head of French Dept.: P.-J. Laspeyres. Head of Chinese Dept.: J. M. de Kermadec. Head of Vietnamese Dept.: Hoang-cao-Tang.
Stations: m.w.=1 kW – s.w.=25 kW.
Medium Waves: 1030 kc/s 291 m – 1360 kc/s 220 m
Short Waves:
6116 kc/s 49.06 m – 7230 kc/s 41.49 m – 9750 kc/s 30.77 m
11935 kc/s 25.14 m – 15430 kc/s 19.44 m
HOME SERVICE:

Chinese:			*News:*
00.00–00.30	Mandarin	7230, 1260 kc/s	00.00–02.00
00.30–01.00	Mandarin	1360 kc/s (Sun.)	
03.15–04.00	Cantonese	7230, 1360 kc/s	03.45–04.00
08.30–10.00	Cantonese and		08.30–08.45
	Mandarin	7230, 1360 kc/s	09.50–10.00
13.00–13.30	Cantonese	1360 kc/s	13.00–13.15
13.05–13.30	Mandarin	11935 kc/s	13.05–13.25

French		*News:*
23.00–00.35	6116 kc/s	23.15–23.45, 00.15–00.30
00.30–01.30	7230 –	
01.45–02.00	11935 –	01.45–02.00
04.00–05.30	9750 –	04.45–05.00
11.15–15.30	6116 –	11.15–11.35, 12.15–12.45, 15.15–15.30
15.35–16.00	9750 –	15.35–15.50
16.00–16.15	11935 –	16.00–16.15

Vietnamese:		*News:*
22.45–24.00	7230 (to 23.30) 1360 kc/s	23.10–23.30, 23.55–24.00
04.00–05.15	7230, 1360 kc/s	05.00–05.15
10.00–13.00	7230, 1360 kc/s	11.55–12.00, 12.45–13.00

FOREIGN SERVICE SEA=S.E.Asia. I=India. A.NZ=Australia, New Zealand. E=Europe.

English:		News:
D.: 23.30–24.00	7230 kc/s SEA	23.30–23.45
D.: 01.30–01.45	11935 – I	01.30–01.45
D.: 08.45–10.15	15430 or 9750 kc/s A.NZ	10.00–10.15
D.: 14.00–16.00	11935 kc/s SEA. I.	14.00–14.15
D.: 16.00–16.30	9750 kc/s E	

Listeners Letterbox and Requests: Fri. 09.30–10.00.
Announcement: "Ici Radio France Asie, La Voix de la France en Extreme Orient". "This is Radio France Asie, the Voice of France in the Far East".
Interval-Signal:

Fa-sol-do-la-fa-do-re-sol-la-re-fa.
Verification by QSL-card.

RADIO HIRONDELLE (The Voice of the French Army)
Address: 63, Boulevard Doudard de Lagrée, Hanoi.
7408 kc/s 40.50 m 1 kW, 4403 kc/s 68.07 m 1 kW.
Daily Programmes in *French:* W.: 23.30–02.00, 05.00–07.30, 11.00–17.00. Sun.: 23.30–03.00, 05.00–11.30, 12.00–17.00.
Announcement: "Ici Radio Hirondelle, La Voix des Forces l'Union Française en Indochine du Nord".
Verification by QSL-card and letter. Return postage not required.

CAMBODIA
Radio Cambodia, Phnom-Penh.
6090 kc/s 49.26 m 1 kW (to be increased to 10 kW): *In Cambodian* (Khmère): 23.00–24.00, (news in French 23.15–23.30), 04.00–06.00 (new in French 04.45–05.00, 10.00–13.15.

LAOS
Radio Lao, Vientiane.
7215 kc/s 41.59 m 1 kW.
Daily Programmes: 01.00–02.00, 12.00–14.30. *English:* 01.05–01.15, *Vietnamese:* 01.15–01.30. *Local news:* 12.40–13.00, *World news:* 13.00–13.20, *French:* 14.00–14.15, *Thai:* 14.15–14.30.
Announcement: »This is R. Lao calling from Vientiane, Lavs«. **Verification** by letter.

IRAN

RADIO TEHERAN (Government)
Address: The Department of Press and Propaganda, Teheran. *Cable:* "Tehran Propaganda".

Stations:	kc/s	m	kW		kc/s	m	kW
EQA	895	335.0	20	EPF	8110	36.96	7
EQO	3850	77.92	20	EQC*)	9680	30.99	20
EPP	3930	76.34	2	EPB	15100	19.87	7/20
EQD	4790	62.63	2	EPJ	18590	16.02	7
EQB	6155	48.74	2	*) varies.			

HOME SERVICE in Persian:
02.45–05.00 EQA, EQO, EQB; *News:* 03.30.
08.30–12.00 EQA, EQB, EQC; Fri. from 05.30 Arabic, Turkish; *News:* 10.30.
13.30–18.30 EQA, EQO, EQB; 13.30–14.00 Urdu, 14.00–14.30; *News:* 15.30, 17.30.

FOREIGN SERVICE:
18.30–20.30 on EQA, EQB, EQC (Summer EPB).
18.30 Arabic, 19.30 German, 19.45 French, 20.00 English, 20.15 Russian.
Announcement: *English:* "This is Teheran". *French:* "Ici Teheran". *German:* "Hier spricht Teheran".
Verification by letter.

RADIO TABRIZ (Regional)
Leading Personality: Dir.: N. Najmi.
Home Service *in Persian:* 1500 kc/s 200.0 m 0.7 kW – 6090 kc/s 49.26 m 7.5 kW.
Oct.–March: 03.00–05.00, 09.00–11.30, 13.30–18.30. *News:* 04.00, 10.00, 16.00. **April–Sept.:** 02.00–04.00, 08.30–11.30, 14.30–18.30. *News:* 03.00, 10.00, 16.00.
Verification by letter. Return postage required.

OTHER REGIONAL STATIONS

Kurdistan	6640 kc/s	45.20 m	11.30–13.30	Persian
			15.30–17.30	Kurdish
Isfahan	6845 –	43.77 –	13.00–14.00	Persian
Ahwaz	7960 –	37.70 –	12.30–14.30	Persian
Meshed	8015 –	37.42 –	13.30–16.30	Persian

IRAQ

Address: Baghdad Radio Station, Baghdad.
Stations:
767 kc/s 391.1 m 0.5 kW 7092 kc/s 42.30 m 16 kW
6135 – 48.90 – 0.5 – 11724 – 25.58 – 16 –
7062 – 42.48 – 0.5 –
Daily Programmes:
Arabic: 03.55–06.00, 09.00–11.00, 12.55–19.15 on 767, 7092, 11724 kc/s (from 17.15 also on 6135 kc/s).
Kurdish: 13.30–17.00 on 6135, 7062 kc/s.
English: 19.15–20.00 on 767, 6135, 7092, 11724 kc/s.
Announcements: "This is Radio Baghdad" – "Ici Radio Baghdad" – "Huna Baghdad".
Interval-Signal: Soft chirps of a mechanical nightingale.
Verification by QSL-card.

ISRAEL

ISRAEL BROADCASTING SERVICE (Government)
KOL ISRAEL-HOME SERVICE:
Address: Programs: "Kol Israel", P.O. Box 1082, Jerusalem. Engineering: Ministry of Posts (Telegraphs, Telephones, Radio) Jerusalem. *Cable:* Gentel.
Leading Personalities: Head of Information Services: M. Perlman. Dir. Gen. of P.T.T. and Radio: H. Ben Menahem, Chief-Eng. M. E. Berman.

Network I:	Calll.	kc/s	m	kW
Tel Aviv	4 × B36	575	521.7	50
Jerusalem	4 × B34	737	407.0	2.5
Haifa	4 × B35	1205	248.4	0.5

Hebrew: 04.30 (Sat. 05.30)–06.00, 06.30–10.00 (Sat.), 10.00–12.15, 14.00–16.30, 17.00–21.05. *News:* 05.00–05.15, 11.30–11.45, 16.15–16.30, 18.30–18.45, 21.00–21.05.
Arabic: 06.00–06.30, 12.15–13.00, 16.30–17.00. *News:* 06.15–06.30, 12.15–12.30, 16.30–16.45.
Turkish: 09.30–10.00 (Sun. only). *News:* 09.30–09.45.

Network II:	Calll.	kc/s	m	kW
Tel Aviv	4 × B47	652.1	460.0	1
Haifa	4 × B42	1336.5	224.6	1
Jerusalem	4 × B43	1390	215.8	1

English: 11.45–12.00, 20.15–20.30 (news).
French: 12.00–12.15 (news), 16.30–17.00 (652.1 kc/s only).
Hebrew: 14.00–16.15 (Fri. 13.30–14.45).
On 652.1 *kc/s only: Ladino:* 17.00, *Yiddish:* 17.30, *Roumanian:* (Sun., Wed., Fri., Sat.) 18.00, *Turkish:* (Tues., Thurs.) 18.00, *Hungarian:* (Sun., Wed., Fri., Sat.) 18.15, *Persian:* (Tues., Thurs.) 18.15.

Network III:	kc/s	m	kW
Tel Aviv	4 × B21	6830	43.82	2.5

Relay Network I, II. *Relay Network I: Arabic:* 06.00, *Turkish:* 09.30 (Sun. only), *Arabic:* 12.15, 16.30, *Relay Network II: Hebrew:* 14.00–16.15 (Fri. 13.30–14.45), *Ladino:* 17.00, *Yiddish:* 17.30, *Roumanian/Turkish:* 18.00, *Hungarian/Persian:* 18.15–18.30, *English:* 20.15–20.30.
Network IV (Galey Zahal – Forces Broadcasting Service).

Tel Aviv	4 × B41	1304	kc/s	230.0	m	1 kW
Haifa	4 × B42	1336.5	–	224.6	–	1 –
Jerusalem	4 × B43	1390	–	215.8	–	1 –
Tel Aviv	4 × B51	2442	–	122.85	–	0.5 –
Tel Aviv	4 × B44	6725	–	44.61	–	1 –

Hebrew: 16.30–20.00. *News:* 18.30–18.45.
With the introduction of summertime all programmes are likely to be 30 to 60 minutes earlier on all Networks. The changes will be announced in the News Bulletin during the last week before the change will take place.

""Kol Israel", this is the Voice of Israel Broadcasting". *Yiddish:* "Kol Israel Laoleh". *French:* "Ici "Kol Israel" La Voix d'Israel". *Hungarian:* ""Kol Israel" – It OZ Israeli Radio". *Roumanian:* "Aci e Postul de Radio "Kol Israel"". *Ladino:* "Aqui, "Kol Israel", La Boz de Israel". *Turkish:* "Burasi Israelin sesi radyo istasyonu". *Persian:* "In sedai Israil". *"Galey Zahal". Network IV:* "Galey Zahal" (Forces Broadc. Service).

Interval-Signal: *Network I–III:* Bible cantillation

Verification by QSL-card or letter.

Network IV:

FOREIGN SERVICE: - WORLD ZIONIST ORGANISATION

Address: "Kol Zion Lagolah" (The Voice of Zion), P.O.B. 754, Jerusalem.

Leading Personalities: Chairman of the Board of Directors: Z. Shazar. Coordinator, Board of Directors: I. Klinov. Acting Dir.: E. Argov. *Kol Zion Lagolah:* Dir. English Section: G. Wigoder. Acting Dir. French Section: D. Catarivas and M. Catane. Dir. Yiddish Section: M. Gross-Zimmerman. Dir. Hebrew Section: E. Shmueli. Musical Dir.: M. Lavry.

Station:

Tel Aviv 4 × B31 9009 kc/s 33.30 m 7.5 kW.

Daily Progr. for W. and C. Europe and N. Africa: *Yiddish:* 19.15–20.00, *news* 19.15–19.30 (Sun.–Thurs. only). *Hebrew:* 20.00–20.15. *French:* 20.30–21.15, *news* 20.30–20.45 (Sun.–Thurs. only). *English:* 21.15–22.00 (Sat. 22.30), *news* 21.15–21.30 (Sun.–Thurs. only).

Relay Home Service, Network I: Hebrew 18.30–19.00 (Sun. 18.30–18.45).

Relay Home Service, Network II: Ladino 17.00–17.30, Rumanian (Sun., Wedn., Fri., Sat.), Turkish (Tues, Thurs.) 18.00–18.15. Hungarian (Sun., Wed., Fri., Sat.), Persian (Tues., Thurs.) 18.15–18.30. English 20.15–20.30. *During Israel summer time all programmes will be broadcast one hour earlier.*

Announcements: *Hebrew:* "Kol Zion Lagolah". *English:* "The World Zionist Organisation presents from Jerusalem "Kol Zion Lagolah", the Voice of Zion, Shalom Aleichem". *French:* "Ici Jerusalem. Kol Sion Lagola "La Voix de Sion". L'Organisation Sioniste Mondiale présente son émission quotidienne destinée a la diaspora. Chalom alékhem". *Yiddish:* "Kol Israel. Du ist Kol Zion Lagolah fun Yerushalayim. Shalom".

Interval-Signal: First phrase from the second half of the National Anthem "Hatikvah".

Verification by QSL-card and letter.

Future-Plans: A new 50 kW s.w. transmitter for use in the Home- and Foreign Service is expected to be ready early 1954. Frequencies and schedules of the Foreign Service are then liable to be altered.

JAPAN

Japanese broadcasting is consist of 1) Nippon Hoso Kyokai (NHK-Broadcasting Corporation of Japan) which is a public corporation, and 2) Private Corporations.

Addresses: 1) NHK: 2 2-chome, Uchisaiwaicho, Chiyodaku, Tokyo. *Cable:* RADIONHK. 2) NAB: Nippon Minkan Hoso Remmei (National Association of Broadcasters—NAB), Asahi Insurance Building, Yuraku-cho, Chiyodaku, Tokyo.

Leading Personalities: *Board of Governors:* Chairman: I. Yano. *N.H.K.:* President: T. Furukaki. Vice-President: S. Komatsu. Directors: S. Okabe, Y. Kanagawa, M. Kato. Chief, General Affairs: Y. Ikeda. Chief, Finance: S. Tochizawa. Chief, Radio Department: Y. Kasuga. Chief, News Department: Y. Maeda. Chief, Television Department: Y. Yoshikawa. Chief, International Broadc. Dep.: S. Sakiyama. Chief, Radio and Television Culture Research Inst.: S. Nakumura. Chief, Technical Department: K. Mizokami. Chief, Facilities Department: T. Yokoyama. Chief, Technical Research Laboratory: Y. Tanabe. Chief, Public Relations Department: K. Sugimoto. *NAB:* President: T. Adachi. Directors: K. Sasabe, B. Iijima, M. Sugi, M. Yamonaki, K. Shiraishi, T. Kanno.

NIPPON HOSO KYOKAI

HOME SERVICE:

Network I 20.30–14.30 in Japanese.

	kc/s	*kW*	*Call*		*kc/s*	*kW*	*Call*
***Tokyo**	590	50	JOAK	***Kumamoto**	930	10	JOGK
Nagano	780	0.5	JONK	Fukuoka	610	10	JOLK
Niigata	850	10	JOQK	Kokura	620	0.5	JOSK
Kofu	620	0.5	JOKG	Nagasaki	660	0.5	JOAG
Matsumoto	840	0.5	JOSG	Kagoshima	980	10	JOHG
***Osaka**	670	50	JOBK	Miyazaki	840	0.5	JOMG
Kyoto	900	0.5	JOOK	Oita	820	0.5	JOIP
***Nagoya**	730	10	JOCK	Saga	780	0.5	JOSP
Kanazawa	1170	10	JOJK	***Sendai**	890	10	JOHK
Shizuoka	880	0.5	JOPK	Akita	820	0.5	JOUK
Fukui	1000	0.5	JOFG	Yamagata	700	0.5	JOJG
Hamamatsu	620	0.5	JODG	Morioka	650	10	JOQG
Toyama	1000	0.5	JOIG	Tsuruoka	1200	0.5	JOJP
Takayama	1040	0.5	JOCQ	Hachinohe	900	0.5	JOTQ
Tsuruga	1040	0.5	JOFT	***Sapporo**	570	10	JOIK
***Hiroshima**	790	10	JOFK	Hakodate	1020	0.5	JOVK
Okayama	960	0.5	JOKK	Asahigawa	680	0.5	JOCG
Matsue	1110	10	JOTK	Obihiro	1040	0.5	JOOG
Tottori	900	0.5	JOLG	Kitami	990	10	JOKP
Onomichi	1200	0.5	JODP	Muroran	960	0.5	JOIU
Hofu	680	0.5	JOUG	***Matsuyama**	700	0.5	JOZK
Hagi	1020	0.5	JOUQ	Kochi	1150	0.5	JORK
				Tokushima	920	0.5	JOXK

News: 21.00–21.15, 22.00–22.15, 23.00–23.05, 00.00–00.15, 01.00–01.05(W.), 02.00–02.15(W.), 03.00–03.15, 04.00–04.05, 06.00–06.05, 08.00–08.15, 10.00–10.15, 12.00–12.15, 13.00–13.15, 14.00–14.10.

+ 41 low power stations (remote).

* Central broadcasting station.

Network II: 21.00–02.30 in Japanese.

	kc/s	*kW*	*Call*		*kc/s*	*kW*	*Call*
***Tokyo**	690	50	JOAB	Tottori	1500	0.5	JOLC
Niigata	1030	10	JOQB	Okayama	1520	0.5	JOKB
Kofu	1040	0.5	JOKC	***Kumamoto**	1350	10	JOGB
Nagano	1080	0.5	JONB	Oita	1040	0.5	JOID
Matsumoto	1440	0.5	JOSC	Miyazaki	1080	0.5	JOMC
***Osaka**	830	50	JOBB	Fukuoka	870	10	JOLB
Kyoto	1500	0.5	JOOB	Kokura	1380	0.5	JOSB
***Nagoya**	910	10	JOCB	Kagoshima	1410	10	JOHC
Takayama	540	0.5	JOCZ	Nagasaki	1440	0.5	JOAC
Hamamatsu	1040	0.5	JOCD	Saga	1480	0.5	JOSD
Shizuoka	1080	0.5	JOPB	***Sendai**	1090	10	JOHB
Kanazawa	1370	10	JOJB	Aomori	800	0.1	JOTC
Fukui	1510	0.5	JOFC	Morioka	770	10	JOQB
Toyama	1510	0.5	JOIC	Hachinohe	1300	0.5	JOTZ
***Hiroshima**	1050	10	JOFB	Yamagata	1380	0.5	JOJC
Hofu	1300	0.5	JOUC	Akita	1470	0.5	JOUB
Matsue	1330	10	JOTB	Kooriyama	1480	0.3	JOCD
Onomichi	1380	0.5	JODD	Tsuruoka	1530	0.5	JOJD
Hagi	1480	0.5	JOUZ	***Sapporo**	750	10	JOIB

	kc/s	kW	Call		kc/s	kW	Call
Obihiro	540	0.5	JOOC	*Matsuyama	1470	0.5	JOZB
Asahigawa	1080	0.5	JOCC	Kochi	1430	0.5	JORB
Kitami	1290	10	JOKD				
Hakodate	1440	0.5	JOVB				
Muroran	1520	0.5	JOIT				

+18 low power stations (remote). * Central Broadcasting Station.

English Lesson, French Lesson: 21.00–21.30 Mo.–Fri.
German Lesson, English Conversation: 21.30–22.00 Mo.–Fri.
Announcement: Call sign announced at the beginning of each broadcast.
Domestic Relays:
2030–1000, JKH–7257.5: 2000–2215, JKI 4910: 2000–1000, JKJ 7285; 2225–1000, JKI–2, 9665; 0300–0400, JBD–3, 15225; 1000–1300, JKI–4, 11800; 1200–1600, JBD–2, 9560; 1200–1600, JBD, 9505.

OVERSEAS SERVICE, 50 kW:

	kc/s	m		kc/s	m		kc/s	m
JOB	6069	49.43	JOA3	9695	30.94	JOB4	11780	25.47
JOB2	7180	41.78	JOA4	11705	25.63	JOA6	15135	19.83
JOB3	9675	31.01	JOB6	11725	25.58	JOB5	15235	19.69

Hours	*Service*	[1]	[2]	[3]	*Language*
05.00–06.00	N. Amer. W.C.	30	30	19	Japanese
		41	25	25	English
07.00–08.00	Hawaii	30	19	19	Japanese
		25	25	25	English
09.00–10.00	Australia	30	19	19	Japanese
		25	25	25	English
11.00–12.00	N. China	30	30	25	Chinese, Japanese
		41	41	30	English
12.00–13.00	C. China	30	30	25	Chinese, Japanese
		41	41	30	English
13.30–14.30	Philippines Indonesia	30	30	25	Indones., Japanese
		25	25	19	English
14.45–15.45	French I China, Thai, Burma	30	30	25	Japanese
		41	25	19	English
16.00–17.00	India, Pakistan	30	30	25	Japanese
		25	25	19	English
19.00–20.00	Europe	41	25	25	Japanese
		49	30	30	English
22.00–23.00	S. America	30	19	19	Japanese, Spanish
		25	25	25	Portuguese

News ten min. of each language. [1])Nov./Feb. [2])March/July Sept./Oct. [3]) Aug.
Announcement: In *English:* "This is Tokyo, broadcasting to (target area)".
Verification by QSL-card or letter. No return postages are required.

PRIVATE STATIONS:

JOKR	950	316	50	R. Tokyo, Inc. Tokyo
JONR	1010	297	10	Asahi Broadcasting Co., Osaka
JOAR	1070	280	10	Chubumihum Broadcasting Co., Nagoya.
JOQR	1130	266	10	Nihum Culture Broadcasting Association, Tokyo
JOFR	1190	252	10	R.-Kyushu Broadcasting Co. Fukuoka
JOOR	1210	248	10	New Japan Broadcasting Co., Osaka
JOHR	1230	244	10	Hokkaido Broadcasting Co., Sapparo
JOIR	1250	240	10	Tohoku Broadcasting Co., Sendai

+17 private stations. 21 new private or commercial stations will be completed in March 1954.

FAR EAST NETWORK COMPANY – AFRS (Military)
Address: 8213 Army Unit, APO 500, PM San Francisco.
Medium Waves: 21.00–15.00 English.

	kc/s	m	kW		kc/s	m	kW
Tokyo	770	389.6	50	Sendai	1430	209.8	10
Nagoya	1270	236	10	Konkura	1450	207.0	10
Osaka	1390	215.8	10				

Short Waves:		kc/s	m	kW	
Namata	JKL	4860	61.73	5	10.00–15.00
Yazaki	JKI-3	6080	49.34	5	10.00–15.00
Yamata	JKL-2	9605	31.24	5	21.00–09.45
Nazaki	JKI-6	11825	25.37	5	21.00–09.45

News in English: 21.30, 22.00, 22.55, 01.00, 03.30, 06.00, 09.00, 10.55, 12.00, 13.00, 14.00, 14.55.
Announcement: "FEN, The Far East Network".
Interval-Signal: Each hour a 1000 cycle tone is given signifying correct time. **Verification** QSL-card.

BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCE (BCF) RADIO STATION (Military)
Address: Britcom Base Broadc. Station, BAPO5, Kure.
Stations: 1470 kc. 204 m 0.3 kW – 6105 kc. 49.14 m 1 kW.
Daily Programmes in *English:* 21.30–14.00.
News: 21.45, 22.45, 04.00, 09.00, 13.00.
Verification by QSL-card.

KASHMIR

RADIO KASHMIR
Srinagar: 1490 kc/s 201.3 m 4860 kc/s 61.73 m
3277 – 91.55 – 6110 – 49.10 –
Daily Programmes: 02.15–04.15 (Sun. 04.45) on 1490, 4860 kc/s. 07.00–08.30 on 1490, 6110 kc/s. 12.15–17.15 on 1490, 3277 kc/s.
News in English: 02.30, 15.30. *News in Urdu:* 03.30, 07.00, 14.00, 15.45. *News in Kashmiri:* 04.00, 13.30.
Jammu: 990 kc/s 303.0 m: 02.30–04.30 (Sun. 05.30), 12.30–16.30. *News in English:* 02.30, 15.30. *News in Urdu:* 03.30, 14.00. *News in Dogri:* 04.10, 13.00. *News in Hindi:* 14.45.
RADIO MURREE, Murree: 3440 kc/s 87.21 m 02.30–04.00, 11.30–17.30. 6250 kc/s 48.00 m 07.30–09.00.

REPUBLIC OF KOREA (South Korea).

KOREAN BROADCASTING SYSTEM (Government).
Address: Radio Bureau, Office of Public Information, Seoul.
Leading Personality: Chief Eng.: Hahn Ki Syun.
Stations:

Medium Waves:		kc/s	kW			kc/s	kW
Seoul	HLKA	560	1	Pusan	HLKB	800	5
Iri	HLKF	570	0.5	Taejon	HLKI	880	10
Chungju	HLKQ	600	0.5	Seoul	HKKA	970	10
Masan	HLKO	600	0.05	Namwon	HLKL	1030	0.5
Mokpo	HLKN	650	0.5	Chejn	HLKS	1080	0.5
Taegu	HLKG	710	10	Kangneung	HLKR	1080	0.5
Kwangju	HLKH	780	0.5	Chunchon	HLKM	1230	0.3

Short Waves:		kc/s	m	kW		kc/s	m	kW
Seoul	HLKA	2510	120.5	10,	–	3892	76.80	1
Taegu		4777	62.79					
Pusan	HLKB	7935	37.81	1				

HOME SERVICE *in Korean:*
Seoul and Pusan: 21.00–23.30, 02.00–05.00, 08.00–15.30.
FOREIGN SERVICE in *English:*
Seoul and Pusan: 09.15 Mo., Wed., Thurs., Fri. "The Voice of Free Korea".
Announcement: *English:* "HLKA-Seoul, Korea".

THE RADIO CONSTRUCTOR
is the monthly magazine for the practical radio enthusiast. With an emphasis on construction, all types of radio, receivers, televisors, amplifiers, recording, equipment, test gear, radio control of models, workshop practice etc., are covered in this journal. The home contructor of all types of electronic gear will find this periodical invaluable. 1 s. 6 d. monthly. Annual subscription 18/- sterling. USA $ 2.75.
Sample copies sent on request.
AMALGAMATED SHORT WAVE PRESS LTD.
57, Maida Vale, London, W. 9.

KUWAIT (Persian Gulf)

RADIO KUWAIT
Address: Security Department, Kuwait.
Leading Personality: Chief of Public Security: Dir. Shaikh Abdulla Mobarak.
HOME SERVICE in *Arabic:*
5000 kc/s 60.00 m 1 kW.
17.00–20.00 (Summer 18.00–21.00), 05.00–07.00 (Fri.).
Announcement: "Huna Kuwait, Mahattat Kuwaitia".
Verification by letter.

LEBANON

LIBANESE BROADCASTING STATION (Government)
Address: Station de Radiodiffusion de la Republique Libanaise, ministère de l'Information, Beyrouth.
Cable: "Radioliban".
Leading Personalities: Dir. Gen. de Ministère de l'Information: A. El-Assad. Ass. Dir.: N. Lian. Chief of Broadcasting: F. Kassem. Chief Eng.: J. Rouhayem.
HOME SERVICE in *French, Arabic* and *English:*
836 kc/s 359 m 4 kW – 8036 kc/s 37.34 m 2 kW
W.: 04.30–07.15, 10.00 (Fri. 09.15)–13.00, 15.00–21.30.
Sun.: 06.00–08.00, 09.45–13.00, 14.30–21.30.
Arabic (News): 05.00–05.15 (Sun. 06.00–06.15), 11.00–11.15, 18.00–18.20, 21.20–21.30. *French* (News): 05.30–05.45, 11.30–11.45, 19.00–19.15. *English:* 15.00–16.00. *Request Progr. in French:* Sun. and Thurs.: 10.00–11.30.
Announcements: *Arabic:* "Houna Beyrout, Mahattat al' Iza'a al Loubnaniat". *French:* "Ici Beyrouth, Station de Radiodiffusion de la République Libanaise". *English:* "This is the English programme of the Lebanese Broadcasting Station in Beirut".
Interval-Signal: For medium- and short wave:

Verification by QSL-card or letter.

MACAU (Portuguese China).

RADIO CLUBE DE MACAU – RADIO VILA VERDE (Commercial).
Addresses: Radio Clube de Macau, Macau. – Radio Vila Verde, Rua Francisco Xavier Pereira, Macau. *Cable:* Vila.
Leading Personalities of R. Vila Verde: Dir. and Owner: Dr. P. J. Lobo. Station Man.: P. H. Lobo. Station Eng.: J. J. Alvares.
Stations:

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*	
CR9AA	900	333	0.25	R. Clube de Macau.
CR9XL	1037	289	1	R. Vila Verde.

Daily Programmes (May–Decbr. one hour earlier):
CR9AA: *Portuguese:* 05.30–06.30, 12.00–15.00. *News:* 06.00, 13.00. *Chinese:* 09.00–12.00. *News:* 09.00.
CR9XL: *Chinese:* 00.30–10.15. *Portuguese and English:* 12.15–15.00. No news.
Announcement R. Vila Verde: English: "This is Radio Vila Verde, Macau".
Interval-Signal: CR9AA: Chimes: D (sharp) – C (natural) – D (sharp) – G (sharp) – CR9XL: Chimes: G – D – E – C. – **Verification** CR9AA by QSL-card.

MALAYA

BRITISH FAR EASTERN BROADC. SERVICE (see Gt. Britain).
RADIO MALAYA
Address: Department of Broadcasting, P.O. Box No. 3002, Singapore. *Cable:* Broadcast, Singapore.
Leading Personalities: Director: H. W. Jackson. Act. Deputy Directors: H. H. Beamish, A. T. Read and E. H. Wilson, O.B.E, E.D. Director of Eng.: G. S. Miller, B. Sc. (Eng.), A.M.I.E.E. Chief Administr. Officer: D. A. Stephen. Director of School Broadcasts: E. H. Wilson, O.B.E., E.D., M.A. (Cantab.). Chief News Editor: K. Sutton.
HOME SERVICE:

Blue Network *English-Malaya*

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*
Singapore	630	476	10
Penang	820	366	2
Kuala-Lumpur	875	343	10
	6025	49.80	5
Singapore	7200	41.67	5
Singapore	4820	62.24	5

Red Network *Malaya-Indian-Chinese*

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*
Singapore	790	380	10
Penang	660	455	2
Kuala-Lumpur	695	432	10
	6025	49.80	5
Singapore	6135	48.90	5
Singapore	5010	59.88	7.5

Malacca (one network only): 1010 kc/s 297 m 0.25 kW.
Green Network: *Chinese:*
Singapore 1370 kc/s 228 m 10 kW – 6175 kc/s 48.60 m 5 kW
Blue Network: 630 kc/s: 23.00–15.30. 4820 kc/s: 23.00–01.30. 7200 kc/s: 01.30–15.30.
Red Network: 790 kc/s: 23.00–15.30. 5010 kc/s: 23.00–01.30. 6135 kc/s: 01.30–15.30.
Green Network: 1370, 6175 kc/s: 09.30–15.30.
English News Bulletins: 00.00, 06.00, 11.30, 14.00.
Times quoted do not include short breaks, when no transmissions are being radiated.
Announcements: In *English, Malay, Chinese, Indian:* "This is the (Blue, Red or Green) network"; or "This is Radio Malaya, (Singapore), (Kuala Lumpur), (Penang) or (Malacca)".
Interval-Signal: C-C-A-G on a Hawaiian Guitar.
Verification by QSL-card.
FORCES BROADCASTING SERVICE
Address: Cpt. J. Edridge, OC, Signals G.H.Q., Singapore.
Station: 5010 kc/s 59.88 m 7.5 kW.
Daily Programmes: 12.00–14.00.
12.00–12.30 *Chinyanja, Chitonga,* 12.30–13.00 *Fyian,* 13.00–14.00 *Gurka.* – **Verification** by QSL-card.

MONGOLIA

RADIO ULAN BATOR, Ulan Bator.
Stations: Ulan Bator.
5260 kc/s 57.03 m – 6325 kc/s 47.44 m – 8000 kc/s 37.50 m
Daily Programmes: In *Mongolian, Chinese* and *Russian* 15 hours daily. At 09.00–15.00 on 6325 kc/s.

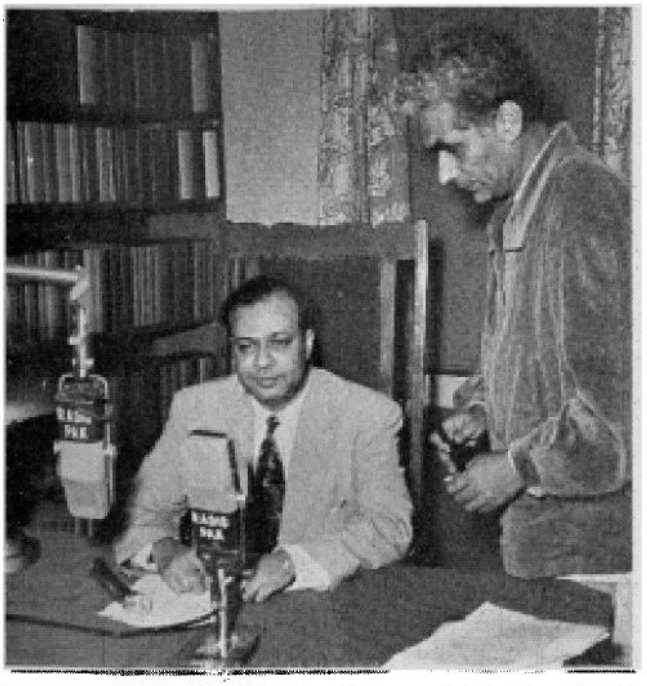
NEPAL

RADIO NEPAL, Kathmandu.
Leading Personality: Superintending Eng. K. B. Khatry.
Stations: 1500 kc/s 200 m 0.08 kW – 7100 kc/s 42.25 m 0.25 kW.
Daily Programmes in *Nepali, Hindi* and *English:*
On 7100 kc/s: 02.50–04.20. *News in Nepali:* 03.50–04.05. *News in Hindi:* 04.05–04.15. *News in English:* 04.15–04.20.
On 1500 kc/s: 12.50–14.20. *News in Nepali:* 13.20–13.30.
Testtransmissions in *Hindi, Pathani, Tamil* and *French* for Afghanistan, West Pakistan, India and Western countries on 9856 kc/s 11.30–15.15.

PAKISTAN

RADIO PAKISTAN (Government)
Address: Directorate General, Radio Pakistan, 71 Garden Road, Karachi 3. *Cable:* "Pakbrocast".
Leading Personalities: Director General: Z. A. Bokhari. Chief Engineer: R. Ahmad. Deputy Director General (Programmes): R. Ahmed. Deputy Director General (Administration): A. Salman. Dir. of News: Sh. Ihsanul Haque. Assistant Chief Engineer: B. Ahmad. Dir. of Staff Training and Music: S. S. Niazi. Dir. of External Services and Monitoring: G. K. Farid. Engineer-in-Charge, High Power Transmitters: S. Shah. Maintenance Engineer: M. A. Rahman. Dir. of Programme: S. A. Hafeez. Public Relations Officer: H. Naseem. Administra-

Pakistan



Radio Pakistan: The Hon'ble Mr. Muhammad Ali, Prime Minister (sitting) after his broadcast from Broadcasting House photographed with Mr. Z. A. Bokhari, Director General, Radio Pakistan.

tive Officer: K. A. Mukhtar. Research Engineer: S. A Aziz. Editor-in-Charge, Radio Journals: G. Abbas. *Station Directors:* Karachi: A. Nasri. Dacca: A. Haque. Lahore: A. Ahmad. Peshawar: M. Nizami. Rawalpindi: A. Qutb. *Station Engineers:* Karachi: I. A. Ansari. Dacca: S. Hasan. Lahore: G. Geelani. Peshawar: S. Ahmad. Rawalpindi: M. Sharif.

HOME SERVICE (National Service)

A=Arabic, Ba=Baluchi, Be=Bengali, E=English, K=Kashmiri, Pa=Pashto, Po=Pothohari, Pu=Punjabi, Pus=Pushto, S=Sindhi, U=Urdu.

Network I:

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*			
Peshawar	629	476.9	10	D.:	02.25–04.30, 07.30–09.00, 12.00–17.30	A, E U, Pa
Karachi	825	363.6	10	W.:	02.25–04.00, 07.00–09.30, 12.30–18.00. Sun. 02.25–09.30.	A, U E, S
Lahore	1086	276.2	5	D.:	02.25–04.30, 07.00–09.00, 12.30–18.00.	A, U E, Pu
	kc/s		*kW*			
Lahore (zonal)	3915, 4785, 6138		1	D.:	02.25–14.30	A,U
	6138, 7284,		1	D.:	07.00–09.00	E,Pu
	3335, 4785, 7284		1	D.:	12.30–18.00	
	kc/s	*m*	*kW*			
Dacca	1167	257.1	5	D.:	01.00–03.30, 05.30–07.30, 11.00–16.30	A, E B, U
	kc/s		*kW*			
Dacca (zonal)	4807, 6112, 7150		7.5	D.:	01.00–03.30	A,E
	6120, 7150, 9614		7.5	D.:	05.30–07.30	B,U
	3955, 4807, 6120		7.5	D.:	11.00–16.30	
	kc/s	*m*	*kW*			
Rawalpindi	1150	260.9	10	D.:	02.25–04.30, 07.30–09.00 12.00–17.30	A, E U, Po

FM: Karachi (0.25 kW) 88.3, 89.3, 90.3, 92.0, 102.0 mgc/s. Used for studio to transmission link.

News: *) *English:* 02.30–02.45, 07.00–07.10, 08.30–08.40, 12.30–12.40, 15.15–15.30. *) *Urdu:* 02.45–03.00, 08.40–08.50, 12.40–12.50, 15.30–15.45. *Bengali* (Dacca): 02.15–02.30, 07.10–07.20. 14.00–14.45. *Pashto* (Peshawar): 03.20–03.30, 08.20–08.30, 12.50–13.00. *Sindhi* (Karachi): 13.00–13.10.

*) relayed by all stations of R. Pakistan.

Network II: To West Pakistan.

	m.b.	*kW*		
Karachi	60, 49, 41	50	02.25–04.00	A, E, U, Pus
	49, 41, 31	50	07.30–09.30	E, U, Pus
	85, 75, 60	50	12.30–15.45	E, U, Pus, K
	49, 41			Ba, Be
Dacca	25, 19	7.5	03.45–04.00	U, Be

News: *English, Urdu, Pashto:* As Network I. *Bengali* (relayed by Dacca): 07.10–07.20, 14.30–14.45. *Kashmiri:* 13.00–13.10. *Baluchi:* 13.15–13.30.

Network III: To East Pakistan.

	m.b.	*kW*		
Karachi	31, 25, 19	50	02.15–04.00	Be, E, U, A, Pus
	25, 19, 16	50	07.00–09.30	E, Be, U, Pus
	31, 25, 19	50	12.30–15.45	E, U, Be

News: *English, Urdu, Bengali:* As Network I. *Pashto* (relayed by Peshawar): 03.20–03.30, 08.20–08.30. *Dictation News in English:* D.: 18.10–18.30. *Lessons in Urdu (from Dacca):* 01.40–01.50 (Mo., Wed.).

Announcement: The name of the station (Radio Pakistan, Karachi, Lahore, Peshawar, Rawalpindi, Dacca) and the frequency of the particular transmission are announced. In *English:* "This is Radio Pakistan". In *Urdu:* "Yeh Radio Pakistan he".

FOREIGN SERVICE (International Service):

kc/s	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*
21690	13.83	11914	25.18	9645	31.10	6112	49.06
21630	13.87	11885	25.24	9518	31.62	6075	49.38
21580	13.90	11845	25.33	9484	31.63	6035	49.71
21570	13.91	11770	25.49	7655	39.19	5990	50.08
17835	16.82	11726	25.58	7263	41.31	5980	50.17
17770	16.88	11674	25.70	7150	41.96	4910	61.10
17750	16.90	11650	25.75	7140	42.02	4807	62.41
15335	19.56	11580	25.91	7096	42.27	3955	75.85
15270	19.65	11570	25.93	7010	42.80	3915	76.63
15255	19.67	9755	30.75	6235	48.12	3395	88.37

A=Arabic, B=Burmese, E=English, G=Gujrati, I=Iranian, P=Persian, U=Urdu.

Time	Service	Lang.	Nov./Feb. m. b.	Mar./Apr. m. b.	May/Aug. m. b.	Sep./Oct. m. b.
19.45–20.30	Turkey	E	75, 49, 41	49, 41, 31	41, 31, 25	49, 41, 31
20.30–21.15	U.K.	E	75, 49, 41	49, 41, 31	41, 31, 25	49, 41, 31
01.15–02.00	S.E. Asia	E, U	31, 25	31, 25	31, 25	31, 25
04.15–05.00	E.S.Africa*	G	19, 16	19, 16	19, 16	19, 16
09.45–11.00	S.Asia	U	31, 19	31, 25	31, 25, 19	25, 19
11.30–12.15	Indonesia	E	19, 16	19, 16	19, 16	19, 16
13.30–14.15	Burma**	B	25, 19	31, 25	25, 19	31, 25
16.00–17.00	Afghanistan***	A, P	85, 49, 41	85, 49, 41	85, 49, 41	85, 49, 41
17.15–18.00	Iran****	I	75, 49, 41	49, 41	49, 41	49, 41
18.10–18.30	Middle East§	E	49, 41	49, 41	49, 41, 31	49, 41, 31
18.30–19.30	Middle East†	A	49, 41	49, 41, 31	49, 41, 31	49, 41, 31

News: * 04.20, ** 13.35, *** 16.05, **** 17.20, § 18.10, † 18.35.

Announcement: *English:* "This is Radio Pakistan".

Verification by QSL-card or letter. Return postage not necessary.

Future-Plans: The process of building up Radio Pakistan continues. The second phase of the first development plan

Pakistan Muhammad Ali Z.A. Bokhari

is now in hand. It comprises a number of projects of which some are already at various stages of completion. Of these, the important ones are the setting up of two 10 kW short-wave transmitters at Karachi, a 10 kW short-wave transmitter at Peshawar, a 10 kW medium-wave transmitter at Hyderabad (Sind) and three satellite stations in East Pakistan.

SAUDI ARABIA

SAUDI ARABIAN BROADCASTING SYSTEM, Mecca
Stations: Djeddah 3 kW.

725 kc/s 413.8 m	5975 kc/s 50.21 m	7245 kc/s 41.41 m
3950 – 75.95 –	6100 – 49.18 –	9650 – 31.09 –
3960 – 75.75 –	6175 – 48.58 –	11850 – 25.32 –
3980 – 75.37 –	7100 – 42.25 –	11950 – 25.10 –

HOME SERVICE in *Arabic:*
04.15–05.00 Aden Yemen (76 m.b.), Red- and Persian Gulf Area (75 m.b.), Masira and Mosira
17.25–18.15 Gulf Area (41 m.b.), Syria, Lebanon, Iraq, Transjordan (49 m.b.)
11.15–11.45 Aden Yemen (76 m.b.), Red- and Persian Gulf Area (50 m.b.), Masira and Mosira
15.55–16.45 Gulf Area (31 m.b.), Syria, Lebanon, Iraq, Transjordan (25 m.b.)

FOREIGN SERVICE:
13.00–13.40 *Urdu* 25 m.b., to Pakistan.
14.00–14.40 *Indonesian* 25 m.b. to Indonesia.
Announcement: "Il-eza'a la azikiyah l'ilmamlakat es Saoudiyah". **Interval-Signal:** 8 notes played on a native flute.
Verification by letter.
Future-Plans: A 100 kW transmitter planned for programmes in English, Turkish and other languages.

SYRIA

SYRIAN BROADCASTING SERVICE (Government)
Address: Rue de la Victoire, Damascus.
Stations: *Medium Waves:*
Damascus 602 kc/s 500.2 m 2 kW, 665 kc/s 451.2 m 50 kW
Aleppo 719 kc/s 417.2 m 20 kW
Short Waves: Damascus:

kc/s	*m*	*kW*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
6060	49.50	0.5	7145	41.99	7.5	11750	25.53	0.5
6135	48.90	7.5	9525	31.50	7.5	11915	25.17	20
6165	48.66	20	9555	31.40	20	15395	19.49	20
6200	48.39	7.5	11695	25.65	20	17865	16.80	20

HOME SERVICE in *Arabic, English* and *French:*
Arabic: 04.30–07.00 on 665, 6165 kc/s, 07.00–07.30 on 602 kc/s, 11.30–13.00 on 719, 6165 kc/s, 15.00–18.00 on 719, 6165, 9525, 11695 kc/s, 18.00–19.30 on 719, 11695 kc/s, 19.30–20.00 on 602, 719, 9525, 11695 kc/s. 20.00–22.00 on 719, 9525, 11695 kc/s. **English:** 10.00–11.30 on 602, 719, 7145 kc/s. **French:** 07.30–10.00 on 719 kc/s, 13.00–14.00 on 602, 7145 kc/s.
FOREIGN SERVICE:
English: 21.30–22.30 on 11915 kc/s to Europe.
French: 20.30–21.30 on 11915 kc/s to Europe.
Hebrew: 14.00–15.00 on 665, 719, 6165 kc/s
Arabic and English: 14.45–15.45 on 11695 kc/s to India, Pakistan.
Arabic/Spanish/Portuguese: 00.00–02.00 on 11695, 11915 kc/s to Central and South America.
Turkish: 18.15–19.15 on 6165 kc/s to Turkey.
Announcement: in *Arabic:* "Huna Dimashq". In *English:* "Here is Damascus". In *Turkish:* "Burasi Cham".
Verification by QSL-card.
Future-Plans: Service to N. America and German speaking countries.

TAIWAN (Formosa)

BROADCASTING CORPORATION OF CHINA
Addresses: Broadcasting Corporation of China, Broadcasting House, No. 53, Ren Ai Road, Section 3, Taipei, Taiwan, China. – Broadcasting Corporation of China, Central Broadcasting Station, New Park, Taipei, Taiwan, China.

HOME SERVICE in *Mandarin, Amoy:*

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*	
BED22	750	400	10	21.30–02.00, 09.00–15.00
BED9	1020	294	20	02.30–07.40, 09.00–15.00
BED29	6095	49.22	3.5	21.30–24.00, 02.30–04.00, 09.00–15.00

FOREIGN SERVICE:

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*		*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
BED2	670	448	100	BED6	11735	25.56	50
BED29	6095	49.22	3.5	BED4	11920	25.17	20
BED7	7130	42.10	20	BED3	15235	19.69	20

To China, Japan, Korea, Malaya in *resp. languages:*
22.30–04.00 on 670, 7130, 11735 kc/s
04.00–05.30 on 670, 6095, 7130 kc/s (from 05.00 also on 11735 kc)
10.30–17.30 on 670, 7130, 11735 kc/s
News at dictation speed: 04.00–05.30, 16.00–17.30.
News: Japanese 10.35, *Malayan* 12.45.
To U.S.A. in *English, Mandarin, Cantonese:*
04.00–07.00 on 11735, 15235 kc/s.
To Europe, Near East:
19.00–21.00 on 11920 kc/s.
19.00 *Chinese*, 19.05 *Russian*, 19.20 *English*, 19.50 *French*, 20.20 *Arabic*, 20.35 *Mandarin.*
Announcement: For each foreign language broadcast: "This is the Voice of Free China from the radio station of B.B.C. operating on 15235 and 11735 kc/s in the 19 and 25 m.b. This program for the benefit of our English-speaking friends in the U.S. of America can be heard every day from 04.00 to 05.00 GMT (in European Service from 19.00–21.00 GMT)."
Verification by QSL-card. Return postage not required.

MILITARY BROADCASTING STATION – BEC26.
Address: Tso Ying Kao Hsung, City, Taiwan, Free China.
Leading Personalities: Dir.: Major Sung Yang Yao. Chief Eng.: Wei Yung Shun. Vice-Dir.: Liang Hang Chung.
HOME SERVICE in *Chinese:* **The Voice of Army BEC26:** 1330 kc/s 225.6 m 1.5 kW – 10200 kc/s 29.40 m 1.5 kW.
Daily Progr.: 22.30–23.30, 03.30–05.30, 09.00–14.00.
Verification by letter.

THE VOICE OF RIGHTEOUSNESS (Religious).
Address: Shih-Lin, Taipei.
Leading Personality: Dir.: S. H. Shia.

Stations	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	
The Voice of Righteousness	BEC36	1080	277.6	0.5 Chinese
	BEC36	7300	41.10	3.5 English
Cheng Sheng R. Stat.	BEV34	810	370.3	0.5 Chinese

HOME SERVICE for BEC36 to Taiwan and Chinese Mainland: 20.40–23.35, 02.30–04.00, 12.00–16.30.
News in Chinese: 20.45, 02.30, 12.10, 13.10, 14.10, 15.10, 15.35. – *News at dictation speed in Chinese:* 15.40–16.30. – *News in English:* 22.40–23.00 – *English Bible Class:* 23.00–23.15 – "*Bible in action*" (English): 23.15–23.30 – *National Anthem:* 20.40, 12.00. – **Verification** by letter.

THAILAND

THE THAI NATIONAL BROADCASTING STATION (Gvt.).
Address: The Thai Broadcasting Station, Public Relations Department, Bangkok. *Cable:* "Radio Thailand".
Leading Personalities: Director-General, Major-General: M. L. Kharb Kunjara. Deputy Director-General: P. Hongsanan. Dir. Overseas Services: Chamnong Rangsikul. Dir. Spoken Word (English): Dr. Witt Siwasariyanon. Dir. Techn. Services: Leut. P. Yangprida R.N. Dir. Home Service: S. Srichumsin. Dir. News (Home Service): A. Tanthawatana. Dir. Talks (Home Service): I. Kanchanaguha.

HOME SERVICE in *Thai:* D.: 00.00–01.00, 11.30–15.20.

	kc/s	m	kW		kc/s	m	kW
HSK	825	363.0	10	HSK5	6240	48.07	1
HSK6	7140	42.02	1	HSK7	11910	25.18	0.5
HSK8	15640	19.18	0.25				

News: 00.25, 13.00.
Besides the national stations, there are at present eight experimental stations using low-powered transmitters operated by government departments.

FOREIGN SERVICE:
HSK9 11670 kc/s 25.64 m 50 kW.
General Overseas Service: D.: 10.00–12.15.
10.05: *News in English* – 10.20: Musical Half-Hour – 10.50: Talk or Press Review – 11.00: *News in Chinese (Kuoyu)* – 11.15: *News in Malay* – 11.30: Progr. for Thai Forces in Korea (Relay Home Service).
For Thai nationals abroad in Thai: 13.00–14.00 (Relay Home Service).
North American Service in *English:* 04.15–05.15. – *News:* 04.25–04.40.
Announcements: Opening and closing *Overseas Service:* "This is the Overseas Broadcasting Station of Thailand", in between: "This is Radio Thailand" or "This is HSK9 transmitting the.... of Radio Thailand".
Interval-Signal: Chimes. – **Verification** by QSL-card. Return postage not required.
Future-Plans: Regional stations for Home Service and Programmes for Europe in 1954.

THAI ARMY RADIO, Bangkok.
HSIJS 4875 kc/s 61.54 m 0.25 kW: In *Thai:* 11.30–12.00.

TRANSJORDAN

Hashemite Jordan Broadcasting Service.
Address: Controller General of the Hashemite Jordan Broadcasting Service, Ramallah, Hashemite Kingdom of the Jordan.
677 kc/s 443.0 m 20 kW.
Daily Progr.: 05.00–05.45, 11.30–12.30, 15.15–19.30. *News:* Arabic 05.00, 12.00, 16.00, 19.00. – *English:* 11.30, 15.15.
Announcement: (in English): "This is the Hashemite Jordan Broadcasting Service calling from Jerusalem".
Verification by letter. Return postage not required.

TURKEY

RADIO ANKARRA (Government)
Address: Press, Broadcasting and Tourist Department, Ankara. *Cable:* "Yayain".
Leading Personalities: Dir. Gen.: Dr. H. Alyot. Dir. Radio Branch: R. A. Sevengil. Dir. Radio Ankara: M. M. Bekman. Dir. Radio Istanbul: M. Cemil. Dir. Radio Izmir: Ü. Demiriz.

HOME SERVICE in *Turkish:*

Ankara	TAR	182 kc/s	1648 m	120 kW	05.30–07.00, 10.00–12.00, 15.00–21.00.
Istanbul	TAW	701 –	428 –	150 –	11.00–13.00, 16.00–22.00.
Izmir	TAZ	6600 –	45.45 –	0.5 –	14.00–20.30.

News: 05.45–06.00, 11.00–11.15, 17.00–17.15, 20.45–21.00.
Announcements: "Burasi Ankara". "Burasi Istanbul". "Burasi Izmir".

FOREIGN SERVICE
Stations:

	kc/s	m	kW		kc/s	m	kW
TAN	6000	50.00	20	TAK	11760	25.51	20
TAM	7240	41.44	20	TAU	15160	19.79	100
TAS	7285	41.18	100	TAQ	15195	19.74	20
TAP	9465	31.70	20	TAD	17720	16.93	20
TAT	9515	31.53	100	TAV	17820	16.84	100

ME=Middle East. E=Europe. NA=North America. SA=South America. I=Iran. A=Afghanistan. I/P=India/Pakistan.

		Oct./Dec. Wavelength	Jan./March Wavelength	Apr./June Wavelength	July/Sept. Wavelgth.
Arabic					
16.30–17.00	ME	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7
English					
21.00–21.45	E	41.18/31.7	41.18/31.7	31.7/19.79	31.7/19.79
23.15–24.00	NA	31.53	31.53	31.53	31.53
French					
20.15–20.45	E	41.18	41.18	19.79	19.79
German					
19.30–20.00	E	41.18	41.18	19.79	19.79
Greek					
17.15–17.45	E	41.18/31.7	41.18/31.7	41.18/31.7	41.18/31.7
Hungarian					
19.00–19.15	E	41.18/31.7	41.18/31.7	31.7/19.79	31.7/19.79
Italian					
19.30–20.00	E	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7
Persian					
16.00–16.30	I	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7
Polish					
19.15–19.30	E	41.18/31.7	41.18/31.7	31.7/19.79	31.7/19.79
Pushtu					
15.00–15.15	A	31.53	16.84	16.84	31.53
Rumanian					
17.45–18.00	E	41.18/31.7	41.18/31.7	41.18/31.7	41.18/31.7
Serbo-Croat					
18.30–19.00	E	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7
Spanish					
22.30–23.00	SA	31.53	31.53	31.53	31.53
Turkish					
20.00–20.15	Home	41.18/31.7	41.18/31.7	31.7/19.79	31.7/19.79
20.05–21.00	Service	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7
Urdu					
14.30–15.00	I/P	31.53	16.84	16.84	31.53

Announcements: Arabic: Houna Ankara. English: This is Radio Ankara, Turkey. French: Ici Ankara. German: Hier ist Ankara. Greek: Etho Ankara. Hungarian: Halloit Ankara. Italian: Qui Radio Ankara. Persian: Indja Ankara. Polish: Tumowi Ankara. Pushto: Da de Ankara Radyo da. Rumanian: Aic Ankara. Serbo-Croat: Ovde Ankara. Spanish: Aqui Habla Radio Ankara, Turquia. Urdu: Ye Ankara ki Radyo he.
Interval-Signal: An old Turkish Dance Tune: Sari-Zeybek.

Verification by QSL-card. No return postage is required.
Future Plans: Three new 50 kW m. w. st. will be opened approx. in the beginning of 1955.

TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF ISTANBUL
Address: Technical University, Radio Laboratory, Istanbul.
Stations: 6400 kc 46.86 m 1 kW 7030 kc 42.67 m 0.5 kW.
Daily Programmes in *Turkish:* 18.15–20.00 (exc. Sat.). Progr. consist of western classical music.
Interval-Signal: Turkish march by Mozart.
Verification by letter.

TECHNICAL SCHOOL OF ISTANBUL
Address: The Technical School, Radio Laboratory, Yildiz, Istanbul.
Station: 6690 kc/s 44.80 m 0.2 kW: Sun. 07.00–09.00, D.: 17.00–18.00: Western and Turkish recordings.

YEMEN

Station: Sanaa 7385 kc/s 40.62 m 1 kW.
Daily Programmes: 16.30–17.15. **Announcement:** "Houna San'á".

PACIFIC

AUSTRALIA

AUSTRALIAN BROADCASTING COMMISSION (Government)

Addresses: A.B.C. *Head Office:* Box 487, G.P.O., Sydney. *Overseas Service:* "Radio Australia", P.O.Box 780 H, G.P.O., Melbourne.

Leading Personalities: Chairman: R. J. F. Boyer. Gen. Man.: C. J. A. Moses. Asst. Gen. Man.: A. N. Finlay. Controller of Progr.: Dr. K. L. Barry. Dir. of Overseas Service: R. Wood.

MEDIUM WAVE SERVICE (*=Metropolitan, †=Regional).

	kc/s	*kW*			*kc/s*	*kW*
Australian Capital:						
2CN Canberra*	1540	2	2CY	Canberra†	850	10
New South Wales:						
2BL Sydney*	740	10	2NB	Broken Hill†	760	1
2FC Sydney*	610	10	2NC	Hunter River†1	1230	2
2CO Riverina†	670	7.5				
2CR Central†	550	10	2NR	N. River†	700	7
2LG Lithgow†	1570	0.2	2NU	N. Tablelds.†	650	10
2NA Hunter-River†2	820	2	2TR	Manning River†	720	0.2
Victoria:						
3AR Melbourne*	620	10	3GI	Gippsland†	830	7
3LO Melbourne*	770	10	3WI	Western†	580	10
Queensland:						
4QG Brisbane*	790	10	4QL	Longreach†	540	0.2
4QR Brisbane*	590	10	4QN	North†	630	7
4AT Aterthon†	680	0.5	4QS	Darl. Downs†	750	10
4QA Mackay†	720	2	4RK	Rockhampt.†	940	2
4GM Gympie†	1570	0.2	4QY	Cairns†	890	2
4QB Wide Bay†	910	2	4SO	Southport†	1590	0.2
South Australia:						
5AN Adelaide*	890	2	5CK	North†	640	10
5CL Adelaide*	730	5	5LN	P. Lincoln†	1530	0.2
Western Australia:						
6WF Perth*	690	5	6GF	Goldfields†	720	2
6WN Perth*	810	6	6GN	Geraldton†	830	2
			6WA	South West†	560	10
Tasmania:						
7ZL Hobart*	600	2	7NT	North†	710	7
7ZR Hobart*	1160	0.5				
Northern Territory:						
5AL Alice Springs†	1530	0.05	5DR	Darwin†	1500	0.2
Papua: 9PA P. Moresby	1250	0.5				

SHORT WAVE SERVICE (Domestic)

Sydney, N.S.Wales, VLI-2 kW. Address: A.B.C. Box 487, G.P.O.

VLI6 6090 kc/s 49.26 m. D.: 20.00(Sun. 20.30)–13.30 (Sat. 14.00).

Melbourne, Victoria (Lyndhurst) VLH 10 kw, VLR 5 kw. Address: A.B.C. G.P.O.

VLH11	11880 kc/s	25.25 m	20.00(Sun. 20.30)–23.15	
VLH15	15230 –	19.70 –	23.30–08.15	
VLH9	9680 –	30.99 –	08.30—13.30(Sat. 14.00)	
VLR6	6150 –	48.78 –	20.00(Sun. 20.30)–22.15, 08.30–13.00	
VLR9	9680 –	30.99 –	22.30–08.30	

Brisbane, Queensland *VLQ 10 kW, VLM 10 kW.*
Address: A.B.C., Box 293 E, G.P.O.

VLQ9	9660 kc/s	31.06 m	W.: 20.00–13.30 (Sat. 14.00)	
VLM4	4920 –	60.98 –	Sun.: 20.30–13.00.	

Perth, W. Australia *VLW 2 kW, VLX 10 kW.*
Address: A.B.C. Box 190 D, G.P.O.

VLW9	9610 kc/s	31.22 m	22.00(Sun. 22.30)–02.15, 10.15–15.30 (Sat. 16.00)	
VLW11	11830 –	25.36 –	02.30–10.00	
VLX4	4897.5 –	61.26 –	22.00(Sun. 22.30)–02.15, 10.15–15.30 (Sat. 16.00)	
VLX9	9610 –	31.22 –	02.30–10.00	

Port Moresby, Papua, New Guinea *VLT – 2 kW.*
Address: A.B.C., P. Moresby.
VLT6 6130 kc/s 48.94 m Mo.-Fri.: 20.45–23.30, 01.00–04.45, 06.00–12.45. Sat.: 20.45–22.30, 02.00–13.00. Sun.: 21.45–01.00, 02.00–04.00, 06.00–12.00.

FM. EXPERIMENTAL: M*lbourne 91.1 mgc/s 2 kW; Sydney 92.1 mgc/s 2 kW; Adelaide 97.3 mgc/s 0.25 kW.

FOREIGN SERVICE:
Stations: VLA, VLB=100 kW, VLC=50 kW, VLG=10 kW, VLA, VLB, VLC=Shepparton. VLG=Lyndhurst.

	kc/s	*m*		*kc/s*	*m*
VLC7	7220	41.55	VLB11	11850	25.32
VLC7	7240	41.44	VLG11	11850	25.32
VLA7	7280	41.21	VLC11	11870	25.27
VLC7	7280	41.21	VLA11	11880	25.25
VLB9	9540	31.45	VLB11	11880	25.25
VLC9	9540	31.45	VLG11	11880	25.25
VLG9	9540	31.45	VLG11	11900	25.21
VLB9	9560	31.38	VLB11	11900	25.21
VLC9	9560	31.38	VLB15	15160	19.79
VLA9	9580	31.32	VLG15	15160	19.79
VLB9	9580	31.32	VLA15	15200	19.74
VLG9	9580	31.32	VLB15	15200	19.74
VLA9	9615	31.20	VLC15	15200	19.74
VLB9	9615	31.20	VLG15	15200	19.74
VLC9	9615	31.20	VLC15	15210	19.72
VLB9	9650	31.09	VLG15	15210	19.72
VLA9	9680	30.99	VLA15	15220	19.71
VLB9	9680	30.99	VLC15	15220	19.71
VLC9	9680	30.99	VLA15	15230	19.70
VLG9	9680	30.99	VLG15	15230	19.70
VLA11	11710	25.62	VLG15	15240	19.69
VLG11	11710	25.62	VLA15	15320	19.58
VLB11	11740	25.55	VLB15	15320	19.58
VLA11	11760	25.51	VLC15	15320	19.58
VLB11	11760	25.51	VLG15	15320	19.58
VLC11	11760	25.51	VLB17	17790	16.86
VLG11	11760	25.51	VLA17	17800	16.85
VLA11	11770	25.49	VLB17	17800	16.85
VLB11	11770	25.49	VLC17	17800	16.85
VLA11	11810	25.40	VLA17	17840	16.82
VLB11	11810	25.40	VLC17	17840	16.82
VLC11	11810	25.40	VLB21	21540	13.93
VLC11	11840	25.34	VLA21	21600	13.89
VLG11	11840	25.34	VLB21	21600	13.89
VLA11	11850	25.32	VLC21	21680	13.84

ENGLISH:

To. S. and S. E. Asia:		*kc/s*	*News:*
23.00–06.45	D.	17840	03.00, 04.00, 05.15, 06.00 (BBC)
23.15–02.55	Fri., Sat., Sun.	15320	
02.55–06.00	D.	15320	03.00, 04.00, 05.15
06.45–09.45	D.	15320	09.00
10.14–17.30	D. exc. Fri.	11900	
10.14–11.15	Fri.	11900	11.00 (BBC), 11.10, 13.00, 14.30, 15.30, 17.00
11.45–17.30	Fri.	11900	
11.00–11.45	D.	7220	11.00 (BBC), 11.10
11.00–13.55	D.	15320	11.00 (BBC), 11.10, 13.00
14.00–17.30	D.	9580	14.30, 15.30, 17.00
14.00–15.00	D.	7220	14.30
16.29–17.30	D.	7220	17.00
To Forces in Japan, Korea, N. Pacific Islands:			
01.44–04.15	Sun.	17790	
01.56–07.30	Sat.	18890	03.00–04.00
02.15–04.15	Mo.-Fri.	17790	
08.28–10.00	D.	11810	09.00, 09.25 (dictation), 09.45 (Canadian F. News)
08.55–13.55	D.	9580	09.00, 11.00 (BBC), 13.00
20.59–23.00	D.	15160	21.45, 22.45

To South Pacific Islands:

20.00–23.00	D.	15200	20.30, 21.45, 22.45		
		11760	20.30, 21.45, 22.45		
06.45–07.30	D.	9580	–	–	–
06.59–07.30	D. exc. Sun.	11760	–	–	–
06.59–07.30	D.	11850	–	–	–
07.30–08.15	D.	11760	–	–	–
08.30–09.45	D.	11850	09.00		

To British Isles and Europe:

07.30–08.50	D.	9580	08.30	
06.59–07.30	Sun.	11760	Forces Progr. for Malta	
07.30–08.15	D.	11760	(for Southern Europe)	

To North America:

12.00–13.45	D.	9615	(East Coast)	12.15, 13.15
15.15–16.15	D.	9615	(West Coast)	15.30
02.55–04.15	D.	15200	(West Coast)	03.45

FRENCH:

06.00–06.45	D.	15320	Indo-China	06.15
06.00–06.45	D. exc. Sat.	17790	Indo-China	06.15
06.00–06.45	D.	9580	Tahiti, Europe	06.15
07.30–08.30	D.	11850	N. Caledonia	08.00

INDONESIAN:

10.00–11.00	D.	7220, 15320		10.30

THAI:

11.15–11.45	Fri.	11900		11.20

DX-PROGRAMME: "Australian DX-ers Calling". Sun. at 04.00 to N. America (W. Coast), 07.45 to S. and S. E. Asia, Europe and S. Pacific Islands and 13.30 to N. America Coast.
Announcements: "This is Radio Australia Calling" or "This is Radio Australia transmitting the Overseas Service of the Australian Broadcasting Commission".
Tuning and Interval Signal: Music box playing "Waltzing Mathilda" for five minutes preceding transmissions. Transmissions commence with clock chimes and the laugh of the Kookaburra. Gongs are used as programme cues only. "Waltzing Mathilda" in March tempo precedes and concludes all New Bulletins. Indonesian transmissions open with "Waltzing Mathilda" played on piano-accordian with instrument ensemble. Thai transmissions open with "The People's Song" and conclude with the Thai National Anthem.
Verification by QSL-card. A 20 page Programme Guide is published quarterly and issued free of charge.

FIJI ISLANDS

RADIO SUVA
Address: Fiji Broadcasting Co., Ltd., P.O.Box 163, Suwa.
Leading Personality: Engineer and Announcer: E.K.Broodbridge.
Stations: Suwa ZJV.

930 kc/s	322.5 m	2	kW	5995 kc/s	50.04 m
3980 –	75.37 –	0.5	–	6100 –	49.18 –

HOME SERVICE: W.: 19.00–21.00, 00.00–02.00, 05.30–10.30. Sun.: 05.30–10.00 in *Fijian, Hindustani, English. News:* 06.00 (BBC), 09.00 (ABC). **Verification** by letter.

GUAM

New Agana, Guam. 610 kc/s 491 m 1 kW.

HAWAII

RADIO STATION KTOH (Commercial)
Address: Box 1748 Lihue Kauai, Hawaii.
Leading Personalities: Man.: M. Sebastian. Progr. Man.: R. Sasaki. Chief Eng.: K. Nose.
Station: 1490 kc/s 201 m 0.25 kW.
Daily Progr. in *English:* 15.30–08.00. *News* on the hour.

VOICE OF AMERICA RELAY BASE
Address: Voice of America, P.O.Box 3740, Honolulu, Hawai, or Voice of America, New York 19, N.Y., U.S.A.
Stations: Honolulu, 100 kW.

kc/s	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*
6160	48.69	9650	31.09	15330	19.57
6195	48.43	11790	25.45	17800	16.85

Daily Programmes: 09.00–15.30 (See U.S.A.).
Announcement: "This is Honolulu, relaying the Voice of America". – **Verification** by QSL-card.

PRIVATE STATIONS, Commercial:

kc/s		*kW*	
550	KMVI	1	Maus Publ. Co., Wasiluku
590	KGBM	5	Hawaiian Br. Sy., Honolulu
630	KPOA	5	Island Br. Co., Honolulu
690	KULA	10	Pacific Frontier Br. Co., Honolulu
760	KGU	2.5	Advert. Publ. Co., Honolulu
850	KILA	1	Island Br. Co., Hilo
860	KIKI	0.25	Kiki, Honolulu, Honolulu
920	KAHU	1	Rural Wagsahu, Oahu
970	KHBC	1	Hawaiian Br. Sy., Hilo
1110	KIPA	1	Big Island Br. Co., Hilo
1150	KANI	1	Windward Br. Co., Kanesche, Oahu
1380	KHON	5	Aloha Br. Co., Honolulu
1490	KTOH	0.25	Garden Isl. Publ. Co., Lihue

NEW CALEDONIA

Address: Radio Noumea "La Voix de la France dans le Pacifique", Service de l'Information, Noumea.
Stations: Noumea.
1500 kc/s 200 m 0.5 kW – 6035 kc/s 49.71 m 1 kW
3375 – 88.89 – 1 – –
Daily Programmes in *French:* 00.00–02.00, 07.00–10.30. *News:* 01.00, 01.55, 08.30, 10.25
Announcement: "Noumea, La Voix de la France dans le Pacifique". **Verification** by QSL-card.

NEW GUINEA (Dutch)

Radio Omroep Nieuw Guinea te Hollandia.
A division of the Government Information Service for the benefit of Dutch and native inhabitants of the western half of the island.
Address: R.O.N.G. at Hollandia, Netherlands New Guinea.
Stations: 5045 kc/s 59.46 m 0.35 kW (National).
Daily Programmes in *Dutch:* Mo.-Fri. 09.30–12.00 (Thurs. 09.00–12.00), Sat. 03.00–04.00, 09.30–12.30. Sun.: 02.00–04.00, 09.30–12.00.
Announcement: "Hier Radio Omroep Nieuw-Guinea te Hollandia". – **Interval-Signal:** "Wij leven vrij, wij leven blij": sol do sol mi do mi sol sol sol. **Verification** by QSL-card.

NEW ZEALAND

Address: Radio New Zealand, P.O.Box 2396, Wellington N.Z. *Cable:* "Natbroadcast", Wellington N.Z.
Leading Personalities: Dir.: William Yates. Asst. Dir.: J. H. E. Schroder. Chief Eng.: W. L. Harrison. Supervisor of Talks.: J. H. Hall. Programme Supervisor (National): A. B. C. Toung. Programme Supervisor (Commercial): L. R. Sceats. Shortwave Man.: U del'H Williams.
HOME SERVICE:

	kc/s	*m*	*kW*	
Wellington 2YA	570	526	60	18.00–10.30
Wellington 2YC	660	455	60	06.00–10.30
Christchurch 3YA	690	434	10	18.00–10.30
Invercargill 4YZ	720	416	5	18.00–10.30
Auckland 1YA	760	395	10	18.00–10.30
Dunedin 4YA	780	384	10	18.00–10.30
Rotorua 1YZ	800	375	10	18.00–10.30
Napier 2YZ	860	349	5	18.00–10.30
Auckland 1YC	880	341	10	05.00–10.30
Dunedin 4YC	900	333	2	05.00–10.30
Greymouth 3YZ	920	326	10	18.00–10.30
Palmerston North	940	319	2	19.00–10.30
Christchurch 3YC	960	312	10	05.00–10.30

	kc/s	m	kW	
Whangarei 1XN	970	309	2	18.00–10.30
Wellington 2ZB	980	306	10	18.00–10.30
Gisborne 2XG	1010	297	2	19.00–10.30
Dunedin 4ZB	1040	288	10	18.00–10.30
Auckland 1ZB	1070	280	10	18.00–10.30
Christchurch 3ZB	1100	273	10	18.00–10.30
Wellington 2YD	1130	265	0.5	07.00–10.00
Timaru 3XC	1160	258	2	19.00–10.30
Wanganui 2XA	1200	250	2	19.00–10.30
Auckland 1YD	1250	240	0.75	05.00–10.00
Hamilton 1XH	1310	229	2	19.00–10.30
Nelson 2XN	1340	224	2	19.00–10.30
New Plymouth 2XP	1370	219	2	19.00–10.30
Wellington 2YX	1400	214	1	

FOREIGN SERVICE: 7.5 kW each.

ZL7	6.080	49.34	ZL8	9.620	31.19	ZL14	17.820 16.84
ZL11	6.130	48.94	ZL3	11.780	25.47	ZL15	21.480 13.97
ZL12	7.220	41.55	ZL9	11.810	25.40	ZL16	21.580 13.90
ZL13	7.290	41.15	ZL10	15.220	19.71	ZL6	25.580 11.63
ZL18	9.520	31.51	ZL4	15.280	19.63	ZL17	26.000 11.54
ZL2	9.540	31.45	ZL5	17.770	16.88		

Two of the above frequencies are operated (with programmes in parallel) simultaneously from Radio New Zealand's two transmitters. Each has a power of 7.5 kilowatts.
18.00–06.45 Relay Home Service.
07.00–10.45 (Sat. 11.20. Sun. 10.00) "Calling Australia and the Isles".
18.00–21.45 on ZL8/ZL2 to Australia, on ZL18/ZL9 to Pacific.
22.00–06.45 on ZL9/ZL10 to Australia, on ZL3/ ZL4 to Pacific (to 04.45).
07.00–close down on ZL8/ZL2 to Australia, on ZL18/ ZL3 to Pacific. Close down 10.45.
News: 08.30, 10.30. – *Mail Box:* Fri. 09.15. – *This Radio Age:* 09.15 the first Tues. in each month presented by Mr. Cleve Costello.
Announcement: "This is Radio New Zealand, the Shortwave Division of the New Zealand Broadcasting Service", or "This is New Zealand Calling".
Interval-Signal: Call of native bird: the Tui.
Verification by QSL-card. Return postage not required. Questions in letters are replied to in "Mail Box" at 09.15 on Fridays.

PHILIPPINES

BACOLOD BROADCASTING COMPANY (Commercial)

Address: Kizal Street, Bacolod City, Negros Occ.
Station: *Radio Bacolod*
DYB-2 4985 kc/s 60.19 m 0.25 kW
Daily Programmes in *English* and *Visayan:* 21.00–15.00.

BOLINAO ELECTRONICS CORPORATION

Address: Vera Cruz Street, San Juan, Rizal (Commercial).
Stations: *Rizal*
Manila DZBC 1000 kc/s 300.0 1 kW
Manila DZI2 9550 kc/s 31.41 m 0.3 kW – relay DZBC
Daily Programmes: DZBC: 21.00–16.00. *News in English:* 22.45, 04.20, 09.45, 15.00.

FAR EAST BROADCASTING COMPANY INC.

Non-Commercial Missionary Broadcasting Station.
Address: Box 2041, Manila P.I. *Cable:* "Febcom".
Leading Personalities: Pres.: J. C. Broger. Vice-Pres.: R. H. Bowman. Executive Secr.: W. J. Roberts. Station Man.: M. D. Atienza. Transmitter Supervisor: D. C. Smith. Audio Supervisor: R. Kellum. Techn. Asst. R. Flores. Progr. Supervisor: Miss I. Adolphson.
Stations: "The Call of the Orient".

Calll.	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*Calll.*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
DZAS	680	441.2	6	DZH7	9730	30.83	2
DZFE	1030	291.5	2	DZH9	11855	25.31	2
DZB2	3345	89.68	2	DZH8	15300	19.60	2
DZH6	6030	49.75	2	DZI6	17805	16.85	1.5

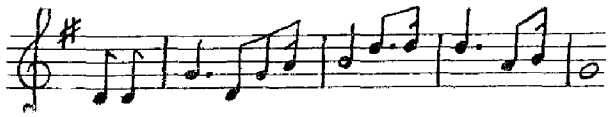
HOME SERVICE (Philippine Service) in *Tagalog* and *English:*
On 680, 3345, 6030 *kc/s:* W.: 21.00–06.00, 08.00–14.15.
News: In Tagalog: 22.30. *In English:* 00.00, 02.00, 04.00, 06.00, 08.05, 10.00, 12.00, 14.00.
On 1030 *kc/s:* 10.00–14.00 (This station is entirely a high class music station).
OVERSEAS SERVICE to Asian countries:
On 9730, 11855, 15300, 17805 *kc/s:* W.: 21.00–06.45, 08.00–17.00. Sun.: 21.00–17.00.
On 3345, 6030 *kc/s:* D.: 14.00–17.00.
Weekdays:

21.00 **English**	04.15 Russian	14.15 Hindi
21.30 Japanese	04.30 Cantonese*	14.30 Urdu*
22.30 Russian	Vietnam.**	Tamil
22.45 Indonesian	05.00 **English**	14.45 Bengali*
23.00 Mandarin	06.00 **English**	Telugu**
23.30 Vietnamese	06.30 Burmese	15.00 **English**
23.45 **English**	08.00 **English**	15.30 Marathi*
00.45 Thai	09.30 Amoy	Kanarese**
01.00 **English**	10.00 **English**	15.45 Gujerati*
01.30 Korean	10.15 Indonesian	Malayal.**
02.00 Cantonese	10.30 Japanese	16.00 Arabic
02.30 Mandarin	11.00 Thai	16.15 Persian*
03.00 Indonesian	11.30 Vietnamese	Turkish**
03.30 Japanese	12.00 **English**	16.30 Russian
04.00 **English**	14.00 **English**	

* Mo., Wed., Fri. ** Tues., Thurs., Sat.
Sundays:

21.00 **English**	23.30 **English**	11.00 Mandarin
21.30 Japanese	05.00 Japanese	11.30 Cantonese
22.30 Mandarin	05.30 **English**	11.45 **English**
23.00 Vietnamese	10.30 Amoy	16.30 Russian

Announcement: "This is the Call of the Orient" or "This is the Far Eastern Broadcasting Company, Manila". Station announcements in English are given every half-hour. (call-letters, frequencies and the time in the Philippines). – **Verification** by QSL-card.
Interval-Signal for Home and Foreign Service: On the hour only:



Future-Plans: Increase of powers of the 31 and 25 m.b. transmitters. A new transmitter operating on 21475 kc/s is expected to be ready in March/April 1954.

MANILA BROADCASTING COMPANY (Commercial)

Address: 7th Floor, Insular Life Building, Manila.
Leading Personalities: Pres.: F. Elizalde. Executive Vice Pres.: W. J. Dunn. Sales Man.: I. Davis. Engineering Dir.: J. M. Polmer. Station Man.: H. D. Bowie Jr.
The following stations are owned by the Manila Broadcasting Company. These stations operate on the same schedule throughout the year. One hour each day is devoted to Chinese language broadcast. The remaining time is devided approximately fifty-fifty between English language and local Philippine dialects. The only exception to the above being that there is one fifteen-minute newscast in Spanish language.
The Voice of the Philippines
Home Service in *Chinese, English, Philippine dialects* and *Spanish:* 21.00–15.00.
DZRH 650 kc/s 461.5 m 27.5 kW – DZH2 9640 kc/s 31.12 m 1 kW – DZH4 6000 kc/s – 50.00 m 1 kW.
The Voice of Manila
Home Service in *Chinese, English, Philippine dialects* and *Spanish:* 21.00–16.00.
DZMB 760 kc/s 394.7 m 1 kW – DZI7 6080 kc/s 49.34 m 0.3 kW
Announcements: "This is MBC, the Manila Broadcasting Company" followed by three chimes c, a and f.

Verification by QSL-card. Return postage required.
The following station is owned by the Philippine Broadcasting Corporation and operated by the Manila Broadcasting Company.

THE MINDANAO COLLEGES BROADC. SYSTEM
Address: Davao City, Mindanao.
Home Service in *English:* 22.00–05.00, 07.00–14.15.
DXH-2 7280 kc/s 41.21 m 0.3 kW
Announcement: "This is MCBS, The Mindanao Colleges Broadcasting System. DXH-2, The Voice of Davao, broadcasting from the heart of Davao".

PHILLIPPINE BROADCASTING CORPORATION (Commercial)
Address: Ramon Roces Building, 4th Floor, Manila.
Leading Personality: Station Dir.: S. O. Almario.
Home Service: 21.00–15.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.
DZPI 800 kc/s 375.0 m 10 kW DZH3 9500 kc/s 31.58 m 1 kW.
The following stations are owned by the Cebu Broadcasting Company and operated by the Manila Broadcasting Company.
The Voice of Cebu.
Address: Lim Bonfing Building, Cebu City.
Leading Personalities: Station Man.: R. Garcia. Engineering Dir.: Miss A. Maglaya.
Home Service: 21.00–15.00.
DYRC 600 kc/s 500.0 m 1 kW – DYH2 6140 kc/s 48.86 m 0.5 kW.
Cebu Calling
Station: DYBU 1260 kc/s 238.0 m 1 kW 21.00–15.00.
Verification by QSL-card.

THE PEOPLES STATION (Government owned but maintained by income on commercial programmes and announcements).
Address: 4th Floor, City Hall, Manila.
Leading Personalities: Managing Dir.: F. Trinidad. Progr. Dir.: E. Avelino. Traffic Chief: R. Forbes. Chief of Studios: L. Quintos. Chief Eng.: J. Dy.
HOME SERVICE: *Daily* 21.00–15.00.

DZFM	710 kc/s	422.5 m	10	kW
DUH2	6170 –	48.62 –	1	–
DUH5	11840 –	25.34 –	0.25	–

News in English: 21.15, 21.40, 23.45, 04.30–04.55, 12.45, 14.00. – *News in Tagalog:* 21.30, 21.45, 05.00. – **Verification** by QSL-card. Return postage requested.

THE REPUBLIC BROADCASTING SYSTEM
Address: Radio Station DZBB, 866 Espana Extension. Quezon City, Manila (Commercial).
Stations: *Manila.*
DZBB 580 kc/s 517.2 m 10 kW – DZ13 6110 kc/s 49.10 m 5 kW.
Daily Programmes:
21.00–17.00 in *English, Spanish, Chines, Tagalog.*

SILLIMAN UNIVERSITY (Educt. and Missionary).
Address: Dumaguete City, Oriental Negros.
Leading Personalities: Administrative Director: H. R. Bell. Programme Director: C. Bernardez. Engineering Supervisor: Ted Haney.

HOME SERVICE in *English* and *Visayan:* 10.00–13.30.

DYSR	840 kc/s	357.1 m	1	kW
DYH4	6055 –	49.55 –	0.25	–

News: 11.15 (Tues., Fri.).
11.30–12.00 daily: Progr. of Christian thoughts. 12.00–12.30: Music. Mo. 12.30–13.00: Rebroadcast of VOA in English.
Announcement: "This is station DYSR and DYH4 with a call from the Philippines––for Christian living––and One-World Brotherhood".

Interval-Signal: At the opening chimes from the school bell. – **Verification** by letter.
Future-Plans: DYH4 1 kW 1954.

UNIVERSITY OF SANTO TOMAS
Address: Catholic University of Santo Tomas, Manila.
Home Service: 10.00–14.00 in *English, Spanish & Tagalog.*

DZST	860 kc/s	348.8 m	1	kW
DZH5	9690 –	30.96 –	0.25	–

Announcement: "This is the Voice of Catholic Philippines. stations DZST and DZH5, Manila".
Verification by QSL-card and/or letter.

VOICE OF AMERICA RELAY BASE, MANILA
Address: Voice of America, c/o American Embassy, Manila, or Voice of America, New York 19, N.Y. U.S.A.
Medium Wave: Manila-A 920 kc/s 326 m 50 kW: 11.30–15.30.
Short Wave: Manila 7.5/50 kW.

kc/s	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*
6060	49.50	9535	31.46	11895	25.22	15250	19.67
6125	48.98	11890	25.23	15245	19.68	17760	16.89
9530	31.48					17780	16.87

Daily Programmes (s.w.):
07.15–08.45: Relay UN, 09.00–15.30: Relay VOA, 22.00–00.30: Relay VOA, see U.S.A. (VOA and UN) for details.
Announcement: "This is Manila, relaying the Voice of America". – **Verification** by QSL-card.

VOICE OF AMERICA RELAY BASE, SAN FERNANDO
Address: Voice of America, c/o American Embassy, Manila, or Voice of America, New York 19, N.Y., U.S.A.
Daily Programmes:
Medium Wave: Philippines-B, 1140 kc/s 263 m 1000 kW: 10.00–15.30.

10.00 Mandarin	12.00 Mandarin	14.00 Vietnamese
10.30 Amoy	13.00 Thai	14.30 Burmese
11.00 Cantonese	13.30 English	15.00 Mandarin
11.30 Amoy		

Short Wave: 35 kW, 09.00–15.30.

kc/s	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kc/s*	*m*
6060	49.50	11700	25.64	15245	19.68	17760	16.89
9620	31.19	11890	25.23	15330	19.57		

Daily Programmes: See U.S.A.
Announcement: "This is the Voice of America Relay Base in the Philippines". – **Verification** by QSL-card.

PITCAIRN ISLAND

Address: Radio Station Z.B.P., Pitcairn Island.
Leading Personality: Public Relations Officer: F. H. McCoy.
HOME SERVICE in *English:* Z.B.P. 04.00–06.30, 16.00–18.30.

500 kc/s	600 m	0.5 kW	9200 kc/s	32.61 m
7859 kc/s	38.16 m	0.5 kW	12110 kc/s	24.77 m

Verification by letter.

RYUKYU ISLANDS

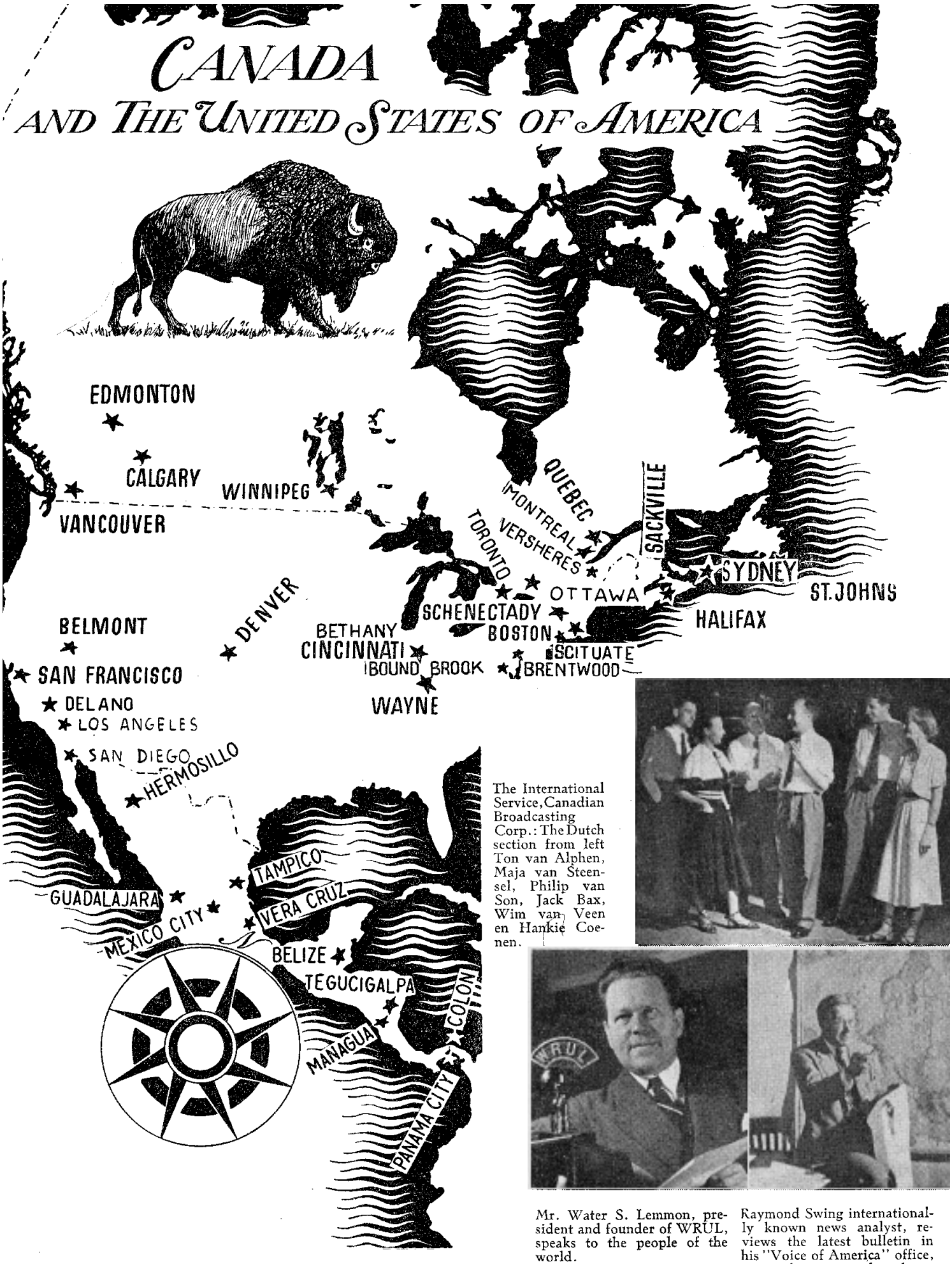
VOICE OF AMERICA RELAY BASE
Address: Voice of America Relay Base, APO 331, c/o Postmaster, San Francisco, California, or Voice of America, New York 19, N.Y., U.S.A.
Stations:
Medium Wave: Okinawa, 1180 kc/s 254 m 1000 kW: 09.30–15.30.
Short Wave: 35 kW: 09.00–15.30.

6145 kc/s	48.82 m	11835 kc/s	25.35 m
7160 –	41.90 –	15215 –	19.72 –

Daily Programmes:

10.00 Mandarin	12.00 Mandarin	14.00 Korean
10.30 Korean	13.00 Cantonese	14.15 Russian
11.00 Cantonese	13.30 English	15.00 Mandarin
11.30 Amoy		

Announcement: "This is the Voice of America Relay Base in Okinawa". – **Verification** by QSL-card.



The International Service, Canadian Broadcasting Corp.: The Dutch section from left Ton van Alphen, Maja van Steensel, Philip van Son, Jack Bax, Wim van Veen en Hankie Coenen.

Mr. Water S. Lemmon, president and founder of WRUL, speaks to the people of the world.

Raymond Swing internationally known news analyst, reviews the latest bulletin in his "Voice of America" office, prior to his overseas broadcast.

map Canada USA Walter S. Lemon WRUL CBC Tom van Alphen Maja van Steensel Philip van Son Jack Bax Wim van Veen Hankie Coenen Kaymond Swing VoA

RYUKYU RADIO STATION (U.S. Civil Administr.).
Addresses: Studio and Office: Shuri City, Okinawa, Ryukyu. Station: Kakazu-ku, Tomigusuku-son, Itoman-Chiku, Okinawa.
Leading Personalities: Station Man.: C. Kabira. Chief Gen. Affairs: K. Nakai. Chief Broadc. Section: C. Kawahira. Chief Techn. Section: T. Toguchi.

HOME SERVICE in *Japanese:* KSAR 740 kc/s 405 m 3 kW. D.: 21.00–23.00, 02.30–04.00, 09.00–14.00.
Verification by letter. Return postage required.

Address: Radio Station KSAR, Naha, Okinawa Island. Operated by U.S. Civil Administration of the Ryukyu Isl.
Station: KSAR 740 kc 405 m 3 kW: 02.00–03.00, 09.00–14.00 in Japanese.

SAMOA, WESTERN

Address: Broadcasting Department, Govt. of Western Samoa, Box 23, Apia. *Cable:* "Voxpac".
Leading Personalities: Dir. of Broadcasting: S. D. M. Smith. Chief Technician: J. P. Senior.
Stations: 2AP – Apia.
1420 kc/s 211.3 m 2 kW – *)6040 kc/s 49.67 m 0.2 kW *)3241 kc/s 92.56 m 0.2 kW *) for test purposes.

HOME SERVICE in *English & Samoan language.*
20.00–21.00 Mo.-Thurs. *School broadcasts in Samoan language.*
05.30–07.00 Tues., Thurs., Sat., Sun., Mo., *English.*
07.00–09.00 Tues., Thurs., Sat., Sun. (Mo. 07.00–08.00). *Samoan language.*
Verification by QSL-card.

SOLOMON ISLANDS (British)

Address: Radio Station VQO, Honiara: 1030 kc/s 292 m W.: 07.00–08.00.

TAHITI

Address: Le Directeur du Centre d'Information, Papeete.
Stations: Papeete.
FZP8 6135 kc 48.90 m 1 kW – FO8AA 6980 kc 42.98 m 0.2 kW.
Daily Programmes: *Tahitian* 21.30–22.00, 03.45–05.00. *French:* 22.00–22.30, 05.00–06.30. *News* (English): Sat. & Sun. 05.15.
Interval-Signal: Tahitian Drums.
Announcement: Ici Radio-Tahiti, la voix de la France.
Verification by QSL-card.

NORTH AMERICA

CANADA

CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORPORATION (Government)
CBC INTERNATIONAL SERVICE
Address: Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, International Service, P.O.Box 6000, Montreal, Canada.
(*Cable:* "Intrad").
Leading Personalities: Acting Dir. Gen.: C. R. Delafield. Supervisor of Sections: A. L. Pidgeon. Senior Engineer: F. P. Johnson. Press and Information Representative: R. Beriault.
Stations:
All international shortwave broadcasts from Canada are directed by CBC International Service, which is owned by the people of Canada. All programs are produced in Montreal and beamed from two 50-kilowatt transmitters at Sackville, New Brunswick, near the Atlantic Coast. The CBC International Service was inuagurated Feb. 25, 1945.

	kc/s	m		*kc/s*	*m*
CKNA	5970	50.25	CKRA	11760	25.51
CKRZ	6060	49.50*†	CKEX	11900	25.21
CKOB	6090	49.26*†	CKNX	11945	25.12
CHAC	6160	48.70*	CKLX	15090	19.88†
CKLP	9585	31.30†	CKCX	15190	19.75†
CHLS	9610	31.22†	CKCS	15320	19.58†
CKLO	9630	31.15†	CKNC	17820	16.84†
CKXA	11705	25.63	CKRP	21600	13.89
CHOL	11720	25.60†	CHLA	21710	13.82

* only in use in the winter period. † European Service.

EUROPEAN SERVICE

	Winter Nov.-Febr.	*Equinox* March-April Sept.-Oct.	*Summer* May-Aug.
	m.b.	m.b.	m.b.
12.20–14.05	19–16	19–16	19–16
14.05–16.30	19–16	19–16	19–16
16.30–18.00	25–19–16	19–16	
16.30–19.00			19–16
18.00–19.00	31–25	31–25–19	
19.00–23.30	49–31	31–25–19	25–19–16

Daily Programmes: R. = Relay.
12.20–14.05 R. for Canadian Forces in Europe (Sun).
12.55–14.05 R. for Canadian Forces in Europe (Sat).
13.45–14.05 R. for Canadian Forces in Europe (exc. Sat., Sun).
14.05–14.15 Announcements "Progr. Preview".
14.15–14.45 Russian. 14.45–15.15 Ukrainian (Sun 15.00)
15.00–16.00 Finnish & Swedish for Finland (Sun. only).
15.15–16.00 Progr. for Europe (Mo.-Sat.)

16.00–16.30 Polish	19.20–19.40 Norwegian
16.30–16.45 German	19.40–20.00 Danish
16.45–17.00 Dutch	20.00–20.30 German
17.00–17.30 English	20.30–21.00 Italian
17.30–17.45 Czech	21.00–21.30 Russian
17.45–18.15 French	21.30–22.00 French
18.15–18.45 Dutch	22.00–22.30 Czech
18.45–19.00 English	22.30–23.00 English
19.00–19.20 Swedish	

23.00–23.30 Czech (Sat. Sun. only)
23.05–23.15 Programmes for Europe (exc. Sat. Sun.)
23.15–23.30 German (exc. Sat. Sun.)

LATIN AMERICAN & CARRIBEAN SERVICE

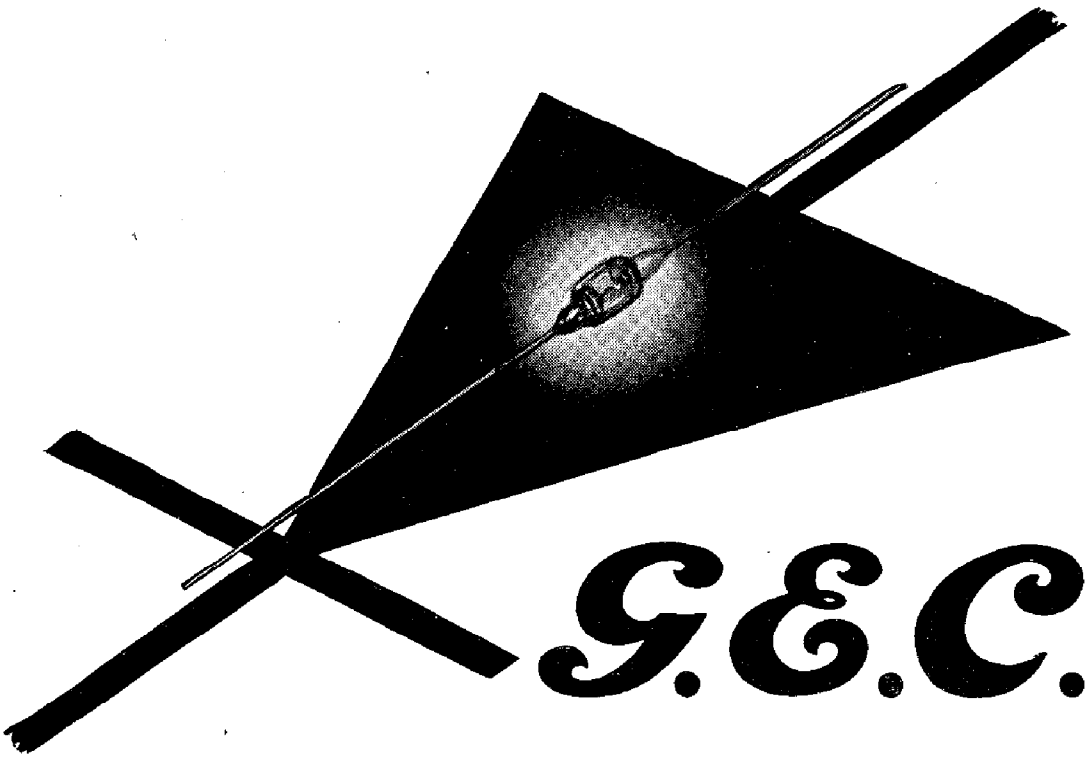
	Winter Nov.-Febr.	*Equinox* March-April Sept.-Oct.	*Summer* May-Aug.
	m.b.		m.b.
23.50–04.00	31–25	31–25	
23.50–02.15			25–19
02.15–04.00			31–25

Daily Programmes:

23.50–01.00 Portuguese	02.30–03.00 English
01.00–02.00 Spanish	03.00–04.00 Spanish
02.00–02.30 French	

AUSTRALIAN SERVICE (49 and 31 m.b.):
08.25–08.45 Relay for Canadian Forces in Korea.
08.45–09.50 English (Sun. & Wed. only).

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES & ARCTIC SETTLEMENTS SERVICE
D. 04.25–05.05 (to 05.50 Mondays – Nov. to April) English in 49 and 31 m.b.
12.25–13.05 English (Mon. to Fri.) in 31 and 25 m.b.
Announcements: "This is the International Service of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation". "Ici Radio Canada". "This is R. Canada".
Interval-Signal: First four notes of the National Anthem "O Canada":



GERMANIUM CRYSTAL DIODES

are indicated here because . . .

The use of the Germanium Diode is now firmly established in current T/V practice — and indeed for Radio and Electronic equipment. The glass sealed type is recognised everywhere as being the most reliable and of the highest possible quality.

The design of the G.E.C. Germanium Diode was perfected over three years ago, since when no major alteration has been necessary. There is already a large range of types available, but this is continually being enlarged, and types are now obtainable that were previously restricted essential industries.

Type	Description	List Price
GEX 35	T/V vision detector	6/-
GEX 44/1	T/V sound detector and limiter	7/6d.
GEX 45/1	General purpose diode	10/-
GEX 55/1	High back resistance diode	16/-
GEX 54	High back resistance diode	£1.0.0
GEX 54/3	100 V diode	£1.5.0
GEX 54/4	150 V diode	£1.10.0
GEX 54/5	200 V diode	£1.15.0
GEX 66	100-1000 Mc/Sec Mixer	12/6d.
GEX 64	Telephone modulator	£1.0.0
GEX 34	Set makers version of GEX 44/1	—

They are of small size, low capacitance, and high forward conductance.

Being so small, they can be soldered directly into the part of the circuit where they are wanted.

Heater wiring and valve holders are not required, and they can be tried with great ease in various circuit arrangements.

The crystals are hermetically sealed in glass, making penetration by characteristic-destroying moisture impossible.

A minimum life of 10,000 hours means that they need not be easily accessible for replacement.

Data on specific types for special applications is available on request from the Osram Valve and Electronics Dept.

THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. LTD. OF ENGLAND – MAGNET HOUSE, KINGSWAY, LONDON

Canada

Message to Listeners: The CBC International Service greets short-wave listeners everywhere, and welcomes reports, queries and comments on reception and programs. Please write to Box 6000, Montreal. – **Verification:** by letter or QSL-card. No return postage required.

CBC HOME SERVICE

Abbreviations: N=Newfoundland. NS=Nova Scotia. PJ=Prince Edward Island. NB=New Brunswick. P=Pacific. QU=Quebec. O=Ontario. M=Manitoba. Sa=Saskatchewan. Al=Alberta. BC=British Colombia. W=Winnipeg. D.=Daily Programmes. Pr.=Province.
Addresses: Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, 140 Wellington Street, Ottawa, O (Head Office). Following are the locations of regional offices: T. A. Building, St. John's, N. (Newfoundland Region); United Services Building, Halifax, NS (Maritime Region); 1425 Dorchester Street West, Montreal, QU (QU Region); 354 Jarvis Street, Toronto, O (O Region); 541 Portage Ave W., M (Prairie Region); 701 Hornby Street, Vancouver, BC (P Region); *European Office:* 200 Oxford Street, London W. 1. England. *New York Office:* c/o United Nations, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.
Leading Personalities: Head Office: Gen. Man.: J. A. Ouimet, Asst. Gen. Man.: E. L. Bushnell, Dir. of Progr.: Ch. Jennings, Asst. Dir. of Progr.: Marcel Ouimet, Dir. of Engineering: W. G. Richardson, Dir. of Press and Information: R. C. Fraser.

ENGLISH NETWORKS.

Medium Waves:

Calll	*kc/s*	*kW*	*City Pr.*	*Calll*	*kc/s*	*kW*	*City Pr.*
CBN	640	10	St.John's-N	CBO	910	1	Ottawa-O
CBG	1450	0.25	Gander-N	CBL	740	50	Toronto-O
CBT	1350	1	Gr.Falls-N	CJBC	860	50	Toronto-O
CBY	790	1	Corner B.-N	CBE	1550	10	Windsor-O
CBI	1570	1	Sydney-NS	CBW	990	50	Winnipeg-M
CBH	1330	0.1	Halifax-NS	CBK	540	50	Watrous-S
CBA	1070	50	Sackville-NB	CBX	1010	50	Edmont.-A
CBM	940	50	Montreal-Qu	CBU	690	10	Vanc.-B.C.

FM:

Calll	*mc/s*	*kW*	*City Pr.*
CBM	100.7	3.86	Montreal
CBO	103.3	0.38	Ottawa
CBL	99.1	5.58	Toronto
CBU	105.7	1.40	Vancouver

Short Waves:

Calll	*kc/s*	*kW*	*City Pr.*	
CBNX	5970	0.3	St.Jn's.	1)
CBUX	6160	0.15	Vanc.	2)
VED	7320	5	Edmonton	3)

1) relay CBN. 2) relay CBU. 3) relay CBX.
CBN/CBNX: Address: Newfoundland Hotel, St. John's N. **D. Pr.:** 10.30–03.05. – **Verification** by QSL-card.
CBA: Address: United Service Building, 100 Sackville Street, Halifax N.S. **D. Prg.:** W: 11.00–04.05. Sun.: 12.45–04.05.
CBM: Address: Radio Canada Building, 1425 Dorchester 12.45–04.05.
CBM: Address: Radio Canada Building, 1425 Dorchester Street, Montreal, P.Q. **D. Pr.:** W: 11.00–05.10. Sun.: 13.00–05.00.
CBL: Address: 354 Jarvis Street, Toronto 5 O. **D. Pr.:** *News:* 18.00–12.00–15.00–16.00. W.: 12.00–05.10. Sun.: 13.00–05.10.
CJBC: Address: 354 Jarvis Street, Toronto 5 O. **D. Pr.:** W.: 12.00–05.00. Sun.: 13.45 05.00.
CBE: Address: Security Building, Windsor O. **D. Pr.:** W.: 12.45–05.30. Sun.: 13.00–05.30.
CBW: Address: P.O.Box 3004, Winnipeg. **D. Pr.:** 12.45–06.10.
CBK: Address as CBW. **D. Pr.:** 13.45–07.10.
CBX/VED: Address: Mc. Donald Hotel, Edmonton A. **D. Pr.:** 13.45–07.10.
CBU/CBUX: Address: 701 Hornby Street, Vancouver B.C. **D. Pr.:** W.: 15.45–08.00. Sun.: 15.55–08.00. *News:* 14.55(W), 15.30(W), 16.00, 19.00(S), 20.15(W), 23.00(S), 01.45(W), 03.00, 06.00, 07.57.
News from CBE, CBL, CBM, CBA: 22.00, 01.00. *News* from Mid-East Stations: 04.00. *News* from CJBC: 12.00, 13.10, 16.30, 17.57, 21.30, 22.30, 03.00, 04.00. *News* from the other stations.

FRENCH NETWORKS.

Medium Waves:

Calll	*kc/s*	*kW*	*City Pr.*
CBF	690	50	Montreal
CBJ	1580	10	Chicoutimi
CBV	980	1	Quebec

FM:

Calll	*mc/s*	*kW*	*City Pr.*
CBF	95.1	3.86	Montreal

Short Waves:
(Montreal 7.5 kW)

CBFW	6090	CBFI	11720
CBFR	9520	CBFA	11760
CBFX	9610	CBLX	15090
CBFO	9630	CBFZ	15190
CBFY	11705		

PRIVATE STATIONS

Medium Waves: 5 kW and more. 94 Low-power stations not mentioned.

Calll	*kc/s*	*kW*	*City Pr.*	*Calll*	*kc/s*	*kW*	*City Pr.*
CJON	930	5	St.John's	CHVC	1600	5/1	Niagara Falls
CJCB	1270	5/1	Sydney	CFPL	980	5	London
CJFX	580	5	Antigon.	CHOK	1070	5/1	Sarnia
CHNS	960	5	Halifax	CKLW	800	50	Windsor
CJCH	920	5	Halifax	CJKL	560	5	Kirkland Lake
CFCY	630	5*	Charlot-tetown	CKGB	680	5	Timmins
CKCW	1220	10*	Moncton	CKSO	790	5*	Sudbury
CHSJ	1150	5*	S.John	CKRC	630	5*	Winnipeg
CFBC	930	5	S.John	CKY	580	5	Winnipeg
CFNB	550	5*	Frederict.	CKCK	620	5*	Regina
CHNC	610	5	N.Carliste	CKRM	980	5*	Regina
CJBR	900	5*	Rimouski	CKBI	900	5	Pr.Albert
CHRC	800	5	Quebec	CHAB	800	5	Moose J.
CFCF	600	5	Montreal	CFQC	600	5*	Saskatn.
CKAC	730	10/5	Montreal	CJOC	1220	5*	Lethbrdg.
CJAD	800	5	Montreal	CJCA	930	5	Edmont.
CKOY	1310	5/1	Ottawa	CFRN	1260	5	Edmont.
CKWS	960	5	Kingston	CHFA	680	5	Edmont.
CFRB	1010	50	Toronto	CFAC	960	5*	Calgary
CKEY	580	5/1	Toronto	CFCN	1060	10*	Calgary
CKOC	1150	5	Hamilton	CJOR	600	5	Vancouv.
CHML	900	5*	Hamilton	CKWX	980	5	Vancouv.

* Night operation.

FM-Stations:

Calll	*mc/s*	*kW*	*City Pr.*	*Calll*	*mc/s*	*kW*	*City Pr.*
CJCB	94.9	0.25	Sydney	CKCR	96.7	0.35	Kitchnr.
CHNS	96.1	0.25	Halifax	CFPL	95.9	3.00	London
CHSJ	100.5	0.25	S.John	CKPC	94.7	0.25	Brantfd.
CJBR	101.5	1.00	Rimouski	CKOX	106.9	0.25	Woodst.
CHRC	98.1	0.60	Quebec	CHOK	97.5	0.25	Sarnia
CFCF	106.5	3.0	Montreal	CKLW	93.9	0.25	Windsor
CKVL	96.9	3.0	Verdun	CFCH	106.3	0.25	North Bay
CFRA	93.8	0.25	Ottawa				
CKSF	104.3	0.6	Cornwall	CJKL	93.7	0.25	Kirkland Lake
CKWS	96.3	0.25	Kingston				
CHEX	101.5	0.25	Peter-borough	CKGB	94.5	0.25	Timmins
				CKPR	94.3	0.25	Fort William
CFRB	99.9	0.25	Toronto				
CJRT	91.1	9.9	Toronto	CJOB	103.1	0.25	Winnip.
CHML	94.1	0.25	Hamilton	CJCA	99.5	0.414	Edmnt.
CJSH	102.9	9.2	Hamilton	CFRN	100.3	0.279	Edmnt.
CKTB	97.7	0.25	S.Catha-rines	CKUA	98.1	0.352	Edmnt.

Short Waves:

Calll	*kc/s*	*kW*	*City Pr.*		*Calll*	*kc/s*	*kW*	*City Pr.*	
CJCX	6010	1	Sydney	1)	CKRX	11720	2	Winp.	5)
CHNX	6130	0.5	Halifax	2)	CFVP	6030	0.1	Calgr.	6)
CFCX	6005	0.075	Montr.	3)	CKFX	6080	0.001	Vanc.	7)
CFRX	6070	1	Toronto	4)	VED	7320			
CKRO	6150	2	Winp.	5)	VE9A	9540	0.2	Edmt.	8)

1) relay CJCB. 2) relay CHNS. 3) relay CFCF. 4) relay CFRB. 5) relay CKRC. 6) relay CFCN. 7) relay CKWX. 8) relay CJCA.
CJCB/CJCX: Adress: Cape Breton Broadcasters Ltd., Radio Building, 318 Charlotte Street, Sydney N.S.

Leading Personality: Station Man: J. M. Nathanson. **D. Pr.:** 10.30(Sun. 12.00)–03.00.
Verification by QSL-card.
CHNS/CHNX: Address: Broadcasting House, Tobin St., Halifax. **Station Man:** Gerald J. Redmond. **D. Pr.:** 10.00–04.10. **Verification** by QSL-card.
CFCF/CFCX: Address: Canadian Marconi Co., 4824 Cote des Neiges Road, Montreal, Qu. **Leading Personalities:** Broadcast. Man.: V. George. Station Man.: G. A. Hammond. Progr. Man.: R. Thompson. Chief Eng.: A. Clapp. **D. Pr.:** 10.00–05.30. **Verification** by QSL-card.
CFRB/CFRX: Address: Rogers Radio Broadcasting Co., 37 Bloor Street West, Toronto. **Leading Personality:** Station Man.: Lloyd Moore. **D. Pr.:** 11.00–06.05. *News:* 13.00, 14.00, 16.50, 17.30, 21.00, 22.50, 23.30, 03.50.
Verification by QSL-card.
CKRC/CKRO/CKRX: Address: Transcanada Communications Ltd. Free Press Building, 300 Carlton Street, Winnipeg, M. **D. Pr.:** 13.00–08.00.
CFCN/CFVP: Address: The Voice of the Prairies, Ltd., Toronto General Trust Bldg. Calgany, Al.
Leading Personalities: Press & Gen. Man.: H. Gordon Love. Chief Eng.: R. W. Lamb. **D. Pr.:** 13.00–07.00. *News:* 15.00, 19.30, 05.30. **Verification** by QSL-card.
CKWX/CKFX: Address: Western Broadcasting Co, Ltd., 543 Seymour Street, Vancouver BC. **Leading Personality:** Vice President & Gen. Man.: F. H. Elpicke. **D. Pr.:** 14.30–08.00. **Verification** by letter.
CJCA/VED/VE9AI: Address: The Edmonton Broadc. Co. Ltd., Birks Bldg., Edmonton. **Leading Personality:** G. Gaetz, Mgr.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

VOICE OF AMERICA (Government)

"THE VOICE OF AMERICA" is operated by the Broadcasting Service of the U.S.Information Agency. The VOA seeks to promote an increased understanding of the United States among the peoples of the world and to strengthen cooperative international relations.

VOA radio relay installations are located at Honolulu, Manila, Colombo, Okinawa, Munich, Tangier, Salonika, and aboard VOA's floating transmitter – the U.S. Coast Guard cutter *Courier*. Relay facilities are also leased from the BBC.

Programs are written, produced and broadcast from studios in New York City, Washington, D.C., and Munich, Germany.

Address: The Voice of America, Box 407, Radio City Station, New York, N.Y., U.S.A.

Leading Personalities: Director U.S. Information Agency Theodore C. Streibert; Assistant Director for Broadcasting Leonard F. Erikson; Controller Frank L. Seymour; Program Manager John M. Vebber; Chief Engineer Edgar T. Martin; Facilities Manager Harold Wright; Director Evaluation Staff, A Leo Lowenthal.

Stations

KCBR-1 (200 kW), KCBR-2, KCBR-3 (50 kW), KCBR-4, KCBR-5 (100 kW), Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc., Delano, California.
KRCA-1 (200 kW), KRCA-2, KRCA-3 (50 kW), KRCA-4, KRCA-5 (100 kW), National Broadcasting Co., Inc. Dixon, California.
WRCA1/6 (50 kw) National Broadcasting Co. Inc. Bound Brook, New Jersey.
WDSI-1, WDSI-2, WDSI-3 (50 kW), Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc., Brentwood, New York.
WDSI-5, WDSI-6 (50 kW). Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc. Wayne, New Jersey.
WGEO-1 (100 kW), WGEO-2 (50 kW), WGEO-3 (25 kW). General Electric Company, 1 River Road, Schenectady, New York.
WLWO-3, WLWO-4, WLWO-5, WLWO-6, WLWO-7, WLWO-8 (75/200 kW). The Crosley Corporation, Bethany, Ohio.

Stations	kc/s	m	Stations	kc/s	m
KRCA	6020	49.83	WGEO	11900	25.21
WRCA	6020	49.83	KCBR	15130	19.83
KCBR	6040	49.67	WRCA	15130	19.83
WLWO	6040	49.67	WLWO	15165	19.78
KRCA	6060	49.50	WLWO	15200	19.74
WDSI	6060	49.50	KRCA	15210	19.72
WRCA	6100	49.18	WRCA	15210	19.72
WDSI	6120	49.02	WDSI	15210	19.72
WLWO	6155	48.74	WDSI	15220	19.71
WDSI	6170	48.62	WDSI	15230	19.70
KCBR	6185	48.50	WRCA	15230	19.70
WRCA	6190	48.47	KRCA	15240	19.69
KRCA	9515	31.53	KCBR	15250	19.67
WLWO	9520	31.51	WLWO	15250	19.67
KCBR	9530	31.48	KRCA	15270	19.65
WDSI	9530	31.48	WDSI	15270	19.65
WGEO	9530	31.48	WRCA	15270	19.65
WLWO	9545	31.43	WRCA	15285	19.63
WRCA	9550	31.41	KCBR	15315	19.59
KCBR	9570	31.35	WGEO	15330	19.57
WDSI	9590	31.28	WLWO	15330	19.57
KRCA	9590	31.28	KCBR	15340	19.56
KCBR	9600	31.25	WGEO	17760	16.89
WGEO	9615	31.20	KCBR	17770	16.88
WRCA	9615	31.20	WDSI	17770	16.88
WDSI	9650	31.09	WRCA	17780	16.87
KRCA	9670	31.02	KCBR	17780	16.85
WLWO	9685	30.98	WLWO	17795	16.80
KCBR	9700	30.93	KRCA	17800	16.86
WLWO	9700	30.93	KRCA	17830	16.85
WRCA	9700	30.93	WLWO	17830	16.83
WLWO	11710	25.62	WDSI	17830	16.83
KCBR	11770	25.49	WLWO	17840	16.83
WRCA	11770	25.49	WRCA	17845	16.82
WRCA	11775	25.48	KCBR	17850	16.81
WDSI	11790	25.45	KRCA	21460	13.91
WRCA	11790	25.45	WRCA	21500	13.91
KRCA	11790	25.45	WLWO	21520	13.93
WLWO	11790	25.45	WDSI	21570	13.91
KCBR	11810	25.40	WGEO	21590	13.94
WDSI	11830	25.36	WRCA	21610	13.80
WGEO	11830	25.36	WLWO	21650	13.88
KRCA	11870	25.27	WRCA	21730	13.86
KRCA	11890	25.23	KCBR	21740	13.87
WRCA	11890	25.23			

Relay stations: For frequencies of the relay stations, refer to the individual countries: Germany, Greece, Dodecanese Islands, Great Britain, Tangier, Ceylon, Hawaii, Okinawa, Philippines.
Announcement: Each program ends with the words: „This program has come to you from the United States of America", in the language of the program:
Interval-Signal: The tune „Yanke Doodle".
Verification by QSL-card.

TO EUROPE, NEAR- AND MIDDLE EAST		USA	RELAY STATIONS
		METRE BANDS	
ALBANIAN	04.30–04.45	—	25, 31, 41, 49
	12.00–12.15	—	19, 25, 31
	18.15–18.30	19, 25, 31	25, 31, 41, 49
	18.45–19.00	—	379
	20.15–20.30	19, 25, 31	25, 31, 41, 49
	21.15–21.30	—	251
	22.30–22.45	—	31, 41, 49, 238
ARABIC	18.30–19.30	19, 25, 31	31, 41, 49, 238
	19.30–20.30	—	41, 49, 238
ARMENIAN	00.00–00.30	—	41, 49, 238
	01.45–02.15	—	31, 41, 49
	08.30–09.00	—	19, 25
	10.30–11.00	—	19, 25
	15.00–15.30	13, 16, 19	19, 25, 31, 49
	20.30–21.00	—	41, 49, 238

U. S. A.

		USA	RELAY STATIONS
		METRE BANDS	
AUSTRIAN	17.15–17.30	13, 16, 19	240, 388
	18.45–19.00	19, 25, 31	240, 388, 397, 417, 531
BULGARIAN	00.45–01.15	—	31, 41, 49
	11.00–11.30	—	19, 25
	16.15–16.30	—	41, 49, 75
	17.00–17.15	13, 16, 19	19, 25, 31, 379
	18.00–18.30	—	41, 49, 379
	19.30–20.00	19, 25, 31	25, 31, 41, 49, 379
	21.15–21.30	—	49, 75
	22.00–22.30	—	31, 41, 49, 238
CZECH/ SLOVAK	04.45–05.00	—	31, 41, 49
	08.00–08.15	—	19, 25
	11.30–11.45	—	19, 25
	17.30–18.00	19, 25	25, 31, 41, 49, 75, 251, 1734
	20.00–20.30	19, 25, 31	25, 31, 41, 49, 75 251, 1734
	21.45–22.00	19, 25, 31	31, 41, 49, 75
	23.45–24.00	—	31, 41, 49, 238
ENGLISH	16.00–16.30	—	31, 238
	16.15–16.45	13, 16, 19	19, 25, 31, 41, 49, 224, 464
	18 00–18 30	31, 41, 49, 75	
	19.00–19.30	—	31, 41
	20.30–21.30	41, 49, 238	
ESTONIAN	00.15–00.30	—	31, 41, 49
	03.45–04.00	—	31, 41, 49
	09.00–09.15	—	19, 25
	13.00–13.15	—	16, 19, 25, 31
	17.30–17.45	13, 16, 19	25, 31, 41, 49
	18.30–18.45	—	41, 49, 75, 251
	19.45–20.00	19, 25, 31	31, 41, 49
	21.15–21.30	—	25, 31
FRENCH	17.30–18.00	13, 16, 19	RDF
GEORGIAN	00.30–00.45	—	41, 49, 238
	02.15–02.45	—	31, 41, 49
	08.15–08.30	—	19, 25
	09.45–10.00	—	19, 25
	11.45–12.00	—	19, 25
	16.45–17.00	13, 16, 19	19, 25, 31
	18.15–18.30	—	41, 49, 238
	19.45–20.00	19, 25, 31	25, 31, 41
	21.00–21.15	—	41, 49, 238
	21.45 22.00	—	41, 49, 238
GERMAN	17.15–17.30	13, 16, 19	49, 251, 303, 439, 1734
	17.45–18.00	13, 16, 19	HR/BR/SR/RB(*
	20.00–20.15	19, 25, 31	31, 41, 49, 407
	22.00–22.15	19, 25, 31	41
GREEK	17.15–17.30	19, 25	25, 31, 379, 412
	20.30–20.45	19, 25, 31	31, 41, 49, 379, 412
HUNGARIAN	14.00–14.15	19, 25, 31	19, 25, 31, 41, 49
	18.45–19.00	—	31, 41, 49, 75, 251
	19.00–19.30	19, 25, 31	31, 41, 49, 75, 379, 1734
	20.45–21.15	19, 25, 31	25, 31, 41, 49, 379
	21.30–21.45	—	31, 41, 49, 251
	22.15–22.30	—	31, 41, 49
	23.15–23.45	—	31, 41, 49, 238
ITALIAN	15.30–15.45	—	RAI
LATVIAN	00.30–00.45	—	31, 41, 49
	04.00–04.15	—	31, 41, 49
	09.30–09.45	—	19, 25
	13.15–13.30	—	16, 19, 25, 31
	17.45–18.00	16, 19, 25	25, 31, 41, 49
	19.30–19.45	19, 25, 31	25, 31, 41, 49
	22.45–23.00	—	251
LITHUANIAN	00.00–00.15	—	31, 41, 49
	04.15–04.30	—	31, 41, 49
	09.15–09.30	—	19, 25
	12.15–12.30	—	19, 25, 31
	14.45–15.00	—	16, 19, 25, 31
	16.00–16.15	13, 16, 19	19, 25, 31, 49, 251
	16.30–16.45	—	41, 49
	18.15–18.30	—	25, 31, 251
	21.00–21.15	19, 25, 31	31, 41, 49, 251
PERSIAN	16.00–16.30	—	31
	16.30–17.30	13, 16, 19	25, 31, 41, 238
	17.30–18.00	—	41, 238

		USA	RELAY STATIONS
		METRE BANDS	
POLISH	05.30–06.00	—	31, 41, 49
	07.30–08.00	—	19, 25
	16.15–16.45	13, 16, 19	25, 31, 41, 49, 251
	19.30–20.00	—	31, 41, 49, 251, 1734
	20.30–21.00	19, 25, 31	25, 31, 41, 49
	21.45–22.15	—	1734
	22.15–22.45	—	251
	23.00–23.30	—	251
RUMANIAN	07.00–07.30	—	19, 25
	16.45–17.00	13, 16, 19	25, 31, 41, 49
	20.00–20.30	19, 25, 31	25, 31, 41, 49, 379
	22.45–23.15	—	31, 41, 49, 238
RUSSIAN	01.15–01.45	—	31, 41, 49, 238
	03.15–03.45	31, 49	31, 41, 49
	06.00–06.30	—	25, 31, 41, 49
	12.30–13.00	—	19, 25, 31
	13.30–14.00	—	16, 19, 25, 31
	14.15–14.45	13, 16, 19	16, 19, 25, 31
	16.45–17.15	—	25, 31, 41, 49
	18.00–18.30	19, 25, 31	19, 25, 31, 41, 49
	20.30–21.00	—	49, 1734
	21.15–21.45	19, 25, 31	25, 31, 41, 49, 238
	21.45–22.15	—	31, 41, 49, 251
	23.00–23.30	—	1734
SERBO-CROAT	05.00–05.15	—	31, 41, 49
	17.30–17.45	13, 16, 19	25, 31, 41, 49, 379
	19.00–19.30	19, 25, 31	31, 41, 49, 251
	21.00–21.30	—	1734
SLOVENE	17.00–17.15	13, 16, 19	25, 31, 49, 306
	18.30–18.45	19, 25	25, 31, 379
SPANISH	20.30–21.00	19, 25, 31	31, 41, 49, 251
TURKISH	05.15–05.30	—	31, 41, 49
	18.00–18.15	19, 25, 31	25, 41, 49, 238
UKRAINIAN	00.45–01.15	—	41, 49, 238
	06.30–07.00	—	19, 25
	15.30–16.00	13, 16, 19	19, 25, 31, 41, 49, 251
	18.30–19.00	19, 25, 31	25, 31, 41, 49
	22.30–23.00	—	1734

(* HR=Hessicher Rundfunk. BR=Bayerischer Rundfunk. SR=Süddeutscher Rundfunk. RB=RIAS Berlin.

TO INDIA AND PAKISTAN		USA	RELAY STATIONS
		METRE BANDS	
BENGALI	13.15–13.45 (Mon. Only)	—	25, 31
ENGLISH	15.00–15.30	13, 16, 19	16, 19, 25, 31
HINDI	13.30–14.00 (Excp.Mon.)	—	25, 31
TAMIL	14.00–14.30 (Wed. Only)	—	25, 31
URDU	14.00–14.30 (Excp.Wed.)	—	25, 31

TO LATIN-AMERICA		USA EAST COAST	USA WEST COAST
ENGLISH	00.30–01.00	19, 25, 31, 49	16, 19, 25

TO FAR EAST		USA	RELAY STATIONS
		METRE BANDS	
AMOY	08.30–09.00	31, 49	—
	11.30–12.00	—	19, 25, 254
	11.30–12.00	—	25, 31, 49, 254, 263, 326
	14.00–14.30	—	326
BURMESE	11.00–11.30	31, 49	—
	12.00–12.30	—	19, 25, 31
	14.30–15.00	—	19, 25, 31, 263
CANTONESE	10.00–10.30	31, 49	—
	11.00–11.30	—	25, 31, 49, 254, 263

TO FAR EAST		USA	RELAY STATIONS
		METRE BANDS	
	13.00–13.30	—	31, 41, 49, 254, 263, 326
	14.30–15.00	—	326
	23.00–23.30	13, 16, 19	25, 31, 49
ENGLISH	13.30–14.00	31, 49	19, 25, 31, 49, 254, 263, 326
INDONESIAN	11.30–12.00	31, 49	19, 25, 31
	15.00–15.30	—	19, 25, 31
JAPANESE	07.30–08.00	31, 49	—
	09.30–10.00	—	19, 25, 49
	23.30–00.00	13, 16, 19	—
KOREAN	10.30–11.00	31, 49	19, 25, 49, 254
	14.00–14.15	31, 49	31, 41, 49, 254
	22.00–22.30	13, 16, 19	25, 31, 49
MANDARIN	08.00–08.30	31, 49	—
	10.00–10.30	—	25, 31, 49, 254, 263
	12.00–13.00	31, 49	31, 41, 49, 254, 263, 326
	15.00–15.30	31, 49	31, 41, 49, 254, 263, 326
	22.30–23.00	13, 16, 19	25, 31, 49
	23.30–24.00	—	25, 31, 49
RUSSIAN	00.00–00.30	13, 16, 19	16, 19, 25
	09.00–09.30	31, 49	16, 19, 25, 31, 41
	14.15–14.45	31, 49	25, 31, 41, 49, 254
THAI	13.00–13.30	31, 49	19, 25, 31, 263
	14.00–14.30	—	19, 25
VIETNAMESE	09.30–10.00	31, 49	—
	12.30–13.00	—	19, 25, 31
	14.00–14.30	—	19, 25, 263

Programs for which no USA metre bands are shown are repeats of earlier broadcasts or overseas originated programs.

RADIO FREE ASIA

The Committee for Free Asia does not longer operate its own transmitters. Instead it is helping improve the radio programs of other stations through technical assistance.

ARMED FORCES RADIO SERVICE

The Armed Forces Radio Service operates under the Office of Armed Forces Information and Education, Department of Defense. AFRS presents regular short-wave programs from both Los Angeles and New York City using the transmitters of the Voice of America. The Los Angeles broadcast schedule features a 15-minute newscast every hour on the hour and play-by-play sports events in season from 01.00 to 14.15 daily. The mission of AFRS is to keep United States service men and women stationed outside the States the best informed service personnel in the world on current events.

Address: Officer-in-charge, Armed Forces Press and Radio Service, 641 Washington Street, New York 14, N.Y. – Officer in Charge, Armed Forces Radio Service, 1016 North Mc-Cadden Place, Los Angeles 38, California.

EUROPEAN SERVICE (from New York):

18.00–22.45	9670 kc/s	31.02 m	WGEO-3
	11900 –	25.21 –	WGEO-2
	15210 –	19.71 –	WRCA-1
18.00–22.00	17770 –	16.88 –	WDSI-5

News: 18.30–18.45, 19.30–19.45, 22.30–22.45. Five minutes of news on the hour (19.00, 20.00, 21.00) Mo. through Fri. 21.00 news at half time GAME DAYS as close to 21.00 as possible.

Conference Period: 18.05–18.15. *Schedule reading:* 18.15 1st and 15th of each month. **Verification** by QSL-card.

PACIFIC SERVICE (from Los Angeles):

Leading Personality: Officer-in-charge, Commander: U. S. N. E. F. Hutchins.

To East Asia (Japan/Korea):

01.00–05.45	11770 kc/s	25.49 m	(KCBR3)
	15315 –	19.60 –	(KCBR2)
06.00–14.15	6040 –	49.67 –	(KCBR3)
	9700 –	30.93 –	(KCBR2)

To Philippines/Marianas:

01.30–05.00	17770 kc/s	16.88 m	(KCBR-1)

To Alaska/Aleutians:

22.00–01.00*)	15130 kc/s	19.83 m	(KCBR5)
01.00–04.15	15130 –	19.83 –	(KCBR5)
04.30–11.45	9530 –	31.48 –	(KCBR5)

*) Sat. only

To Carribean:

01.00–06.00	9570 kc/s	31.35 m	(KCBR4)
12.00–14.15	9530 –	31.48 –	(KCBR5)

Slight adjustments seasonally in frequencies, but comparable coverage same m. b. as indicated.

News: hourly from 01.00–14.00.

Conference Period: Daily – 01.30 GMT and 06.15 GMT contains important information on upcoming show and schedules changes.

Schedule Reading: There will be a schedule reading of the AFRS Shortwave Master Schedule, twice each month – on the 1st and 15th at 18.00, on all transmitters. This reading brings you the latest changes in current programs on AFRS, N.Y.

Announcement: "This is the United States Armed Forces Radio Service, The Voice of Information and Education."

Verification by QSL-card. Return postage not required. Program Schedule available on request.

WORLD WIDE BBOADCASTING SYSTEM (Commercial)

Address: 1 E 57th Street, New York, N.Y. *Cable:* Shortwave.

Leading Personality: President Walter S. Lemmon.

Stations: R. Boston "The Voice of Freedom". 50/80/100 kW.

kc/s	*kc/s*	*kc/s*
WRUL1 9530	WRUL3 11730	WRUL5 15280
WRUL2 9585	WRUL4 11740	WRUL5 15310
		WRUL5 17750

EUROPEAN SERVICE: 19.55–21.45 on 11740, 15280, 15350 kc/s. W. 21.30–21.45: Business Bulletin.
Mo.: 20.00–20.30 Swedish Progr., 20.30–21.30 Music.
Tues.: 20.00–20.30 Norweg. Progr., 20.30–21.30 Shows.
Wedn.: 20.00 Hollywood Chit-Chat, 20.15–20.45 Hour of Decision, 20.45 Christian Science Monitor News, 21.00–21.30 Dutch Progr.
Thurs.: 20.00–21.30 Music. **Fri.:** 20.00–21.30 Music.
Sun.: 20.00 Music, 20.15–20.45 Talk, 20.45–21.15 English Progr., 21.15–21.45 Columbia Church.

LATIN AMERICAN SERVICE: 23.00–01.00 on 9585, 11730, 15310 kc/s. D.: 23.15–23.30 Business Bulletins Mo. Fri.: 00.15–01.00 Progr. in Spanish.
Mo.: 23.00–23.15 News (Engl.), 23.30–24.00 Records, 00.00–00.15 News.
Tues.: 23.00–23.15 English by Radio (beginners), 23.30–24.00 Records, 00.00–00.15 News.
Wedn.: 23.00–23.15 News (Engl.), 23.30 Christian Science Monitor News, 23.45 Hollywood Chit-Chat, 00.00–00.15 News.
Thurs.: 23.00 English by radio (beginners), 23.30–24.00 Show, 00.00–00.15 News, 00.45 English by radio (begin.).
Fri.: 23.00–23.15 News (Engl.), 23.30–24.00 Hawaii calls, 00.00–00.15 News.
Sat.: 23.00–23.30 UNO this Week, 23.30–00.30 Music, 00.30–01.00 Dutch Progr. (W.I.).
Sun.: 23.00–23.30 Tabernacle Choir, 23.30 Light for Living, 23.45–00.15 Talk.

Announcement: "This is the Voice of Freedom, Station WRUL in Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.".

Interval-Signal: New World Symphony. **Verification** by QSL-card.

PRIVATE STATIONS (commercial)

Abbreviations: C=California, Te=Texas, N.Y.=New York, Ill=Illinois, M=Maryland, Ma=Massachusetts, PR=Puerto Rico, T=Tennessee, A=Alabama, K=Kansas, V=Virginia, O=Ohio, Fl=Florida, L=Louisianna, W=Washington, Wy=Wyo, Ok=Oklahoma, Ge=Georgian, Or=Oregon, Mi=Michigan, Ke=Kentucky, Co=Colorado, N.C.=New Carolina, I=Iowa Ne=Nebraska,,

U. S. A. – United Nations

N.M.=New Mexico, Wi=Wiscounsin, Con=Connecticut, Ar=Arkansas, Mis=Missouri, Id=Idaho, S.D.=South Dakota, Min=Minneapolis, Corp. Chr. = Corpus Christi.

Medium Wave Stations, 10 kW and more.

kc/s	*kW*	*call*	*town/prov.*
640	50	KFI	L. Angeles C.
650	50	WSM	Nashville T.
660	50	WNBC	New York N.Y.
670	50	WMAQ	Chicago Ill.
680	50	KNBC	S.Francisco C.
680	10	WCBM	Baltimore M.
680	50	WNAC	Boston-Lawrence Ma.
680	50	WPTF	Raleigh C.
680	10	WMPS	Memphis T.
680	50	KABC	S. Antonio Te.
690	50	WVOK	Birmingh. A.
690	10	KGGF	Coffeyville K.
690	10	KEPO	El Paso Te.
690	10	WCYB	Bristol V.
700	50	WLW	Cincinnati O.
710	10	KMPC	L.Angeles C.
710	50	WGBS	Miami Fl.
710	10	KTBS	Shreveport L.
710	50	WOR	N. York N.Y.
710	10	KGNC	Amarillo Te.
710	50	KIRO	Seattle W.
710	10	KFBC	Cheyenne Wy
720	50	WGN	Chicago Ill.
740	10	KBIG	Avalon C.
740	50	KCBS	S.Francisco C.
740	50	KRMG	Tulsa Ok.
740	50	KTRH	Houston Te.
750	50	WSB	Atlanta Ge.
750	10	KXL	Portland Or.
760	50	WJR	Detroit Mi.
770	50	KOB	Albuquerque N. Me.
770	50	WABC	N. York N.Y.
780	50	WBBM	Chicago Ill.
810	50	KGO	S.Francisco C.
810	50	WGY	Schenect. N.Y.
820	50	WFAA	Dallas Te. (also 570 kc/s)
820	50	WBAP	Ft. Worth Te. (also 570 kc/s)
830	50	WCCO	Minneapolis
840	50	WHAS	Louisville Ke.
850	10	WILD	Birmingh. A.
850	50	KOA	Denver Co.
850	50	WHDH	Boston Ms.
850	10	WXKW	Albany N.Y.
850	10	WNAO	Raleigh N.C.
860	10	KOAM	Pittsburg K.
870	50	WWL	N. Orleans L.
880	50	WCBS	N. York N.Y.
890	50	WENR	Chicago Ill.
890	50	WLS	Chicago Ill.
940	50	KFRE	Fresno C.
940	50	WINZ	Hollywood Fl.
940	10	WMAZ	Macon Ge.
940	10	KIOA	Des Moines I.
990	10	WHOO	Orlando Fl.
990	10	WIBG	Philadelphia
990	10	WNOX	Knoxville T.
990	10	KFDX	Wich. Falls Te
1000	50	WCFL	Chicago Ill.
1000	50	KOMO	Seattle W.
1010	10	WEAS	Decatur Ge.
1010	25	KRVN	Lexington Ne.
1010	50	WINS	N. York N.Y.
1020	50	KDKA	Pittsburgh
1030	50	WBZ	Boston Ma.
1030	10	KOB	Albuquerque N. Me.
1030	50	KWBU	Corp. Chr. Te.
1040	50	WHO	Des Moines I.
1050	50	WMGM	N. York N.Y.
1060	50	WNOE	N. Orleans L.
1060	50	KYW	Philadelphia
1070	10	WAPI	Birmingh. A.
1070	50	KNX	L. Angeles C.
1070	50	WIBC	Indiapolis
1070	10	KFBI	Wichita K.
1070	50	WDIA	Memphis T.
1070	10	WKOW	Madison Wi.
1080	50	WTIC	Hartford Con.
1080	10	KWJJ	Portland Or.
1080	50	KRLD	Dallas Te.
1090	50	KTHS	H. Springs Ar.
1090	50	WBAL	Baltimore M.
1090	50	KING	Seattle W.
1100	50	WTAM	Cleveland O.
1110	10	KXLA	Pasadena C.
1110	50	KFAB	Omaha N.
1110	50	WBT	Charlotte C.
1120	50	KMOX	St. Louis Mis.
1130	50	KWKH	Shreveport L.
1130	10	WCAR	Detroit Mi.
1130	50	WDGY	Minneapolis
1130	50	WNEW	N. York N.Y.
1140	10	WMIE	Miami Fl.
1140	10	KGEM	Boise Id.
1140	10	KSOO	Sioux F., S.D.
1140	50	WRVA	Richmond V.
1160	50	WJJD	Chicago Ill.
1160	50	KSL	Salt Lake City
1170	50	KVOO	Tulsa Ok.
1170	50	WWVA	Wheeling W V.
1180	50	WHAM	Rochest. N.Y.
1190	50	WOWO	Ft. Wayne
1190	50	KEX	Portland Or.
1200	50	WOAI	S. Antonio Te.
1210	50	WCAU	Philadelphia
1220	50	WGAR	Cleveland O.
1500	50	WTOP	Washingt D.C.
1500	10	WJBK	Detroit Mi.
1500	50	KSTP	St. Paul Min.
1510	50	WLAC	Nashville Te.
1510	50	KGA	Spekane W.
1520	50	WKBW	Buffalo N.Y.
1520	50	KOMA	Okla. City Ok.
1530	50	KFBK	Sacramento C.
1530	50	WCKY	Cincinnati O.
1530	50	KSOX	Harlingen Te.
1540	10	KPOI	L. Angeles C.
1540	10		Columbus Mis
1540	50	KXEL	Waterloo I.
1540	50	WPTR	Albany N.Y.
1550	10	WBSC	Bennetsv. S.C.
1560	10	WQXR	N. York N.Y.

FM-Stations 10 kW and more.

Alabama:		
WAFM	Birmingham	99.5 10
WSGN	Birmingham	93.7 10
WABB	Mobile	102.1 10
Arizona:		
KTYL	Near Mesa	104.7 50
KFCA	Phoenix	88.5 10
California:		
KPFA	Berkeley	94.1 10
KRFM	Fresno	93.7 10
KFWB	Hollywood	94.7 10
KNX	Hollywood	93.1 10
KLON	Long Beach	88.1 10
KCBH	L. Angeles	98.7 10
KNX	L. Angeles	93.1 10
KSBR	San Bruno	100.5 50
KCBS	S. Francisco	103.7 10
KGO	S. Francisco	106.1 10
KRON	S. Francisco	96.5 10
KDFC	Sausalito	102.1 10
Colorado:		
KOA	Denver	95.7 10
Florida:		
WJHP	Jacksonville	96.9 10
WIOD	Miami	97.3 10
WKAT	Miami Beach	93.1 50
WDBO	Orlando	92.3 10
WHOO	Orlando	96.5 10
WDAE	Tampa	100.7 10
WFLA	Tampa	93.3 10
Georgia:		
WATL	Atlanta	97.5 10
WGST	Atlanta	94.1 10
WSB	Atlanta	98.5 10
WRBL	Columbus	93.3 10
Illinois:		
WFMT	Chicago	105.9 10
WTAD	Quincy	99.5 10
WHBF	Rock Island	98.9 10
WIUC	Urbana	89.9 50
Indiana:		
WFIU	Bloomington	103.7 10
WCSI	Columbus	93.7 10
WTRC	Elkhart	100.7 10
WOWO	Ft. Wayne	96.1 10
Iowa:		
KCRK	Cedar Rapids	96.9 10
WOC	Davenport	103.7 10
KRNT	Des Moines	104.5 10
WHO	Des Moines	100.3 50
KDTH	Dubuque	100.5 10
Kentucky:		
WVJS	Owensboro	96.1 10
WKYB	Paducah	93.3 10
Louisiana:		
WRCM	New Orleans	97.1 10
Michigan:		
WUOM	Ann Arbor	91.7 10
WBCM	Bay City	96.1 10
WJBK	Detroit	93.1 10
WJEF	Grand Rapids	93.7 50
Minnesota:		
WEBC	Duluth	92.3 10
KYSM	Mankato	103.5 10
KFAM	St. Cloud	104.7 10
Missouri:		
WMBH	Joplin	96.1 10
CKMO	Kansas City	94.9 10
New Jersey:		
WAAT	Newark	94.7 13.5
New York:		
WBEN	Buffalo	106.5 10
WBNY	Buffalo	92.9 10
WHCU	Ithaca	97.3 10
North Carolina:		
WSOC	Charlotte	103.5 10
WDNC	Durham	105.1 10
WEQR	Goldsboro	93.3 10
WMFR	High Point	99.5 10
WNAO	Raleigh	96.1 10
WRAL	Raleigh	101.5 10
WFMA	Rocky Mount	100.7 10
WAIR	Winston-Salem	93.1 10
WSJS	Winston-Salem	104.1 10
WMIT	Yancey County	106.9 46
Ohio:		
WGAR	Cleveland	104.1 10
WCOL	Columbus	92.3 10
WVKO	Columbus	94.7 10
WFMJ	Youngstown	105.1 10
Oregon:		
KEX	Portland	92.3 10
KGW	Portland	100.3 10
KOIN	Portland	101.1 10
KPOJ	Portland	98.7 10
South Carolina:		
WCAC	Anderson	101.1 10
WCSC	Charleston	96.9 10
WTIG	Clemson	97.1 10
Tennessee:		
WDOD	Chattanooga	96.5 10
WAPO	Chattanooga	99.1 10
WTJS	Jackson	100.7 10
Texas:		
KRLD	Dallas	92.5 10
WRR	Dallas	101.1 10
WBAP	Fort Worth	100.5 10
KPRC	Houston	102.9 10
KTRH	Houston	101.1 10
KXYZ	Houston	96.5 10
KCMC	Texarkana	98.1 10
Utah:		
KUTF	Salt Lake City	97.1 10
Virginia:		
WBTM	Danville	97.9 10
WGH	Newport News	96.5 10
WTAR	Norfolk	97.3 10
WCOD	Richmond	98.1 10
WLEE	Richmond	102.9 10
WRVB	Richmond	94.5 10
WDBJ	Roanoke	94.9 10
West Virginia:		
WHTN	Huntington	100.5 10
Wisconsin:		
WHKW	Chilton	89.3 10
WHWC	Nr. Colfax	88.3 10
WHAD	Delafield	90.7 10
WEAU	Eau Claire	94.1 10
WHHI	Highalnd	91.3 10
WHSA	Highland TWP	89.9 10
WIBA	Madison	101.5 10
WHRM	Nr. Wausau	91.9 10

UNITED NATIONS

Address: Radio Division, United Nations, New York, U.S.A. *Cable:* Omnipress, New York.

Leading Personalities: Director of United Nations Radio Division: Peter Aylen. Chief of Production: W. Gibson Parker. Chief of Central Radio Services: Mr. Hugh Williams. Regional Chiefs: Gerald Kean, Mike Peng, Eugenio Soler-Alonso, H. Van Stuwe, N. M. Rashed, Paul Bouchon. Chief Radio News Editor: G. L. Obhrai. Technical Service: A. E. Barrett. Television: Emery Kelen.

SCHEDULE OF SHORT-WAVE BROADCASTS:

European and Middle Eastern Programme I (Mo.-Sat.). On WRCA 11770 kc/s, WDSI 15210 kc/s.

18.00 English News	19.15 Turkish News
18.10 Serbo-Croat Disp.	19.25 Danish Disp.
18.15 Hebrew Disp.	19.30 Serbo-Croat News
18.20 French News	19.40 Serbo-Croat Disp.
18.30 Arabic Progr.	19.50 Dutch News
19.00 English Disp.	

European Programme (Mo.-Sat.): 11720 kc/s, 17.00–17.25 Russian Programme.

Latin American Programme I (Mo.-Sat.):
On WDSI 15270 kc/s, WGEO 9530 kc/s, WRCA 11890 kc/s, WLWO 11710 kc/s (from 23.45).
23.00–24.00 Spanish News and Programmes.
On WDSI 9650 kc/s, WGEO 11830: 00.00 French News, 00.07 English News.

On WDSI 9650 kc/s and 11790 kc/s: 00.15–00.30 Portuguese Programme.
Latin American Programme II (Mo.-Sat.):
On WLWO 11710 kc/s and 9700 kc/s:
02.00–03.00 Spanish News and Programme.
European and Middle Eastern Programme II (Tues.-Sun.):
On Tangier 2 9700 kc/s, Tangier 10 7200 kc/s.

04.15 Persian News	05.05 Correspondent's Disp.
04.30 Arabic News (Beirut)	05.10 Amharic News
04.35 Hebrew News	05.20 Correspondent's Disp.
04.40 Hebrew Disp.	05.30 Arabic Disp. (Cyprus)
04.45 Pushtu News	05.40 Arabic News (Cyprus)
04.55 Duri News	05.45 Greek News
05.00 Arabic News (Damascus)	05.53 Correspondent's Disp.

Trans-Pacific Programme (Tues.-Sun.):
On KRCA 11870 kc/s, 9515 kc/s, 6060 kc/s.

05.00 Tagalog News	06.00 English Programme
05.10 Indonesian News	(Sun. only – Eng News)
05.20 Thai News	06.15 English News
05.30 Chinese Programme	(Sun. only – French Prog.)

Repeat of Above Programme (Tues.-Sun.):
On Manila 11890 kc/s, 10.00–11.29.
Southeast Asia Programme I (Tues.-Sun.): On VLC 4 15320 kc/s.
03.45 English News (India) – 03.50 Urdu News
Southeast Asia Programme II (Sun. only):
On GRZ 15260 kc/s, GVP 17700 kc/s.
09.30 Urdu Programme – 09.45 English Programme
Korean Programme (D.):
On KRCA 11870 kc/s, 9515 kc/s, 6060 kc/s: 06.30–06.45 Korean News.
Repeat of Korean Programme:
On Manila 2 15245 kc/s: 10.15–10.30
Broadcasts of Meetings to Latin America (Mon.-Sat. when held): On WRCA 17845 kc/s,
15.30–18.00 and 20.00–23.00 Spanish speeches and interpretations.
Broadc. of Meetings Europe, Middle East (Mon.-Sat. when held): On WRCA 15285 kc/s: 15.30–17.45 (English and French).
On WRCA 11770 kc/s, WDSI 15210 kc/s, WDSI 9650 (21.00–23.45 only).
20.00–23.45 (English and French).
Special Radio Services (Mo.-Sat.) Addressed Programme Transmission Service to Belgium, Denmark, France, Iceland, Norway and South Africa.
Announcement: "This is the United Nations calling the peoples of the World". This introductory phrase is used in all the official UN programs in all of the languages concerned.
Interval-Signal:

Message to Listeners: The Radio Division is anxious to establish contact with as many listeners as possible and will gladly acknowledge all communications. All correspondents will receive a United Nations Radio verification card, new correspondents being sent a programme schedule and some general information about the United Nations and the specialized Agencies. – Correspondence, requests for copies of the schedule of UN broadcasts which can be heard in the United States, should be addressed to: *United Nations, N.Y., U.S.A.* or to the Director of the nearest UN Information Centre. These centres are located in Belgrade, Buenos Aires, Cairo, Copenhagen, Geneva, Karachi, London, Mexico City, Monrovia, Moscow, New Delhi, Paris, Prague, Rio de Janeiro, Sydney, Teheran and Washington.

Broadcasts from UN Information Centre, Geneva, Switzerland (Mo.-Fri.)
On HBQ 6675 kc/s.
18.15 English Programme (Mon.-Wed.-Fri.)
18.15 French Programme (Tues., Thurs.)
18.30 English News 18.45 French News

CENTRAL AMERICA

BARBADOS

(Operated by Cable & Wireless Ltd.).
Address: Barbados Radiodiffusion Service Ltd., Trafalgar St., Bridgetown, M.5.
Station: ZNX32 7547 kc/s 39.75 m 5 kW.
International cricket, tennis and turf club race meetings beamed to Trinidad, British Guiana & Jamaica approx. 16.30–21.30 Sat. and Thurs. at the beginning of March and August and medio November only.
Verification by letter.

BERMUDA ISLANDS

BERMUDA BROADCASTING CO. Ltd. (Commercial).
Address: Pitts Bay Road, Pembroke. *Cable:* ZBM, Bermuda
Leading Personalities: Dir. & Gen. Man.: Gerry Wilmot. Comm. Man.: W. Staskow. Dir. Progr.: D. Carey. News Dir.: G. Robinson.
HOME SERVICE (English):

Station	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*Station*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
ZBM1	1235	242.9	0.25	ZBM2	1340	223.8	0.25

ZBM1: W.: 10.00–04.00. Sun.: 12.30–03.00. – *ZBM2:* W.: 14.00–22.00. Sun.: 13.00–03.00.
News: 11.45, 16.45, 18.00, 19.00, 20.00, 21.00, 22.00, 23.00, 01.00, 02.00, 03.30.
Announcement: "These are the stations of the Bermuda Broadcasting Company. This is ZBM1 (or ZBM2)".
Verification by QSL-card or letter. Return postage appreciated, but not demanded.
Future-Plans: ZBM2 schedule will probably be increased to 12.00–02.00.

COSTA RICA

Language: Spanish exc. where indicated.
Short Waves (Commercial except TIFC religious).

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*mw*	
TIGPH	5875	51.06	1	(TIGPH)	Alma Tica, San Jose
TIQ	5990	50.08	1	(TIQ)	R. Casino, Limon
TIHBG	6006	49.95	1.5	(TIHB)	R. Cristal, San Jose
TIMC	6074	49.38	1		R.Guanacaste, Liber.
TITH	6075	49.38		(TISG)	R.Excelsior, San Jose
TIRH	6150	48.78	0.25	(TIRH)	R. El Mundo, S. Jose
TILS	6165	48.66	2	(TILS)	"Para Ti", San Jose
TIGPH4	6180	48.54	3	(TIGPH2)	N. Alma Tica, S. Jose
TITH	6500	45.88	1	(TISG)	R. Excelsior, S. Jose
TIHH	6744	44.48	3	(TIRS)	R. Athenea, San Jose
TIDCR	9615	31.20	4	(TIGP)	La Voz de la Victor, San Jose
TIFC	9645	31.10	1	(TIFC)	Faro del Caribe, S.J.
TIRNH	9692	30.95	3	(TIRNH)	La Voz de Costa Rica, San Jose
TIOCHO	9714	30.88	1	(TIMACHO)	La Voz del Hogar, San Jose

Medium Waves (Commercial except TIFC religious, TIUCR cultural):

Call	*kc/s*	*kW*	*sw*	*Call*	*kc/s*	*kW*	*sw*
TIQ	555	0.2	TIQ	TILP	815	5	TIGPH4
TIGPH	605	6.5	TIGPH	TIEP	830	3	2)
TIPG	625	7	TIDCR	TICS	855	5	3)
TIBAS	650	8	1)	TILS	880	5	TILS
TIHB	690	3	TIHBG	TILC	900	5	4)
TINRH	710	0.75	TINRH	TIRS	920	3	TIHH
TIWX	750	3		TIRH	970	0.5	TIRH
TIGPH2	800	3	TIGPH4	TIFC	995	1	TIFC

			sw			
TISG	1060	1	TITH	TIUCR	1235	1
TIMACHO	1100	1	TIOCHO			

+ 15 low power m.w. stations less 3 kW.
1) R. Monumental, S. Jose. 2) La Voz del Tropico, S. Jose. 3) La Voz de America, S. Jose. 4) R. Hispana, Cartago.

ALMA TICA – TIGPH/TIGPH4/TIGPH2 m. w.
Address: Apartado 800, San Jose. **Leading Personality:** Dir.: G. Pinto H. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–04.00.
R. CASINO – TIQ. Address: Limon. **Leading Personality:** Dir.: F. Garron S. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–04.00.
R. CRYSTAL – TIHBG/TIHB m. w.
Address: Apartado 341, San Jose. **Leading Personality:** Dir.: R. Barahona S. **Daily Progr.:** W.: 12.45–05.00. **Announcement:** "Emisoras de Radio Crystal en San Jose". **Verification** by letter.
R. GUANACASTE – TIMC
Address: Apartado 25, Liberia. **Leading Personality:** Dir.: E. M. Blanco. **Daily Progr.:** 23.00–05.00.
R. EXCELSIOR – TITH/TISG m. w.
Address: Apartado Postal 1774, S. Jose. **Leading Personality:** Dir.: G. Grillo O. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–05.00. **Announcement:** "Emisoras de Radio Excelsior en San Jose, Costa Rica, Centroamerica". **Verification** by letter or QSL-card.
R. EL MUNDO – TIRH, San Jose: 02.30–05.00.
PARATI – TILS. Address: Apartado 3, San Jose. **Daily Progr.:** 16.00–04.30.
R. ATHENEA – TIHH/TIRS m. w.
Address: Apartado 2208, S. Jose. **Leading Personality:** Dir.: O. Soleta M. **Daily Progr.:** 12.30–05.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.
LA VOZ DE LA VICTOR – TIDCR/TIGP m. w.
Address: Apartado 3611, San Jose. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–04.00. **Announcement:** "La Voz de la Victor, Radiodifusora Diario de Costa Rica". **Verification** by QSL-card.
FARO DEL CARIBE – TIFC (The Lighthouse of the Carribean). **Address:** Apartado 1307, San Jose. **Daily Progr.:** *Spanish:* W.: 17.00–19.00, 21.00–04.00. Sun.: 20.00–03.30. *English:* W.: 04.00–05.00. Sun.: 03.30–05.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.
LA VOZ DE COSTA RICA – TINRH, San Jose. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–04.00.
LA VOZ DEL HOGAR – TIOCHO/TIMACHO m. w., San Jose. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–04.00.

CUBA

All stations commercial exc. COX4, COX7. Language: Spanish exc. where indicated. – Ha = Habana.
Short Wave Stations:
H. = Habana.

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*m. w.*	
COX7	4290	69.63	5	CMZ	Minis. de Educacion, H.
COCW	5045	59.46	1	CMW	Radio Reporter, H.
COCO	6010	49.92	5	CMCK	Periodico del Aire, H.
COCD	6130	48.94	1	CMCD	Voz del Aire, H.
COCY	6450	46.51	1	CMCY	Cad. Azul de Cuba, H.
COJK	8663	34.63	1	CMJL	Voz del Camagüyana (CMQ) Camagüy
COCQ	8825	33.92	1	CMQ	Circuito CMQ R. Centro, H.
COKG	8955	33.50	1	CMKL	Cadena Oriental de Radio Stgo. de Cuba
COBZ	9026	33.23	1	CMBZ	Radio Salas, H.
COBZ	9030	33.22	1	CMBZ	Radio Salas, H.
COBQ	9235	32.49	1	CMCQ	R. Onda Musical, H.
COCX	9273	32.33	1	*	Talleres Tipograficos Nacionales, H.
COBC	9362	32.05	1	CMBC	Radio Progresco, H.
COCO	9535	31.46	5	CMCK	as 6110 kc/s
COBQ	9540	31.45	1	CMCM	as 9235 –
COX4	9640	31.12	5	CMZ	as 4290 –
COCQ	9670	31.02	1	CMQ	as 8825 –
COCQ	9740	30.80	1	COMQ	as 8825 –
COBL	9833	30.51	1	CMBL	R. Cadena Suaritos, H.
COCX	11650	25.75	1		as COCX
COCY	11740	25.55	1	CMCY	as 6450 kc/s
COBH	11800	25.42	1	CMCH	Onda Music. Espan., H.
COBZ	17820	16.82	1	CMBZ	as 9026 kc/s
COBC	17850	16.81	1	CMBC	as 9362 –
COCY	21620	13.87	1	CMCY	as 6450 –
COCW	21740	13.80	1	CMW	as 5045 –

* at present inactive.

Relay Habana – New York: Cuba Transatlantic, Radio Corporacion, Habana.
CMA5 5780 51.90 1 – 8630 34.76 1 – 11560 25.92 1 – 15505 19.35 1 – 17260 17.40 1
The same frequencies used for relay Santiago de Cuba–New York.

Medium Waves (2 kW and more)

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*		*Call*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	
CMW	550	546	2.5	COCW	CMCF	910	330	10	8)
CMKM	560	536	5	1)	CMJL	920	326	5	COJK
CMHI	570	527	10	2)	CMBF	950	316	5	9)
CMCY	590	509	15	COCY	CMCK	980	306	5	COCO
CMQ	630	476	25	COCQ	CMKD	970	309	2	COKG
CMHQ	640	469	15	3)	CMJG	1000	300	2	COKG
CMCU	660	455	5	4)	CMBQ	1010	297	5	10)
CMBC	690	435	50	COBC	CMCX	1060	283	10	11)
CMKJ	740	411	10	5)	CMJY	1190	252	2	COKG
CMCD	740	405	10	COCD	CMCA	1150	261	10	12)
CMAB	760	395	5	6)	CMKE	1230	243	2	COKG
CMCH	790	380	10	COBH	CMKA	1250	240	2	COKG
CMKL	800	375	2	COKG	CMCI	1260	238	5	COKG
CMBZ	830	361	5	COBZ	CMGN	1400	214	2	COKG
CMKU	850	353	2	7)	CMCQ	1420	211	0.25	COBQ
CMBL	860	349	15	COBL	CMZ	1560	192	5	COX4/ COX7
CMHM	910	330	2	COKG					
+ 90 low power m.w. stations.					CMGL	1430	209	2	COKG

1) Union Radio, Holguin. 2) Cadena Azul, Sta. Clara. 3) Circuito CMQ. 4) R. Garcia Serra, Habana. 5) Circuito CMQ, Holguin. 6) Pinar del Rio. 7) Circuito CMQ, Stgo. de Cuba. 8) Union Radio, Habana. 10) R. Continental, Habana. 11) Espacio Aereo, Habana. 12) R. Publicidad Tropico, Habana.

FM-Stations: 18 FM-stations.

MINISTERIO DE EDUCACION - COX4/COX7 s.w./CMZ m.w.
Address: Concejo Corporativo, Columbia, Habana. No regular schedule.
RADIO REPORTER - COCW s.w./CMW m.w.
Address: Calle O. Num 157, Habana. **Daily Progr.:** COCW: 12.00–18.00. CMW: 24 hours daily *News:* 13.00, 17.30, 17.45, 23.00, 24.00, 00.15.
PERIODICO DEL AIRE - COCO s.w./CMCK m.w.
Address: Cia. Rediodifusora COCO y CMCK, SA. Maurique 166, Habana. **Daily Progr.:** COCO 11.30–18.15, CMCK: 13.00–06.30.
LA VOZ DEL AIRE - COCD s.w./CMCD m.w.
Address: Hotel Palace, 25 y G, Vedado, Habana. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–04.00. (CMCD 05.00) **Verificat.** by QSL-card
CADENA AZUL DE CUBA - COCY s.w./CMCY m.w.
Address: Prado 53, Habana. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–06.00. *News:* 11.00, 11.59, 12.26, 15.52 (Sun.), 23.30 (W.), 05.00 (W.).
VOZ DEL CAMAGUYANA - COJK s.w./COJL m.w.
Address: Finlay No. 3, Camaguey. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–03.00.
RADIO CENTRO - COCQ s.w./CMQ (CMAQ, CMBF, CMCB, CMHQ, CMKN, CMKJ, CMJL) m.w.
Address: Circuito CMQ, Vedado Habana. **Leading Personalities:** President: G. Mestre. Deputy President: A. Mestre. Vice-President: A. Chabau, M. Cores, R. Puig. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–05.00. *News:* (not Mo.) 11.00, 11.21, 11.31, 11.58, 12.40, 15.55 (Sun.), 16.52 (W.), 17.25 (W.), 22.58 (W.), 01.54 (W.), 04.00 (W.), 05.16 (W.). **Announcement:** "CMQ Desde Radiocentro, La Habana". **Interval-Signal:** "Canto Siboney" played on organ. **Verification** by QSL-card.

CADENA ORIENTAL DE RADIO - COKG/CMKL CMKA, CMKD, CMKE, CMJG, CMJY, CMHM, CMGU, CMGL, CMCI m.w.
Address: Estrada Palma No. 658, Santiago de Cuba. *Cable:* "Cor". **Leading Personalities:** Predident: G. H. Rosell. Technical Dir.: A. M. Fernandez. Dir. General: G. A. Miniet. Dir. of News: E. C. Betancourt. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–05.30. **Verification** by QSL-card.
RADIO SALAS - COBZ s.w./CMBZ m.w. Box 866
Address: San Rafael 108, Habana. **Daily Progr.:** 10.30–05.00. "English by Radio": 23.00.
RADIO ONDA MUSICAL CUBANA - COBQ s.w./CMCQ m.w.
Address: Vista Alegre 269, Vibora, Habana. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–05.00.
RADIO PROGRESO - COBC s.w./CMBC m.w.
Address: San Jose 104, Habana. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–05.00. (m.v. 05.30) **Verification** by letter.
RADIO CADENA SUARITOS - COBL/CMBL m.w.
Address: 25, No. 1113, Habana. **Daily Progr.:** 14.00–05.00. **Verification** by letter.
RADIO ONDA MUSICAL ESPANOLA - COBH s.w./CMCH m.w.
Address: Belascoin 362, Habana. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–05.00. *News:* 17.30, 23.00, 01.00.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

All stations commercial. Language: Spanish.
Daily Programmes: 12.00–05.00 exc. where *indicated.*
Short Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*m.w.*	
HI3H	3365	89.15	1		R. Villa Duerte, C. Trujillo
HI4V	3375	88.89	1.5	HI3V	R. Baru, La Vega
HI3C	4890	61.35	0.03		La Voz del Papagayo, Bella Vista 49, La Romana
HI9B	4917	61.01	0.2	HI8B	Broadcasting Hotel Mercedes, Bella Vista
HI1A	4993	60.10	0.075		R. Caribe, Apartado 423, Santiago
HI8Z	5030	59.67	0.2		Cadena Nacional, Santiago
HI2L	5053	59.38	0.5	HIL	La Voz del Tropico, Apt. 335, C. Trujillo. **Verification** by letter
HI4T	5970	50.25	7.5	HI3T	La Voz Dominicana, C.T.
HI1J	6025	49.79	0.25		Ondas Nacionales, S. Pedro de Macoris. **Verification** by QSL-card
HI2A	6044	49.64	0.1	HI3A	La Voz de la Reeleccion, Santiago. **Verification** by QSL-card
HI1N	6050	49.59	0.25	HINO	Emisoras Unidas, C. T.
HI1Z	6112	49.06	1	HIZ	La Voz de los Muchachos, C. Trujillo
HI1G	6130	48.94	0.25	HIG	Emisoras HIG, C. Trujillo
HI1R	6149	48.79	0.2	HI2R	La Voz de Fundacion, Calle Constitution, S. Christobal. **Verification** by QSL-card
HI9T	6190	48.47	0.1	HI9U	Broadc. Tropical, Puerto Plata. **Verification** by QSL-card
HI2G	9590	31.28	0.25	HIG	Emisoras HIG, C. Trujillo
HI2T	9735	30.82	7.5	HI3T	La Voz Dominicana, C. T.

T.=Trujillo.
Medium Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*kW*	*s.w.*	*Call*	*kc/s*	*kW*	*s.w.*
HI8B	610	0.1/0.5	HI9B	HIN	1090	0.25	HI1N
HIL	790	0.5	HI2L	HI9U	1240	0.25	HI9T
HIG	950	0.25	HI1/2G	HI3V	1310	0.25	HI4V
HI3T	1040	10	HI2/4T	HIZ	1350	0.1	HI1Z
HI6T	1090	1	HI2T/4T	HI3A	1400	0.25	HI2A
				HI2R	1450	0.2	HI1R

FM: HI5T 100 mc/s

LA VOZ DOMINICANA - HI2T/HI4T s.w./HI3T/HI6T m.w. HI5T FM.
Address: Calle Quinta No. 8, Ciudad Trujillo. *Cable:* "Dominicana". **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–05.00 (Sun. 11.00–03.30). *News:* 03.00–03.30. "Night Club" 04.00–05.00. **Announcement:** "Al servicio de la Cultura y el Progrese en general, transmite LA VOZ DOMINICANA, desde Ciudad Trujillo, Distrito de Santo Domingo, Capital de la Republica Dominicana". **Verification** by QSL-card.
LA VOZ DE LOS MUCHACHOS - HI1Z/HIZ m.w.
Address: Apartado 1092, Ciudad Trujillo. **Announcement:** "Transmite Emisoras Nacionales HIZ y HI1Z, Ciudad Trujillo, La Republica Dominicana". **Verification** by letter.
EMISORAS HIG - HI1G/HI2G.
Announcement: "Radiodifusora Nacional, Emisoras HIG, Republica Dominicana". **Interval-Signal:** Chimes.

GUADEOLUPE (French West Indies)

Address: R. Diffusion Française Préfecture, Basse-Terre. **S.:** 658 kc 456 m 1 kW – FG8HA 7430 kc 40.40 m 0.05 kW **Daily Programs** in *French* from 10.00–11.30, 16.00–17.30 and 22.45–01.00 (Sun. 21.30–22.15). News at 10.30, 16.30, and 23.20.
Announcement: "Ici Radio Guadeloupe, Poste Nationale Français". – **Interval-Signal:** Guitar.

GUATEMALA

All stations commercial exc. R. Nacional, R. Morse, Voz de Quezaltenango, Voz de la Guardia Civil and R. Cultural. Abbreviations: G.C.=Guatemala City. Moz.=Mozatenango. **Language:** Spanish.
Stations:
Short Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*m.w.*	
TGNA	5952	50.45	5	TGN	R. Cultural, G.C.
TGTN	5970	50.25	0.5	TGTL	Voz de la Telef., G.C.
TGAR	5980	50.16	0.4	TGAQ	R. Quetzal, G.C.
TGJA	5990	50.08	5	TGJ	R. Nuevo Mundo, G.C.
TGTO	6037	49.69			R. Popular, Zacatecas
TGQA	6128	48.96	0.4	TGQ	Voz de Quezaltenango, Quezalten. 01.00–04.30
TGAZ	6150	48.78	0.5	TGAX	R. Continental, G.C. 12.00–05.00
TGWB	6180	48.54	1	TGWC	Voz de Guatemala, G.C.
TGRA	6255	47.96	0.15	TGR	Voz de Guardia Civil, G.C. 22.00–03.00
TGTQ	6285	47.73	1	TGTO	R. Internacional, G.C.
TGLA	6295	47.66	1	TGL	Voz de Centro America,
TGTA	6335	47.35	0.25	TGT	R. Bolivar, G.C.
TGCB	6570	45.66	0.2	TGCA	R. Colonial, Antigua. 12.00–03.05.
TGBA	6590	45.42	1		Voz del Pacifico, Maz.
TG2	6620	45.32	1	TG1	R. Morse, Quezatenang.
TGZA	6655	45.08	0.25		R. Oriental, Zacapa
TGDA	7470	40.16	0.25	TGD	Voz de Occidente, Quezatenango. 13.00–14.00, 18.00–19.00, 00.00–03.00
TGNB	9668	31.03	5		R. Cultural, G.C.
TGCQ	9700	30.93	1	990 kc	R. Central, G.C. 12.00–15.00, 17.00–20.00, 00.00–05.00.
TGWA	9760	30.74	10	TGW	Voz de Guatemala, G.C.
TGNC	11850	25.32	5		R. Cultural, G.C.
TGNA	15100		5	TGN	Voz de Guatemala, G.C.
TGWA	15170	19.78	10	TGW	inactive
TGNA	17870		5	TGN	inactive

Medium Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*s.w.*	*Call*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*s.w.*
TGW	640	469	10	TGWA1	TGCA	1190	252	0.25	TGCB
TGW	640	469	10	TGWA	TGED	1208	247	0.2	5)
TGHR	700	429	0.15	1)	TGL	1240	242	1	TGLA
TGN	720	417	5	TGNA	TGAQ	1270	236	0.4	TGAR

Call	kc/s	m	kW	s.w.	Call	kc/s	m	kW	s.w.
TGRF	750	400	0.5	2)	TG1	1310	229	1	TG2
TGMX	840	357	1	3)	TGL	1340	224	1	TGTN
TGJ	880	341	5	TGJA	TGR	1360	221	0.2	TGRA
TGAX	950	316	0.5	TGAZ	TGT	1390	216	0.25	TGTA
	990	303	1	TGCQ	TGQ	1450	207	0.4	TGQA
TGXA	1050	286	0.15	4)	TGWC	1520	197	1	TGWB
TGD	1070	280	0.5	TGDA	TGTO	1570	191	1.5	TGTQ

1) La Voz del Campo, Guatema a City. 2) R. Faro Aviateca, Guatemala City. 3) R. Ciros, Guatemala City. 4) La Voz del Tropico, Guatemala City. 5) La Voz de la Capitol, Guatemala City.

RADIO CULTURAL-TGNA, TGNB, TGNC s.w./TGN
The International Missionary Radio Stations owned and operated by the Central American Benevolent Association and serving as the radio voice of the Central American Mission. – **Address:** Radio Station TGNA, Apartado 601, Guatemala City.
Leading Personalities: Director Rev.: H. Van Broekhoven. Chief-Engineer Rev.: H. L. Garrison (furlough U.S.A.).
Home Service in *Spanish* on TGN/TGNA: 12.30–14.00, 22.30–03.00.
Foreign Service in *English* on TGNB, TGNC to N. America: 03.00–04.45. English programmes consist of Organ Melodies, Gospel Singer and other Internationally famous English gospel programmes.
Announcement: "These are your International Missionary Radio Stations with studios and transmitters located in beautiful Guatemala City, the capital of the "land of eternal spring, the Switzerland of the Americas. TGNA operates nightly in the English language from 03.00 to 04.45 hours GMT utilizing the 31 and 25 meter bands of 9.67 and 11.85 meg respectively. Your correspondance invited. Mail all to TGNA, Box 601, Guatemala City, CA.
Verification by QSL-card or letter. Return postage required.

Are you looking for an oasis on the short wave band – a place where you'll find good music of a spiritual nature and the real news of hope and peace? – Then listen to TGNA, the radio voice of the Central American Mission, to find out what good news is. In unusual and helpful programs, TGNA is "Telling the Good News Abroad" as the call letters indicate. Your correspondence will receive prompt and personal attention. Return postage appreciated.

LA VOZ DE LA TELEFUNKEN – TGTN/TGTL m.w.
Address: 12 Calle, No. 4–16, Guatemala City. *Cable.* "Telefunken". – **Leading Personalities:** Dir.: E. M. Lopez. Man.: W. Proesamer. – **Daily Progr.:** 12.30–06.00. *News:* 03.30–03.45. Other programmes mainly classical music.
RADIO NUEVO MUNDO – TGJA/TGJ m.w.
Address: 6 A, Avenida Sur No. 10–45, Guatemala City. *Cable:* "Cidio". – **Leading Personalities:** Dir. Gen.: G. E. Rosa. Administrator Gen.: L. F. Herrera.
Daily Progr.: W.: 13.00–05.00. Sun.: 15.00–03.00.
Announcement: "Radio Nuevo Mundo, Ciudad de Guatemala". – **Interval-Signal:** First movement of the National Anthem. – **Verification** by QSL-card.
LA VOZ DE GUATEMALA – TGWB/TGWC m.w. TGWA/TGW m.w.
Address: Radio Nacional, Guatemala City.
Daily Progr.: TGWB/TGWC 12.25–05.00. *News:* 18.45. TGWA/TGW: 13.00–05.00 (On 15170 kc/s 13.00–23.00, on 9760 kc/s 23.00–05.00). *English:* Tues., Thurs., Sat. 00.00–00.30 all stations; sponsored by the National Fair Committe. – **Announcement:** "TGW y TGWA (or TGWC y TGWB) La Voz de Guatemala en la Nueva Guatemala".
Verification by QSL-card.
RADIO INTERNACIONAL – TGTQ/TGTO m.w.
Address: 5a Avenida Sur No. 9, Apartado Postal 127, Guatemala. – **Daily Progr.:** 18.00–20.00, 22.00–08.00 (Sun. 14.00–01.00). *News:* W.: 18.15–18.45, 01.15–01.45. *Relay BBC:* 24.00, 03.15. – **Announcement:** "La Voz de la Capital des de Guatemala" in Spanish, English and French. – **Interval-Signal:** Electrical xylophone. – **Verification** by QSL-card.
LA VOZ DE CENTRO AMERICA – TGLA/TGL
Address: 10 Street West No. 22, Guatemala City.
Daily Progr.: 00.30–04.00. – **Verification** by QSL-card
RADIO BOLIVAR – TGTA/TGT m.w.
Address: Avenida Bolivar 13–201, Guatemala City.
Daily Progr.: 00.00–04.00. – **Verification** by QSL-card
RADIO MORSE – TG2/TG1 m.w.
Address: 7a Avenida So. and 12 Street, Guatemala City
Daily Progr.: 12.30–14.00, 18.00–03.00.
RADIO ORIENTAL – TGZA, Zacapa.
Daily Progr.: 12.00–05.00. – **Announcement:** "Radio Oriental de Zacapa, Guatemala, America Central".
Interval-Signal: Vibraphone.

HAITI

All stations commercial exc. 4VEH: Religious.
Language: French (exc. where indicated).

Stations:				*Short Waves:*
4VHW	5840	51.36	0.5	R. Haiti, Port au Prince
4VPL	5900	50.84	0.15	Petionville Broadc. System
4V2S	5945	50.45	0.7	R. Port au Prince
4VM	6010	49.92	1	Radiodiffusion 4VM, Port au P
4VB	6091	49.24	7.5	R. Commerce, Port au Prince
4VCM	6165	48.66	0.4	La Magloire Broadc. Circuit
4VWA	6300	47.62	0.15	R. Citadelle, C. Haitien
4VGS	6340	47.34	0.4	R. Independence, Les Gonaive
4VCP	6380	47.03	0.15	La Voix du Nord, C. Haitien
4VCN	6406	46.83	0.15	R. Tropiques, Port au Prince
*4VPB	9000	33.33	0.15	Petionville Broadc. System
4VC	9485	31.63	7.5	R. Commerce, Port au Prince
4VEH	9692	30.95	3	La Voix Evangelique, C. Haiti
4VEH	9729	30.83	3**	
4VRW	10075	29.78	0.5	R. Haiti, Port au Prince

* Day. ** Night.

Medium Waves:

Calll.	kc/s	m	kW	s.w.	Calll.	kc/s	m	kW	s.w.
4VP	1020	294	0.15	4VPL 4VPB	4VW	1300	231	0.5	4VHW 4VRW
4VA	1080	277	1	4VB 4VC	4VS 4VGM	1380 1470	217 204	0.4 1	4V2S 4VCM
4VYM	1250	240	1	4VM	4VG	1500	200	0.4	4VGS

RADIO HAITI - 4VHW/4VRW/4VW
Address: Etage Crystal Market, Rue Bonnefoi, Port-au Prince. **Leading Personality:** Dir.: R. Wiedmaier.
Daily Programmes: 12.00–03.00. *News:* 12.00, 17.30 23.30. *Spanish:* Sun. 21.40–21.55. *English:* Fri. 02.30–03.20. – **Announcement:** French, English, Spanish: "Vous ecoutez R. Haiti, postes 4VW, 4VRW et 4VHW"
Interval-Signal: Gong (4 notes). – **Verification** by letter
PETIONVILLE BROADC. SYSTEM - 4VPL/4VPB/4VP
Address: Petion Ville. – **Leading Personality:** Dir.: Ernst Walker. – **Daily Programmes:** 20.00–03.00.
RADIO PORT-AU-PRINCE - 4V2S/4VS
Address: Rue Pavee, Port-au-Prince. – **Leading Personalities:** Dir.: A. Herard and R. Rigaud. – **Daily Programmes:** 11.00–13.00, 17.00–19.30, 22.00–03.00. – *News.* 12.30, 17.00, 23.30. – **Announcement:** French, English. "Ici Radio Port-au-Prince postes 4VS, 4V2S". – **Interval-Signal:** Gong. – **Verification** by letter.
RADIODIFFUSION 4VM/4VYM
Address: Ruelle Jeanty, Port-au-Prince. – **Leading Personality:** Dir.: Y. Michel. – **Daily Programmes:** 17.00–20.00, 23.00–02.30. *News:* 17.00, 23.30. – **Announcements** French, English, Spanish: "Vous ecoutez le poste de Radiodiffusion 4VM travaillant simultanement dans le bandes de 49 m.b. et 240 metres a Port-au-Prince capitale de la Rep. d'Haiti".
RADIO COMMERCE – 4VB, 4VC/4VA m.v.
Address: Box 1143, Port-au-Prince. **Leading Personality** Owner and Dir.: Sperna. Chief Engineer: E. C. Genti
Daily Programmes: 4VB: 20.00–04.00. 4VC: 10.30–13.30 4VA: 11.30–04.00. **Announcement:** French, Creole, Eng

lish: "Ici Radio Commerce, émettant de Port-au-Prince, Capitale de la République d'Haiti. Radio Commerce au Service du Progrès national dans l'Ordre et le Travail...".

LA MAGLOIRE BROADCASTING CIRCUIT – 4VCM/4VGM

Address: 36, rue Americaine, Port-au-Prince. **Leading Personality:** Owner and Dir.: Franck Magloire. **Daily Programmes:** 16.30–19.30, 23.00–02.30. *News:* 18.05, 23.30 (local). **Announcement:** "Ici la MBC a Port-au-Prince, capitale de la Rep. d'Haiti, travaillant simultanement dans les bandes de 204 mètres et 49 mètres et affiliée a la National Broadcasting Comp. **Interval-Signal:** Gong. **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO CITADELLE – 4VWA

Address: Cap Haitien. **Leading Personality:** Dir.: Wainright. **Daily Programmes:** 12.00–15.00, 21.00(Sun. 19.00)–03.00. *News:* 23,00, 23.45. **Announcement:** "Ici Radio Citadelle, Poste 4VWA, au Cap Haitien, capitale touristique de la République d'Haiti, Grandes Antilles". Closes down with "La Demassalinienne".

RADIO INDEPENDANCE – 4VGS/4VG

Address: Les Gonaives. **Leading Personality:** Directors: J. Dupuy and E. Mitton (Owners). **Daily Programmes:** 11.00–13.00, 17.00–19.30, 22.00–02.00. *News:* 00.00–00.15. **Announcement:** "Ici Radio Indépendance, Poste 4VGS et 4VG à Gonaïves, République d'Haiti, Grandes Antilles. **Verification** by QSL-card.

LA VOIX DU NORD – 4VCP

Address: Cap Haitien. **Leading Personality:** Dir. E. Anacreon. **Daily Programmes:** 17.00–19.30, 23.00–02.00. **Announcement:** *French:* "Ici la Voix du Nord, Poste Commercial de Radiodiffusion 4VCP, affilié à la chaine de la Paix des Nations Umès...". *Spanish:* "La Voz del Norte". *English:* "The Voice of the North".

RADIO TROPIQUES – 4VCN

Address: 23, Ruelle Dufort, Port-au-Prince. **Leading Personality:** Dir. and Owner: R. Dambreville. **Daily Programmes:** W.: 11.00–12.30, 23.00–01.30. Sun.: 13.00–15.00, 23.00–01.00. *News:* 12.00, 01.00. **Announcement:** "Ici Radio Tropiques, Poste 4VCN, travaillant sur la longueur d'onde de 49 mètres, fréquence de 6406 kc/s, à Port-au-Prince, Capitale de la République d'Haiti". **Verification** by letter. **Future-Plans:** Schedule to be extended. Two transmitters (s.w. and m.w.) 0.5 kW each, will replace the present equipment.

LA VOIX EVANGELIQUE – 4VEH

Address: East and West Bible Mission, Box 1, Cap Haitien. **Leading Personalities:** Dir.and President: G. T. Bustin. Techn. Dir.: M. E. Picazo. Dir. of English Progr.: Mrs. M. E. Picazo. **Daily Programmes** in *English, Spanish, French, Creole:* **9692 kc/s:** W.: (exc. Thurs.) 11.00–14.00 (11.00 Organ, 11.30 *French/Creole*, 12.00 *Spanish*, 13.00 *English*). Sun.: 11.00–13.50 (11.00 Organ, 11.30 *English*, 12.00 *Spanish*, 12.30 *English*). 21.30–00.00 (Sun. only) (21.30 *French/Creole*, 22.30 Organ, 23.00 *Spanish*. **9729 kc/s:** 00.00–02.30 (Mo. only) *English*.

Announcement: English: "You are listening to radio Station 4VEH located at Cape Haitien, Haiti". Spanish: "Eschucha. Ud. La radiodifusora 4VEH situada en Cabo Haitiano Republica de Haiti". French: "C'est la Voix Evangeligue D'Haiti, Station Radio Diffusion 4VEH, Cap Haitien, Haiti". **Verification** by QSL-card. **Future-Plans:** Mailbag programme and a 5 kW st.

HONDURAS (British)

BRITISH HONDURAS BROADCASTING SERVICE (Government)

Address: Public Relations Office, Belize.

Stations: ZIK2 "Radio Belize". 1230 kc 243.9 m 0.5 kW. 3300 kc/s 90.91 m 5 kW – 6100 kc/s 49.18 m 0.25 kW 4950 kc/s 60.60 m 5 kW.

Daily Programmes: 18.00 (Sun. 17.00)–20.00, on 1230, 4950, 6100 kc, 00.00–03.00 on 1230, 3300, 4950 kc/s. *News:* 01.00, *Spanish:* 02.00. (B.B.C.).

Announcement: This is the British Honduras Broadcasting Service.

Verification by QSL-card.

HONDURAS (Rep.)

All stations commercial exc. HROW. Language: Spanish.

Stations:

Short Waves:

HRN	5885	50.94	1	*)	La Voz de Honduras, Tegucigalpa. 12.30–20.00, 23.00–04.00
HRA	5935	50.55	1	†)	La Voz de Lempira, Tegucigalpa. 13.00–15.00, 19.30–04.00.
HROW	6020	49.83	1	§)	R. Monserrat, Tegucigalpa.
HRTL	6035	49.71	1		R. Tela, Tela. 13.00–04.00.
HRQ5	6070	49.42	0.25		La Voz de Suyapa, Tegucigalpa. 12.00–05.00.
HRXW	6105	49.14	0.25		R. Comayagüela, Comayagüela 17.30–04.00.
HRQ	6125	48.98	1		La Voz de Suyapa, San Pedro Sula. 12.00–05.00.
HRSU	6187	48.49	1		R. Progresso, San Pedro Sula. 12.00–05.00.
HRD2	6235	48.12	0.3		La Voz de Atlantida. La Ceiba.
HRP1	6360	47.16	0.6		El Eco de Honduras, San Pedro Sula. 16.00–19.30, 23.00–24.00.
HRLP	6410	46.80	0.6		R. America, Tegucigalpa. 12.00–05.00 (Sun. 06.05).
HROW	6675	44.95	2		R. Monserrat, Tegucigalpa.
HRA	9047	33.16	1	as 5935 kc/s.	

*) *m.w.:* 1450 kc/s. †) *m.w.:* 1100 kc/s. §) *m.w.:* 850 kc/s.

Medium Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*s.w.*	*Call*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*s.w.*
HROW	850	353	0.3	HROW	HRN	1450	207	0.5	HRN
HRA	1100	273	5	HRA					

RADIO MONSERRAT - HROW

Address: Radio Monserrat, Cadena Radial Hondurena, Tegucigalpa. *Cable:* "Monserrat". **Daily Progr.:** 12.50–04.00. *News:* 12.55, 19.30, 01.00. **Announcements:** On 850 kc/s: "R. Monserrat HROW". On 6020 kc/s: "Radio Reloj Musical". On 6675 kc/s: "R. Monserrat HROW, la Emissora de los Hondurenos". **Verification** by letter. IRC required.

LA VOZ DE ATLANTIDA - HRD2

Address: Avenida 14 de Julio, La Ceiba.

Daily Progr.: 16.30–19.30, 23.00–03.00.

JAMAICA (British West Indies)

Address: Jamaica Broadcasting Co. Ltd., 32, Lyndhurst Road, Cross Roads P. O. Jamaica, B.W.I. *Cable:* Broadco.

Leading Personalities: Man. Dir.: W. A. Mac Lurg. Asst. to the Man. Dir. & Sales Man.: A. L. Hendriks. Progr. Dir.: J. E. Phillips. Chief Eng.: A. H. Dickinson.

HOME SERVICE: R. Jamaica, ZQI 5 kW, 670 kc/s 447.7 m, 4950 kc/s 60.60 m, 3360 kc/s 89.26 m.

W.: 11.00–04.00. Sun.: 12.00–04.00.

On 670 *kc/s:* throughout.

On 3360 *kc/s:* W.: 11.00–12.05, 22.20–04.00. Sun.: 21.45–04.00

On 4950 *kc/s:* W.: 12.30–22.15. Sun.: 12.00–21.30.

News: 12.30 (local), 16.00 (B.B.C.), 17.30 (local), 23.00 (B.B.C.), 23.10 (local), 02.00 (B.B.C.), 02.10 (local).

Announcement: "This is Radio Jamaica and the Rediffusion Network".

Verification by letter. Return postage required.

MARTINIQUE (French West Indies)

Address: Radiodiffusion Française, Pavillon du Tourisme Fort de France.

Stations: 1500 kc/s 200 m 1 kW.

FNRI 9700 kc/s 30.93 m 0.4 kW.

Daily Progr.: 10.30–11.30(Sun. 11.30–13.00), 16.15–17.45 (Sat., Sun. 19.30), 22.30 (Sun. 22.00)–01.15 (Sat. 02.00). *News:* 11.00, 17.00, 23.30 (Relays from Paris).

Announcement: "Ici Radio Martinique, Poste National Français". **Interval-Signal:** The first six notes of "Sous les Ponts de Paris" on Xylophone. **Verification** by QSL-card.

MEXICO

Language for all stations: **Spanish.**

Short Waves: **Commercial:**

Calll.	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*m.w.*	*name, town*
XEOI	6010	49.92	2.5	XEOY	Radio Mil, Mexico
XEUW	6020	49.83	0.25	XEU	El Eco de Sota. V. Cruz
XEKW	6030	49.75	0.5	XESF	R. Morelia, Morelia
XETW	6045	49.66	0.1	XEFW	La Voz de Tampico, T.
XEXG	6065	49.46	5	XEX	La Voz de Mexico, Mx.
XEQH	6130	48.94	0.5	XEQB	R. Central de Mexico,
XECC	6185	48.50	0.05	XECD	R. Puebla, Puebla
XEWW	9500	31.58	10	XEW	La Voz de la America Latina
XEXF	9535	31.46	5	XEX	La Voz de Mexico, Mx.
XEFT	9545	31.43	0.25	XETF	La Voz de Vera Cruz
XETT	9555	31.40	0.5	XEQK	La Hora Exa., Mex. DF
XERQ	9610	31.22	5	XEQR	Corpor. Mexicana de Radio S.A., Mexico DF
XEBT	9625	31.18	10	XEB	Las Emisoras de Am.
XEQQ	9680	30.99	1	XEQ	R. Panameric., Mexico
XENN	11780	25.47	0.5	XEN	R. Mundial, Mexico
XEBR	11820	25.38	0.15	XEBH	El Heraldo de Sonora,
XEHH	11880	25.25	1	XERH	La Voz Potosina, Mex.
XEXE	11900	25.21	10	XEX	La Voz de Mexico, M.
XEFC	15205	19.73	5	XEMC	La mas Espanola, Mex.
Government and Cultural:					
XEJG	4820	62.24	0.2	XEJB	Gobierno del Estado de Jalisco, Guadalajara
XEXA	6175	48.58	0.1	XEDP	R. Gobernacion, Mex.
XEYU	9600	31.25	0.25	XEUN	Univ. Nacional, Mex.

Medium Waves: Commercial.

XEWA	540	556.	150		La Voz de la America Latina. San Luis
XEMU	580	517.2	5		El Heraldo del Conchas Piedras Negras
XEPH	590	508.5	5		Radio 590, Mexico DF
XERT	590	508.5	5		Radio 590, Reynosa
XENK	620	483.9	5		Radio 620, Mexico DF
XEFB	630	476.2	5		La Voz del Norte, Monterrey
XELG	680	441.2	5		R. Insurgentes, Leon
XEN	690	434.8	5	XENN	R. Mundial, Mex. DF
XEAC	690	434.8	5		R. Mundial, Tijuana
XEX	730	411.0	250	XEXE	La Voz de Mexico,
XELO	800	375.0	150		Radiodifusora de Piedras Negras, Ciudad Juarez–13.00–06.00
XEFW	810	370.4	50	XETW	La Voz de Tampico,
XEMO	860	348.8	5		R. Provincial, Tijuana
XEW	900	333.3	100	XEWW	La Voz de la America Latina, Mexico DF
XEBH	920	326.1	5	XEBR	El Heraldo de Sonora,
XEQ	940	319.1	50	XEQQ	R. Panamericana S.A.,
XEU	960	312.5	0.5	XEUW	El Eco de Sotavento,
XEJ	970	309.3	5		La Voz de Ciudad Juarez, C.D. Juarez
XET	990	303.0	5		El Pregonero del Norte S.A., Monterrey
XECL	990	303.0	5		Radio Comercial, Mexicali
XEOY	1000	300.0	10	XEOI	Radio Mil. Mexico DF
XEHL	1010	297.0	10		R. Internacional, Guadalajara
XEQR	1030	291.3	1	XERQ	Corporacion Mexicana de Radio, Mexico DF
XED	1050	285.7	5		La Voz de Baja California, Mexicali
XEG	1050	285.7	100		La Voz de Norteamerica, Monterrey
XERB	1090	275.2	50		R. Sultana de Lerma, Rosarito BC
XEQB	1110	270.3	5	XEQH	R. Central de Mexico,
XENT	1140	263.2	50		R. Sultana del Norte, Nueva Laredo–13.00 –06.00
XECD	1170	256.4	0.35	XECC	R. Puebla, Puebla
XEB	1220	245.9	100	XEBT	Las Emisoras de America, Mexico DF
XETF	1250	240.0	0.5	XEFT	La Voz de Vera Cruz,
XEL	1260	238.1	5		R. Capital, Mexico DF
XESF	1300	230.8	0.5	XEKW	R. Morelia, Morelia
XEBP	1310	229.0	5		La Voz de la Laguna, Torreon
XEQK	1350	222.2	1	XETT	La Hora Exacta, Mex.
XEAU	1470	204.1	5		La Voz de California, Tijuana
XESM	1470	204.1	5		Heraldo del Chocolate, Abuelita, Mexico DF
XERH	1500	200.0	5	XEHH	La Voz Potisina,
XEBG	1550	193.5	5		R. Comercial, Tijuana
XERF	1570	191.1	50		La Voz de la Provincia, Villa Acuna 24 hours daily
XEDM	1580	190	50		R. Hermosillo 13–06.00
XEMC	1590	188.7	5	XEFC	La mas Espanola,
XELC	1600	187.5	5		R. Centro, La Piedad
Government and Cultural:					
XEJB	630	476.2	0.5	XEJG	Estado de Jalisco
XEUN	860	348.8	5	XEYU	R. Universidad, Mex.
XEDP	1060	283.0	0.5	XEXA	R. Gobernacion, Mex.

FM (Commercial):

XEX-FM 101.7 mc/s 0.25 kW XEX La Voz de Mexico,

CADENA RADIO MIL- XEOI/XEOY m.w.
Address: Fomento de Radio, Plaza de Santos Degollado No. 10, Mexico DF. **Leading Personalities:** Dir. Gen.: L. G. Salos. Vice-Dir.: A. Ramos. Dir. of Progr.: C. Flores. Techn. Dir.: Ing. M. Canale. D.: 13.55–06.30.

EL ECO DE SOTAVENTO-XEUW/XEU m. w.
Address: Independencia 230, Vera Cruz. D.: 13.00–05.30.

RADIO MORELIA-XEKW/XESF m.w.
Address: Av. Madero y Serapio Rendon Ote, Morelia. D.: 13.00–05.30. Signs announcements Spanish, English.

LA VOZ DE TAMPICO-XETW/XEFW m. w.
Address: Apartado 797, Tampico. Directors: V. Flores and J. E. Martinez.
Home Service in *Spanish:* 13.30–24.00. *News:* 13.45. **Foreign Service:** English 10.30–13.30, 00.30–06.00 U.S.A.

LA VOZ DE MEXICO-XEXE/XEXG/XEXF/XEX m.w.
Address: Radio de Mexico SA de C.V., Cordoba No. 48, Mexico DF. **Relay from XEQ** 13.00–06.00. *News:* 13.45, 21.00, 23.53, 01.15, 03.00, 03.45, 04.15, 05.50.

RADIO CENTRAL DE MEXICO-XEQH/XEQB m. w.
Address: Articulo 123 90, 2/0, Piso, Mexico DF. D.: 16.00–06.00.

RADIO PUEBLA-XECC/XECD m. w.
Address: 2, Norte Nr. 803, Puebla. D.: 13.00–04.00.

LA VOZ DE LA AMERICA LATINA-XEWW/XEW (XEWA relay) m. w.
Address: Cadena Radiodifusora Mexicana SA, Ayuntamiento Nr. 52 y 54, Mexico DF. **Leading Personalities:** Pres.: E. Agcorraga. Dir.: O. M. Velez. Dir. of Public Relations: J. Susan. Chief Eng.: J. de la Herran. Transmits day and night. XEWA-San Louis, Potosi relaying XEW. **Announcement:** Call given every quarter of the hour: "XEW y XEWW Ciudad de Mexico". **Verification** by QSL-card.

LA VOZ DE VERA CRUZ-XEFT/XETF m. w.
Address: Independencia Nr. 74, Vera Cruz. D.: 13.55–04.30. – **Verification** by QSL-card.

LA HORA EXACTA-XETT/XEQK m. w.
Address: Dolores 10, Primer Piso, Mexico. This station transmits the time every minute day and night.

CORPORACION MEXICANA DE RADIO-XERQ/XEQR m. w.
Address: Articulo 123#90, 2/a Piso, Mexico DF. D.: 13.00–06.00.
LAS EMISORAS DE AMERICA-XEBT/XEB m. w.
Address: El Buen Tono, S.A., Calle del Buen Tono No. 6, Apartado Postal 13347, Mexico DF. **Leading Personalities:** Man. Ing.: A. Duprat Pugibet. Dir. of Progr.: J. M. Millan. Techn. Dir.: Ing. J. C. Buchanan. D.: 14.00–06.00. **Announcement:** "XEB y XEBT Las Emisoras de America en Mexico". **Interval-Signal:** From Liszt's "Liebestraum". Between each program cuckoo signals. **Verification** by QSL-card.
RADIO PANAMERICANA S.A.-XEQQ/XEQ
Address: J. M. Marroqui No. 11, Mexico DF (for letters from listeners: Apartado Postal No. 940). **Leading Personalities:** Dir.: E. Balli. Vice-Dir.: S. Garza. Techn. Dir.: Ing. J. E. de la Herran. Dir. of Progr.: R. Cardona. Dir. of Public Relations: R. Artansanehez. D.: 13.00–06.00 relayed by XEX. "*La Cadena Azul*" (a common programme from XEQ is relayed by XEX and 16 other m.w. stations) 11.45–17.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.
RADIO MUNDIAL-XENN/XEN and XEAC m. w.
Addresses: XEN: Delgada Mexico#44, P.O.Box 25979, Mexico DF. (XEAC: Tijuana.) **Leading Personality:** Dir. Ing.: Salvador del Conde.
EL HERALDO DE SONORA-XEBR/XEBH m. w.
Address: Serdan 144, Apartado 68, Hermosillo. D.: 14.00–17.00, 23.00–04.00.
LA VOZ POTOSINA-XEHH/XERH m. w.
Address: A.R.S.E. S.A., Tempoala No. 77, Mexico DF. **Leading Personalities:** Dir. Gen.: A. Tuero. Techn. Dir.: R. Lasalle. D.: 13.55–06.30.
LAMAS ESPANOLA DEL MUNDO-XEFC/XEMC
Address: P.O.Box 9027, Mexico DF. **Leading Personalities:** Man.: R. Ferreira. Techn. Dir.: Ing. J. Carrazzo. This station beams programmes day and night for Spain and Europe.
GOBIERNO DEL ESTADO DE JALISCO-XEJG/XEJB m. w.
Address: Palacio de Gobierno, Guadalajara. D.: 13.00–05.00.
RADIO GOBERNACION-XEXA/XEDP m. w.
Address: Secretario de Gobernacion, Calle Bucareli, Mexico DF. This station transmits occasionally national and official events and every monday 04.00–05.00 the program "*La Hora Nacional*", relayed by all stations.
UNIVERSIDAD NACIONAL DE MEXICO-XEYU/XEUN
Address: Calle de Justo Sierra No. 16, Mexico DF. **Leading Personalities:** Gen. Man.: Alejandro Quijano Jr. Chief of Relations: E. L. Mocezuma. D.: 23.00–05.00.
RADIO CAPITAL-XEL
Address: Paseo de la Reforma No. 400, 7°Piso, Mexico. **Leading Personalities:** Gerente Fidel: H. Calderon. Pte Ejecutivo: I. Carral y Cosa. Vice-Pte: A. Tolvi.
Foreign Service: 20.00–21.30, 00.30–04.00 English.
Future-Plans: A s.w. station of 10 kW for programmes in English, French and Italian for U.S.A.

NICARAGUA

Language: *Spanish.*
Stations commercial exc. YNV and YNAM.
Short Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*m. w.*	
YNDG	5943	50.48	1		R. Colonial, Leon
YNBH	6015	49.88	1	YNBH	R. Panamericana,
YNEQ	6065	49.46	0.2	YNEQ	Voz de la Victoria,
YNOW	6077	49.36	0.6	YNKW	Voz de la America Central, Managua
YNV	6100	49.18	2		R. Nacional, Managua
YNVP	6185	48.50	0.4	YNVP	Voz de Nicaragua, M.
YNWA	6465	46.40	0.4	YNW	R. Mundial, Managua
YNBH	6550	47.75	0.75	YNBH	R. Panamericana, M.
YNAM	7400	40.54	0.5		Academia Militar, M.
YNLAT	7625	39.34	0.4	YNLAT	Voz del Mombacho, G.
YNWW	7850	38.20	0.4		R. Sport, Granada
YNXA	7865	38.14	0.1		Ondas Culturales,
YNMG	8007	37.46	0.1		Voz de Jinotepe, Jinot.
YNV	9715	30.88	2		R. Nacional, Managua
YNV	11815	25.39	2		R. Nacional, Managua
YNV	15215	19.71	2		R. Nacional, Managua

Medium Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*s. w.*	*name, town*
YNW	930	323	0.4	YNWA	
YNVP	1000	300	1	YNVP	R. Mil, Managua
YNLAT	1050	286	0.4	YNLAT	
YNRM	1090	275	0.15		R. Musin, Matagalpa
YNEQ	1100	273	0.12	YNEQ	
YNJC	1150	261	0.125		R. Lucia, Chinandega
YNUW	1200	250	0.2		R. Dário, León
YNBH	1230	244	1.8	YNBH	
YNIA	1250	240	0.1		R. Meridional, Rivas
YNRL	1320	227	0.15		La "V" de la Victoria, Granada
YNKW	1340	224	0.5	YNOW	
YNFT	1370	219	0.2		La Voz de la Sultana, Granada
HTX	1400	214	0.25		R. Managua, Managua
YNMN	1410	213	0.4		La Voz de la Philco, León
YNWN	1450	207	0.15		R. Granada, Granada
YNDX	1460	206	0.1		La Voz de Diriagen, Masaya
YNMV	1490	201	0.5		R. Continental, M.
YNGA	1520	197	0.1		R. Atlantico, Bluefields
YNAS	1560	192	0.1		Ondas del Xolotlan, M.

M. = Managua; G. = Granada.
RADIO COLONIAL-YNDG. Owner: D. E. Gallo. **Daily Progr.:** 23.00–03.00.
LA VOZ DE LA VICTORIA - YNEQ/YNEQ m. w. Address: Apartado 338, Managua. **Owner:** A. Solis h. **Daily Progr.:** W.: 13.00–16.00, 17.00–20.00, 21.00–04.00. Sun.: 15.00–02.00.
LA VOZ DE LA AMERICA CENTRAL - YNOW/YNKW m. w.
Address: Calle Noreste No. 607, Managua. **Owner:** J. Mendoza O. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–05.00.
RADIO NACIONAL - YNV. Address: Gobierno de Nicaragua. Occasional broadcasts.
LA VOZ DE NICARAGUA - YNVP/YNVP m. w.
Address: Radiodifusora YNVP, Managua. **Owner:** Dr. Juan Velazquez Prieto. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–20.00, 22.00–06.00. **Announcement:** "Esta es La Voz de Nicaragua emisora afiliada a la Cadena Panamerican de la NBC, en Managua". **Interval-Signal:** Gong.
RADIO MUNDIAL - YNWA/YNW m. w. Address: Sr. Manuel Arana Valle, Managua. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–03.00.
RADIO PANAMERICANA - YNBH/YNBH m. w. Address: Managua. **Leading Personalities:** Dir. General: E. R. Solis. Progr. Dir.: J. G. Saenz. Chief of News and Producer: O. M. Lira. Chief of Music: R. A. Selva. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–06.00. **Announcement:** "Aqui YNBH Radio Panamericana en Managua, Nicaragua, Centro America". **Interval-Signal:** Three strokes on xylophone. **Verification** by letter.
LA VOZ DEL MOMBACHO - YNLAT/YNLAT m. w. Address: Irma Tenorio, Granada. **Daily Progr.:** 22.00–03.15. **Verification** by letter.
RADIO SPORT - YNWW. Address: Sr. Manuel Arana Valle, Granada. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–03.00.
ONDAS CULTURALES - YNXA, Masaya. Daily Progr.: 22.00–04.00.
LA VOZ DE JINOTEPE - YNMG. Owner: Senorita Margarita Gomez. **Daily Progr.:** 17.30–19.00, 01.00–02.30. **Verification** by letter.

PANAMA

Language: *Spanish* exc. where indicated. *Commercial.* *Abbreviations:* C.=Colon. P.=Panama.

Short Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*m.w.*	
HO50	5995	50.04	1	HOHM	R. Programas Continental, P.
HP5K	6005	49.96	1	HON	Voz de la Victor, C.
HP5B	6030	49.75	0.25	HP5C	R. Cadena Miramar, P.
HOU31	6045	49.63	1	HOU	Voz del Baru, David
HORT	6060	49.50	0.5	HORS	R. Balboa, P.
HOO	6090	49.26	0.3	HOOH	La Independiente, P.
HP5H	6122	49.00	0.5	HOHA	Voz del Pueblo, P.
HOQQ	6140	48.86	0.5	HOQ	La Radio Nacional, P.
HOB	6175	48.58	0.3	HOA	R. Panamericana, P.
HOLA	9505	31.56	0.25	HOL	R. Atlantico, C.
HP5J	9607	31.23	0.25	HOK3	La Voz de Panama, P.
				HPM21	La Voz de Panama, P.
				HP6J	La Voz de Panama, P.
HOJA	9645	31.10	0.3	HOJ	R. Provincias, Chitre
HOH7	9735	30.82	1	HOF	Onda Popular, P.
HP5A	11700	25.64	0.5	HOC	Cadena Panamena de Radiodifusion, P.
HP5G	11780	25.47	0.8	HOG	R. Panamericana, P.
HOXB	11810	25.40	0.5	HOOC	Ondas Chiricanas,
HPS62	11895	25.22	0.25	HOHS	Ondas Centrales, Santiago
HOM51	15100	19.87	0.25	HOMP	R. Elebrock, Penoneme

Medium Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*s.w.*	
HOH3	580	517	1		R. Progresso Chitre, P.
HOHM	610	492	1	HO50	
HOH4	660	455	1		R. Programa Continental, David, P.
HOLY	670	448	0.5		"Emisora del Arzobispado" (Your Family St.), P.
HOE97	700	429	4		R. El Mundo, Panama
HP5C	730	411	0.5	HP5B	
HOG	840	357	0.3	HP5G	
HOHA	900	333	0.25	HP5H	
HOF	980	306	1	HOH7	
HOMP	990	303	0.5	HOM51	
HOU	1025	292	1	HOU3	
HPM21	1060	283	0.5	HP5J	
HOA	1090	275	1	HOB	
HOJ	1130	265	0.4	HOJA	
HOQ	1250	240	0.25	HOQQ	
HOK3	1310	229	0.3	HOLA	
HP6J	1358	221	0.25	HP5J	
HOOC	1370	219	0.8	HOXB	
HOL	1390	216	0.25	HOLA	
HOHS	1400	214	0.5	HPS62	
HORS	1410	213	0.5	HORT	
HOC	1440	208	0.25	HP5A	
HOOH	1470	204	1	HOO	
HON	1500	200	0.25	HP5K	

+ 22 low power m. w. stations. and 3 FM stations.

RADIO PROGRAMAS CONTINENTAL HO5O s. w./HOHM m. w.
Address: Apartado 1795, Panama. **Owner:** Fernando Eleta A. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–05.00. Sun.: 13.00–02.00. *News:* 11.30, 17.30, 23.30, 03.45 (HOH2, Colon, and HOH4, David, in parallel). **Announcement:** "Transmite el Circuito RPC en la Ciudad de Panama y en Colon". **Verification** by letter.

LA VOZ DE LA VICTOR - HP5K s. w./HON m. w.
Address: Apartado 33, Colon. **Owner:** Union Radio. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–04.00.

RADIO CADENA MIRAMAR HP5B s. w./HP5C m. w.
Address: Apartado 910, Panama. **Owner:** E. de la Guardia Jr. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–04.00. **Verification** by QSL-card. (HOX, Panama, in parallel.)

LA VOZ DEL BARU - HOU31 s. w./HOU m. w.
Address: Edificio Carta Virja, David. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–04.00.

RADIO BALBOA - HORT s. w./HORS m. w.
Address: Apartado 1524, Panama. **Owner:** Demetrio A. Porras. **Daily Progr.:** 11.30–03.00.

LA INDEPENDIENTE - HOO s. w./HOOH m. w.
Address: Apartado 545, Panama. **Owner:** José Sosa M.

LA VOZ DEL PUEBLO - HP5H s. w./HOHA m. w.
Address: Apartado 1045, Panama. **Owner:** M. Lombardo Vega. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–03.30.

LA RADIO NACIONAL - HOQQ s. w./HOQ m. w.
Address: Apartado 652, Panama. **D. Pr.:** 11.30–04.00.

RADIO PANAMERICANA - HOB s.w./HOA m.w. - HP5G s.w./HOG m.w.
Address: Apartado 1121, Panama. **Owner:** Gilberto Arias. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–05.00. (HOW, Colon, in parallel.)

RADIO ATLANTICO - HOLA s. w./HOL HOK3
Address: Apartado 444, Colon. **Owner:** Anibal Galindo. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–05.00. *News:* 17.35, 22.35. **Verification** by QSL-card.

LA VOZ DE PANAMA - HP5J s.w./HPM21, HP6J m.w.
Address: Apartado 867, Panama. **Owner:** Manuel Dias Doce. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–03.30. *English Request Pr.* 01.00.

RADIO PROVINCIAS - HOJA s.w./HOJ m.w.
Address: Apartado 826, Chitre. **Owner:** Fernando Jolly. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–03.30. (HOJ2, Las Tablas, in parallel.)

ONDA POPULAR - HOH7 s.w./HOF m.w.
Address: Apartado 1795, Panama. **Owner:** Fernando Eleta A. **Daily Progr.:** W.: 11.00–05.00. Sun.: 13.00. Mo.: 02.00. (HOF2, Colon, in parallel.)

CADENA PANAMENA DE RADIODIFUSION - HP5A s.w./HOC m.w. Address: Apartado 954, Panama.

ONDAS CENTRALES - HPS62 s.w./HOHS m.w.
Address: Santiago. **Owner:** H. Santacoloma.

RADIO ELEBROCK - HOM51 s.w./HOMP m.w.
Address: Penonome. **Owner:** Guillermo Elebrock.

YOUR FAMILY STATION - HOLY m.w.
Address: Box 2020, Balboa. **Leading Personalities:** Dir.: Rev. J. A. Doyle C. M. Asst. Dir.: L. C. Paulson. Progr. Dir.: R. Potter. **Daily Progr.:** 16.00–03.30. *Spanish:* 16.00–21.00. *English:* 21.00–03.30. **Future-Plans:** Increase of Spanish progr. and decrease of English progr.

PUERTO RICO Commercial (exc. WIPR)

kc/s		*kW*	
580	WKAQ	5	El Mundo Br. Corp., S. Juan
680	WAPA	10	S. Juan
740	WIAC	10	R. Station WIBS Inc., Santurce
860	WNEL	5	Station WNEL Corp., S. Juan
910	WPRP	5	Ponce
940	WIPR	10	Dept. of Education of Puerto Rico, Santurce
990	WPRA	10	WPRA Inc., Mayaguez

+ 17 low power m. w. stations.

EL SALVADOR

All stations commercial exc. YSS. Language Spanish.

Short Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*m.w.*	
YSIA	3130	95.84	0.3	YSI	R. Intercontinental
YSDR	4800	62.50	1	820kc	R. Tropical, Santa Ana
YSWW	5975	50.21	0.25		La Voz del Pueblo,
YSS	6010	49.92	5	650kc	R. Nacional, S. Salvad.
YSR	6050	49.59	0.75	990kc	La Voz de El Salvador
YSC	6075	49.38	1	1025kc	R. Mil Veinticinco
YSP	6150	48.78	0.35	780kc	La Voz de Cuscatlan
YSHQ	6170	48.62	0.35	950kc	La Voz del Progreso
YSMA	6180	48.54	0.25	YSMM	La Voz Suprema de Occidente
YSUA	6188	48.48	0.75	YSU	R. Mil Cincuenta, S. S.

Short Waves:

YSO	7315	41.00	1.5	870 kc	La Voz de la Democr.
YSF	9250	32.44	1	840 kc	R. Vanguardia, S. Slva.
YSLL	9540	31.45	0.5	YSLK	S. Salvador en el Aire
YSS	9555	31.40	5	650 kc	R. Nacional, S. Salv.
YSG	11767	25.49	1	YSY	R. Victoria, S. Salv.
YSAXA	11945	25.11	1	YSAX	La Voz Panamericana

Medium Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*s.w.*	*Call*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*s.w.*
	650	462	10	YSS		990	303	0.5	YSR
	780	385	0.25	YSP		1025	293	1	YSC
YSAX	800	375	1	YSAXA	YSU	1050	285	1	YSUA
	820	366	1	YSDR	YSEB	1075	279	10	*)
	840	357	0.3	YSF	YSI	1100	272	0.3	YSIA
	870	345	1.5	YSO	YSY	1275	235	1	YSG
	950	316	0.35	YSHQ		1500	200	0.3	YSLL
					YSMM	1600	187	0.5	YSMA

*) La Voz de Latino América, 5a Calle Poniente No. 9, San Salvador.

RADIO INTERCONTINENTAL – YSIA/YSI
Address: Colonia la Rabida, San Miguelito, S. Salvador. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–15,00. 18.00–21.00, 23.00–04.00.

RADIO TROPICAL – YSDR/820 kc/s.
Address: Avenida Independencia, Santa Ana. **Daily Progr.:** 12.30–14.30, 18.00–04.00 (Sat. 06.00.) **Announcement:** "YSDR Radio Tropical en Santa Ana, El Salvador, Centro America". **Interval-Signal:** Gong and xylophone.

LA VOZ DEL PUEBLO – YSWW
Address: 4a Calle Poniente, Santa Ana. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–15.00, 18.00–20.00, 00.30–04.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO NACIONAL – YSS/650 kc/s.
Address: Teatre Nacional, San Salvador. **Daily Progr.:** 18.00–19.00, 00.00–04.00. **Interval-Signal:** Gong and xylophone.

LA VOZ DE EL SALVADOR – YSR/990 kc/s.
Address: 41a Avenida Norte y Calle Arce, San Salvador. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–06.00. **Announcement:** "Por la Paz y Solidaridad de El Salvador transmite Y.S.R. en la Capital de la Republica en Centro America".

RADIO MIL VEINTICINCO – YSC/1025 kc/s
Address: 14 Avenida Norte No. 29, San Salvador. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–06.00. **Announcement:** "Esta es YSC, Radio 1025, Ondas Populares y Deportivas, en San Salvador, Centro América. Laboramos por la Paz, la Cultura y el Deporte".

LA VOZ DE CUSCATLAN – YSP/780 kc/s
Address: Calle Ruben Dario 46, San Salvador. **Daily Progr.:** 12.30–05.00.

LA VOZ DEL PROGRESO – YSHQ/950 kc/s
Address: 17 Calle Oriente, San Miguel. **Daily Progr.:** 16.00–20.00, 23.00–05.00.

LA VOZ SUPREMA DE OCCIDENTE – YSMA/YSMM m.w.
Address: 11 C.P. y 12 Av. Sur, Apartado No. 98, Santa Ana. **Daily Progr.:** 12.30–20.00, 23.00–04.00. *News:* 18.00, –19.45, 00.45. **Interval-Signal:** Motif from "Navidad Blanca".

RADIO MIL CINCUENTA – YUSA/YSU m.w.
Address: Avenida Sur No. 50, San Salvador. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–05.00. *News:* 12.15, 19.30, 04.15. **Interval-Signal:** Gong. **Verification** by letter.

LA VOZ DE LA DEMOCRACIA – YSO/870 kc/s
Address: 6a Calle Oriente No. 28, San Salvador. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–15.00, 17.00–21.00, 23.00–04.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO VANGUARDIA – YSF/840 kc/s
Address: 7a Calle Oriente No. 62, San Salvador. **Daily Progr.:** 18.00–20.00, 00.00–04.00. **Announcement:** "YSF Radio Vanguardia emisora de la juventud desde San Salvador, Centro América". **Interval-Signal:** "La Leyenda de un Beso".

SAN SALVADOR EN EL AIRE – YSLL/1500 kc/s
Address: 11a Avenida Sur 21, San Salvador. **Daily Progr.:** 14.00–15.00, 17.00–20.00, 23.00–05.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.

TRINIDAD

TRINIDAD BROADCASTING CO. LTD: (Commercial)
Address: Broadcasting House, 11B Maraval Road, Port of Spain. *Cable:* "Broadcast".
Leading Personalities: Man. Dir.: K. T. Murray. Chief Eng.: R. Goodsman. Ass. Man.: J. M. Laing. Progr. Dir.: B. Fargus. Sales. Man.: S. Ghany.
HOME SERVICE in *English:* VP4RD:

790 kc/s	379.7 m	5	kW:	10.00–03.00.
3275 –	91.6 –	0.5	– :	10.00–03.00.
6085 –	49.3 –	0.5	– :	10.00–22.00.

News: 10.45, 11.00(BBC), 12.00, 13.00(BBC), 16.00(BBC), 16.30, 20.00(BBC), 23.45, 02.00(BBC).
"Bringing Christ to the Nations": Mo. 02.15. *Carribean Review:* Sun. 21.15. *"Calling the West Indies":* Sat. 23.15. *Government Programme:* 00.00(exc. Sun.), 02.10(exc. Mo.)
Announcement: "This is VP4RD" or "This is Radio Trinidad". – **Verification** by QSL-card.

SOUTH AMERICA

ARGENTINA

RADIO DEL ESTADO (Government)
Address: LRA Radio del Estado, Servicio Oficial de Radiodifusion, Ayacucho 1556, Buenos Aires.
Leading Personalities: su S. E. Sr. Ministro de Comunicaciones: don Oscar M. Nicolini. S. S. Sr. Subsecretario de Comunicaciones: don Pedro Gagliardo. Director de Radiodifusión: don Humberto A. Rusi. Subdirector de Radiodifusión: Dr. J. R. Mayo. Jefe del Servicio Oficial de Radiodifusión: don L. A. Quesada. Jefe de la División Administrativa: don A. M. Pochintesta.

Short Waves:	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
LRA	5900	50.85	10†)
LRA	5957.5	50.36	5§)
LRA	6025	49.79	5§)
**LRA1	6062.5	49.49	16§)
*LRA	6180	48.54	10†)
**LRA1	9690	30.96	16/100§)
LRA	11735	25.56	10†)

*) Relay 1370 kc/s. **) relay 870, 710 kc/s. †) Mendoza §) Buenos Aires.

Medium Waves: (LRA)

kc/s	*kW*	*City*	*kc/s*	*kW*	*City*
540	5	Santo Tomé	870	200 (sw)	B. Aires
560	2/1	B. Aires	900	5	Rivadavia
580	3/1	Ushuaia	900	2/1	Gualeguaychu
620	3/1	Esquel	1010	3/1	Posadas
640	5	Santiago del Estero	1080	3/1.5	Corrientes
			1250	1	La Quiaca
670	20/10	S. Rosa	1260	2/1	Santa Fé
690	3	Salta	1270	10	Eva Perón
710	50	Buenos Aires	1310	50	Tucuman
750	50	Córdoba	1360	2/1	Mercedes
780	20/10	Rosario	1370	10 (sw)	Mendoza
780	5	Formosa	1390	10/5	Bahia Blanca

870, 710, 6062, 9690 kc/s and FM in parallel.
FM: LRA7 92 mc/s Buenos Aires relay 870, 710 kc/s.
Daily Programmes in *Spanish:* 11.00–03.00(Sun. 05.00). *News:* (weekdays only): 13.30, 16.30, 23.25, 01.00. *Symphony-Orchestra:* Sun. 13,00, Mo. 18.30, Thurs. 18.30. *"Discoteca de Radio del Estado":* D.: 15.30 and 24.00.
Announcement: "LRA, LRA1 y LRA7 Radio del Estado de Buenos Aires, Republica Argentina".
Interval-Signal: Programmes open and close with the

three first bars of the Argentine National Anthem followed by the traditional dance "la Firmeza".
Verification by QSL-card.

COMMERCIAL STATIONS:

Short Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*m. w.*	
LRS2	5985	50.13	5	LR4	R. Splendid, Buenos Aires
LRS1	6065	49.46	5	LR4	R. Splendid, Buenos Aires
LRY	6090	49.26	5	LR3	R. Belgrano, Buenos Aires
LRX1	6120	49.02	10	LRX1	El Mundo, Buenos Aires
LRT	6145	48.82	10	LV12	R. Independencia, Tucum.
LRY	9640	31.12	5	LR3	R. Belgrano, Buenos Aires
LRX	9660	31.06	5	LRX	R. El Mundo, B. Aires
LRS	9742	30.79	5	LR4	R. Splendid, Buenos Aires
LRY	9760	30.74	5	LR3	R. Belgrano, Buenos Aires
LRT	11840	25.34	10	LV12	Independencia, Tucumán

Medium Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*s. w.*	
LV1	560	536.0	10/5		R. Colon, San Juan
LV12	580	517.0	5/25	LRT	R. Independencia, Tucum.
LV2	620	484.0	10/5		R. Central, Córdoba
LV8	630	476.0	10		R. Libertador, Mendoza
LV6	680	441.0	10/5		De la Red Splendid, Mendoza
LU12	680	441.0	5		R. Rio Gallegos, Gallegos
LU2	780	385.0	20/10		R. Bahia Blanca, Bahia Bl.
LV10	790	380.0	20/15		R. de Cuyo, Mendoza
LV7	820	366.0	§		R. Tucumán, Tucumán
LR4	830	361.0	50	LRS	R. Splendid, Buenos Aires
LV3	910	330.0	50		R. Cordóba, Córdoba
LU6	910	330	5		R. Atlantica, Mar del Plata
LR3	950	316.0	50	LRY	R. Belgrano, Buenos Aires
LV13	960	313.0	5/2		R. San Luis, San Luis
LT8	990	303.0	50		R. Rosario, Rosario
LS10	1030	291.3	10/5		R. Libertad, Buenos Aires
LR1	1070	280.4	50	LRX	R. El Mundo, B. Aires
LT5	1080	254	5		R. Chaco, Chaco
LW3	1090	275.2	5/3		De la Red Splendid, Tuc.
LR2	1110	270.3	10/6		R. Argentina, B. Aires
LU5	1130	265.5	5		De la Red Splendid, Neuquen
LU7	1150	260.9	50		R. Gral. San Martin, Bahia Blanca
LT3	1160	258.6	10/5		R. Cerealista, Rosario*)
LT2	1190	252.1	50		De la Red Spl., Rosario
LW1	1230	243.9	50		De la Red Spl., Córdoba
LU3	1240	241.9	10/5		De la Red Spl., Bahia Bl.
LT9	1260	237.0	5		R. Sante Fé, Santa Fé
LR5	1350	222.2	10/5		R. Excelsior, B. Aires

+27 low power m.w. stations less than 5 kW.

RADIO SPLENDID – LRS/LRS1/LRS2/LR4 m.w.
Address: Uruguay 1237, Buenos Aires. **Leading Personalities:** Dir.: Ing. A. C. Devoto. Dir. of Progr.: R. Q. Durand. **Daily Progr.:** 10.30–04.00. **Announcement:** "LR4, Radio Splendid, Buenos Aires, con sus ondas cortas LRS y LRS1, y la Red Argentina de Emisoras Splendid". **Verification** by letter.

RADIO BELGRANO – LRY/LR3 m.w.
Address: Posadas y Ayacucho, Buenos Aires. **Leading Personalities:** Dir.: A. Galliarde. Dir. of Progr.: J. Mas. **Daily Progr.:** 09.45–04.30. **Announcement:** "LR3 y LRY, Radio Belgrano de Buenos Aires y la Primera Codena Argentina de Radiodifusion". **Interval-Signal:** 4-note signal on vibraphone.

Verification by QSL-card.

RADIO EL MUNDO – LRX/LR1/LR1 m.w.
Address: Maipu 555, Buenos Aires. *Cable:* Radiomundo. **Leading Personality:** Administrator: Dante A. Aloé. **Daily Progr.:** **LRX/LR1** 10.30–04.00 (Sun. 05.00). LRX1: 14.00–17.00, 21.00–03.00.
News: 10.30, 13.05, 15.00, 15.25, 16.00, 16.35, 18.00, 21.00, 22.00, 23.30, 24.00, 02.00, 03.00.
Announcement: in *Spanish:* "LR1, LRX, LRX1, Radio El Mundo de Buenos Aires con su red azul y blanca de emisoras argentinas". – **Interval-Signal:** 4-note signal on vibraphone. **Verification** by QSL-card. IRC required.

RADIO INDEPENDENCIA – LRT/LV12
Address: Tucumán. **Daily Progr.:** 10.00–17.00, 21.00–02.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.

FOREIGN SERVICE:

SERVICIO INTERNATIONAL RADIOFONICO ARGENTINO
S.I.R.A. (operated by the "Subsecretaria de Difusion del Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores").
Address: Belgrano 1841, Buenos Aires.
Leading Personalities: Dir. Gen.: Oscar Landi. Dir. of Progr.: E. Lagorio. Deputy Dir.: E. Paolucci. Chief Editor: J. M. Villone.
Stations: This service may use the following transmitters of "R. del Estado", "R. Splendid" and "R. El Mundo".

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*Call*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*
LRA	9690	30.96	100	LRA	11915	25.18	100
LRA	9712	30.89	100	LRU	15290	19.62	20
LRA	9725	30.85	100	LRA	15345	19.55	100
LRA	11730	25.58	100	LRA	17720	16.93	100
LRS	11880	25.25	50	LRA	17830	16.83	100

DAILY PROGRAMMES:

English:	*kc/s*	*Beamed to*	*News:*
20.00–21.00	11880	*Europe*	20.02, 20.52
23.00–01.00	15345	*E. N. America*	23.09, 24.00, 00.52
02.00–05.00	15290	*W. N. America*	02.05, 03.00, 04.50

International Mail: Sat. 20.15, 23.30, Sun. 03.25.
Mail-Bag: Sun. 20.40, Mo. 00.05, 03.25.
French: 19.00–21.00 15345 kc/s to *Europe. Intern. Mail:* Sat. 19.20. *Mail-Bag:* Sun. 19.20. *News:* 19.02, 20.52.
German: 18.00–19.00 15345 kc/s to *Europe. Intern. Mail:* Wed., Sat. 18.30. *News:* 18.04, 18.52.
Italian: 19.00–20.00 11880 kc/s to *Europe. Mail-Bag:* Sat. 19.35. *News:* 19.04, 19.52.
Portuguese to Brazil and Europe:
14.00–17.00 11880 kc/s. *News:* 14.05, 14.50, 16.50.
23.02–02.00 11880 kc/s. *News:* 23.05, 01.50.
Intern. Mail: Sat. 14.20, 23.20. *Mail-Bag:* Sun. 15.45, Mo. 00.45.

Spanish:	*kc/s*	*News:*
12.00–13.45	15290*)	
18.00–20.45	15290*)	18,05, 19.00, 20.35
21.00–23.00	15345*)	21.02, 22.00, 22.52
21.00–23.00	11880§)	21.02, 22.02, 22.52
01.30–06.00	9690*)	02.00, 03.00, 04.00, 05.00, 05.50

*) Latin America. §) Europe.
Intern. Mail: Sat.: 18.20, 21.25. Sun.: 02.25. *Mail-Bag:* Sun.: 18.40, 21.40, Mo.:04.25.
Announcement: *English:* "Good Evening everybody! This is SIRA, the Argentine International Broadcasting Service of Buenos Aires, transmitting its daily programme for our English listeners". *French:* "Ici Buenos Aires, République Argentine. Voici l'emission française du Service Radiophonique International Argentine SIRA: une voix d'Amérique pour le monde". *German:* "Hier spricht der argentinische Kurzwellensender SIRA, Buenos Aires, in seiner deutschsprachigen Sendung. Eine Stimme Amerikas für die Welt". *Portuguese:* "Aqui Buenos Aires, Republica Argentina. No ar, a emissao em lingua portuguesa do SIRA, Serviço International Radiofónico Argentino: Una voz americana pra o mundo". *Spanish:* "Aqui SIRA Servicio Internacional Radiofónico Argentino presenta . . .".
Signature-Tune: "La Firmeza". – **Interval-Signal:** Gong (c-d-e-f-f). – **Verification** by QSL-card.

The Philippines: Radio Australia: Circuito CMQ, Cuba: From left: Luis Echegoyen, producer of "Vieja Mamacusa"; Leopold Fernander, famous comic actor known by the name Pototo; Anibal de Mar and Julito Diaz. These four comie actors presents the CMQ program. "Cascabeles Candado" (the bells of can-

Union Radio (CMCF, COCH) Cuba: Taro famous female interpreters of Cuban songs. In the middle Guillermo Portabales, the producer of the salon-folksong.

map Central America South America Luis Echegoyen Circuito CMQ Vieja Mamacusa Leopold Fernander Anibal de Mar Julito Diaz Union Radio Cuba Radio Australia CMCF COCH Guillermo Portables

BOLIVIA

All stations commercial exc. CP5 and CP38
Language: Spanish.
Stations – *Short Waves:*

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*m.w.*	
CP5	5970	50.26	1	CP4	R. Illimani, La Paz
CP44	6060	49.50	0.1	CP47	R. Popular, Cochabamba
CP18	6070	49.42	0.25		R. El Condor, Oruro
CP15	6120	49.02	1	CP20	R. El Condor, La Paz
CP30	6135	48.90	0.5		R. Electra, Santa Cruz
CP12	6150	48.78	0.3	CP29	R. Fides, La Paz
CP9	6185	48.50	0.5	CP11	R. Amauta, La Paz
CP37	6190	48.47	0.3		R. Oruro, Oruro
CP38	9444	31.77	1	CP27	R. La Cruz del Sur, La Paz
CP24	9466	31.70	0.5	CP35	R. Abaroa, La Paz
CP6	9500	31.58	1	CP4	R. Illimani, La Paz
CP21	9570	31.35	0.35		R. La Plata, Sucre.

Medium Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*s.w.*	*Call*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*s.w.*
CP27	730	411	1	CP38	CP4	1020	294	0.25	CP5/CP6
CP35	800	375	0.5	CP24	CP47	1160	259	0.1	CP44
CP20	900	333	0.25	CP15	CP29	1350	222	0.08	CP12
CP11	930	323	0.15	CP9	+ 18 low power m.w. stations				
FM: 103 mc/s 0.03 kW					R. La Cruz del Sur, La Paz				

RADIO ILLIMANI – CP5 s.w. CP6/CP4 m.w.
Address: Emisora del Estado, Indaburo 212, La Paz.
Daily Progr.: 11.30–13.00, 15.00–17.00, 21.30–03.00.
RADIO POPULAR – CP44/CP47 m.w.
Address: Esteban Arze 158, Cochabamba. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–13.00, 16.00–18.00, 23.00–03.00.
RADIO EL CONDOR – CP18 s.w.
Address: La Plata 1139, Oruro. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–14.00, 16.00–18.00, 22.00–03.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.
RADIO EL CONDOR – CP15/CP20 m.w.
Address: Av. Camacho, Edificio, La Paz. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–14.00, 16.00–18.00, 22.00–03.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.
RADIO ELECTRA – CP30 s.w.
Address: Correo Central, Santa Cruz.
Daily Progr. 16.15–17.30, 21.30–02.00.
RADIO FIDES – CP12/CP29 m.w.
Address: Jenaro Sanjinés, La Paz.
Daily Progr.: 16.00–17.30, 22.00–02.15.
RADIO AMAUTA – CP9/CP11 m.w.
Address: Comercio 386, La Paz.
Daily Progr.: 11.15–13.00, 23.00–03.00.
RADIO ORURO – CP37 s.w.
Address: Casilla 114, Oruro.
RADIO LA CRUZ DEL SUR – CP38/CP27 m.w.
Address: Cajón 8, La Paz. The station is owned and operated by the Canadian Baptist-Mission in Bolivia.
Leading Personality: Dir.: A. B. Wormald. **Daily Progr.:** W.: 10.55–12.30, 14.30–17.45, 22.55–02.30. Sun.: 11.55–13.30, 16.00–20.15. *News* (W. only): 12.00, 23.30, 00.30.
Interval-Signal: Signs on and off with "Onward Christian Soldiers". **Verification** by QSL-card.
RADIO ABAROA – CP24/CP35 m.w.
Address: Potosi 73, La Paz. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–13.00, 15.00–17.00, 21.30–03.00.
RADIO LA PLATA – CP21 s.w.
Address: 25 de Mayo 41, Sucre. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–14.00, 20.30–22.00, 00.30–02.00.

BRAZIL

All stations commercial exc. R. Ministeria de Educacao, R. Ministerio de Agricultura, Agencia Nacional.
Language: Portuguese exc. where indicated.
Stations – Short Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*m.w.*	
ZYV30	2340	128.2	0.5		R. Difusora Brasileira
	2360	127	1	PRH5	R. Cultura de Pocos de Caldas.
ZYR60	2480	121	0.5	PRD4	R. Cultura de Araraqu.
ZYR62	3255	92.17	1		R. Clube de Marilia
ZYK21	3265	91.87	1	ZYK20	R. Tamandare, Recife
ZYR31	3275	91.60	1	PRG8	Bauru Radio Clube
ZYJ21	3325	90.23	1	ZYO7	R. Borborema
ZYR59	3335	89.95	1		A Voz do Sertao
ZYN22	3345	89.68	1	ZYN20	R. Cultura da Bahia
	3944	76.05	1		R. Universidad Rio Grande Sul, Porto Alegre
ZYY3	4755	63.10	1		R. Brazil, Campinas
ZYM8	4785	62.70	0.5		R. Ribamar, Sao Luiz
ZYS8	4805	62.43	5		R. Difusora do Amazo.
ZYE7	4825	62.18	0.5	PRJ4	R. Educadora de Parnaiba
	4835	62.05	1		R. Soc. Triangulo Mineiro
ZYU8	4845	61.92	0.5	ZYQ3	R. Difusora de Teresina
ZYR61	4855	61.79	1		R. Difusora de Taubaté
	4865	61.66	2	PRC5	R. Clube do Pará, Belém
PRF6	4895	61.29	5		R. Baré, Manaus
ZYZ20	4905	61.16	5	ZYZ21	R. Relogio Federal
ZYI21	4935	60.80	1	ZYB5	R. Poti, Natal
ZYY9	4975	60.30	2.5	PRJ9	R. Timbiras
ZYZ5	4985	60.19	0.5	PRH3	A Voz do Oeste
ZYY2	4995	60.06	1	ZYX9	R. Brasil Central
ZYY20	4995	60.06	1		R. Difusora do Guapore
ZYP23	5045	59.46	5	ZYP30	R. Quitandinha
	5955	50.37	50		R. Nacional Sao Paulo
PRK5	6000	50.00	5	PRI3	R. Inconfidencia
	6015	49.88	10	PRA8	R. Clube de Pernambuco
ZYR63	6025	49.79	50	PRE6	R. Emiss. de Piratininga
	6035	49.71		PRA3	R. Clube do Brasil
PRB21	6055	49.55	7.5	PRH7	R. Panamericana
	6065	49.46	7.5		R. Ministerio da Agricultura, Rio de Janeiro
ZYK2	6085	49.30	64	PRL6	R. Jornal do Commercio
ZYB7	6095	49.22	25	PRF3	R. Difusora Sao Paulo
ZYN6	6105	49.14	5	PRE9	Ceara Radio Clube
	6125	48.98	50	PRG9	R. Excelsior Sao Paulo
PRC21	6135	48.90	7.5	PRC2	R. Gaucha
PRL9	6147	48.80	50	PRE8	R. Nacional
	6165	48.66	7.5	PRE4	R. Cultura
ZYR77	6185	48.50		PRH9	R. Bandeirantes,
PRD21	6195	48.43	20	PRD8	Emissora Continental
PSL	7935	37.81	1.5		Agencia Nacional
PRN9	9290	32.28	5		A Voz da Policia Federal
PRB22	9505	31.56	7.5	PRB9	R. Record
	9505	31.56	50		R. Nacional
	9545	31.43	50		R. Nacional Sao Paulo
ZYK3	9565	31.37	64	PRL6	R. Jornal do Comercio
	9575	31.33	20	PRA9	R. Mayrink Veiga Rio de Janeiro
	9585	31.30	50	PRG9	R. Excelsior, Sao Paulo
	9595	31.27	20	ZYN20	R. Cultura da Bahia
ZYC8	9610	31.22	25	PRB7	R. Tamoio
ZYR64	9635	31.14	50	PRE6	R. Emissora de Piratininga
ZYV40	9645	31.10	7.5	PRH5	R. Cultura de Pocos de Caldas
PRC22	9675	31.01	7.5	PRC2	R. Gaucha
PRL7	9720	30.86	50	PRE8	R. Nacional
ZYR57	9745	30.78	7.5	PRE4	R. Cultura
PRL4	9770	30.70	1	PRA2	R. Ministerio de Educacao
PSH	10220	29.35	1.5		Agencia Nacional
PRL8	11720	25.60	50	PRE8	R. Nacional, Rio de Jan.
PRD22	11735	25.56	20	PRD2	R. Cruzeiro do Sul
ZYR65	11745	25.54	50	PRE6	R. Emiss. de Piratininga
ZYB8	11765	25.50	25	PRG2	R. Tupi, Sao Paulo
	11775	25.48	20	PRA9	R. Mayrink Veiga Rio de Janeiro
	11795	25.43		PRA3	R. Clube do Brasil
	11805	25.41	50	PRG9	R. Excelsior, Sao Paulo
ZYK32	11825	25.37	64	PRL6	R. Jornal do Comercio

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*m.w.*	
PRC23	11865	25.28	7.5	PRC2	R. Gaucha
ZYR78	11925	25.17		PRH9	R. Bandeirantes
PRL5	11950	25.10	1	PRA2	R. Ministerio de Educa.
PSF	14690	20.42	1.5		Agencia Nacional
PRC24	15115	19.85	7.5	PRC2	R. Gaucha
PRB23	15135	19.82	7	PRH7	R. Panamericana
ZYK33	15145	19.81	64	PRL6	R. Jornal do Comercio
ZYB9	15155	19.80	7.5	PRF3	R. Difusora de Sao Paulo
ZYN7	15165	19.77	5	PRE9	Ceara Radio Clube
PRK9	15190	19.75	5	PRI3	R. Inconfidencia
	15265	19.66	50	PRG9	R. Excelsior, Sao Paulo
ZYC9	15370	19.52	25	PRG3	R. Tupi, Rio de Janeiro
PRD23	15415	19.47	20	PRD8	Emissora Continental
	15525	19.32	20	ZYN20	R. Cultura da Bahia
PRL9	17850	16.80	50	PRE8	R. Nacional

Medium Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*s.w.*	*Call*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*s.w.*
ZYZ22	550	546	50	1)	PRF7	1110	270	5	13)
ZYM5	560	536	10	2)	PRI4	1110	270	10	14)
ZYA8	590	509	1	ZYR61	PRH8	1130	266	10	15)
PRH2	600	500	50	3)	PRI9	1160	259	10	16)
PRH7	620	484	5	PRB21	PRF5	1160	259	5	17)
PRF9	640	469	5	4)	PRE	1180	254	10	18)
ZYD7	680	441	5	5)	PRE9	1200	250	10	ZYN6
PRC2	680	441	5	PRC21	PRE6	1200	250	5	ZYR63
PRC7	690	435		6)	PRG8	1210	248	1	ZYR31
PRA8	720	417	25	PRA8	PRA9	1220	246	50	9575 kc
PRA4	740	405	50	7)	PRA5	1260	238	10	19)
PRL6	780	384	20	ZYK3	ZYX9	1270	236	10	ZYY2
ZYZ30	780	384		ZYP23	ZYB5	1270	236	5	ZYI21
PRA2	800	375	25	PRL4	PRG3	1280	234	50	ZYC9
ZYD8	840	357	10	8)	ZYR7	1300	231	10	20)
PRH9	840	357	10	ZYR77	PRE4	1300	231	10	ZYR57
PRA3	860	349	50	6035 kc	PRH6	1340	224	10	21)
PRI3	880	341	50	PRK5	ZYO7	1350	223	1	ZYJ21
ZYK20	890	337	20	ZYK21	PRH5	1350	223	5	ZYV40
PRA6	890	337	5	9)	PRC8	1360	221	10	22)
PRB7	900	333	10	ZYC8	PRD4	1370	219	1	ZYR60
PRF4	940	319	10	10)	ZYQ3	1370	219	0.5	ZYU8
ZYC4	960	313	10	11)	PRD5	1400	214	10	23)
PRF3	960	313	10	12)	PRE7	1410	213	5	24)
PRE8	980	306	50	PRL7	PRE2	1430	210	5	25)
PRB9	1000	300	50	PRB22	PRB2	1440	208	10	26)
PRD8	1030	291	5	PRD21	ZYN20	1440	208	5/10	ZYN22
PRG2	1040	288	50	ZYB8	PRC5	1450	207	5	4865 kc
PRD2	1060	283	10	PRD22	PRJ4	1470	204	0.5	ZYE7
PRG9	1100	273	50		PRJ9	1490	201	5	ZYY9
					ZYZ21	1490	201	1	ZYZ20

1) R. Eldorado, Rio de Janeiro. 2) R. Guairaca, Curitiba. 3) R. Farroupilha, Porto Alegre. 4) R. Difusora Porto Alegrense, Porto Alegre. 5) R. Sociedad Norte del Minas, Montes Claros. 6) R. Mineira, Belo Horizonte. 7) R. Sociedade da Bahia, Salvador. 8) R. Excelsior da Bahia, Salvador. 9) R. Gazeta, Sao Paulo. 10) R. Jornal de Brasil, Rio de Janeiro. 11) R. Emissora Alagoana, Maceio. 12) R. Difusora Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo. 13) R. Cultura, Campos. 14) R. Tabajaras, Joao Pessoa. 15) R. Maua, Rio de Janeiro. 16) R. Clube de Espirito Santo, Vitoria. 17) R. Cariri, Campina Grande. 18) R. Globe, Rio de Janeiro. 19) R. Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo. 20) R. Iracema, Fortaleza. 21) R. Guarani, Belo Horizonte. 22) R. Guanabora, Rio de Janeiro. 23) R. Roquette Pinto, Rio de Janeiro. 24) R. America, Sao Paulo. 25) R. Vera Cruz, Rio de Janeiro. 26) R. Clube Paranaense, Curitiba.

FM:

33.3	mc/s	0.25	kW	R. Bandeirantes, Sao Paulo
96.1	–	0.25	–	R. Bandeirantes, Sao Paulo
97.3	–	0.25	–	R Cultura de Araraquara, Sao Paulo
98.3	–	0.25	–	R. Difusora Taubaté, Taubaté
100.1	–	0.25	–	R. Cultura da Bahia, Salvador
100.5	–	3	–	R. Nacional, Rio de Janeiro
101.3	–	0.25	–	R. Cultura da Bahia, Salvador
105.3	–	0.25	–	R. Nacional, Rio de Janeiro

RADIODIFUSORA BRASILEIRA – ZYV 30 s.w.
Address: Caixa Postal 173, Uberlandia. Minas Gerais. **Daily Progr.:** 21.00–02.00. **Verification** by letter.

RADIO CULTURA DE POCOS DE CALDAS – 2360, ZYV40 s.w./PRH5 m.w.
Address: Praca Pedro Sanches No. 143, Pocos de Caldas. Minas Gerais. **Leading Personalities:** Pres. Eng. J. Rocha. Dir.: Prof. J. B. Garcia. Dir. Eng. M. R. Rocha. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–02.00. *News:* Every hour on the hour **Announcements** in *Portuguese, English, French, Spanish.* **Verification** by QSL-card or letter.

RADIO CULTURA ARARAQUARA – LTD – ZYR60 s.w./PRD4 m.w./PRD4FM.
Address: Av. Espanha 284, Araraquara, Sao Paulo. *Cable:* Radio. **Leading Personalities:** Dir.: Romulo Lupo. Vice-Dir.: Rolando Lupo. Manager: J. A. Q Los Santos. **Daily Progr.:** 10.00–01.30. **Announcement:** Emissoras da Radio Cultura Araraquara. **Future-Plan:** ZYR60 to 1 kW.

RADIO CLUBE DE MARILIA – ZYR62 s.w.
Address: Rua Paes Leme 20, Marilia, Sao Paulo. **Daily Progr.:** 10.30–02.00.

RADIO TAMANDARE – ZYK21 s.w./ZYK20 m.w.
Address: Praca da Independencia 12, Recife, Pernambuco. **Daily Progr.:** 09.00–03.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.

BAURU RADIO CLUBE – ZYR31 s.w./PRG8 m.w.
Address: Rua 1°de Agosto 635, Bauru, Sao Paulo. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–14.00, 20.00–02.00. **Verification** by letter.

RADIO BORBOREMA – ZYJ21/ZYO7 m.w.
Address: Rua Cardoso Vieira 36, Campina Grande. **Daily Progr.:** 21.00–01.00.

A VOZ DO SERTAO – ZYR59 s.w.
Address: Caixa Postal 5, Pres. Prudente, Sao Paulo. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–02.00.

RADIO CULTURA DA BAHIA – ZYN22, 9595, 15525 s.w./ZYN20 m.w.
Address: Avenida 7 de Setembro Nr. 311, Salvador Bahia. **Leading Personalities:** Pres. Eng.: M. R. Rocha. Dir. Eng.: J. R. Rocha. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–03.00. *News:* Every hour on the hour. **Announcement:** "ZYN20 e ZYN22, pertencentes a RADIO CULTURA DA BAHIA, da redebahiana de emissóras, irradiando em cadeia para todo o Brasil, em ondas médias, intermediárias, curtas e em F.M.". **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO BRASIL – ZYY3 s.w.
Address: Caixa Postal 625, Campinas, Sao Paulo. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–03.00. **Verification** by letter.

RADIO RIBAMAR – ZYM8 s.w.
Address: Caixa Postal 48, Sao Luiz, Maranhao. **Daily Progr.:** 21.00–01.00.

RADIODIFUSORA DO AMAZONAS – ZYS8 s.w.
Address: Rua Joaquim Sarmento 100, Manaus, Amazonas. **Daily Progr.:** 10.00–17.00, 21.00–03.00.

RADIO EDUCADORA DE PARNAIBA – ZYE7 s.w./PRJ4 m.w.
Address: Caixa Postal 31, Parnaiba, Piaui. **Daily Progr.:** 14.00–16.00, 20.30–01.00. **Verification** by letter.

RADIODIFUSORA TERESINA – ZYU8 s.w./ZYQ3
Address: Aerolino de Abreu 1157, Teresina, Piaui. **Daily Progr.:** 20.55–02.00.

RADIODIFUSORA TAUBATE – ZYR61 s.w./ZYA8 m.w.
Address: Taubate, Sao Paulo. **Leading Personalities:** President: A. Guisard. Dir. Gen.: E. A. Baringho. Chief Eng. B. M. Pereira. Commercial Dir.: E. A. Berringhs Jr. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–03.00.

RADIOCLUBE DO PARA – 4865 s.w./PRC5 m.w.
Address: Edificio Bern, Belem, Pará. **Daily Progr.:** 21.00–01.30. **Signature-Tune:** "Poem" by Feibich. **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO BARE – PRF6 s.w.
Address: Av. Eduardo Ribeiro 586, Manaus, Amazonas. **Daily Progr.:** 21.00–02.00.

RADIO RELOGIO FEDERAL – ZYZ20/ZYZ21 m.w.
Address: Caixa Postal 4543, Rio de Janeiro, Distrito Federal. **Standard Time Service:** Broadcasts short com-

mercial advertisements, weather forecasts and give the exact time each minute in Portuguese. **Verification** by letter. IRC required.

RADIO POTI – ZYI21 s.w./ZYB5 m.w.
Address: Av. Deodore 245, Natal, Rio Grande do Norte. **Daily Progr.:** 21.00–01.00. **Verification** by letter.

RADIO TIMBIRAS – ZYY9 s.w./PRJ9 m.w.
Address: Edificio da Imprensa Official, Sao Luiz, Maranhao. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–01.00.

A VOZ DO OESTE – ZYZ5 s.w./PRH3 m.w.
Address: Rua Barao do Melgaco 484, Cuiaba, Mato Grosso. **D. Pr.:** 12.00–13.00, 15.00–18.00, 21.00–01.00.

RADIO BRAZIL CENTRAL – ZYY2 s.w./ZYX9 m.w.
Address: Caixa Postal 330, Goiania, Goias. *Cable:* "Errebece". **Leading Personalities:** Dir. Gen.: W. C. Quinta. Dir. of News: H. Mesquita. Dir. of Progr.: L. C. P. Neto. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–22.30, 23.00–02.00. Mo.: 02.00–02.30. "World at your Home" (News in English, Spanish, Portuguese". **Verification** by QSL-card or letter. **Future-Plans:** Two 5 kW s.w. transmitters 25 and 31 m.b. under construction; ZYY2 5 kW.

RADIODIFUSORA DO GUAPORE – ZYY20 s.w.
Address: Casa do Radio, Porto Velho, Territorio Federal do Guaporé. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–13.30. 15.00–17.30, 21.30–02.30. **Interval-Signal:** Gong. **Verification** by QSL-card or letter.

RADIO QUITANDINHA – ZYP23 s.w./ZYP30 m.w.
Address: Caixa Postal 5292, Rio de Janeiro. **Daily Progr.:** *On ZYP23:* 11.00–16.00, 20.00–03.00. *On ZYP30:* 11.00–03.00. **Interval-Signal:** Gong. **Signature-Tune:** "Aquarelas no Brasil". **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO NACIONAL, Sao Paulo. 5955, 9545 **s.w.**
Address: Rua 24 de Maio 208, 13° and., s/24, Sao Paulo. Short waves not yet in operation.

RADIO INCONFIDENCIA – PRK5, PRK9 s.w./PRI3
Address: Caixa Postal 1027, Belo Horizonte, Minas Gerais. **Daily Progr.:** 10.00–03.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO CLUBE DE PERNAMBUCO – 6015 s.w./PRA8 m.w.
Address: Av. Cruz Cabuga 394, Recife, Pernambuco. **Daily Progr.:** 08.55–02.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO EMISSORA DE PIRATININGA – ZYR63, ZYR64, ZYR65 s.w./PRE6 m.w.
Address: Praça Patriaca 26, 3°and., Sao Paulo.

RADIO PANAMERICANA – PRB21, PRB23 s.w./PRH
Address: Rua Riachulo 275, 14° and., Sao Paulo. **Daily Progr.:** 09.00–03.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO JORNAL DO COMMERCIO – ZYK2, ZYK3, ZYK32, ZYK33 s.w./PRL6 m.w.
Address: Rua Marques do Recife S/N Recife. *Cable:* "Radiocommercio". **Leading Personality:** Dir. Gen.: Dr. F. Pessôa de Queiroz. **Daily Progr.:** 780 *kc/s:* 08.55–03.00. 9565 *kc/s:* 10.00–16.05, 18.00–02.20. 11825 *kc/s:* 21.00–02.20. 15145 *kc/s:* 10.00–18.00. *News:* 10.00–10.15, 11.00–11.05, 15.30–15.45, 16.00–16.05, 21.00–21.15, 22.25–22.30, 01.30–01.35, 02.00–02.20. **English:** "Brazil Calling" for America and Europe: 01.05–01.30 on 9565 kc/s. **During Brazilian summertime 1.12–31.3 all above programmes are broadcast 1 hour earlier. Announcement:** *Portuguese* "Pernambuco Falandopara o Mundo. Radio Jornal do Commercio, Recife, Pernambuco, Brazil". *English:* "Pernambuco Speaking to the World. This is "Brazil Calling"". **Interval-Signal:** Some bars of the Pernambuco Anthem. **Verification** by QSL-card. Return postage required.

RADIO DIFUSORA SAO PAULO – ZYB7, ZYB9 s.w./PRF3 m.w.
Address: Rua 7 de Abril 230, 7° and., Sao Paulo. **Daily Progr.:** 10.00–04.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.

CEARA RADIO CLUBE – ZYN6, ZYN7 s.w./PRE9 m.w.
Address: Caixa Postal 222, Fortaleza. **Daily Progr.:** 14.00–16.00, 19.00–21.00 (Mo.-Fri.), 21.00–02.00. *English:* 19.00–21.00 on ZYN7. **Verification** by letter.

RADIO EXCELSIOR, Sao Paulo. 6125/**PRG9** m.w.
Address: Rue 24 de Maio, 13°and., s/24, Sao Paulo. **s.w.** not yet in operation.

RADIO GAUCHA – PRC21, PRC22, PRC23, PRC24 s.w./PRC2 m.w.
Address: Avenida Borges de Medeiros, Edificio Uniao, 119° and., Porto Alegre, Rio Grande do Sul. **Daily Progr.:** 10.00–03.00, 20.00–05.00 *(Progr. on* 6135 *kc/s at* 03 **00**–05.00 *dedicated to foreign listeners).* **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO NACIONAL, Rio de Janeiro – PRL7, PRL8, PRL9 s.w./PRE8 m.w.
Address: Praca Maua, 7–20° andar, Rio de Janeiro. **Leading Personalities:** Dir. Gen.: V. Costa. Administrator: S. Vasconcellos. Dir. of Progr.: P. Tapajos. Chief Eng.: J. Nobrega. **Daily Progr.:** *On* 980, 6147 *and* 9720 *kc/s:* 08.45–04.10. On 9505, 11720 and 17850 kc/s irregularly. *News:* 09.45, 11.00, 13.00, 15.55, 20.00, 20.45 (Sun.), 23.25, 01.55, 04.00. **Spanish:** 20.30 on 9720 kc. **Announcement:** "Ouwem a R. Nacional de Rio de Janeiro, Brasil, transmitindo atravez de suas emissoras de ondas curtas, médias e frequencia modulada". **Interval-Signal:** First movement of the Brasilian musical poem: "Luar do Sertao". **Verification** by QSL-card and letter. Return postage not required. **Future-Plans:** It is planned to operate two 50 kW **s.w.**

RADIO BANDEIRANTES – ZYR77, ZYR78 s.w./PRH9 m.w.
Address: Rua Paula Souza 181, 4° and., Sao Paulo. **Leading Personalities:** Pres.: J. J. Saad. Dir. Gen.: C. J. Bronu. Secretary General: L. C. dos Santos Werneck. Commercial Dir.: M. P. Leite. **Daily Progr.:** 840 *kc/s:* 00.00–24.00. 6185 *kc/s:* 09.00–16.00, 21.00–05.30. 11925 *kc/s:* 09.00–16.00, 23.30–05.30. *News:* Every hour on the hour. *Press Review:* W.: 02.00–02.30. **Announcement:** "Radio Bandeirantes de Sao Paulo, transmitindo simultaneamente pelas suas estaçoes: PRH9 Ondas Medias, 840 kc/s. Frequencia modulada, 96 ponto um mc/s e em Ondas Curtas ZYR78, 25 metros, 11.925 kc/s (ou ZYR77, 49 metros, 6185 kc/s)". **Verification** by QSL-card.

EMISSORA CONTINENTAL, Niteroi – PRD21, PRD23 s.w./PRD8 m.w. in parallel with

RADIO CRUZEIRO DO SUL, Rio de Janeiro – PRD22/PRD2 m.w.

AGENCIA NACIONAL – PSL, PSH, PSF s.w.
Address: Ministerio da Justicia e Negocios Interiores, Av. Presidente Wilson 164, 8°andar, Rio de Janeiro. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–13.00, 18.00–19.00, 21.00–23.00. "A Voz do Brazil" is relayed by all Brazilian stations daily exc. Sun. 21.30–22.00.

A VOZ DA POLICIA FEDERAL – PRN9 s.w.
Address: Rua da Relacao S/A, Rio de Janeiro. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–13.00, 19.00–20.30 (exc. Sat.), 21.00–22.00, 22.30–02.00. *Spanish:* 19.30–20.00. **Verification** by letter.

RADIO RECORD – PRB22 s.w./PRB9 m.w.
Address: Rua do Seminario 199, Sao Paulo.
Daily Progr.: 09.00–03.00.

RADIO TAMOIO – ZYC8 s.w./PRB7 m.w.
Address: Av. Venezuela 43, 2°and., Rio de Janeiro. **Daily Progr.:** 09.00–04.00. **Verification** by QSL-card. Return postage required.

RADIO CULTURA – 6165, ZYR57 s.w./PRE4 m.w.
Address: Avenida Sao Joao 1285, Sao Paulo.

RADIO MINISTERIO DE EDUCACAO – PRL4, PRL5 s.w./PRA2 m.w.
Address: Servicio de Radio Difusao Educativa, Praça da Republica 141-A, 3°and., Rio de Janeiro. **Daily Progr.:** 09.00–12.00, 15.00–02.30. *Spanish:* 02.00–02.30. **Verification** by letter.

RADIO TUPI, Sao Paulo – ZYB8 s.w./PRG2 m.w.
Address: Rua Catalao 48, Sumaré, Sao Paulo. **Daily Progr.:** 10.00–04.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO TUPI, Rio de Janeiro – ZYC9 s.w./PRG3 m.w.
Address: Av. Venezuela 43, 3° and., Rio de Janeiro. **Daily Progr.:** 10.00–03.30. **Verification** by QSL-card. Return postage required.

CHILE

Language: Spanish. Commercial.

ASOCIATION DE RADIODIFUSORAS DE CHILE
Address: Casilla 359, Santiago. *Cable:* Archi.
Leading Personality: Pres.: R. Vivado O.
STATIONS: Short Waves:
Abbreviations: Sa.=Santiago. An.=Antofagasta. Concep.=Concepcion. Valpar.=Valparaiso.

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*m. w.*	
CE8AA	5750	52.18	0.5	CB57	Soc. Nac. de Agricultura, Sa.
CE601	6010	49.92	5	CA127	Emisoras Norte, Ant. B
CE604	6045	49.63	5	CA90	R. Libertad, An.
CE615	6150	48.78	5	CB76	R. Cooperativa Vitalicia, Valpar. B
CE619	6190	48.47	5	CB114	R. Corporacion, Sa.
CE622	6220	48.23	5	CB106	R. Sociedad Nacional de Mineria, Sa.
CE766	7660	39.16	1	CB101	R. Yungay, Sa.
CE920	9200	32.60	1	CD111	R. Militar Austral,
CE950	9500	31.58	5	CB114	as CE619
CE960	9600	31.25	2.5	CB130	R. La Americana, Sa.
CE970	9700	30.93	1	CB76	as CE615 B
CE1174	11740	25.55	5	CB93	R. Nuevo Mundo, Sa.
CE1180	11800	25.42	1	CB57	as CE8AA A
CE1185	11850	25.32	2.5	CB138	R. El Mercurio, Sa
CE1190	11900	25.21	5	CB76	as CE615 B
CE1198	11985	25.03	2.5	CB106	as CE622 C
CE1515	15150	19.80	5	CB114	as CE619

Medium Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*s.w.*	
CB57	570	527.0	15	CE8AA CE1180	R. Sociedad Nacional de Agricultura, Sa.
CB66	660	455.0	12	(FM)	R. Chilena, Sa.
CD69	690	435.0	1.2		R. La Frontera, Temuco
CB73	730	411.0	10	CE615/ 1190	R. Coop. Vitalicia, Valpar.
CB76	760	395.0	75		R. Coop. Vitalicia, Sa. B
CA90	900	333.3	1	CE604	R. Libertad, An.
CB93	930	323.0	10	CE1174	R. Nuevo Mundo, Sa.
CB101	1010	297.1	1	CE766	R. Yungay, Sa.
CB106	1060	283.0	10	CE622/ 1198	R. Soc. Nac. de Mineria, Sa. C
CD111	1110	270.3	1.25	CE920	R. Militar Austral, Punta Arenas
CB114	1140	263.2	50	CE619/ 1515	R. Corporacion, Sa.
CC116	1160	258.6	1.5		R. Simón Bolivar, Concep.
CB118	1180	254.2	25		R. Christóbal Colón, Valpar.
CD121	1210	247.9	10		R. Soc. Nac. de Agricultura, Los Angeles A
CA127	1270	236.2	0.25	CE601	Emisoras Norte, An. B
CB130	1300	230.8	1	CE960	R. La Americana, Sa.
CB138	1380	217.4	15	CE1185	R. El Mercurio, Sa.

+46 low power m.w. stations.

FM			*m. w.*	
CE88FM	88.1 mc/s	0.25	CB66	R. Chilena, Santiago
CE92FM	92.1 –	0.25	CB76	R. Coorp. Vitalicia, Santiago

A: SOCIEDAD NACIONAL DE AGRICULTURA y CIA LTDA
Main Office: Augustinas 718, Santiago.
R. Soc. Nacional de Agricultura – CE8AA/CE1180 s.w. – CB57 m.w. Address: Casilla 40 D, Santiago. *Cable:* "Antena". **Leading Personalities:** Dir.: A. Echenique F. Dir. of Progr.: J. Ronchetti. Chief of Studios: J. Arenas K. Techn. Dir.: Ing. P. Ciccone. *Daily Progr.:* 11.00–04.00. *News:* 11.30, 12.30, 16.45, 17.30, 00.30, 02.30, 03.45.
CB90 m.w.: Casilla 90, Valparaiso, 11.00–04.00.
CD121: Casilla 327, Los Angeles, 11.00–04.00.
Verification by QSL-card.

B: CIA CHILENA DE COMMUNICACIONES SA
Main Office: Bandera 236, piso 8º, Santiago.
Emisoras Norte – CE601 s.w./CA127 m.w.
Address: Casilla 708, Antofagasta. *Leading Personality:* Dir.: E. Torrenz. *Daily Progr.:* 11.30–04.00. *News:* 11.30, 17.00, 01.00, 04.00.
R. Cooperativa Vitalicia
CE615/CE1190 (CE 970) s.w. – CB73 m.w. – CE92 FM.
Address: Casilla 1627, Valparaiso. *Leading Personality:* Dir.: L. Falcone. *Daily Progr.:* 11.30–04.00. *News:* 11.30, 17.00, 01.00, 04.00. *Verification* by letter.

C: SOCIEDAD CHILENA RADIODIFUSORAS SA
Main Office: Moneda 973, piso 3º, Santiago.
Soc. Nac. de Mineria – CE622/CE1198 s.w. – CB106 m.w.
Address: Casilla 2626, Santiago. *Cable:* "Radio Mineria". *Leading Personalities:* Dir.: E. Sanchez Matte. Chief of Progr.: R. Matas E. Chief Eng.: Manuel del Caztillo. *Daily Progr.:* 11.30–04.00. *News:* 11.30, 12.30, 16.45, 17.30 00.30, 01.00, 02.30, 04.00. *Announcement:* "Santiago de Chile Radio Sociedad Nacional de Mineria". *Interval-Signal:* Gong. *Verification* by QSL-card.
R. Metro (Mineria) – CB68 m.w. *Address:* Casilla 337, Vina del Mar. *Daily Progr.:* 11.30–04.00.
R. La Serena – CA 108 m.w. *Address:* Casilla 118, La Serena. *Daily Progr.:* 12.00–03.00.

RADIO LIBERTAD – CE 604 s.w./CA90 (m.w.)
Address: Casilla 457, Antofagasta. **Leading Personality:** Dir.: A. Cajiao. **Daily Progr.** 11.00–04.00.

RADIO CORPORACION CHILENA DE BROADCASTING SA CE619/CE1515 (CE950) s.w. – CB114 m.w.
Address: Casilla de Correos No. 244 V., Santiago. *Cable:* "Cientocatorce". **Leading Personalities:** Dir.: J. E. Pacull. Dir. of Progr.: R. Deformes. Chief Eng.: A. Pamisello. Administr.: R. Munoz. **Daily Progr.:** 11.25–04.00. *News:* 12.00–12.30, 17.00–17.10, 18.30–18.35, 03.00–03.15. Programmes in *English, French, German, Italian* or *Swedish:* 22.00–22.30 (alternately). **Announcement:** "Transmite CB-114 Radio Corporación de Santiago-Chile, con sus ondas cortas en 19 y 49 metros".

RADIO YUNGAY – CE766 s.w./CB101 m.w.
Address: Huerfanos 930, Santiago. **Leading Personalities:** Tech. Directors: O. Franchino R. and H. Beweis A. Directors of Progr.: M. A. Yanez and P. Fiori. **Daily Progr.:** 11.30–06.30. *News:* 12.30, 13.00, 18.00–18.30, 23.05, 03.55. **Announcement:** "CB101 y CE766 Estaciones de Radio Yungay de la Corporacion Chilena de Radiodifusion Ltda., Santiago de Chile". **Interval-Signal:** First movement of the song "Donde el Azul de la Noche encuentra el Ovo del Dia".

RADIO MILITAR AUSTRAL – CE920/CD111 m.w.
Address: Casilla 206, Punta Arenas. **Daily Progr.:** 15.30–03.00.

RADIO LA AMERICANA – CE960/CB130 m.w.
Address: Nueva York 53, piso 7º, Santiago. **Leading Personality:** Dir.: H. González. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–05.00. **Interval-Signal:** Gong (notes from the melody "Los Copihues Rojos". **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO NUEVO MUNDO – CE1174/CB93.
Address: Almeda 924, piso 7º, Santiago. **Leading Personality:** Dir.: J. Raggio. **Daily Progr.:** 11.25–05.00.

RADIO EL MERCURIO – CE1185/CB138 m.w.
Address: Plaza Bulnes 47, piso8º, Santiago. **Leading Personality:** Dir.: R. Fernández. **Daily Progr.** 12.00–04.00.

RADIO CHILENA – CE 88FM/CB66 m.w.
Address: Huerfanos 1179, Santiago. **Leading Personality:** Dir.: M. L. Montt. **Daily Progr.** 11.25–04.00.

COLOMBIA

Language: Spanish. All stations commercial exc. Radio Nacional, HJDU.

Colombia

Stations: *Short Waves.*

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*m.w.*	
HJTB	4745	63.27	10	HJKA	R. Militar de Colombia, Bogota
HJEF	4768	62.96	3	HJEL	Radiodifusora de Occidente, Cali
HJAB	4783	62.70	2.5	HJAN	Emis. Unidas, Barranquilla 11.00–04.00
HJFU	4797	62.57	0.5	HJFG	Voz del Comercio, Arm.
HJDU	4805	62.43	0.5	HJDV	Universidad de Medellin, Medellin. 11.00–03.00
HJBB	4815	62.31	0.75	HJBC	Voz de Cucuta, Cucuta. 12.00–04.00.
HJED	4825	62.18	1	HJEB	Voz del Valle, Cali
HJKE	4835	62.05	2.5	HJCS	R. Continental, Bogota
HJGF	4847	61.92	2.5	HJGE	R. Bucaramanga, Bucar.
HJFV	4855	61.79	0.5	HJFP	R. Neiva, Neiva 13.00–03.30
HJFA	4865	61.66	1	HJFE	Voz de Pereira, Pereira
HJBG	4870	61.60	2.5	HJBF	Voz del Norte, Cucuta. 13.00–03.30
HJFH	4875	61.54	1	HJFM	Voz de Armenia, Armen.
HJCH	4895	61.29	2	HJCI	Voz de la Victor, Bogota
HJAG	4905	61.23	1	HJAH	Emis. Atlantica, Barranquilla
HJEQ	4915	61.04	0.5	HJEG	Voz de Cauca, Popayan
HJFR	4935	60.80	1	HJFL	Ondas del Ibaque, Ibaque
HJCW	4945	60.66	1	HJCO	Emis. Sur America, Bog.
HJAP	4948	60.63	1	HJAR	R. Colonial, Cartagena
HJCQ	4955	60.55	1	HJCR	R. Nacional, Bogota
HJAE	4965	60.42	1	HJAF	Emis. Fuentes, Cartagena
HJFW	5020	59.76	1	HJFJ	Emissora Caldas, Manizales. 13.00–05.00
HJDW	5050	59.41	5	HJDB	Voz de Medellin, Medell.
HJKH	5070	59.20	1	HJKI	Accion Cultural Popular, Sutatenza
HJCF	5964	50.28	1	HJCE	Voz de Bogota, Bogota
HJKD	6000	50.00	10	HJKC	Emis. Nuevo Mundo, Bogota
HJFC	6010	49.92	1	HJFM	La Voz Armenia, Armen.
HJCX	6018	49.84	5	HJCZ	Voz de Colombia, Bogot.
HJEX	6055	49.55	10	HJER	R. Pacifico, Cali
HJFK	6100	49.18	2.5	HJFF	La Voz Amiga, Pereira
HJFD	6105	49.14	6	HJFB	R. Manizales, Manizales
HJEV	6135	48.90	1	HJEB	Voz del Valle, Cali
HJDE	6145	48.82	5	HJDK	Voz de Antioquia, Medel.
HJKJ	6160	48.70	10	HJKL	Emis. Nueva Granada, Bogota
HJCT	6190	48.47	10	HJCR	R. Nacional, Bogota
HJEZ	6195	48.43	1	HJEE	Voz de Cali, Cali
HJKF	9520	31.51	10	HJKC	Emisora Nuevo Mundo, Bogota
HJCQ	11680	25.68	3	HJCR	R. Nacional, Bogota

Medium Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*s.w.*	*Call*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*s.w.*
HJFB	620	484	25	HJFD	HJFJ	1050	286	1	HJFW
HJCZ	710	422	10	HJCX	HJAH	1050	286	1	HJAG
HJAN	730	411	10	HJAB	HJFM	1080	278	1	HJFC
HJKM	740	405	10	*)	HJEE	1090	275	1	HJEZ
HJDK	770	390	10	HJDE	HJFB	1120	268	1	HJFD
HJKA	800	375	5	HJTB	HJGE	1130	265	1	HJGF
HJKC	830	361	10	HJKD	HJEB	1150	261	1	HJED
HJCE	860	349	10	HJCF	HJCO	1160	258	1	HJCW
HJCI	890	337	10	HJCH	HJFF	1170	256	1	HJFK
HJCS	920	326	10	HJKE	HJCR	1200	250	5	HJCQ
HJAF	930	323	10	HJAE	HJEL	1210	249	5	HJEF
HJKL	950	316	10	HJKJ	HJFP	1240	242	1	HJFV
HJDB	980	306	10	HJDW	HJFG	1250	240	1	HJFU
HJER	1030	291	1	HJEX	HJBC	1270	236	1	HJBB
HJFE	1330	226	1	HJFA	HJFL	1440	208	1	HJFR
HJBF	1350	222	1	HJBG	HJKI	1580	190	1	HJKH
HJAR	1400	214	0.75	HJAR					

*) Radio Christobal Colón, Bogota.
+49 low power m.w. stations.

FM (Commercial exc. 102.0 Cultural):

88.5	mc/s	0.25	kW	R. Nueva Granada, Bogota
88.5	–	0.25	–	Emisora Nueva Granada, Bogota
95.0	–	0.25	–	La Voz de Antioquia, Medellin
96.0	–	0.25	–	R. Bucaramanga, Bucaramanga
97.0	–	0.25	–	La Voz de Colombia, Bogota
98.0	–	0.25	–	Voz de Medellin, Medellin
99.5	–	1	–	R. Manizales, Manizales
101.0	–	0.25	–	R. Nutibara, Medellin
102.0	–	0.25	–	Radiodifusora Nacional, Bogota
105.5	–	0.25	–	Voz de Medellin, Medellin
106.5	–	0.25	–	R. Santander, Bucaramanga
106.7	–	0.25	–	R. Pacifico, Cali
107.5	–	0.25	–	Voz de Pereira, Pereira
108.5	–	0.25	–	R. Nueva Granada, Bogota

LA VOZ DEL COMMERCIO – HJFU/HJFG m.w.
Address: P.O.B. 324, Barranquilla. *Cable:* "Emisunidas". **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–04.00.

LA VOZ DEL VALLE – HJED HJEV/HJEB m.w.
Address: Calle 11 No. 4–52, Cali. **Daily Progr.:** 13 00–03.00.

RADIO CONTINENTAL – HJKE/HJCS m.w.
Address: Radiodifusion Colombiana S.A. Bogota. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–02.30.

RADIO BUCARAMANGA – HJGF/HJGE m.w.
Address: Apt. 312, Bogota. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–19.00, 21.30–04.00. **Verification** by letter.

LA VOZ DE PEREIRA – HJFA/HJFE m.w.
Address: R. Cadena Nacional, Pereira. **Leading Personality:** Dir. J. O. Parra. **Daily Progr.:** 12.30–04.30. **Verification** by letter.

LA VOZ DE ARMENIA – HJFH HJFC/HJFM m.w.
Daily Progr.: 13.00–04.00.

LA VOZ DE LA VICTOR – HJCH/HJCI m.w.
Address: Apt. 565, Bogota. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–04.00.

EMISORA ATLANTICA – HJAG/HJAH m.w.
Address: Calle 34 No. 43–146, Apt. 174, Barranquilla. *Cable:* "Emisatlan". **Leading Personalities:** Dir.: M. A. Blanco. Administrator: I. T. Noguera. Chief Eng.: J. de la Cruz. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–04.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.

EMISORA SUR AMERICA – HJCW/HJCO m.w.
Address: Correo 8a No. 12–23, Bogota. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–16.15, 21.00–04.00. **Announcements** in English and Spanish. **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO COLONIAL – HJAP/HJAR m.w.
Address: Calle del Porvenir, Cartagena. **Daily Progr.:** 12.30–19.00, 22.00–04.00.

RADIO NACIONAL – HJCQ s.w., HJCT/HJCR m.w.
Address: Ministerio de Education, Bogota. **Daily Progr.:** W.: 15.00–19.00, 22.00–04.15. Sun.: 15.30–20.15, 23.15–04.15. **Verification** by QSL-card.

EMISORA FUENTES – HJAE/HJAF m.w.
Daily Progr.: 12.00–03.00 (Sun. 05.30).

LA VOZ DE MEDELLIN – HJDW/HJDB m.w.
Address: Radio Cadena Nacional, Medellin. **Leading Personality:** Dir.: A. Moreno. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–04.30. **Verification** by letter.

ACCION CULTURAL POPULAR – HJKH/HJKI m.w.
Daily Progr.: 13.00–04.00 *English* to Australia and N. Zealand Sat. 10.30–11.00

LA VOZ DE BOGOTA – HJCF/HJCE m.w.
Adress: Apt. 312, Bogota. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–02.00. **Verification** by letter.

EMISORA NUEVO MUNDO - HJKD/HJKF/HJKC m.w.
Adress: Emisora Nuevo Mundo Ltda., Bogota. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–04.00 *English:* Mo. 01.00–01.30.

LA VOZ DE LA COLOMBIA – HJCX/HJCZ m.w.
Address: Apt. Postal No. 2665, Bogota. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–04.00.

RADIO PACIFICO – HJEX/HJER m.w.
Address: Radio Cadena Nacional, Apt. Nacional 559. Cali. **Leading Personality:** Dir.: J. Cordoba. M. **Daily Progr.** 12.00–04.30. **Verification** by letter.

LA VOZ AMIGA – HJFK/HJFF m.w.
Daily Progr.: 13.00–03.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.
RADIO MANIZALES – HJFD/HJFB m.w.
Leading Personalities: Dir.: L. O. Gomez. Administrator: E. M. Vélez. Dir. of Progr.: A. L. Galofre. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–04.00. *News:* 17.30, 00.00. **Verification** by letter.
LA VOZ DE ANTIOQUIA – HJDE/HJDK m.w.
Address: Maracaibo 46–80, Medellin. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00 04.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.
EMISSORA NUEVA GRANADA – HJKJ/HJKL m.w.
Address: R. Cadena Nacional, Bogota. **Leading Personality:** Dir.: E. Ramirez. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–04.30. **Verification** by letter.

CURAÇAO (Neth. Antilles)

Address: Curacaosche Radio Vereiniging (CUROM), P.O.Box 31, Willemstad. *Cable:* "Curaver".
HOME SERVICE: PJC2 – Juliana Zender.
722 kc/s 415,5 m 3 kW
Dutch: 15.30–17.30, 22.00–03.00. – *News:* 17.00, 23.15. *News in Papiamento:* 23.30. *Commercial Programmes:* W.: 16.00–16.30, 00.00–01.00.
English: Thurs. 01.00–01.30 arranged by "The Netherlands Welfare Association". The song "There is no place like home" is played before and after this programme.
Announcement: "Juliana Zender Curacao".
Verification by QSL-card. Return postage required.

ECUADOR

All stations commercial exc. HCJB. **Language: Spanish.**
Stations: *Short Waves:*

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*m.w.*	
HC5BX	2850	105.0	0.25		R. Cuenca
HC5AO	4200	71.50	0.25		Voz del Tomebamba
HC4AS	4203	71.48	0.25		Voz de los Caras
HC1NE	4470	67.12	0.3	HC1NE	R. Nacional Espejo
HC4FF	*4580	65.59	0.3		Voz de Esmeraldas
HC2AJ	*4655	64.80	1	HC2AK	R. Difusora del Ecu.
HC2BK	*4675	64.20	0.25	HC2BJ	R. El Mundo
HC6BT	*4705	63.62	0.25	HC6VT	Voz del Tungurahua
HC2CI	*4718	63.58	0.25	HC2ET	R. El Telegrafo
HC1BF	*4750	63.16	0.2	HC1BD	R. Commercial
HC4FA	*4765	62.95	0.2		Voz de Manabi
HC5GB	*4770	62.87	0.25		R. Cordillera
HC1PM	*4780	62.76	0.25	HC1FO	R. El Palomar
HC4OF	4780	62.76	0.2		Voz de Chone, Chone
HC1GP	4790	62.63	0.2		R. Amazonico, Quit.
HC4HV	4800	62.50	0.3		Voz de Jipijapa
HC6FV	*4830	62.10	0.2		Ondas del Cotopaxi Latacunga
HC1MI	4840	61.98	0.25	HC1MJ	R. Gran Colombia
HC3CV	4850	61.86	0.25		Ondas del Zamora
HC6RT	4885	61.42	0.3		R. Cultural Religiosa Ambato
HC1IM	*4905	61.16	0.25		Voz de Imbabura
HC1AR	4910	61.10	0.2		Voz de Montufar S. Gabriel
HC5LR	4915	61.04	0.3		Voz de Alausi,
HC1RC	4930	60.90	1	HC1RX	R. Casa de la Cult.
HC5HP	4960	60.48	0.25		Ondas Ecuatorianas
HC5JS	4980	60.24	0.25		Ondas Azuayas
HC3CD	4990	60.12	0.4		Ondas Castellanas
HC5BL	5025	59.70	0.2		R. Alborada
HC6GY	5990	50.08	0.8		R. Luz, Ambato
HCJB	6050	49.59	1	HCJB	Voz de los Andes
HC2RQ	6050	49.59	0.25		Voz del Tropico, Quevedo
HC1AC	*6060	49.50	0.25	HC1AB	Voz de la Democrac.
HC2FQ	*6065	49.46	0.3	HC2FL	R. Continental
HC5PT	6095	49.22	0.25		Voz del Perpetuo Socorro, Cuenca
HC2FB	*6125	48.98	0.25	HC2FB	R. Nacional Condor
HC2RL	6635	45.21	0.2		R. Quinta Piedad
HC2LT	*6795	44.15	0.3		R. Costa Azul, Salin.
HC1FM	*6830	43.82	0.25		R. Equinoccial
HC4EB	6870	43.66	0.25		R. Manta, Manta
HC4DC	7245	41.43	0.25		R. Cenit, Manta
HC2AN	*7350	40.81	0.2	HC2DC	R. Cenit, Guayaquil
HC1RP	9510	31.55	0.2	HC1RP	R. Catolica, Quito
HCJB	9745	30.78	1	HCJB	Voz de los Andes
HC2FW	11805	25.41	0.3	HC2FL	R. Continental, Gu.
HCJB	11915	25.17	10	HCJB	Voz de los Andes
HCJB	15115	19.85	1	HCJB	Voz de los Andes
HCJB	17890	16.77	10	HCJB	Voz de los Andes

Medium Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*s.w.*
HC1JB	700	429	1	HCJB
HC1RP	890	337	0.2	HC1RP
HC2AK	1050	286	1	HC2AJ
HC1BD	1111	270	0.2	HC1BF
HC2FB	1140	263	0.25	HC2FB
HC2ET	1150	261	0.25	HC2GI
HC2BJ	1220	246	0.25	HC2BK
HC1FO	1240	242	0.25	HC1PM
HC6VT	1250	240	0.3	HC6BT
HC1AB	1280	234	0.25	HC1AC
HC2DC	1300	231	0.2	HC2AS
HC1NE	1310	229	0.3	HC1NE
HC2FL	1400	214	0.3	HC2FQ
HC1MJ	1410	213	0.25	HC1MI
HC1RX	1430	210	0.25	HC1RC

Other Medium Wave stations:
11 low power stations in Quito, 12 in Guayaquil, 3 in Riobamba, 2 in Ambato and 1 in Milagro.

FM:			*Schedule*	*Language*
105.9 mc/s	0.25	HJCB, Quito	irregular	various
107.0 –	0.25	HCJB, Quito	10.40–04.00	Spanish
108.0 –	0.25	HCJB, Quito	24 hours a day	as s.w.

RADIO CUENCA - HC5BX. Address: Pdre. Aguirre 104. Cuenca.
LA VOZ DEL TOMEBAMBA - HC5AO. Address: Apartado 23, Cuenca. **Daily Progr.:** 16.30–19.00, 23.00–03.30.
LA VOZ DE LOS CARAS - HC4AS. Address: Sucre 1922, Bahia.
RADIO NACIONAL ESPEJO - HC1NE/HC1NE m.w. Address: Guayaquil 1594, Quito.
LA VOZ DE ESMARALDAS - HC4FF. Address: Palacio Municipal, Esmaraldas. **Daily Progr.:** 01.00–04.00.
RADIODIFUSORA DEL ECUADOR - HC2AJ/HC2AK m.w. Address: Av. Olmedo 110, Guayaquil. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–19.00, 23.00–04.00.
RADIO EL MUNDO - HC2BK/HC2BJ m.w. Address: 9 de Octubre 308, Guayaquil.
LA VOZ DEL TUNGURAHUA - HC6BT/HC6VT m.w. Address: J. B. Vela y Lalama, Ambato. **Daily Progr.:** 23.00–04.00.
RADIO EL TELEGRAFO - HC2GI/HC2ET m.w. Address: 10 de Agosto 601, Guayaquil. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–03.30.
RADIO COMMERCIAL - HC1BF/HC1BD m.w. Address: Apartado 2583, Quito. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–04.00. **Announcement:** Radio Commercial, Una Voz Ecuatorianapara la America". **Verification** by QSL-card.
LA VOZ DE MANABI - HC4FA. Address: Av. 18 de Octubre 113, Portoviejo. **Daily Progr.:** 01.00–03.30.
RADIO CORDILLERA - HC5GB. Address: Veloz 43, Riobamba.
RADIO EL PALOMAR - HC1PM/HC1FO m.w. Address: Colon 1060, Quito. **Daily Progr.:** 23.00–04.00.
RADIO GRAN COLOMBIA - HC1MI/HC1MJ m.w. Address: Guayaquil 1524, Quito. **Daily Progr.:** 23.00–04.00 (Sat. 04.45).
ONDAS DEL ZAMORA - HC3CV. Address: 24 de Mayo, Loja.

LA VOZ DE LOS ANDES - HCJB
International Missionary Station. Owned and operated by the World Radio Missionary Fellowship Incorporated, P.O. Box 390, Flushing, New York, U.S.A
Address: Casilla 691, Quito *Cable:* "Vozandes".
Leading Personalities: Pres.: C. W. Jones. Vice-Pres. & Progr. Dir.: R. Savage. Secretary: A. van der Puy. Treasurer: D. S. Clark.
HOME SERVICE in *Spanish:* 10.40–04.00 on 700, 6050 kc/s. *News:* 10.45–11.00 followed by news each hour on the half hour.
FOREIGN SERVICE *October 1st to March 31st.*
English:
11.30–12.30 to N. & S. America in 31, 25 m.b. A.
21.00–22.30 to Europe in 25, 19, 16 m.b. B.
02.00–04.00 to N. & S. America in 31, 25, 19 m.b. C.
04.00–05.00 to N. & S. America in 49, 31, 25, 19 m.b. C.
06.30–10.00 to Australia, N. Z. in 31, 25, 19 m.b. D.
A. = "Morning in the Mountains". B. = "Quito Calling". C. = "Ecuadorean Echoes". D. = "Southern Cross Salute".
French:
20.00–20.30 to Europe in 25, 19, 16 m.b.
German:
19.30–20.00 to Europe in 25, 19, 16 m.b.
05.00–05.30 to Europe in 31, 25, 19 m.b. §)
§) Not. Tues.
Portuguese:
10.00–11.00 to N. & S. America in 31, 25, 19 m.b. *)
23.30–24.00 to Brazil in 19, 16 m.b. †)
*) from 10.00–10.45 not Tues. †) Wed., Thurs., Fri.
Russian:
11.00–11.30 to Australia in 31, 25 m.b.
16.00–17.30 to Europe in 16 m.b. (Sun. only)
17.00–17.30 to Europe in 16 m.b. (W.)
22.30–23.00 to Europe in 19, 16 m.b.
05.30–06.00 to Europe in 31, 25, 19 m.b.
Spanish:
11.00–16.00 to N. & S. America in 49, 19 m.b.
17.00–19.30 to N. & S. America in 49, 31, 19 m.b.
23.30–24.00 to N. & S. America in 49, 31, 19, 16 m.b. §)
00.00–02.00 to N. & S. America in 31, 25, 19 m.b.
06.00–06.30 to Europe in 31, 25, 19 m.b.
§) Tues., Sat., Sun.
Swedish:
20.30–21.00 to Europe in 25, 19, 16 m.b.
Yiddish:
23.00–23.30 to Europe in 19, 16 m.b.
NB: Monday is silent day.
Announcement: "This is the Voice of the Andes, radio station HCJB, with studios located just fifteen miles south of the line of the equator at Quito, Ecuador in South America".
Interval-Signal: Time Signal each half hour consisting of three short tones followed by a long tone (V = ...—) long dash indicating hour or half hour.
Verification by QSL-card. Return postage is not required.

LA VOZ DE IMBABURA - HC1IM. Address: Palacio Municipal, Apartado 59, Ibarra. **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO CASA DE LA CULTURA - HC1RC/HC1RX m.w. Address: Av. 6 de Diciembre 332, Quito. **Daily Progr.:** W.: 11.30–13.00, 17.00–19.00, 00.00–03.15 (Sat. 04.00. Sun.: 11.00–13.00.

ONDAS ECUATORIANAS - HC5HP. Address: Av. 5 de Junio, Riobamba. **Daily Progr.:** 02.00–04.00.

ONDAS AZUAYAS - HC5JS. Address: Radio Servicio Nacional, Bolivar 190, Apartado 4980, Cuenca.

ONDAS CASTELLANAS - HC3CD. Address: Bolivar 391, Loja.

RADIO ALBORADA - HC5BL. Address: Pdre. Aguirre 161, Cuenca. **Daily Progr.:** 16.30–04.00.

RADIO LUZ - HC6GY. Address: Antena del Folklore Ecuatoriano, Calle Quito 418, Apartado Postal 240, Ambato. **Leading Personalities:** Dir. Gen.: C. A. Soria. Dir. of Progr.: E. Soria E. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–14.00, 17.00–19.00, 00.00–01.00, 02.00–04.00. **Verification** by letter. Return postage requested.

RADIO CONTINENTAL - HC2FQ/HC2FL m. w. Address: Colon 520, Guayaquil. **Daily Progr.:** 16.45–04.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.

LA VOZ DE LA DEMOCRACIA - HC1AC/HC1AB m.w. Address: Calle Caldas 501, Quito. **Daily Progr.:** 17.00–21.00, 23.00–04.30.

RADIO NAÇIONAL CONDOR - HC2FB/HC2FB m.w. Address: Boyaca 1205, Casilla 3345, Guayaquil. **Daily Progr.:** 00.00–05.00.

RADIO QUINTA PIEDAD - HC2RL. Address: P.O. Box 759, Guayaquil. **Daily Progr.:** 02.00–04.30 Wed. only.

RADIO EQUINOCCIAL - HC1FM. Address: Av. Mariano Acosta, Ibarra. **Daily Progr.:** 22.00–03.30. **Announcement:** "Aqui Radio Equinoccial, Ibarra, Ecuador, America del Sur-La emisora mas popular y fuerte en el norte de la pais".

RADIO MANTA - HC4EB. Address: Apartado 4869, Manta. **Daily Progr.:** 16.30–18.00, 23.30–04.00.

RADIO CENIT - HC2AN/HC2DC m.w. Address: Av. 9 de Octubre 608, Guayaquil. **Daily Progr.:** 11.30–04.30. *News:* 11.30, 13.00, 23.30, 04.00. **Announcement:** HCDC2.. on da larga 1300 kc/s, HCAN2... onda corta 7350 kc/s. **Interval-Signal:** Serenator china.

FALKLAND ISLANDS

Number of Listeners: 660. **Language:** English.
Address: Broadcast Studios, Port Stanley.
Stations: 1500 kc/s 200 m 3400 kc/s 88.24 m 0.25 kW*) 6100 kc/s 49.18 m 0.25 kW
*) to be increased to 5 kW.
Daily Programmes: Mo. 00.30–01.30 – Tues. 23.15–01.00 – Wedn., Thurs., Fri. 23.15–01.00. – Sat. 21.00–22.00, 23.15–01.00. – Sun. 21.00–22.00. 23.00–23.59. – *Local News:* Fri. after announcement at 21.05.

GUIANA (British)

RADIO DEMERARA (Commercial)
Address: B. G. United Broadcasting Co. Ltd., Georgetown. *Cable:* "Broadcast".
Leading Personalities: Gen. Man.: W. L. Robinson. Sales Man.: U. Goveia. Eng.-in.charge: Edw. MacDowell. Production Supervisor: R. Khan. Principal Announcers: Lillian Fraser, Olga Lopes-Seale, Jack Casimir and Edsel Fung.
HOME SERVICE in *English:* 09.45–17.15, 19.45–02.15. ZFY 1230 kc/s 244 m 0.5 kW – ZFY 5981 kc/s 50.16 m 2 kW – ZFY 3255 kc/s 92.17 m 2 kW – *News:* 11.15, 20.10, 00.45.
Announcement: "This is Radio Demerara, Br. Guiana".
Interval-Signal: Vibraharp modulations. Programmes open and close with "Tomorrow is a lovely day" followed by the national anthem. – **Verification** by QSL-card. Return postage is required.

GUIANA (French)

RADIO CAYENNE (Government)
Address: Radio Cayenne, Radiodiffusion Francaise. Prefecture de la Guyane, Cayenne.
HOME SERVICE in *French:*
6199 kc/s 48.39 m 0.35 kW 22.30–23.30.
News: 23.15.
Announcement: "Ici Cayenne, Radiodiffusion Francaise".
Interval-Signal: Opens and closes with "La Marseillaise".
Verification by QSL-card.

PARAGUAY

All stations commercial exc. ZPA1. Language: Spanish. Stations:

Short Waves:

Call	kc/s	m	kW	m.w.	Call	kc/s	m	kW	m.w.
ZPA1	6275	47.81	3	ZP1	ZPA3	11850	25.32	1.2	ZP3
ZPA4	9735	30.82	1	ZP4	ZPA5	11950	25.10	2.5	ZP5

Medium Waves:

Call	kc/s	m	kW	s.w.	Call	kc/s	m	kW	s.w.
ZP3	700	429	10	ZPA3	ZP9	970	309	1	2)
ZP4	730	411	1	ZPA4	ZP11	1200	250	0.5	3)
ZP7	900	333	1.5	1)	ZP6	1330	226	0.5	4)
ZP5	920	326	5	ZPA5	ZP1	1360	221	0.5	

1) Radio Guarani, Asuncion. 2) Radio La Capital, Asuncion. 3) Radio Charita, Asuncion. 4) Radio Guaira, Villarrica.

RADIO NACIONAL - ZPA1/ZP1 m.w.
Address: Coronel Martinez 224, Asuncion. **Daily Progr.:** 15.00–17.00, 22.30–03.00. **Verification** by QSL-card or letter.

RADIO STENTOR - ZPA4/ZP4 m. w.
Address: Indenpendencia Nacional 703, Asuncion. **Daily Progr.:** 22.30–03.00.

RADIO TELECO - ZPA3/ZP3 m. w.
Address: Calle Azara 56, Asuncion. **Daily Progr.:** 11.35–18.05, 22.00–02.05. **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO ENCARNACION - ZPA5/ZP5 m. w.
Address: Cia. Paraguaya de Radiodifusion S.A. Encarnacion. *Cable:* "Madelaire". **Leading Personalities:** Pres.: C. Madelaire. Dir.: C. Madelaire (Jr.). **Daily Progr.:** 10.30–02.30. *News:* 12.00, 13.00, 15.30, 19.00, 22.00, 02.00. **Verification** by QSL-card. **Future-Plans:** m. w. (10 kW), s. w. (5 kW) 1954.

PERU

All stations commercial exc. R. Nacional and R. Mundial. Language Spanish exc. where indicated.
Stations – *Short Waves:*

Call	kc/s	m	kW	m. w.	
OAX4V	5890	50.93	0.5	OAX4U	R. America, Lima
OBX4Q	5970	50.25	2	OBX4X	R. El Sol, Lima
OAX4P	5984	50.13	0.25		R. Huancayo, Hu.
OAX4Q	6011	49.92	1	OAX4X	R. Victoria, Lima
OAX6B	6035	49.71	0.15	OAX6J	R. Landa, Arequipa
OAX6A	6042	49.65	0.2		R. Arequipa, Ar.
OAX4Z	6082	49.32	15	OAX4A/ OBX4A	R. Nacional, Lima
OAX4G	6092	49.26	0.25	OAX4B	R. Lima, Lima
OBX4L	6110	49.10	0.2	OBX4E	R. Restauracion, L.
OAX7A	6128	48.96	0.1		R. Cuzco, Cuzco
OAX1A	6150	48.78	0.25	OAX1C	R. Delcar, Chiclayo
OBX4G	6153	48.75	0.5	OAX4Y	R. Excelsior, Lima
OAX1B	6198	48.41	0.3		R. Piura, Piura
OAX2A	6200	48.39	0.8	OAX2B	R. Trujillo, Trujillo
OAX4H	6307	47.57	1	OAX4F	R. Mundial, Lima
OBX4P	6330	49.00	0.3	OAX4L	R. Miraflores, Mira.
OAX6E	6336	47.37	0.3	OAX6C	R. Continental, Ar.
OBX4B	6526	46.00	0.35		R. Azul, Cerro de P.
OAX2S	6545	45.77	0.3	OBX4O	R. S. Christobal, L.
OAX4C	6564	45.68	0.25	1160 kc/s	R. Callao, Callao
OAX4J	9340	32.10	0.25	OAX4I	R. Colonial, Lima
OAX4W	9405	31.90	0.5	OAX4U	R. America, Lima
OAX5C	9475	31.66	0.2	OAX5B	R. Universal, Ica
OAX6H	9490	31.61	0.1		R. Tacna, Tacna
OAX4K	9522	31.50	0.3	OAX4E	R. Central, Lima
OAX4R	9562	31.37	10	OAX4A/ OBX4A	R. Nacional, Lima
OBX4K	9620	31.19	0.2	OBX4E	R. Restauracion, L.
OBX4J	11800	25.42	0.2	OBX4E	R. Restauracion, L.
OBX4R	11914	25.18	50	OAX4A/ OBX4A	R. Nacional, Lima
OBX4C	15105	19.86	1	OBX4X	R. El Sol, Lima
OAX4T	15150	19.80	10	OAX4A/ OBX4A	R. Nacional, Lima
OBX4I	15220	19.71	0.2	OBX4E	R. Restauracion, L.
OBX4T	21600	13.90	50	OAX4A/ OBX4A	R. Nacional, Lima

Abbreviations: Ar.=Arequipa; Hu.=Huancayo; L.=Lima; Mira.=Miraflores; P.=Paseo.

Medium Waves:

Call	kc/s	m	kW	s.w	Call	kc/s	m	kW	s.w.
OAX4X	780	384.6	2	1)	OAX4B	1200	250.0	0.25	12)
OAX4A	854	351.2	10	2)	OAX4L	1250	240.0	0.25	13)
OBX4X	900	333.3	5	3)	OAX4I	1320	227.5	0.25	14)
				4)	OAX4Y	1360	220.6	0.5	15)
OAX4E	930	322.6	0.2	5)	OAX6C	1370	219.0	0.25	16)
OAX4U	1010	297.0	10	6)	OAX2B	1400	214.3	0.25	17)
				7)	OAX6J	1400	214.3	0.3	18)
OBX4O	1030	291.3	0.3	8)	OAX5B	1460	205.2	0.2	19)
OAX4F	1080	277.8	0.25	9)	OBX4E	1470	204.1	0.3	20)
OBX4A	1120	267.8	20	10)	OAX1C	1520	197.4	0.15	21)
OAX4C	1160	258.6	0.3	11)	+ 6 low power m.w. st.				

1) OAX4Q; 2) OAX4Z; 3) OBX4Q; 4) OBX4C; 5) OAX4K; 6) OAX4V; 7) OAX4W; 8) OAX2S; 9) OAX4H; 10) OAX4Z; 11) 6564 kc/s; 12) OAX4G; 13) OBX4P; 14) OAX4J; 15) OBX4G; 16) OAX6E; 17) OAX2A; 18) OAX6B; 19) OAX5C; 20) OBX4L; 21) OAX1A.

FM:
OBX4F 90.1 mc/s 0.25 kW R. El Sol, Lima.

RADIO AMERICA - OAX4V/OAX4W/OAX4U m.w.
Address: Cia.Peruana de Radiodifusion S.A., Ocoña 476, Lima. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–05.00 (Sat. 06.00). *English:* 17.00 (W.), 02.00 (Mo.).

RADIO EL SOL - OBX4Q/OBX4C s.w. OBX4X m.w. OBX4F f.m.
Address: Cia. Producciones Radiales y Television S.A., Pasj Encarnación 115, Lima. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–05.00.

RADIO HUANCAYO - OAX4P s.w.
Address: "La Voz del Centro del Peru", Apt. 187, Huancayo. **Daily Progr.:** 17.00–18.30, 02.00–04.30. **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO VICTORIA - OAX4Q/OAX4X m.w.
Address: Paseo de la Republica, Lima. **Daily Progr.:** 12.30–05.00 (Sat. 06.00).

RADIO LANDA - OAX6B/OAX6J m.w.
Address: Calle Sucre 409, Arequipa. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–05.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO AREQUIPA - OAX6A s.w.
Address: Palacio Viejo No. 106, Arequipa. **Daily Progr.:** 23.00–04.00.

RADIO NACIONAL - OAX4Z/OAX4R/OBX4R/ OAX4T/OBX4T s.w. OAX4A/OBX4A m.w.
Address: Avenida P. Thouairs No. 441, Lima. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–14.00, 16.00–05.00. *English* (News): 18.15 on OAX4T. Other English progr. irregularly. **Announcements** in Spanish, French and English. **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO LIMA - OAX4G/OAX4B m.w.
Address: Radio Lima S.A., Avenida Uruguay No. 355, Lima. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–05.00.

RADIO RESTAURACION - OBX4L/OBX4K/OBX4J/ OBX4I s.w. OBX4E m.w.
Address: Av. Wilson No. 911, Lima. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–05.00.

RADIO CUZCO - OAX7A s.w.
Address: Sapphisn, Cuzco. **Daily Progr.:** 16.00–19.00, 23.00–04.00.

RADIO DELCAR - OAX1A/OAX1C m.w.
Address: Saenz Peña No. 392, Chiclayo. **Daily Progr.:** 16.00–19.00, 23.00–05.00.

RADIO EXCELSIOR - OBX4G/OAX4Y m.w.
Address: Jirón Camana No. 975, Lima. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–05.00.

RADIO PIURA - OAX1B s.w.
Address: Tacna No. 871, Piura. **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–04.30.

RADIO TRUJILLO - OAX2A/OAX2B m.w.

Address: "La Voz del Norte del Peru", Diego de Almagro 349, Apartado 338, Trujillo.
Leading Personalities: Dir. Gen.: J. M. Castro. Pres. of Board of Directors: A. Umbert. Dir.: N. Gonzáles. Dir. of Progr.: M. A. Hidalgo. Administrator: Miss E. Castro M. Secretary: Miss E. Puénte A.
Daily Progr.: 23.30–04.30. **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO MUNDIAL - OAX4H/OAX4F m.w.
Address: Jiron Unión Nr. 733, Lima. **Daily Progr.:** 12.30–05.00 (Sat. 06.00).

RADIO MIRAFLORES - OBX4P/OAX4L m.w.
Address: Avenida Larco No. 760, Miraflores. **Daily Progr.:** 13.00–05.00.

RADIO CONTINENTAL - OAX6E/OAX6C m.w.
Address: 3° Piso Teatro Municipal, Arequipa. **Daily Progr.:** 12.30–05.00.

RADIO AZUL - OBX4B s.w.
Address: Empresa Radiodifusora. Cerro de Pasco, Aparrado No. 19, Cerro de Pasco. **Daily Progr.:** 22.00–04.30. **Announcement:** "Desde los pichachos mas alto del Continente, aqu: OXB-4-B, "Radio Azul" la Voz Andina del Peru, principia su asdicion diaria, esperando que los differentes programas que vamos a tener el grado de irradiar, sea del agrado de nuestros oyentes, y esperando ser favoreci do con su sintonia, principiamos con . . .". **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO SAN CHRISTOBAL - OAX2S/OBX4O m.w.
Address: Jiron Tarapacá No. 897, Lima. **Daily Progr.:** 12.30–05.00.

RADIO CALLAO - OAX4C/1160 kc m.w.
Address: "La Voz del Primer Puerto del Peru, Avenida Saenz Peña No. 151, Callao. **Daily Progr.:** 16.00–04.00.

RADIO COLONIAL - OAX4J/OAX4I m.w.
Address: Radio Colonial S.A., Plumereros No. 372, Lima. **Daily Progr.:** 16.00–17.30, 01.00–03.30.

RADIO UNIVERSAL - OAX5C/OAX5B m.w.
Address: Loreto No. 124/128, Ica. **Daily Progr.:** 16.30–19.00, 22.30–05.00.

RADIO TACNA - OAX6H
Address: Aniceto Ibarra No. 436, Tacna. **Daily Progr.:** 23.00–04.00 (Testing to 05.00). Reports requested. **Verification** by letter.

RADIO CENTRAL - OAX4K/OAX6E m.w.
Address: Jiron Unión 1038, Lima. **Daily Progr.:** 12.30–05.00.

SURINAM (DUTCH GUIANA)

SURINAM (DUTCH GUIANA)
Address: Algemeene Vereeniging Radio Omroep Surinam, (Commercial), P.O. Box 297, Paramaribo.
Stations:

PZH5	5752 kc/s	52.11 m	0.35 kW
PZC	15405 –	19.48 –	5 –

Daily Programs in Dutch:
PZH5 *Weekdays* 13.10–15.40, 20.40–01.40 (Sun. 11.40–16.40, 20.45–02.00). Musical programme presented in Hindi: Sun. 18.00–20.45. **Dept. of Education** broadcast every Sun. 01.40–02.10. News in English and Spanish for Carribbean and South America. **Verification** by QSL-card.

URUGUAY

Asociacion Nacional de Broadcasters Uruguayos (ANDEBU), Uruguay 1218. President: Mr. Solino. Secretary: Mr. H. F. Artucio. All stations commercial exc. SODRE, CXA14 and CX26.
Stations: Short Waves. (M. = Montevideo).

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*m.w.*	
CXA2	6000	50.00	5	CX32	R. de Montevideo, M.
CXA30	6035	49.71	1	CX30	R. Nacional, M.
CXA14	6055	49.55	5	CX26	Servicio de Informacion y Prensa, M.
CXA3	6075	49.38	2.5	CX10	R. Ariel, M.
CXA4	6125	48.98	10	CX6	SODRE, M.
CXA13	6155	48.74	10	CX16	R. Carve, M.
CXA21	6170	48.62	1	CX40	R. Fenix, M.
CXA6	9620	31.19	20	CX6	SODRE, M.
CXA7	11735	25.56	5	CX12	R. Oriental, M.
CXA19	11835	25.35	5	CX14	El Espectador, M.
CXA10	11900	25.21	20	CX6	SODRE, M.

Medium Waves:

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*s.w.*	*Call*	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*s.w.*
CX4	610	492	5	1)	CX18	890	337	5	3)
CX6	650	462	25	CXA6	CX20	930	323	5	4)
CX8	690	435	5	2)	CX26	1050	286	5	CXA14
CX10	730	411	5	CXA3	CX28	1090	275	5	6)
CX12	770	390	25	CXA7	CX30	1130	266	5	CXA30
CX14	810	370	15	CXA19	CX32	1170	256	5	CXA2
CX16	850	355	50	CXA13	CX40	1330	226	0.5	CXA21
					CX44	1410	213	5	7)

+ 27 m.w.-stations.
1) R. Rural, Santos Lugares. 2) R. Sarandi, Montevideo. 3) R. Libertad Sport, Montevideo. 4) R. Montecarlo, Montevideo. 6) R. Imporcial, Montevideo. 7) R. Solis, Montevideo.

RADIO DE MONTEVIDEO - CXA2/CZ32 m.w.
Address: Compania Uruguay de Publicidad Sociedad Anonima (C.U.P.S.A.), Av. 18 de Julio 1194. **Daily Progr.:** 10.00–03.00. *News:* 10.00, 11.55, 13.55, 14.45, 15.55, 16.55, 17.55, 18.55, 19.55, 20.55, 21.55, 22.55, 23.55, 00.55. – *Armenian Hour:* Sun. 12.00. – *Hungarian Hour:* Sun. 12.30. – *Announcement:* "Sras y Sres tangan Uds. muy buenos dias, CX32, de Montevideo, Uruguay y su emisora en ondas cortos CXA2...".

RADIO NACIONAL - CXA30/CX30 m.w.
Address: Plaza Independencia, M. **Daily Progr.:** 10.00–03.00. *News:* Every half hour from 10.00 – *Verification* by QSL-card.

SERVICIO DE INFORMACION y PRENSA - CXA14/CX26 m.w.
Address: Ministerio de Ganaderia y Agricultura, Av. 25 de Mayo 385, M. **Daily Progr:** 14.00–17.00, 20.30–24.00.

RADIO ARIEL - CXA3/CX10 m.w.
Address: Av. 18 de Julio 1460. **Daily Progr.:** 10.00–03.00. *News:* 10.03, 10.30, 13.00, 14.15, 15.00, 16.00, 22.00, 23.00. – *Announcement:* "Difusoras Ariel, por entermedio de sus ondas CX10 en 730 kc/s y CXA3 en la banda de 49 m". – *Verification* by QSL-card.

SERVICIO OFICIAL DE DIFUSION RADIO ELECTRICA (SODRE) - CXA4/CXA6/CXA10/CX6 m.w.
Address: Andes 1459, M. *Cable:* "SODRE". **Daily Progr.:** 12.00–02.00. – *News:* 13.00, 15.00, 20.00, 24.00. – *Announcement:* "Servicio Oficial de Difusion Radio Electrica, Montevideo con sur emisoras CX6, CX38, CXA4, CXA6, CXA10". – *Interval-Signal:* The first movement of "Campo". – *Verification* by QSL-card.

RADIO CARVE - CXA13/CX16 m.w.
Address: Mercedes 973, M. *Cable:* SADREP. **Daily Progr.:** 10.30–03.00. – *News:* Every hour on the hour from 11.00–03.00. – *Announcement:* "SADREP. Por intermedio de CX16 Radio Carve de Montevideo, im'cia su trasmision del dia en una onda de 353 m 850 kc/s des de sus estudios en Mercedes 973 M.". – *Verification:* by QSL-card.

RADIO FENIX - CXA21/CX40 m.w.
Address: Rio Branco 1366, M. **Daily Progr.:** 10.00–03.00.

RADIO ORIENTAL - CXA7/CX12 m.w.
Address: Olimar 1364, M. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–02.00.

RADIO EL ESPECTADOR - CXA19/CX14 m.w.
Address: Difusoras del Uruguay S.A., 18 de Julio 1393, M. *Cable:* Difuruguay. **Daily Progr.:** 10.55–03.00. – *News:* in *Spanish:* Every hour on the hour from 11.00–03.00. In *Italian:* 16.15–16.30 Thurs., Sun. In *French:* 16.30–16.50 Sat. In *Polish:* 22.15–22.45 Sun. In *English:* 23.10–23.30. – *Announcement* in Spanish, Portuguese, French, English. – *Verification* by QSL-card.

VENEZUELA

All stations commercial exc. R. Nacional. Language: Spanish.

Camera Venezolana de Radiodifusion is the organization of all broadcasting stations. *Address:* Bolsa a Padre Sierra 22 altos, Caracas. *Cable:* Comradio.

Stations: *Short Waves.*

Call	*kc/s*	*m*	*kW*	*m.w.*	
YVOG	3310	90.63	1		R. Trujillo, Trujillo
YVQG	3320	90.36	0.25	YVOH	Voz de Anzoategui, Barcelona 11.00–03.00
YVQL	3330	90.09	0.85	YVQM	Voz del Tigre, El Tigre 10.00–02.30
YVMU	3340	89.82	1		R. Carora, Carora 10.30–03.00. QSL-card
YVKT	3350	89.55	1	YVKU	R. Libertador
YVOC	3360	89.26	1	YVOD	Ecos del Torbes
YVMI	3370	89.02	1	YVMJ	Voz de la Fe, Maracaibo 10.30–04.30
YVQN	3380	88.76	7.5	YVQO	Ondas Portenas, Puerto La Cruz 10.30–04.30
YVKX	3390	88.50	2	YVKY	Voz de la Patria, Caracas QSL-letter. 10.30–03.30
YVKP	3400	88.24	0.7	YVKQ	R. Tropical, Caracas 10.30–03.30
YVMK	3410	87.97	2.5	YVML	R. Cabimas
YVOJ	3420	87.72	1.5	YVOL	R. Universidad
YVMC	*3440	87.21	6.8	YVMD	R. Mara, Maracaibo 10.30–13.30, 15.30–03.30
YVLI	3450	86.96	1.2	YVLJ	R. Maracay, Maracaibo 11.00–03.00
YVLC	3460	86.71	1	YVLD	R. Valencia, Valencia 10.30–04.30
YVUI	3470	86.44	1	YVQJ	Emisoras Unidas, Barcelona 11.30–03.30
YVLE	3480	86.21	0.5	YVLF	R. Puerto Cabello
YVRA	3490	85.96	1	YVRB	R. Monagas
YVLG	*3520	86.16	1	YVLH	R. Girardot, Maracay 10.30–03.30
YVMA	*4750	63.19	5	YVMB	Ecos del Zulia
YVKV	*4760	63.03	0.5	YVKW	Emisora Vargas, La Guaira 10.30–04.30
YVMW	4770	62.89	1		Ondas del Caribe, Punto Fijo 11.00–18.30, 20.30–03.30
YVLA	4780	62.76	1	YVLB	Voz de Carabobo, Valencia 11.30–03.00. QSL-letter
YVQC	4790	62.63	1	YVQD	Ecos del Orinoco (at present inactive)
YVME	4800	62.50	7.5	YVMF	Ondas del Lago
YVMG	4810	62.37	1	YVMH	R. Popular
YVNB	4820	62.24	1	YVNA	Ondas de los Medanos, Coro 11.30–02.30
YVOA	4830	62.11	5	YVOB	Voz del Tachira
YVOI	4840	61.98	1.5		R. Valera
YVMS	4850	61.86	3	YVMT	R. Universo
YVPA	4860	61.73	1		R. Yaracay, S. Felipe 10.30–04.30
YVKF	4880	61.48	7.5	YVKG	Ondas Populares
YVKB	4890	61.35	10	YVKC	Radiodifusora Venezuela
YVQE	4900	61.22	1	YVQF	R. Bolivar
YVKR	4920	60.99	10	YVKS	R. Caracas
YVQM	4940	60.73	4	YVMR	R. Barquisimeto
YVMM	*4950	60.60	1	YVMN	R. Coro, Coro 11.00–18.30, 20.30–03.30 QSL-card
YVQA	4960	60.48	1	YVQB	R. Sucre
YVLK	4970	60.36	7.5	YVLL	R. Rumbos
YVMO	4990	60.12	2	YVMP	R. Occidental, Barquisimeto 11.30–03.30
	5010	59.88	1		R. Aeropostal, Carac.
YVKM	5030	59.67	7.5	YVKL	R. Continente
YVKD	*5050	59.41	5	YVKE	R. Cultura
YVKO	6170	48.62	5	YVKA	R. Nacional
YVXJ	9510	31.55	5	YVMR	R. Barquisimeto
YVMG	9625	31.17	1	YVMH	R. Popular
YVSC	9640	31.12	5	YVKA	R. Nacional

Medium Waves:

	kc/s	*m*	*s.w.*		*kc/s*	*m*	*s.w.*
YVKL	590	508	YVKM	YVKE	1100	273	YVKD
YVKA	630	477	YVKO	YVMF	1120	267	YVME
YVLH	660	455	YVLG	YVQB	1120	267	YVQA
YVLB	690	433	YVLA	YVMD	1150	261	YVMC
YVQF	720	417	YVQE	YVNA	1150	261	YVNB
YVKY	710	422	YVKX	YVKQ	1160	258	YVKP
YVKS	750	400	YVKR	YVML	1180	254	YVMK
YVOD	780	384	YVOC	YVMN	1210	248	YVMM
YVKC	790	379	YVKB	YVMH	1250	240	YVMG
YVLD	850	353	YVLC	YVMP	1270	236	YVMO
YVKU	880	341	YVKT	YVLF	1290	233	YVLE
YVLJ	930	323	YVLI	YVMB	1300	230	YVMA
YVKG	960	313	YVKF	YVOH	1390	216	YVQG
YVOB	980	306	YVOA	YVMJ	1400	214	YVMI
YVQM	1010	297	YVQL	YVQD	1400	214	YVQC
YVLL	1020	293	YVLK	YVOL	1450	207	YVOJ
YVQO	1030	292	YVQN	YVRB	1420	211	YVRA
YVQO	1040	289	YVQN	YVMR	1490	202	YVQM
YVQJ	1080	278	YVUI				

FM:

42.5	mc/s	YVQP	R. Puerto la Cruz, Puerto la Cruz
96.0	–	YVQS	Ondas Portenas, Puerto la Cruz
96.0	–	YVQR	Voz del Tigre, El Tigre
100.0	–	YVKE	R. Cultura, Caracas

RADIO TRUJILLO – YVOG. Address: Calle Independencia 200, Trujillo. **Daily Progr.:** 22.00–02.30.

RADIO LIBERTADOR – YVKT/YVKU m.w.
Address: Provensa Propagandistas Venezoelanos, Caracas. **Daily Progr.:** 10.30–03.00. *News:* 23.30–24.00 Italian, 00.00–00.15 Portuguese, 00.15–00.30. **Verification** by letter.

ECOS DEL TORBES – YVOC/YVOD m.w.
Address: Edo. Tachira Calle 9–55, Apt. 152, San Christobal. **Daily Progr.:** 11.30–02.30.

RADIO CABIMAS – YVMK/YVML m.w.
Address: Calle Democracia, Cabimas. **Daily Progr.:** 09.30–11.30, 14.30–16.30, 20.30–03.00. **Verification** by letter.

RADIO UNIVERSIDAD – YVOJ/YVOL m.w.
Address: Apartado 74, Merida. **Daily Progr.:** 10.30–12.30, 15.30–18.30, 22.30–03.30.

RADIO PUERTO CABELLO – YVLE/YVLF m.w.
Address: Apartado 4, Puerto Cabello. **Daily Progr.:** 10.30–02.30.

RADIO MONAGAS – YVRA/YVRB m.w.
Address: Apartado 14, Maturin. **Daily Progr.:** 10.30–04.00. **Verification** by letter.

ECOS DEL ZULIA – YVMA/YVMB m.w.
Address: La decana de las emisoras de Occidente, Maracaibo. **Daily Progr.:** 10.30–13.30, 15.30–18.30, 20.30–03.30.

ECOS DEL ORINICO – YVQC s.w., YVQD m.w.
Address: Circuito Radiofonico del Sur, C. Bolivar. **Daily Progr.:** 22.30–02.30 (YVQC inactive).

ONDAS DEL LAGO – YVME/YVMF m.w.
Address: Apartado 261, Maracaibo. **Daily Progr.:** 11.30–04.30. **Verification** by letter.

RADIO POPULAR – YVMG/YVMH m.w.
Address: P.O.Box 247, Maracaibo. **Daily Progr.:** 11.00–03.30.

Venezuela – Standard Frequency Stations

LA VOZ DEL TACHIRA – YVOA/YVOB m.w.
Address: Apartado 37, S. Christobal. *Cable:* "Voztachira". **Daily Progr.:** 10.30–03.00. **Verification** by letter.
RADIO VALERA – YVOI. Address: Calle Bolivar 54, Valera. **Daily Progr.:** 15.45–17.30, 21.30–02.30.

RADIO UNIVERSO – YVMS. Address: Apt. 77, Barquisimeto. **Daily Progr.:** 15.30–18.30, 21.30–02.30. **Announcement:** "YVMS, YVMT, R. Universo, Barquisimeto, Venezuela, America del Sur". **Verification** by letter.

ONDAS POPULARES – YVKF/YVKG m.w.
Address: Corporacion Radiofonica Venezolana, Apt. de Correos 587, Caracas. **Daily Progr.:** 10.30–04.30. English: W.: 11.30–12.30. News: 11.50. Weather 11.45. **Verification** by letter.

RADIODIFUSORA VENEZUELA – YVKB/YVKC m.w.
Address: "Provensa", Caracas. **Daily Progr.:** 10.30–04.30. News: 10.30, 15.00, 22.30, 02.00. **English:** W.: 11.30–12.00. **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO BOLIVAR - YVQE/YVQF m.w.
Address: Circuito Radiofonico del Sur, C. Bolivar. **Daily Progr.:** 15.30–02.30.

RADIO CARACAS - YVKR/YVKS m.w.
Address: Apartado 2057, Caracas. **Daily Progr.:** 10.30–04.30. **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO BARQUISIMETO - YVQM/YVXJ/YVMR m.w.
Address: Apartado 76, Barquisimeto. **Daily Progr.:** 10.30–03.30. **Verification** by letter.

RADIO SUCRE - YVQA/YVQB m.w.
Address: Calle Sucre 85, Cumana. **Daily Progr.:** 11.30–03.00.

RADIO RUMBOS - YVLK/YVLL m.w.
Address: Apartado 514, Caracas. **Daily Progr.:** 10.30–03.30 (Sun. 06.30). *English:* Mo., Fri. 23.00–24.00 (for Americans in Venezuela). *News in English:* 23.45.

RADIO CONTINENTE - YVKM s.w. YVKL m.w.
Address: Apt. 866, Caracas. *Cable:* Continente. **Daily Progr.:** 10.30–03.50. *News:* 10.30–11.00. **Announcement:** "Cubriendo cada metro cuadrado del territorio nacional, trasmite Radio Continente. La Primera en el Cuadrante la Primera en Calidad, 590 kc/s para su Onda Larga, y 5030 kc/s para su Onda Corta". **Interval-Signal:** Venezuelean Music. **Verification** by letter.

RADIO CULTURA - YVKD s.w. YVKE m.w.
Address: La Emisora de los Exitos, Caracas. **Daily Progr.:** 10.30–04.30. *Italian:* W. 01.30–02.30. **Verification** by QSL-card.

RADIO NACIONAL - YVKO/YVSC s.w. YVKA m.w.
Address: Radiodifusora Nacional de Venezuela, Caracas. **Daily Progr.:** 15.25–19.30, 21.25–03.30. *News:* 16.45, 21.30, 23.30. *English:* Mo. 23.30–24.00 (summary of the weeks Venezuelan news), Fri. 01.00. *French:* Fri. 03.15 ("La semaine à Venezuela"). **Verification** by QSL-card.

STANDARD FREQUENCY STATIONS

RADIO STATION WWV and WWVH (Government)
Addresses: 1. Radio Station WWV, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25 D.C. U.S.A. 2. Radio Station WWVH, Puunene, Maui, Hawaii.
Stations: *WWV* broadcasts night and day standard radio frequencies, standard audio frequencies, standard time intervals, seconds pulses, radio propagation disturbance warnings, on 2500 (0.7 kW), 5000 (8 kW), 10000 (9 kW), 15000 (9 kW), 20000 (1 kW), 25000 (0.1 kW). *WWVH* broadcasts day and night standard radio frequencies, standard audio frequencies, standard time intervals, seconds pulses on 5000 (2 kW), 10000 (2 kW), 15000 (2 kW); continuous exc. for interruptions of four minutes after the hour and half hour and off. 34 minutes at 19.00. During week incl. Tuesday of each month broadcast is interrupted from 19.00 to 22.00 as follows: 5000 kc/s on Tuesday, 10000 kc/s on Wednesday, 15000 on Thursday.
Message to listeners: WWV answers reports by QSL-card. WWVH answers by letter.

Address: Radio Research Laboratories, Koganeimachi, Kitamana, Tokyo, Japan.
Leading Personality: The Chief of Standard Frequency Section: K. Matumoto.
Standard Frequencies and Time Signals:
Tokyo JJY 4000 kc 24.00 hours, 8000 kc 21.00–11.00 2 kW
– JJY 2500 kc Mo., 5000 kc Wedn., 10000 kc Fri.: 00.00–24.00 1 kW.
Chiba JJC 3935 kc 10 kW, 9260 kc 1.5 kW: 01.54–02.03
– JJC 4630 kc 5 kW, 13890 kc 1.5 kW: 11.54–12.03

Address: National Physical Laboratory, Teddington Middlesex, Gt.Britain.
MSF Standard Frequency Transmissions:
2500 kc 120 m 0.5 kW continuous 10000 kc 30 m 0.5 kW continuous 5000 kc 60 m 0.5 kW continuous 5000 kc 60 m 10 kW D.: 14.29–15.30.
Announcements: Call sign three times in slow Morse. "This is MSF, Rugby, transmitting carrier and modulation frequencies within 2 parts in 10^8 of nominal on 2500, 5000 and 10000 kc/s. A transmission of one hour duration is also radiated on 60 kc/s at 14.29 GMT. Carriers are modulated with 1000 c/s for the first five minutes and with 1 c/s pulses for the second five minutes of each quarter hour. At 15 minutes past each hour all transmissions are interrupted for five minutes. These are experimental transmissions and reports will be welcomed by the National Physical Laboratory, Teddington, Middlesex, England. This is MSF, Rugby, England." **Verification** by letter. **Future-Plan:** Frequencies of 15000 and 20000 kc/s may be used in place of 10000 kc/s.
INTERNATIONAL TIME SIGNAL
The international time signals of the Royal Greenwich Observatory are radiated as follows: 10.00: 16–9350–13555 –17685 kc/s 18.00: 16–12455–17685 kc/s.

The
DOCUMENTATION and INFORMATION BULLETIN
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EUROPEAN BROADCASTING UNION

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The MONTHLY REPORT (on short wave reception) and the QUARTERLY REPORT (on medium and long wave reception) in the European broadcasting area *published by the*

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are the best documented and the most objective reports of this nature.

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Paraît tous les deux mois

OFFICE ADMINISTRATIF DE L'U. E. R.
37, Quai Wilson GENEVE (Suisse)

Les RAPPORTS d'ECOUTE MENSUELS (ondes courtes) et TRIMESTRIELS (ondes moyennes et longues dans la Zone européenne de radiodiffusion) *édités par le*

CENTRE TECHNIQUE DE L'U. E. R.
32, Avenue Alb. Lancaster BRUXELLES (Belgique)
sont les plus documentés et les plus objectifs.

WORLD TELEVISION

A world survey based on information received from television stations as answers to questionnairies,supplemented with information from UNESCO's new publication "Television—a world survey".

The principal television systems:

Definition refers to the broadcast standard which is normally stated in terms of the number of lines which make up the image. Reference in the following surveys is made throughout merely to 405 lines, 525 lines, 625 lines (CCIR*), 625 lines (Sovjet **) and 819 lines respectively. Details of these five definitions are given in the following table:

	Systems			
	405	525	625	819
Number of lines per picture	405	525	625	819
Video bandwidth (Mc/s.)	3	4	5	10.4
Channel width (Mc/s.)	5	6	7	14
Sound carrier relative to vision carrier (Mc/s.)	—3.5	+4.5	+5.5	—11.15
Sound carrier relative to edge of channel (Mc/s.)	0.25	—0.25	—0.25	+0.10
Interlace	2/1	2/1	2/1	2/1
Line frequency (c/s.)	10,125	15,750	15,625	20.475
Field frequency (c/s.)	50	60	50	50
Picture frequency (c/s.)	25	30	25	25
Sense of vision modulation	Positive	Negative	Negative	Positive
Level of black as percentage of peak carrier	30	75	75	25
Sound modulation	AM	FM	FM	AM

*) The International Radio Consultative Committee.

**) The characteristics are the same as 625 lines CCIR exc. for a difference in bandwidth: video bandwidth 6 Mc/s, channel width 8 Mc/s, sound carrier relative to vision carrier +6.5 Mc/s.

THE SPREAD OF TELEVISION

1) Number of TV stations. 2) Estimated Number of TV receivers. 3) Definition.

	1)	2)	3)
AFRICA			
Algeria	–	–	819
Morocco	–	–	819
Tunesia	–	–	819
AMERICA			
Canada	3	362.000	525
U.S.A.	210	21.535.215	525
Cuba	24	110.000	525
Dominican Rep.	1	1.500	525
Mexico	6	60.000	525
Puerto Rico	1	–	525
Argentine	1	15.000	625
Brazil	6	90.000	525
Venezuela	2	1.500	625
Uruguay	1	1.000	525
Colombia	–	–	525
ASIA			
Turkey	1*	200	625
Hawaii	3		525
Japan	5	5.000	525
Philippines	–	–	525
Thailand	1*		625

	1)	2)	3)
EUROPE			
Austria	1*	100	625
Belgium	2	5.000	819
			625
Czechoslovakia	1*	200	625
Denmark	1	1.500	625
France	4	80.000	819
			(441)
Germany E	1	500	625
Germany W	13	10.000	625
Gt. Britain	8	2.800.000	405
Italy	4	6.000	625
Monaco	–	–	819
Netherlands	2	8.000	625
Norway	–	–	625
Poland*	1	100	625
Sweden	2*	500	625
Schwitzerland	1	500	625
Spain	1*	400	625
U.S.S.R.	3		625
Yugoslavia	1*		625

*) experimental.

TELEVISION CHANNELS

The list below gives the technical data on the different systems (type of modulation, number of lines etc.) and the carrier-frequencies for sound and vision for the channels in use.

A: American system:
Sound: Frequency mod.
Vision: Negative mod.
Number of lines: 525
Frame frequency: 30 Mc/s.
Channel width: 6 Mc/s.

Channel No	Vision carrier Mc/s	Sound carrier Mc/s
A-2	55.25	59.75
A-3	61.25	65.75
A-4	67.25	71.75
A-5	77.25	81.75
A-6	83.25	87.75
A-7	175.25	177.75
A-8	181.25	185.75
A-9	187.25	191.75
A-10	193.25	197.75
A-11	199.25	203.75
A-12	205.25	209.75
A-13	211.25	215.75
A-14	471.25	475.75
A-15	477.25	481.75
A-16	483.25	487.75
A-17	489.25	493.75
A-18	495.25	499.75
A-19	501.25	505.75
A-20	507.25	511.75
A-21	513,25	517,75
A-22	519.25	523.75
A-23	525.25	529.75
A-24	531.25	535.75
A-25	537.25	541.75
A-26	543.25	547.75
A-27	549.25	553.75
A-28	555.25	559.75
A-29	561.25	565.75
A-30	567.25	571.75
A-31	573.25	577.75
A-32	579.25	583.75
A-33	585.25	589.71
A-34	591.25	595.75
A-35	577.25	601.75
A-36	603.25	607.75
A-37	609.25	613.75
A-38	615.25	619.75
A-39	621.25	625.75
A-40	627.25	631.75
A-41	633.25	637.75
A-42	639.25	643.75
A-43	645.25	649.75
A-44	651.25	655.75
A-45	657.25	661.75
A-46	663.25	667.75
A-47	669.25	673.75
A-48	675.25	679.75
A-49	681.25	685.75
A-50	687.25	691.75
A-51	693.25	697.75
A-52	699.25	703.75
A-53	705.25	709.75
A-54	711.25	715.75
A-55	717.25	721.75
A-56	723.25	727.75
A-57	729.25	733.75
A-58	735.25	739.75
A-59	741.25	745.75
A-60	747.25	751.75
A-61	753.25	757.75
A-62	759.25	763.75
A-63	765.25	769.75
A-64	771.25	775.75
A-65	777.25	781.75
A-66	783.25	787.75
A-67	789.25	793.75
A-68	775.25	799.75
A-69	801.25	805.75
A-70	807.25	811.75
A-71	813.25	817.75
A-72	819.25	823.75
A-73	825.25	829.75
A-74	831.25	835.75
A-75	837.25	841.75
A-76	843.25	847.75
A-77	849.25	853.75
A-78	855.25	859.75
A-79	861.25	865.75
A-80	867.25	871.75
A-81	873.25	877.75
A-82	879.25	883.75
A-83	885.25	889.75

B: British standards:
Sound: Amplitude mod.
Vision: Positive mod.
Number of lines: 405.
Frame frequency: 25 c/s.
Ch. width: 5 Mc (Ch. 1 7 Mc).

Channel No	Vision carrier Mc/s	Sound carrier Mc/s
B-1	45.00	41.50
B-2	51.75	48.25
B-3	56.75	53.25
B-4	61.75	58.25
B-5	66.75	63.25
B-6	179.75	176.25
B-7	184.75	181.25
B-8	189.75	186.25
B-9	194.75	191.25
B-10	197.75	196.25
B-11	204.75	201.25
B-12	209.75	206.25

E: European System:
Sound: Frequency mod.
Vision: Negative mod.
Number of lines: 625.
Frame frequency: 25 c/s.
Channel width: 7 Mc/s (ch. 1 only 6 Mc/s).

Channel No.	Vision carrier Mc/s	Sound carrier Mc/s
E-1	41.25	46.75
E-1A	42.25	46.75
E-2	48.25	53.75
E-2A	49.75	55.75
E-3	55.25	60.75
E-4	62.25	67.75
E-4A	82.25	87.75
E-5	175.25	180.75
E-6	182.25	187.25
E-7	189.25	194.75
E-7A	192.25	197.75
E-8	196.25	201.75
E-8A	201.25	206.75
E-9	203.25	208.75
E-10	210.25	215.75
E-11	217.25	222.75

F: French standards:
Sound: Amplitude mod.
Vision: Positive mod.
N. of lines: 819 (ch. F1: 441)
Frame frequency: 25 c/s.
Channel width: 13, 15 Mc/s (ch. 1: 7.6 Mc, ch. 8: 14 Mc).

F-1	46.00	42.00
F-2	52.40	41.25
F-3	56.15	67.75
F-4	65.55	54.40
F-5	164.00	175.15
F-6	173.40	162.25
F-7	177.15	188.30
F-8	185.25	174.10
F-9	186.55	175.40
F-10	190.30	201.45
F-11	199.70	188.55
F-12	203.45	214.60
F-13	212.85	201.70

J: Japanese system:
Sound: frequency mod.
Vision: Negative mod.
Number of lines: 525.
Frame frequency: 30 c/s.
Channel width: 6 Mc/s.

J-1	91.25	95.75
J-2	97.25	101.75
J-3	103.25	107.75
J-4	171.25	175.75
J-5	177.25	181.75
J-6	183.25	187.75

R: Russian system:
Sound: Frequency mod.
Vision: Frequency mod.
Number of lines: 625.
Frame frequency: 25 c/s.
Channel width: 8 Mc/s.

R-I	41.75	48.25
R-II	49.75	56.25
R-III	59.25	65.75
R-IV	77.25	83.75
R-1	145.25	151.75
R-2	153.25	159.75
R-3	161.25	167.75
R-4	169.25	175.75
R-5	177.25	183.75
R-6	185.25	191.75
R-7	193.25	199.75
R-8	201.25	207.75
R-9	209.25	215.75

The following pages give you the data of the different TV-stations of the world, The channel is indicated by a letter followed by a figure. The letter indicates the technical data of the systems which are in use (A: America, B: British etc.) and the figure is the channel number. The effective radiated power in kW for the vision carrier is indicated; and for the sound carrier the output power normally is 1/4 to 1/2 of the vision power.

AFRICA

ALGERIA

Introduction of television in Algeria is planned by the Radiodiffusion-Télévision Française in the first months of 1954. Algiers 175.40 162.25 mc/s 50 kW.

MOROCCO (Commercial)
Address: Compagnie Marocaine de Radio-Television "Telma", 123 rue de Lille, Paris 7e.
Stations: Two transmitters will be set up in Casablance and Rabat early in 1954. Power 50 kW. French channels. Casablanca and Rabat will be linked with the aid of a relay station and later on a relay st. in Tangier, which in turn might serve as a relay point for communications with Spain.

TUNIS
Radiodiffusion-Television Française intend to include Tunesia in the first stage of its development of the French television network. Definition 819. Power 20 kW. French Channel; 212.85 (vision), 201.70 (sound) Mc/s.

AMERICA (North)

CANADA
CANADIAN BROADCASTINC CORPORATION (GOVERNM.)
Addresse;: CBFT: 1425 Dorchester St. W. Montreal Quebec (French). CBLT: 354 Jarvis St., Toronto, Ontario (English).
Leading Personalities: Head Office: Co-ordinator of Television E. L. Bushnell. Ass. to the coordinator: J. P. Gilmore. CBFT: Director: A. Sequin. Progr. Dir.: Fl. Forget. Techn. Dir.: P. Colbert. CBLT: Dir.: F. Mutrie. Progr. Dir.: S. W. Griffiths. Techn. Dir.: R. Horton.
Station: 525 lines.

		vision	sound
Montreal	CBFT Ch. A 2	15.7	8.28 kW
**) Ottawa	CBOT Ch. A 4	50	26.7 kW
Toronto	CBLT Ch. A 9	25.75	12.72 kW

**) Relay CBFT, CBLT temporary 15/7.5 kW.
Daily Programmes: W.: 14.00–21.30, 21.30–04.00.
Projected stations:

		video	sound
Montreal	CBMT Ch. A 6	50	25 kW in operation 1954
Halifax	CBHT Ch. A 3	50	25 kW in operation 1954
Vancouver	CBUT Ch. A 9	100	50 kW * temporary 2.5/1.25 kW
Winnipeg	CBWT Ch. A 4	53	26 kW ** temporary 15/7.5 kW

* in operation end of 1953 ** early 1954
Relay Facilities: A microwave link is in operation between Montreal and Toronto via Ottawa and Buffalo, N.Y. U.S.A. and Toronto for transmissions of progr. to and from U.S.A. Most stations are commercial, but 242 channels are reserved for the establishment of non-commercial educational television stations.

UNITED STATES (Commercial)
Television stations are frequently owned by organizations which have other interests in mass communications: Newspaper interests, motion picture interests and manufacturers of radio and television equipment. Methods to relay broadcasts from U.S.A. across the Atlantic to Europe are under discussion, but their practical realization appears to be a long way off, and the considerable time differential stand in the way of the development of a direct relay system. In the meantime must be used film and the recording of the television picture on magnetic tape, which has been developed to the stage where it is now possible to record live television electronically and retransmit a clear picture from the recording.
Stations: 100 kW and more.

Stations	*Calll.*	*Ch.*	*kW*
ALABAMA			
Birmingham	WBRC	A-6	100
Mobile	WALA	A-10	316
–	WKAB	A-48	270
ARIZONA			
Phoenix	KOY	A-10	316
–	KOOL	A-10	316
Tucson	KOPO	A-13	316
ARKANSAS			
Fort Smith	KFSA	A-22	265
Little Rock	KARK	A-4	100
CALIFORNIA			
Salinas	KICU	A-28	105
S. Francisco	KRON	A-4	100
–	KPIX	A-5	100
–	KGO	A-7	316
–	KVIE	A-48	107
Stockton	KTVV	A-36	100
Fresno	KMJ	A-24	105
–	KJEO	A-47	210
Los Angeles	KTTV	A-11	135
COLORADO			
Colo. Springs	KKTV	A-11	250
Denver	KFEL	A-2	100
–	KBTV	A-9	282
–	KLZ	A-7	316
–	KDEN	A-26	110
CONNECTICUT			
Bridgeport	WICC	A-43	180
–	WSJL	A-49	100
Waterburg	WATR	A-53	245
N. Britain	WKNB	A-30	155
DELAWARE			
Dover	WHRN	A-40	195
Wilmington	WDEL	A-7	480
DO. COLUMBIA			
Washington	WNBW	A-4	100
FLORIDA			
Ft. Lauderdl.	WFTL	A-23	100
Jacksonville	WMBR	A-4	100
Jacksonville	WJHP	A-36	275
GEORGIA			
Atlanta	WSB	A-2	100
–	WAGA	A-5	100
Macon	WETV	A-47	170
Savannah	WTOC	A-11	150
Valdosta	WGOV	A-37	100
Warner Rob.	WMAZ	A-13	250
ILLINOIS			
Belleville	WTVI	A-54	205
Ploria	WEEK	A-43	175
Chicago	WNBQ	A-5	100
–	WBKB	A-7	316
–	WGN	A-9	316
–	WIND	A-20	1000
–	WHFC	A-26	220
Rock Island	WHBF	A-4	100
INDIANA			
South Bend	WSBT	A-34	170
Bloomington	WTTV	A-4	100
IOWA			
Ames	WOI	A-5	100
Des Moines	KGTV	A-17	162
KANSAS			
Hutchinson	KTVH	A-12	180
Wichita	KEDD	A-16	204
Pittsburg	KOAM	A-7	105
Topeka	WIBW	A-13	100
KENTUCKY			
Ashland	WPTV	A-59	250
Louisville	WAVE	A-3	10
–	WHAS	A-11	316
LOUISIANA			
Baton Rouge	WAFB	A-28	225
MASSACHUSETTS			
Boston	WBZ	A-4	100
Holyoke	WHYN	A-55	180
Springfield	WWLP	A-61	150
Worcester	WNAC	A-7	220
Brockton		A-62	195
MICHIGAN			
E. Lansing	WKAR	A-60	245
Muskegon	WTVM	A-35	270
Battle Creek	WBKZ	A-64	110
Cadillac	WWTV	A-13	316
Detroit	WJBK	A-2	100
–	WWJ	A-4	100
–	WXYZ	A-7	316
Grand Rapids	WOOD	A-8	316
Lansing	WJIM	A-6	100
MINNESOTA			
Rochester	KROC	A-10	105
Minneapolis	WTCN	A-11	316
St. Paul	KSTP	A-5	100
–	WMIN	A-11	316
MISSISSIPPI			
Jackson	WJTV	A-25	180
Columbus	WCBI	A-28	210
MISSOURI			
Festus	KACY	A-14	234
Hannibal	KHQA	A-7	269
Kansas City	KCMO	A-5	100
–	KMBC	A-9	316
–	WHB	A-9	316
–	WDAF	A-4	100
St. Louis	KSD	A-5	100
St. Louis	KSTM	A-36	215
NEBRASKA			
Omaha	KMTV	A-3	100
–	WOW	A-6	100
NEW JERSEY			
Newark	WATV	A-13	180
N. Brunswick	WTLV	A-19	105
NEW MEXICO			
Roswell	KSWS	A-8	115
NEW YORK			
Binghampton	WQTV	A-46	100
–	WBNF	A-12	310
Buffalo	WBUF	A-17	100
Jamestown	WJTN	A-58	100
New York	WABC	A-7	110
–	WOR	A-9	130
–	WCBS	A-2	100
–	WGTV	A-25	205
–	WPIX	A-11	100
Rochester	WHAM	A-5	100
Schenectady	WRGB	A-6	100
Syracuse	WIIEN	A-8	190
–	WSYR	A-3	100
Watertown	WWNY	A-48	178
NORTH CAROLINA			
Charlotte	WBTV	A-3	100
Greensboro	WCOG	A-57	115
Raleigh	WNAO	A-28	280
Winston-Sal.	WTOB	A-26	100
OHIO			
Akron	WAKR	A-49	180
Cincinnati	WLWT	A-5	100
–	WCPO	A-9	316
–	WKRC	A-12	316
Cleveland	WNBK	A-3	100
Columbus	WLWC	A-4	100
–	WBNS	A-10	219
Dayton	WIFE	A-22	257
Massillon	WMAC	A-23	100
Youngstown	WKBN	A-27	160
–	WFMJ	A-73	175
OKLAHAMA			
Oklah. City	KWT	A-9	316
OREGON			
Portland	KOIN	A-6	100
Salem	KPIC	A-24	166
PENNSYLVANIA			
Altoona	WFBG	A-10	316
Harrisburg	WHP	A-55	240
–	WTPA	A-71	175
Reading	WEEU	A-33	165
–	WHUM	A-61	260
Scranton	WGBI	A-22	178
Philadelphia	WPTZ	A-3	100
Wilkes-Barre	WBRE	A-28	1000
Pittsburgh	WKJF	A-53	174
Pittsburgh	WDTV	A-2	100
Wilkes-Barre	WILK	A-34	170
–	WENS	A-16	200
York	WSBA	A-43	100
Philadelphia	WFIL	A-6	100
York	WNOW	A-49	100
RHODE ISLANDS			
Providence	WJAR	A-11	316
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Charleston	WCSC	A-5	100
Columbia	WIS	A-10	269
–	WNOK	A-49	741
TENNESSEE			
Chattanooga	WTVT	A-43	240
Johnson City	WJHL	A-11	105
Memphis	WHBQ	A-13	316
TEXAS			
Amarillo	KGNC	A-4	100
Tyler	KETX	A-19	270
Austria	KTBC	A-7	100
Dallas	KRLD	A-4	100
Galveston	KGUL	A-11	235
Houston	KPRC	A-2	100
S. Antonio	WOAI	A-4	100
VIRGINIA			
Hampton	WVEC	A-15	220
Marion	WMEV	A-50	110
Roanoke	WSLS	A-10	295
WASHINGTON			
Spokane	KHQ	A-6	100
Tacoma	KTNT	A-11	125
–	KOMO	A-13	100
WEST VIRGINIA			
Charleston	WKNA	A-49	225
WISCONSIN			
Milwaukee	WTMJ	A-4	100
Green Bay	WBAY	A-2	100
Milvaukee	WCAN	A-25	195

AMERICA (Central)

CUBA
RT=R. Television El Mundo. UR=Union R. Television. CMQ=Circuito CMQ. RU=Cia R. Universal. TC=Television del Caribe. CA=Cadena Azul de Cuba. CO=Cadena Oriental.
Stations: 5 kW.

Habana:			**Las Villas S. Clara:**			**Oriente:**		
CMA	A-2	RT		A-3	RT	CMKU	A-2	CMQ*
CMUR	A-4	UR	CMHQ	A-5	CMQ	CMKJ	A-4	CMQ**
CMQ	A-6	CMQ		A-8	UR		A-5	RT*
CMQ	A-7	RU		A-10	CA		A-7	UR*
	A-11	TC	**Gamaguey:**				A-8	UR**
CBMF	A-7	CMQ		A-2	RT		A-9	CA*
Montanaz:							A-10	CA**
CMGQ	A-9	CMQ	CMJL	A-6	CMQ		A-11	CO*
	A-13	RT		A-9	CA***		A-12	RT**

*) Stgo. Cuba. **) Holguin. ***) Florida.

Addresses: Circuito CMQ, Radiocentro, 23 y M Vedado, Habana. – Radio Television El Mundo, 25 y O Edificio Ambar Motor. – Union Radio Television, Mazon 52, Habana. – Television del Caribe, S.A., Av. del Rio Almendares, Habana. – Radio Universal S.A., Radiocentro, Habana.
Daily Programmes: CMBF: 15.00–17.00, 18.00–03.00.
CMQ: 14.00–05.00. Union Radio: 16.00–05.00.

DOMINICAN REP (Commercial)
Address: La Voz Dominicana, Ciudad Trujillo. **Station:** Ch. A-4 16/8 kW.

MEXICO (Commercial)
XELD-TV, TELEVISION DE MATAMORES S.A.
Address: Station XELD-TV, Matamoros or 1111 SE Levee Street, Brownsville, Texas, U.S.A.**Station:** Ch. A-7 2.8/2.4 kW.
XEQ-TV, R. Panamericana, XEW-TV Cadena Radiod., Mexicana S.A.
Address: Televicentro, Av. Chapultepee 26, Mexico D.F. *Leading Personality:* Owner Emilio Azcarraga. *Stations:* XEQ Ch A-9 5 kW. – XEW Ch A-2 50 kW. *Daily Progr.:* 22.00–06.00.
XHTV – Television de Mexico.
Address: Edificio de la Loteria Nacional, Plaza de la Reforma 2, Mexico. *Leading Personality:* Owner: R. O'Farril. *Station:* Ch A-4 5 kW.
XHGC-TV Television Gonzales Camerena S.A.
Address: José Maria Marroqui Nr. 11, Mexico D.F.
Station: XEGC-TV Ch A-5 1 kW.
XETV Radio Television S.A.
Address: Bravo y Lerma, Colonia Marron, Tijuana.
Station: XETV, Ch A-6 5 kW.

PUERTO RICO (United States Administration)
Address: El Mundo Broadcast. Corp., Box 1072, San Juan.
Station: WKAQ-TV Ch A-2 100/50 kW.

AMERICA (South)

ARGENTINA
LR3-TV Radio Belgrano
Address: Radio Belgrano y Primera Cadena Argentina de Broadcasting S.A., Alvear Palace Building, Buenos Aires. **Stations:** LR3-TV Ch A-7 45 5/3 kW 19.30–02.00 The definition 625 is used but with exceptions: number of lines 625 and frame frequency 50 and 6 Mc/s band width.
LR1-TV RADIO EL MUNDO
LR1-TV Ch A-5 5/2.5 kW. Four new stations planned.

BRAZIL
EMISSORAS ASSOCIADAS (Commercial)
Address: Sumaré, Sao Paulo. *Leading Personality:* Owner: A. Chateaubriand. *Station:* PRF3-TV Ch A-3 5/2.5 kW.
RADIO TUPI COMP. (Owner Emissoras Associadas) Comm.
Address: Avenida Venezuela 43, Rio de Janeiro. *Station:* PRG3-TV Ch A-6 21.2/12.7 kW. In Bele Horizonte 20 kW st. (Ch A-4) under constr.
RADIO TELEVISAO PAULISTA (Commercial)
Address: Av. Reboubas 58-62, Sao Paulo. *Station:* RPT Ch A-5 15 kW.
RADIO ROQUETE PINTO (Educational)
Address: Avenida Almirante Barroso 81 12 andar, Rio de Janeiro. *Station:* Ch A-2 25 kW. **Daily Programmes:** In the morning two hours lessons. In the afternoon two hours for children and housewives. In the evening theatre, music, discussions, actuelles etc.
RADIO RECORD (Emisoras Unidas)
Address: Palacio Colonial, Camino del Aeropuerto, Sao Paulo. – *Station:* Ch A-7 10 kW.
RADIO BANDEIRANTES RIO DE JANEIRO
Station: PR9-TV Ch A-13 10/9 kW under constr. ready Dec. 1954.

URUGUAY
Address: SODRE (Servicio Oficial de Difusion Radio Electrica), Mercedes No. 973, Montevideo. – **Station:** Ch 6 5/2.5 kW under construction.

VENEZUELA (Government and commercial).
Yvka-Tv Govt. Station
Address: The Ministry of Communications of the National Govt. – *Station:* YVKA-TV Ch A-5 37.2/18.6 kW.
Television Venezolana S.A., Caracas. President: Gonzalo V. Mancera. – *Station:* YVLV-TV Ch A-4 5/3 kW.
Radio Caracas
Station: YVKS-TV Ch A-7 37.2/18.6 kW. Under constr. – **Projected stations:** R. Continente one station in Caracas. Radio Popular Televisione S. A. and the Company Televisa of Caracas one station in Maracaibo.

ASIA

JAPAN
NIPPON HOSO KYOKAI (Broadc. Corpo. of Japan) Govt.
Address: Radio Tokyo Building, Tokyo.
Leading Personalities: Chief Television Dept.: Yoshio Yoshikawa. Chief Television Culture Research Inst.: Shigeru Nakamura.
Stations:

Tokyo-TV	JOAK-TV	J-3	5/2.5 kW.	
Osaka-TV	JOBK-TV	J-3	5/2.5 –	Projected.
Nagoya-TV		J-3	0.5/0.25 –	Projected.

Daily Programmes: Broadcast 4 hours daily: 03.00–04.30, 09.30–12.00. News, culture 53%, entertainment 47%. – **Future-Plans:** Television stations espected to be established in: 1955 five 5 kW, five 3 kW stations. 1956 six 3 kW, four 1 kW stations. 1957 four 3 kW, five 1 kW stations.

NIPPON TELEVISION NETWORK CORPO. (NTV)
(Nippon Terebi Hosomo K. K.) Commercial.
Address:
Leading Personalities: President: M. Shoriki. Managing Director: Y. Shimizu.
Stations:
Tokyo NTV JOAX-TV Ch J-4 10/5 kW.
Daily Programmes: 4 hours daily.

RADIO TOKYO K. K. (Commercial).
Leading Personalities: President: T. Adachi. Managing Director: Y. Shikakura.
Stations: R. Tokyo J-6 10/5 kW.
Projected 1954, opens January.
Daily Programmes: Broadcast six hours daily.

INDIA: Proposal for an experimental transmitter.

THAILAND: Experimental station at Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok. Under construction: A 10 kW Govt.-station.

TURKEY: The Govt. has planned to establish 25 kW stations in Ankara, Istanbul and Izmir. An experimental station exists at the Technical University of Istanbul: 62.25 (vision) and 67.75 (sound) Mc/s and which broadcasts Fri. 15.00–16.00.

PACIFIC

HAWAII (Commercial).
Honolulu KABS 3) Ch. A-4 58 kW; KGMB 1) Ch. A-9 35 kW; KONA 2) Ch. A-11 125 kW under construction.
1) Hawaiian Broadc. Co. 2) Radio Honolulu Ltd. 3) American Broadc. Station, Inc.

PHILIPPINES (Government and Commercial).
The Govt. has planned to establish 3 high power television stations in Manila, Visayas, Mindanao. The Bolinao Electronics Corpo., P.O. Box 1344 Manila, has planned establishment of a commercial TV station ch 60–66 Mc/s 7.2/3.6 kW.

EUROPE

AUSTRIA (Government): Technical experiments. No regular programmes. Plans: Wien (2 stations), Bregenz, Graz, Innsbruck, Klagenfurt, Linz, Salzburg. Ch E-2 to E-10.

BELGIUM (Government): The broadcast standard incorporates the two definitions 625 lines (Flemish) and 819 lines (French).
Address: Institut National Belge de Radiodiffusion, 18 Place Eugene Flagey, Bruxelles.
Brussel Ch E- 8 819 lines 1/0.5 kW French D.: 19.30–21.30 exc. Fri.
– Ch E-10 625 – 1/0.5 – Flemish D.: 18.30–20.30 exc.Mo.
1954: Antwerp 0.5 kW 625 lines 48.25 Mc/s; Liége 0.5 kW 819 lines 55.25 Mc/s. – Brussels will be linked with Liége and Antwerp by radio relay.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA (Government).
Address: Chskoslovensky Rozhlas, 12 Stalinova, Prague XII. – **Station:** Prague RII experimental.

DENMARK
Address: Television-Department, State Broadcast, Radiohuset, Rosenørnsalle, Copenhagen.
Leading Personality: Chief of Programmes: J. Fr. Lawaetz.
Copenhagen Ch E-4 vision 0.5 audio 0.2 kW
Daily Programmes: Tues., Thurs., Sat. 19.00–20.00. Mo., Wedn., Fri. 14.00–15.00.
8 stations planned in Ch. E-3 – E-10 (Copenhagen, Aarhus, Odense).

FRANCE (Government).
Address: Relations Internationales de la Télévision, Radiodiffusion-Télévision Française, 107 rue de Grenelle, Paris 7e.
Leading Personalities: Director of Television Programmes: M. D'Arcy.
Stations:

	def.	ch.	kW vision	kW audio	
Paris I	441	F-1	25	5	Eiffel Tower
–	819	F-8	10	2.5	– –
Lille	819	F-8	10	2.5	City Tower
Strasbourg	819	F-5	20	5	
Lyon 1)	819	F-13	20	5	
Marseille 2)	819	F-9	20	5	

Relay Facilities: Paris–Lille, Paris–Strasbourg, Lyon–Marseille.
1) July 1954. 2) Autumn 1954.
Daily Progr.: Paris I, II, Lille, Strasbourg: **Weekdays:** 11.45 Télé-Paris – 12.15 Journal Télévisé – 13.00 La Television à l'école (Mo., Wedn., Fri.) – 16.00 For children (Thurs.) – 16.00 Kermesse aux Etoiles (twice monthly Sat.) – 19.30 Journal Télévisé – 19.45–21.30 Variety, music etc. – **Sundays:** 09.30 Religious – 11.00 Journal Télévisé – 14.00 Actualities – 16.00 Film – 17.30 Variety – 19.30 Journal Télévisé – 19.45 Magazine – 20.00 Variety, Play – 20.40–22.10 Film.

GERMANY
GERMAN DEMOKRATIC REPUBLIC (Government).
(Staattliches Rundfunk-Komitee).
Address: Fernsehzentrums, Berlin. – **Leading Personality:** Hermann Zilles.

Station: Experimental.

vision sound

Berlin 99.9 106.4 Mc/s 2 kW: W.: 19.00–21.00. Sun.: 18.00–20.00.

Future-Plans: 6 stations planned in Ch R-1 – RIII, R-6 – R-9: Dresden, Leipzig, Erfurt, Salzwedel, Stralsund.

GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC

Televisions has been developed by the various radio organizations (Rundfunkanstalten) and particularly the Nordwestdeutcher Rundfunk.

Relay Facilities for the German television network are constructed by the German postal authorities:

1) Hamburg–Köln with intermediary transmitters at Hannover and Langenberg, a link which uses eight relay towers.

2) a special pick-up at Hamburg for broadcasts to and from Berlin and their relay to and from Hamburg.

3) Continuation of the Hamburg–Köln link to Frankfurt, Stuttgart, Munich and Baden-Baden.

The same programme for all broadcasting organizations in West-Germany. 50% from NWDR, 20% from Bayerischer Rundfunk and 30% from the other organizations

NORDWESTDEUTSCHER RUNDFUNK

Address: Hamburg: Gazellenkamp 57, Hamburg-Lockstedt. Berlin: Funkhaus, Heidelbergerplatz 3, Berlin-Wilmersdorff. – **Leading Personalities:** Intendant: Dr. W. Pleister. Chief of Programmes: Heinz von Plato. Chief-Editor: K. Besser. Chief of Plays: H. Farenburg. Administrator: H. J. Hessling. Chief-Engineer: Dr. W. Schwarz. Chief of Press Dept.: K. Mahlo. – **Stations:** Berlin E-7 1/0.2 kW, Hannover E-8 1/0.2 kW, Langenberg E-7 10/2 kW, Hamburg E-9 10/2 kW, Köln E-9 1/0.2 kW.

Daily Progr.: D.: 19.00–appr. 21.30. Tues. 15.00–15.30 For children. Sun.: 11.00–11.30, 14.00–16.00 Actualities. For manufacturers of television-receivers: W.: 09.00–10.00, 15.30–17.00. Following stations are planned: Hannover from 1 to 10 kW, Bielefeld 10 kW, Schleswig Holstein 1 kW, Bremen-Oldenburg 10 kW.

HESSISCHER RUNDFUNK

Address: Hessischer Rundfunk, Bertramstrasse 8, Frankfurt A/M. **Leading Personality:** Wolfgang Pahl.

Station: Feldberg Ch. 8 100/20 kW. In service 1954 Hoher Meissner ch E7 100/20 kW.

Daily Progr.: Relay NWDR and occasionylly local programmes.

SYDWESTFUNK (Abteilung Fernsehen)

Address: Moltkesstrasse 5, Baden-Baden. – **Leading Personalities:** Roderich Dietze. – Produktionschef: Kurt Hinzmann – Regieaufgaben: Peter A. Horn – Aktuelle Berichterstattung: Dr. Wolfgang Brobeil. **Stations:** Baden-Baden Ch 10 50/10 kW. – Freiburg Ch 7 0,05/0,01 kW – Kaiserslautern Ch 7 0,05/0,01 kW – Koblenz Ch 6 0,05/0,01 kW – Pirmasens Ch 6 0,05/0,01 kW – Weinbiet Ch. 10 100/20 kW – Zweibrücken Ch 7 0,05/0,01 kW. **Daily Progr.:** Relay NWDR and occasionally local programmes.

SYDDEUTSCHER RUNDFUNK

Address: Neckarstrasse 145, Stuttgart. – **Leading Personality:** Dr. Helmut Jedele. – **Station:** Stuttgart Ch. E-4 100 kW (under construction). – Television-broadcast may 1954.

BAYERISCHER RUNDFUNK

Address: Bayerischer Rundfunk, Rundfunkplatz, München. – **Leading Personalities:** Director: Dr. Clemens Münster. Chief-Engineer: Dr. J. Goldmann. – **Under construction:** Wendelstein Ch. E-10 10/3 kW. Autumn 1954 three hours daily.

GT. BRITAIN

Address: The British Broadcasting Corpo. – **Leading Personalities:** Director of Television: G. R. Barnes. Controller of Television Programmes: C. McGivern.

Stations:	Ch.	kW		Ch.	kW
Brighton	B-3	1/0.25	London	B-1	17/3
Gleucairn	B-1	1/0.25	Pontop Pike	B-5	1/0.25
Holme Moss	B-2	45/12	Sutton Coldfield	B-4	45/12
Kirk o'Shotts	B-3	50/12	Wenvoe Cardiff	B-5	50/12

Under construction: Aberdeen Ch. B-4 10 kW, Channel Islands Ch. B-4 10 kW, Isle of Man Ch. B-4 10 kW, Isle of Wight Ch. B-3 10 kW, Plymouth Ch. B-2 10 kW.

Daily Programmes: All stations are interconnected by cables or relay links and transmit the same programme. 10.00–11.00 Childrens Newsreel (Sat. only). Mo.-Fri. film projecting for the receiver trade. 14.15–15.15 Women's progr. 16.00–16.40 Childrens Television (16.30–17.30 in the winter). 19.00–19.15 Newsreel (Sat. 18.15–18.30) 19.15–appr. 21.30.

ITALY

Address: RAI Radio Audizioni Italia, via Arsenale 21, Torino. **Leading Personalities:** Director of Programmes: Dott. S. Pugliese. Chief-Engineer: Ing. S. Bertolotti.

Torino	Ch.	4a	15 kW	Monte Serra	Ch.	5	200 kW
Milano	–	8a	30 –	Monte Peglia	–	10	20 –
Monte Penice	–	4	100 –	Roma	–	8a	100 –
Portofino	–	10	100 –				

Daily programmes: 09.00–11.00, 16.00–18.00, 20.00–22.00.

Under Construction: Monte Venda Ch. 5 100 kW – Trieste Ch. 3 15 kW Firenze Ch. 8a 10 kW.

Relay Facilities: All the transmitters are linked by radio relay with Turin, Milan and Rome.

NETHERLANDS

Address: Nederlandse Televisie Stichting (The Dutch Television Foundation). Postbus 100, Hilversum. *Cable:* Televisie. – **Leading Personalities:** President: Prof. Dr. J. B. Kors O. P. Vice-President: A. H. van de Veen. Secretary: J. W. Pengelink. Treasurer: G. de Clercq. **Station:** Lopik Ch. E-4 5/3 kW Tues., Fri. 19.15–20.45.

A small 1 kW experimental transmitter is operating on ch. 1 in the Philips factory in Eindhoven. Four stations planned in: Ch. E-2–E-10 Groningen, Enschede, Goes, Roermond. – **Relay Facilities:** A temporary radio relay has been set up to link Lopik with Antwerp Belgium.

NORWAY

An experimental station will be established in Oslo in the near future.

POLAND

Station: Warsaw 89.25 (vision) 95.75 (sound) Mc/s exp.

SAAR

Saarländische Fernseh A-G. Definition 819 ch F 7 0.1/0.05 kW Experimental. Under constr. **Leading Personalities:** Fr. Billmann, H. de France.

SPAIN

Address: Ministerio de Information y Turismo, Direccion General de Radiodiffusion, Avenida de la Habana 77, Chamartin, Madrid.

Station: Ch. E-3 0.2 kW experimental. – Tues., Thurs., Sat. 20.00–21.00.

SWEDEN (Government).

Address: The Royal Television Commission, Radiotjänst, Kungsgatan 8, Stockholm. – **Leading Personality:** Secretary: Henrik Hahr. **Stations:**

Stockholm Ch. E-4 1 kW exper. Wedn. 13.00–15.00.

– – E-5 5 – –

Plan: Two stations Stockholm (60 kW) and Uppsala are planned for an experimental period (Dec. 1955).

SWITZERLAND

Address: Société Suisse de Radiodiffusion, Neuengasse 30, Bern.

Leading Personality: Director: M. Edouard Haas.

Stations: Uetliberg (Zürich) Ch. E-3 5/1 kW exper. 3 hours weekly.

UNION OF SOVJET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

Stations: Definition 625 lines Sovjet.

Moscow R-II 20 kW Kiev R-IV 20 kW

Leningrad R-III 20 –

Under construction: Transmitters at Sverdlovsk and Stalingrad. **Plan:** 76 stations planned.

YUGOSLAVIA

Station: Belgrade Ch. 47 54 Mc/s 1 kW experimental.

UNITED NATIONS

The United Nations, while possessing no transmitter, have their own television cameras to produce live programmes and kinescopes of these programmes. The United Nations Radio Division covers through live pick-up the proceedings of the General Assembly and its principal committees. These proceedings are relayed directly by stations in the United States and made available in kinescope digest form to television stations elsewhere.

COOPERATING SHORT WAVE CLUBS

Belgium: *Union Belgian Amateur* (UBA), P.O. Box 634, Brussels.

Denmark: *Danish Short Wave Club,* World Radio Handbook, Lindorffs Allé 1, Hellerup. *"Det nye Radioblad"s DX Club,* Vigerslev Allé, Valby.

Finland: *Brando DX Club,* Silversundsvägen 48, Brandö, Helsinki.

France: *Club des Auditeurs de la Radio Mondiale* (Carm.), 1 rue Pasteur, Juvisy-sur-Orge, Seine-et-Oise.

Gt. Britain: *International Short Wave Club,* 100 Adams Gardens Estate, London SE 16. *The International Short Wave League,* 86 Barrenger Road, London N 10.

New Zealand: *N.Z. DX Radio Association* (Inc.), 20 Marion St., Wellington C 2 (Publication "Tune in", 236 Blenheim Rd., Riccarton W2). *N.Z. Radio DX League,* Headquarter, 15 Plunket St., Dunedin S. 2. Official Organ "New Zealand DX-Times", 111 Tay Street, Invercargill.

Norway: *Arctic Listeners' Club.* Tromsö.

Saar: *Kurzwellen-Amateur-Club,* Box 310, Saarbrücken, Saar.

Sweden: *DX Club QRV,* c/o Göran Ross, Lötgatan 1, Eskilstuna. *Eksjö DX-Club,* Spelmansgatan 11, Eksjö. *Göteborgs DX Klubb* (Bertil Thörner), Ocherögatan 3A, Göteborg W. *Malmö Kortvågsklubb* (Malmö Short Wave Club), (Åke Johansson). Postfack 7026, Malmö 7. *Radioklubben Universal,* Klörupsvägen 144, Trelleborg. *Scandinavian DX Club,* Postbox 20038, Stockholm. *Sveriges Radioklubb* (Swedish Radio Club), Box 5083, Stockholm 5. *Tekni-kens Världs Radioklubb,* Sveavägen 53, Stockholm.

U.S.A.: *Newark News Radio Club,* 215 Market Street, Newark, Jersey (covers all DX: SW, Ham, BCB etc.).

The National Radio Club, P.O.Box 38, Kensington Station, Buffalo 15, New York. (Harold Wagner, R.D. No. 1, North Girard, Penna.) *United 49'ers Radio Society,* 28 Eisenhower Drive, New Britain, Conn. (covers SW., Ham). *Universal DX Club,* 21446 Birch St., Hayward Calif. (covers SW, Ham). *"On the air"* Bruce Cushman, 133 Summer Street, Kingston, Massachusetts.

LONG- AND MEDIUM WAVE STATIONS

EUROPE — NORTH AFRICA — NEAR EAST

For medium waves of the other countries see the individual countries.

kc/s	Metres	kW	Stations
151	1986	50	Hamburg – Germany
155	1935	10	Tromsö – Norway
155	1935	150	Romania – Rumania
155	1935		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
164	1829	250	Allouis – France
173	1734	1000	Munich C. (VOA) – Germany
173	1734		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
182	1648	100	Reykjavik TFU – Iceland
182	1648.4	10	Luleå – Sweden
182	1648		Novosibirisk – U.S.S.R.
182	1648	120	Ankara TAR – Turkey
185	1622	100	Deutschlandsender – Germany
191	1571		Tbilisi – U.S.S.R.
191	1570.7	150	Motala – Sweden
200	1500		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
200	1500	400	Droitwich – Gt. Britain
209	1435	150	Kiev – U.S.S.R.
218	1376		Baku – U.S.S.R.
218	1376	100	Oslo – Norway
227	1322	200	Warsaw –Poland
233	1287	150	R. Luxembourg I – Luxembourg
236	1271		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
236	1271		Leningrad – U.S.S.R.
245	1224	60	Kalundborg I – Denmark
254	1181	200	Lathi – Finland
254	1181		Tashkent – U.S.S.R.
263	1141		Krasnojarsk – U.S.S.R.
272	1103	10	Czechoslovakia – Czechoslovakia
272	1103		Alma Ata – U.S.S.R.
281	1068		Minsk – U.S.S.R.
385	779		Charkov – U.S.S.R.
400	750		Taschkent – U.S.S.R.
420	714	10	Östersund – Sweden
433	693	10	Oulu (Uleåborg) – Finland
511	587	0.05	Hermagor – Austria Br.Z.
519	578	0.025	Reutte – Austria Fr. Z.
520	578	0.2	Graz II – Austria Br. Z.
520	578	0.2	Innsbruck II – Austria Fr. Z.
520	578	0.025	Landeck – Austria Fr. Z.
520	576.9	1	Hamar – Norway
520	577	1	Joensuu – Finland
520	577	0.2	Bayreuth – Germany
520	577	5	Nürnberg – Germany
529	567.1	150	Beromünster – Switzerland
539	556.5	135	R. Kossuth – Hungary
548	547.4	100	Munich AFN – Germany
548	547.5		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
557	538.6	50	M. Ceneri – Switzerland
557	539	100	Helsinki I – Finland
565	531	1	Klagenfurt C. 12 FBS – Austria BFN Br. Z.
565	531	1	Graz B7FBS – Austria BFN Br. Z.
566	530	0.25	Schönbrunn – Austria Br. Z.
566	530	10	Caltanissetta I – Italy
566	530	0.025	Bludenz – Austria Fr. Z.
566	530	100	Athlone – Eire
566	530	20/5	Berlin – Germany
575	521.7	50	Tel Aviv 4XB36 – Israel
575	522	5	Pan American Radio – Tel Aviv
575	522	100	Mühlacker – Germany
575	521.7	20	Berlin I – Germany
575	522		Riga – U.S.S.R.
584	513	35	Wien I – Austria
584	514	1	Paris Grenelle – France
593	505	15	R. Madrid EAJ7 – Spain
593	505.9	150	Sundsvall – Sweden
593	505.8	100	Frankfurt H. R. – Germany
593	505.8	20	Meissner H. R. – Germany
593	506	20	Sofia II – Bulgaria
602	498	100	Lyon I – France
602	500.2	2	Damascus – Syria
606	495	1	Lakatania BFBS – Cyprus
611	491.0	10	Nürnberg AFN – Germany
611	491	120	Sebaa-Ayoun – Fr. Morocco
611	491	5	Eider TFE – Iceland
611	491	20	Berlin III – Germany
611	491		Petrozavodsk – U.S.S.R.
611	491		Frunze – U.S.S.R.
611	491	20	Sarajevo – Yugoslavia
615	487	0.1	Eisenerz – Austria Br.Z.
615	487	0.1	Murau – Austria Br.Z.
616	487	0.1	Bad Ausee – Austria Br.Z.
620	483.9	20	Cairo II – Egypt
620	483.9	150	Brussels N. – Belgium
624	483	0.1	Radentheim – Austria Br.Z.
629	477	0.05	Greifenburg – Austria Br.Z.
629	477	15	Innsbruck I – Austria
629	477	0.05	Kitzbükel – Austria
629	476.9	12	Dornbirn – Austria
629	477	100	Vigra – Norway
629	476.9	20	Tunis I – Tunesia
633	475	1	Godthåb R. OXI – Greenland
635	472	7.5	Sharq al Adna – Cyprus
638	471	5	Sevilla – Spain
638	470.2	120	Nat. Netw. Prague – Czechoslovakia
647	464	150	Daventry – Gt. Britain
647	464	2	Edinburgh – Gt. Britain
647	464	2	Glasgow – Gt. Britain
647	464	2	Newcastle – Gt. Britain
647	464	2	Redmoss – Gt. Britain
647	464		Kharkov – U.S.S.R.
652.1	460	1	Tel-Aviv 4XB47 – Israel
656	457.3	20	Bolzano I – Italy
656	457.3	80	Firenze I – Italy
656	457.3	80	Napoli I – Italy
656	457.3	35	Torino I – Italy
656	457.3	10	Venezia I – Italy
656	457		Murmansk – U.S.S.R.
660	454.5	20	R. Kabul – Afghanistan
665	451	10	Bayreuth AFN – Germany
665	451	5	Kaiserlautern AFN – Germany
665	451	15	Graz I – Austria Br.Z.
665	451.2	15	Athens II – Greece
665	451.2	1	Hoefn – Iceland
665	451	50	Lisboa I – Portugal
665	451		Vilnus – U.S.S.R.
665	451.2	50	Damascus – Syria
674	445	5	Salzburg BDN – Austria Am.Z.
674	445	100	Rennes I – France
674	445.1	10	Bodö – Norway
677	443	20	Hashemite Jordan – Transjordan
683	439.2	1.25	R. Africa – Tangier
683	439	150	Beograd – Yugoslavia
692	434	0.015	Admont – Austria Br.Z.
692	434	0.1	Villach – Austria Br.Z.
692	434	10	Cyprus Br. Service, Nicosia – Cyprus
692	434	0.02	Zwettl – Austria
692	434	150	Moorside Edge – Gt. Britain
692	434	0.25	Whitehaven – Gt. Britain
694	430	0.1	Spittal-Drau – Austria Br.Z.
696.5	430	0.1	Bruck/Mur – Austria Br.Z.
701	428	20	La Coruna – Spain
701	427.8	2	Aachen – Germany
701	427.8	2	Herford – Germany
701	427.8	2	Osterloog – Germany
701	427.8	1.5	Braunschweig – Germany
701	428	150	Istanbul TAW – Turkey
701	428	120	Sebaa-Ayoun – Fr. Morocco
701	428	20	Finmark – Norway
710	422	100	Marseille I – France
710	422		Stalino – U.S.S.R.
710	422		Tallin II – U.S.S.R.
714	420	0.05	Obervillach – Austria Br.Z.
719	417.2	0.1	Lienz – Austria Br.Z.
719	417.2	135	R. Free Europe – Germany
719	417	15	Lisboa II – Portugal
719	417.2	20	Aleppo – Syria
725	413.8	3	Djeddah – Saudi Arabia
728	412	7	Klagenfurt I – Austria Br.Z.
728	412	50	Athens I – Greece
728	412.1	20	Berlin III – Germany
732	409	0.1	Kötschach – Austria Br.Z.
733	388.1	0.2	Malmberget – Sweden
737	407.1	40	Hof-Rias – Germany
737	407	2.5	Jerusalem 4XB34 – Israel
737	407.1	5	Akureyri – Iceland
737	407.1	50	Warsaw – Poland
737	407.1	120	Madrid National – Spain
737	407		Stalinograd – U.S.S.R.
746	402	120	Lopik I – Holland
755	397.4	100	Vienna RWR – Austria Am.Z.

kc/s	Metres	kW	Stations
755	397	20	Kuopio – Finland
755	397.3	50	Timisoara II – Rumania
755	397	10	Porto I – Portugal
755	397.3	1.5	Flensburg – Germany
755	397.3	2	Siegen – Germany
764	392.6	150	Sottens – Switzerland
764	393		Rostow – U.S.S.R.
767	391.1	0.5	Baghdad R. St. – Iraq
773	388	100	Linz RWR – Austria Am.Z.
773	388.1	7.5	R. Sevilla EAJ5 – Spain
773	388.1	55	Stockholm – Sweden
773	388	2	Vatican Radio HV2 – Vatican State
773	388	50	Cairo I – Egypt
782	383.6	300	Deutschlandsender – Germany
782	383.6		Kiev – U.S.S.R.
791	379	100	Limoges I – France
791	379.2	50	Salonika VOA – Greece
800	375	20	Berlin I – Germany
800	375	100	München – Germany
800	375	5/7.5	R. Barcelona EAJ1 – Spain
800	375		Leningrad – U.S.S.R.
809	371	100	Burghead – Gt. Britain
809	371	0.5	Dumfries – Gt. Britain
809	371	5	Redmoss – Gt. Britain
809	371	100	Westerglen – Gt. Britain
809	370.8	20	Skopje – Yugoslavia
809	370.8	0.8	Adjovscina – Yugoslavia
818	366.7	10	Trieste – Trieste
818	366.7	100	Warsaw – Poland
826.9	362	100	Sofia I – Bulgaria
827	363	1.5	Baden-Baden – Germany
827	363	18	Freiburg – Germany
827	363	2	Kaiserlautern – Germany
827	363	0.5	Koblenz – Germany
827	363	1	Sigmaringen – Germany
827	363	1	Trier – Germany
827	363		Kowno – U.S.S.R.
833	360.1		Berlin I – Germany
835	359	10	Ylivieska – Finland
836	359	100	Nancy I – France
836	359	4	R. Beirut – Lebanon
845	355	0.2	Helsinki III – Finland
845	355	150	Roma II – Italy
850	352.9	2	Huelva – Spain
854	351.0	5	Berlin AFN – Germany
854	351.0	0.25	Fulda AFN – Germany
854	351.3	150	Bucuresti I – Rumania
854	351	3.5	Madrid EAJ2 – Spain
863	348	100	Paris I – France
866	346	60	R. Andorra – Andorra
868	345	0.25	Vienna C13FBS – Austria
868	345	0.25	Zeltweg C14FBS – Austria
872	344.0	150	Frankfurt AFN – Germany
872	344.0	30	Zaragoza – Spain
872	344.0		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
881	340.5	20	Titograd – Yugoslavia
881	340.5	1	Benghazi – Libya
881	341	1	Linz BDN – Austria Am.Z.
881	341	8	Penmon – Gt. Britain
881	341	5	Towyn – Gt. Britain
881	341	100	Washford – Gt. Britain
881	341	0.25	Wrexham – Gt. Britain
885	339	0.05	Gmünd – Austria Br.Z.
890	337.1	50	Algiers II – Algeria
890	337	1	Zell am See BDN – Austria
890	337.1	20	Bergen I – Norway
890	337.1	20	Kristiansand – Norway
890	337.1	20	Tröndelag – Norway
890	337		Dnjepropetrovsk – U.S.S.R.
895	335.0	20	R. Teheran – Iran
899	333.7	150	Milano I – Italy
904	331.8	5	R. Dersa Tetuan – Sp. Morocco
908	330	140	Brookmans Park – Gt. Britain
910	329.7	2	Berlin III – Germany
917	327.2	10	Madrid – Spain
917	327.1	135	Ljubljana – Yugoslavia
926	323.9	150	Brussels N. – Belgium
935	321.0	15	R. Africa-Maghreb – Tangier
935	321.0		Lvov – U.S.S.R.
944	318	100	Toulouse I – France
944	318		Voronesh – U.S.S.R.
953	314.0	15/100/5	Plzen, Brno, Budejovice – Czeckosl.
962	312	100	Turku I – Finland
962	312	5	Romainville – France
962	312	0.4	Hof – Germany
962	311.9	20/120	Tunis II – Tunesia
971	309.0	5	Göttingen – Germany
971	309.0	50	Hamburg – Germany
971	309.0	50	Langenberg – Germany
980	306.1	75	Algiers I – Algier
980	306.0	1	Assiout – Egypt
980	306.1	2.5	Trieste II – Trieste
980	306.1	150	Gothenburg – Sweden
989	303.3	300	Berlin RIAS – Germany
998	301.0	8	Heidelberg-Dossenheim – Germany
998	301.0		Kichinev – U.S.S.R.
1000	300.0	6	Malaga – Spain
1002	299.4	0.025	Kufstein – Austria Fr.Z.
1006	298.2	1	Salonika, R. Thessalonika – Greece
1007	298	120	Lopik II – Holland
1016	295.3	2	Berlin III – Germany
1016	295	70	Rheinsender – Germany
1022	293.5	5	Madrid R. Nacional – Spain
1025	292	100	Graz-Dobl – Austria
1025	292.7	1.5	R. San Sebastian – Spain
1034	290	5	Vienna BDN – Austria Am.Z.
1034	290.2	0.25	Kassel AFN – Germany
1034	290.2	0.25	Ansbach AFN – Germany
1034	290.2	0.25	Bad Kissingen AFN – Germany
1034	290.1	2	Genova 2 – Italy
1034	290.1	8	Milano 2 – Italy
1034	290.1	5	Napoli 2 – Italy
1034	290.1	1	Pescara II – Italy
1034	290.1	1	Venezia 2 – Italy
1034	290		Tallinn – U.S.S.R.
1034	290	20	R.Clube Portugues, Parede – Portugal
1038	289.1	0.025	Mayerhofen – Austria
1043	287.6	1	Rabat – Fr. Morocco
1043	287.6	100	Berlin III – Germany
1043	287.6	2	Salonica – Greece
1052	285.0	0.05	Neunkirchen – Austria
1052	285.0	0.05	Krems – Austria
1052	285.0	2	Fremington – Gt. Britain
1052	285.0	120	Start Point – Gt. Britain
1052	285.1	5	Bucuresti II – Rumania
1061	282	0.05	Liezen – Austria
1061	283	60	Kalundborg II – Denmark
1061	282.8	5	Cagliari I – Italy
1070	280	0.05	Völkermarkt – Austria Br.Z.
1070	280	100/20	Paris II/Marseille II – France
1070	280		Krasnodar – U.S.S.R.
1079	297.8	1	Minia – Egypt
1079	278	2	Bremerhafen – Germany
1079	278.1		Berlin III – Germany
1079	278.0	50	Stalinograd – Poland
1088	275	10	Korca (Shkodra) – Albania
1088	275	0.05	Knittelfeld – Austria
1088	275	0.05	Kindberg – Austria
1088	275	0.05	Friesach – Austria Br.Z.
1088	275	0.05	Wolfsberg – Austria Br.Z.
1088	275	0.04	Oberdrauburg – Austria Br.Z.
1097	273.5	150	Bratislava – Czechoslovakia
1106	271.2	100	Stuttgart AFN – Germany
1106	271		Moghilev – U.S.S.R.
1088	276	150	Droitwich – Gt. Britain
1088	276	7.5	Norwich – Gt. Britain
1115	269.1		Aosta 2 – Italy
1115	269.1	40	Bari 2 – Italy
1115	269.1	50	Bologna 2 – Italy
1115	269.1	10	Pisa 2 – Italy
1115	269.1	1	Bergen II – Norway
1115	269.1	0.25	Fåberg – Norway
1115	269.1	0.3	Lista – Norway
1115	269.1	1	Namsos – Norway
1115	269.1	1	Notodden – Norway
1115	269.1	0.25	Röros – Norway
1115	269.0	0.25	Arendal – Norway
1115	269.0	0.025	Sulitjelma – Norway
1124	267	3	Barcelona EAJ15 – Spain
1124	267	0.05	Imst – Austria
1124	266.9	10	Brussels R. – Belgium
1124	267	5	Stalin (Varna) – Bulgaria
1124	266.9	0.1	Mürzzuschlag – Austria
1124	267		Leningrad III – U.S.S.R.
1133	264.0	2.5	R. Bilbao EAJ28 – Spain
1133	264	135	Zagreb 1
1142	267.7	20	Constantine I – Algeria
1142	262.7	1	Bremerhaven AFN – Germany
1142	262.7	0.25	Würzburg AFN – Germany
1142	262.7	0.25	Fussen AFN – Germany
1142	262.7	0.25	Hersfeld AFN – Germany
1142	262.7	0.25	Coburg AFN – Germany

kc/s	Metres	kW	Stations
1142	263		Kaliningrad – U.S.S.R.
1148	261.5		R. Ciudad Real EAJ65 – Spain
1151	260	0.1	Judenburg – Austria
1151	261	100	Lisnagarvey – Gt. Britain
1151	261	0.25	Londonderry – Gt. Britain
1151	261	100	Stagshaw – Gt. Britain
1151	261	0.25	Scarborough – Gt. Britain
1151	260.9	20	Cluj – Rumania
1160	259	100	Strasbourg I – France
1169	256.6	6	R. Renascenca, Porto – Portugal
1169	257	5	Trieste Yugorliz – Trieste
1169	257.0	1	Ulm-Jungingen – Germany
1169	257.0	8	Heilbronn-Obereisesheim – Germany
1169	257.0		Odessa – U.S.S.R.
1178	254.7	100	Hörby – Sweden
1178	254	5	Pan American Radio – Tangier
1178	254	6	R. Capodistra – Trieste (Jugosl. Z.)
1186	253	0.06	Megara – Greece
1187	252.7	135	R. Petöfi – Hungary
1196	250.8	20	Berlin I – Germany
1196	251	150	Munich-A – Germany
1200	250	0.8	R. Almeria (R. Seu) – Spain
1205	247	0.5	R. La Coruna (R. Seu) – Spain
1205	249	100	Bordeaux I – France
1205	248.4	0.5	Haifa – Israel
1205	249		Poznan – Poland
1214	246	20	Hamburg, Hannover, Langenb. BFN – Germ.
1214	246	10	Herford, Berlin BFN – Germany
1214	247	60	Brookmans Park – Gt. Britain
1214	247	20	Burghead – Gt. Britain
1214	247	10	Lisnagarvey – Gt. Britain
1214	247	58	Moorside Edge – Gt. Britain
1214	246	50	Westerglen – Gt. Britain
1214	246	0.3/2	5 low power st. – Gt. Britain
1214	246	2	Atlantico R. – Azores (Port.)
1214	246		Kursk – U.S.S.R.
1223	245	0.1	Tulln BDN – Austria Am.Z.
1223	245	20	Stara Zagora – Bulgaria
1223	245	30	Barcelona R. Nac. – Spain
1223	245.3	100	Falun – Sweden
1223	245.3	0.05	Hälsingborg – Sweden
1232	243	0.05	Kosice – Czechoslovakia
1241	242	20	Vaasa (Vasa) – Finland
1241	242	20	Lille II, Nancy II, Pau, Rennes II, Lyon II, Nice III, Quimper I – France
1241	242	20	Tiraspol – U.S.S.R.
1250	240	10	Salzburg RWR – Austria Am.Z.
1250	240	0.05	3 low power st. RWR – Austria Am.Z.
1250	240	5	Dublin, Cork – Eire
1250	240	20	Nyiregyhaza – Hungary
1259	238.3	150	Courier (VOA) – Dodecanese Isl.
1259	238.3	100	Szczecin – Poland
1259	238.5	5	R. Valencia EAJ3 – Spain
1268	236.6	100	Novi Sad – Yugoslavia
1277	235	100	Strasbourg II – France
1286	233	100	Radio Czechoslovakia – Czechoslovakia
1286	233	2	Lisbon R. Renascenca – Portugal
1295	232		BBC European Sce (Norden Osterloog) G. Br.
1300	230.7	1	Athens FBS – Greece
1300	230	0.6/0.8	3 low power st. – Spain
1300	230.8	0.5	Valladolid – Spain
1304	230	20	Constantin II – Alg ers
1304	230	0.2	Oran II – Algiers
1304	230.0	0.25/1	5 low power st. AFN – Germany
1304	230	1	Tel Aviv – Israel
1304	230		Lodz – Poland
1304	230.1	1	Triest AFS – Trieste
1313	228	0.5/0.1	3 low power st. – Austria Br.Z.
1313	228.5	100	Stavanger – Norway
1313	228.5	2	R. Salamanca 8AJ56 – Spain
1322	227	0.15	R. Ribatejo, Santarem – Portugal
1322	227		Leipzig II – Germany D.R.
1331	225.4	20	Bari I – Italy
1331	225.4	25	Bologna I – Italy
1331	225.4	0.25	Catania I – Italy
1331	225.4	50	Genova I – Italy
1331	225.4	5	Messina I – Italy
1331	225.4	0.25	Palermo I – Italy
1331	225.4	25	Pescara I – Italy
1331	225.4	80	Roma I – Italy
1336.5	224.6	1	Haifa – Israel
1340	224	150	Crawborough (Europ. Sce.) – Gt. Britain
1340	223.8	5	Magyarova, Miscolc, Pecs – Hungary
1349	222	20	Clermont, Grenoble I, Nantes, Dijon, Limoges II, Toulouse II – France
1349	223		Madona – U.S.S.R.
1358	220.9	50	Tirana – Albania
1358	221	20	Bremen – Germany
1358	221	1	Faro – Portugal
1367	220	0.25	St. Johann BDN – Austria Am.Z.
1367	219.4	1	Bonn BFN – Germany
1367	219.5	0.25/5	syncr. low power st. – Italy
1367	219.5	50	Wroclaw – Poland
1367	219.5	24	Bydgoszcz – Poland
1367	219	1	Coimbra – Portugal
1367	219.5	0.5	Basel, Chur, Saviese, Sool – Switzerland
1376	218	100	Lille I – France
1376	218.0	2	R. Coruna EAJ41 – Spain
1385	216.6	1	Trieste BFBS – Italy
1385	216.6	1	Valencia R. Nac. – Spain
1385	217		Kaunas – U.S.S.R.
1390	215.8	1	Jerusalem – Israel
1394	215.2	0.05	Bad Ischl RWR – Austria Am.Z.
1394	215.2	0.35	Windishgarsten RWR – Austria Am.Z.
1394	215.2	0.05	Radstadt RWR – Austria Am.Z.
1394	215.2	0.25	Bitburg AFN – Germany
1394	215.2	0.35	Straubing AFN – Germany
1394	215.2	0.2/0.5	10 low power st. – Sweden
1403	214	20	Bordeaux II – France
1403	214	20	Louvetot – France
1403	214	10	Montpellier – France
1403	214	20	Nice II – France
1403	214	20	Quimper II – France
1412	212.4	3	Bad Mergentheim – Germany
1412	212.5	5	R. Gandia EAJ23 – Spain
1412	212.5		R. Jaen EAJ61 – Spain
1412	212	5	Maribo – Yugoslavia
1412	212	20	Pristina – Yugoslavia
1412	212	15	Rijeka – Yugoslavia
1420	211.5	1	Fayid – Egypt
1421	211.2	5	Algiers III – Algeria
1421	211.2	0.75	Tlemcen – Algeria
1421	211.1	20	R. Saarbrücken – Saar
1428	210.0		R. Falange de Oviedo – Spain
1430	210	15	Herstedvester – Denmark
1430	210	70	Skive – Denmark
1430	209.8		R. Reus EAJ11 – Spain
1432	209.5	2	R. Mallorca EAJ13 – Spain
1439	208	150	R. Luxembourg II – Luxembourg
1447	207.0	2	R. Galicia EAJ4 – Spain
1448	207.2	5	Ancona 2 – Italy
1448	207.2	5	Catania 2 – Italy
1448	207.2	5	Firenze 2 – Italy
1448	207.2	10	Palermo 2 – Italy
1448	207.2	5	Sanremo 2 – Italy
1448	207.2		Sassari 2 – Italy
1448	207.2	20	Torino 2 – Italy
1448	207	1	Guarda – Portugal
1448	207.2	2	R. Alicante EAJ31 – Spain
1448	207.2	1	R. Granada EAJ16 – Spain
1448	207.2	9	R. Castilla EAJ27 – Spain
1448	207.2	2	R. Valladolid EAJ47 – Spain
1448	207.2	0.5	Gävle – Sweden
1448	207.2	1	Hudiksvall – Sweden
1448	207.2	0.5	Örnsköldsvik – Sweden
1457	206.0	0.025	5 low power st. – Austria
1457	206	20	Clevedon – Gt. Britain
1457	206	10	Bartley – Gt. Britain
1457	206	1	Brighton – Gt. Britain
1457	206	0.25	Folkestone – Gt. Britain
1457	206	0.25	Hastings – Gt. Britain
1457	205.9	20	Craiova – Rumania
1457	206.0	2	R. Vitoria EAJ62 – Spain
1460	205.6	0.15	R. Polo Norte Coramulo – Portugal
1466	205	120	R. Monte Carlo – Monaco
1466	204.6	0.25	Geilo – Norway
1466	204.6	0.3	Mo i Rana – Norway
1466	204.6	1	Narvik – Norway
1466	204.6	0.25	Odda – Norway
1466	204.6	1	Porsgrunn – Norway
1466	204.6	0.25	Svalbard – Norway
1475	203.4	2	Wien II – Austria
1475	203.4	2	R. Huesca EAJ22 – Spain
1484	202.2	1	Oran I – Algeria
1484	202.2	0.2	Bone – Algeria
1484	202.2	0.75	Fort National – Algeria
1484	202.2	0.75	Azores – Czechoslovakia
1484	202	1	R. Clube de Madeira, Funchal – Madeira
1484	202.2	0.5	8 low power st. – Czechoslovakia
1484	202	2	Copenhagen – Denmark
1484	202	0.25	Aalborg – Denmark
1484	202	0.25	Tønder – Denmark

kc/s	Metres	kW	Stations
1484	202	2	Helsinki II – Finland
1484	202	1	Pietarsaari (Jakobstad) – Finland
1484	202	1	Pori (Björneborg) – Finland
1484	202	0.2	Tammisaari (Ekenäs) – Finland
1484	202	1	Tampere (Tammerfors) – Finland
1484	202	0.2	Turku II – Finland
1484	202.2	0.15	R. Clube de Angra – Azores
1484	202	0.05/1	Annemasse – France
1484	202	0.05/1	Caen – France
1484	202	0.05/1	Poitiers – France
1484	202	0.05/1	St. Brieux – France
1484	202	1	Perpignan – France
1484	202	0.25	Montpellier II – France
1484	202	0.05	Grenoble II – France
1484	202	0.5	Barrow – Gt. Britain
1484	202	0.5	Ramsgate – Gt. Britain
1484	202.2	0.25	Volo – Greece
1484	202	2	Augsburg – Germany
1484	202	2	Coburg – Germany
1484	202	2	Kempten – Germany
1484	202	2	Landshut – Germany
1484	202	2	Passau – Germany
1484	202	2	Regensburg – Germany
1484	202	2	Weiden – Germany
1484	202	2	Würzburg – Germany
1484	202.2	0.25	Keflavik – Iceland
1484	202.2	0.25	La Spezia I – Italy
1484	202.2	1	Verona I – Italy
1484	202.2	2	Bolzano 2 – Italy
1484	202.2	0.25	Cagliari 2 – Italy
1484	202.2	0.25	Trieste 2 – Italy
1484	202.2	1	Udine 2 – Italy
1484	202	7.5	R. Tripoli BFBS – Libya
1484	202	7.5	Forces Br. St. – Libya
1484	202.2	0.025	Mosjöen – Norway
1484	202.2	0.25	Rjukan – Norway
1484	202.2		Gdansk – Poland
1484	202.2	1	R. Extremadura EAJ52 – Spain
1484	202.2	5	Vatican R. HV5 – Vatican State
1484	202	0.8	Dubrovnik – Yugoslavia
1484	202	0.8	Osijek – Yugoslavia
1484	202	1.5	Belgrade 2 – Yugoslavia
1484	202	1.5	Zagreb II – Yugoslavia
1484	202	0.5	Bitola – Yugoslavia
1484	202	2	Nis – Yugoslavia
1492	201.1	2	R. Zamora EAJ72 – Spain
1493	201	0.05	4 low power st. – Austria
1493	201	0.05	St. Michael – Austria Am.Z.
1493	201	0.25	Toulouse III – France
1493	201	1	Marseille III – France
1493	201	0.05	Nantes II – France
1493	201	0.05	Nancy III – France
1493	201	0.05	Strasbourg III – France
1493	201.0	2	R. Albacete EAJ44 – Spain
1493	201.0	2	R. Pontevedra EAJ40 – Spain
1495	200.5	0.005	R. Altitude, Guarda – Portugal
1500	200	0.5	Angmagssalik OZL – Greenland
1500	200	0.5	Godhavn – Greenland
1500	200.0	2	R. Alcira EAJ54 – Spain
1500	200.0	2	R. Castellon EAJ14 – Spain
1500	200.0	0.2	Cuenca – Spain
1500	200.0		R. Las Palmas EAJ50 – Spain
1500	200.0	0.7	R. Tabriz – Tabriz
1502	199.7	0.25	Garmisch AFN – Germany
1502	199.7	0.25	Giessen AFN – Germany
1502	199.7	0.25	Hof AFN – Germany
1502	199.7		Cracow – Poland
1511	198	0.8	R. Soria (R. Seu) – Spain
1511	198.5	20	Brussels R. – Belgium
1511	198.5	0.25	Patras – Greece
1511	198.5	0.15	Chania – Greece
1511	198.5	2	R. Murcia EAJ17 – Spain
1520	197.4	20/5	Ostrava – Czechoslovakia
1529	196	1	Em. Nacional – Madeira
1529	196.2	0.075	Porjus – Sweden
1529	196.2	0.06	Söderhamn – Sweden
1529	196.2	1.0	Umeå – Sweden
1529	196.2	100	Vatican R. – Vatican State
1538	195	20	Bad Dürrheim – Germany
1538	195	40	Ravensburg – Germany
1538	195	5	Reutlingen – Germany
1546	194	0.25/2	13 syncr. low power st. – Gt. Britain
1546	194	0.01	R. Pendas de Sauda – Portugal
1552	285	0.25	R. Tripoli – Libya
1554	193	60	Nice I – France
1562	192	10	Porto II – Portugal
1562	192.1	2.0	Borås – Sweden
1562	192.1	2.0	Halmstad – Sweden
1562	192.1	2.0	Kalmar – Sweden
1562	192.1	0.25	Karlstad – Sweden
1562	192.1	2.5	Malmö – Sweden
1562	192.1	0.25	Norrköping – Sweden
1562	192.1	0.5	Uddevalla – Sweden
1562	192.1	0.5	Örebro – Sweden
1562	192.1	0.15	Portuense R. Clube – Portugal
1570	191.1	2	Lingen – Germany
1578	190.1	0 04	27 low power st. – Italy
1578	190.1	10	Fredrikstad – Norway
1586	189.1	2	Kiel – Germany
1586	189.1	20	Hannover – Germany
1586	189.1	5	Osnabrück – Germany
1586	189.1	5	Bonn – Germany
1586	189.1	40	Oldenburg – Germany
1586	189.1	0.1	Münster – Germany
1594	188	2	Esbjerg – Denmark
1594	188	0.2	Karjaa (Karis) – Finland
1594	188	0.05	Toulon – France
1594	188	2	Nimes – France
1594	188	2.5	Hoogezand – Holland
1594	188	2.5	Hengelo – Holland
1594	188	2.5	Hulzberg – Holland
1594	188	0.15	5 low power st. – Portugal
1602	187	20	Kirchheim – Germany
1602	187	20	Landau – Germany
1602	187	20/40	Nürnberg – Germany
1602	187	0.15	Em. Reunidos do Norte, Oporto – Portugal

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SHORTWAVE STATIONS OF THE WORLD

kc/s	Metres	kW		Stations
2330	128.7	0.1	YDI6	Djember – Indonesia
2340	128.2	0.5	ZYV30	R. Dif. Brazileira, Überl – Braz.
2350	127.7	0.15	YDW	Pontianak – Indonesia
2360	127.0	1		R. Cult., Pocos de Caldas – Brazil
2390	125.5	0.1	YDN	Kotaradja – Indonesia
2390	125.5	0.1	YDA4	Tjirebon – Indonesia
2420	124.0	0.25	YDA2	Bandung – Indonesia
2430	123.0	0.15	YDK2	Palembang – Indonesia
2440	122.7	0.3	YDG2	Surakarta – Indonesia
2442	122.85	0.5	4XB51	Tel Aviv FBS – Israel
2446	122.6	0.15	YDR2	Ternate – Indonesia
2450	122.4	0.1	YDJ3	Jogjakarta – Indonesia
2460	122.2	0.3	YDB	Djakarta – Indonesia
2467	122.0	0.25	YDI3	Surabaja – Indonesia
2480	121.0	0.5	ZYR60	R. Cultura de Araraquara – Brazil
2480	121.0	0.3	YDL2	Padang – Indonesia
2490	121.35	0.15	YDH	Semarang – Indonesia
2500	120.0	0.5	MSF	Teddington – Gt. Britain
2500	120.0	1	JJY	Tokyo – Japan
2500	120.0	0.7	WWV	Washington – U.S.A.
2510	120.5	10	HLKA	Seoul – S. Korea
2850	105.0	0.25	HC5BO	R. Cuenca – Ecuador
3130	95.84	0.3	YSIA	R. Intercontint., S. Salv. – ElSalv.
3205	93.66	1	YDA	Bandung – Indonesia
3205	93.66	1	FIQA	Tananarive – Madagascar
3214	93.20	1	YDS	Menado – Indonesia
3241	92.56	0.2	2AP	Apia – Western Samoa
3250	92.31	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
3250	92.31	0.25	YDO	Bandjarmasin – Indonesia
3251	92.28	0.25		Dar-es-Salaam – Tanganyika
3255	92.17	1	ZYR62	R. Clube de Marilia – Brazil
3255	92.17	2	ZFY	R. Demerara, Georgetown – Brit. Guyana
3265	91.87	1	ZYK21	R. Tamandare, Recife – Brazil
3270	91.75	0.3	YDM1	Bukittingi – Indonesia
3275	91.60	1	ZYR31	Bauru R. Clube – Brazil
3275	91.6	0.5	VP4RD	R. Trinidad – Trinidad
3277	91.55	1	YDD	Djakarta – Indonesia
3277	91.55			Shrinagar – Kashmir
3286	91.33	0.1	YDG6	Madiun – Indonesia
3290	91.19			Johannesburg – S. Africa
3295	91.05	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
3300	90.91	5	ZIK2	Belize – Honduras (Br.)
3305	90.77	5/10	VUC	AIR, Calcutta – India
3305	90.76	1	YDG	Surakarta – Indonesia
3310	90.63	1	YVOG	R. Trujillo, Trujillo – Venezuela
3318	90.45	0.25	FJQA	Tananarive – Madagascar
3320	90.36	7.5		Salisbury – S. Rhodesia
3320	90.36	0.25	YVQG	V. de Anzoategui, Barcel. – Venez.
3325	90.23	1	ZYJ21	R. Borborema – Brazil
3330	90.09	0.85	YVQL	Voz del Tigre, El Tigre – Venez.
3335	90.95	1	ZYR59	A Voz do Sertao – Brazil
3335	89.96	1		Lahore – Pakistan
3340	89.82	1	YVMU	R. Carora – Venezuela
3345	89.68	1	ZYN22	R. Cultura da Bahia, Salv. – Brazil
3345	89.68	2	DZB2	»The Call of the Orient» – Philip.
3350	89.55	1	YVKT	R. Libertador – Venezuela
3355	89.45	0.3	YDI	Surabaja – Indonesia
3356	89.39			Johannesburg – S. Africa
3360	89.26	5	ZQI	Kingston – Jamaica
3360	89.26	1	YVOC	Ecos del Torbes, S. Christ. – Venez.
3365	89.15	1	HI3H	R. Villa Duerte – Dom. Rep.
3365	89.15	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
3365	89.15	0.25	YDQ	Makassar – Indonesia
3370	89.02			Johannesburg – S. Africa
3370	89.02	1	YVMI	Voz de la Fe, Maracaibo – Venez.
3375	88.89	1.5	HI4V	R. Baru, La Vega – Dom. Rep.
3375	88.89	7.5	YDB4	Djakarta – Indonesia
3375	88.89	1		Noumea – N. Caledonia
3380	88.76	1.5		Radio St. Denis – Reunion
3380	88.76	7.5	YVQN	Ond. Portenas, P. La Cruz – Ven.
3390	88.50	0.25	OQ2AC	R. College, Elisabethv. – B. Congo
3390	88.50	2	YVKX	Voz de la Patria, Caracas – Venez.
3395	88.34	0.25	YDP2	Medan – Indonesia
3395	88.37	50		Karachi – Pakistan
3400	88.24	0.25		Port Stanley – Falkland Islands
3400	88.24	0.7	YVKP	R. Tropical, Caracas – Venezuela
3410	87.97	2.5	YVMK	R. Cabimas – Venezuela
3420	87.72	0.75	CR6RK	R. Clube do Sul, Lobito – Angola
3420	87.72	7.5	CR7BM	R. Clube de Mozambique – Moz.
3420	87.72	1.5	YVOJ	R. Universidad Merida – Venez.
3425	87.70	5	CR8AB	R. Goa – Port. India
3435	87.34	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
3440	87.21			Murree – Kashmir
* 3440	87.21	6.8	YVMC	R. Mara, Maracaibo – Venezuela
3450	86.96	1.2	YVLI	R. Maracay, Maracaibo – Venez.
3460	86.71	1	YVLC	R. Valencia – Venezuela
3470	86.44	1	YVUI	Emis. Unidas, Barcelona – Venez.
3480	86.21	7.5	CR7AB	R. Clube de Mozambique – Moz.
3480	86.21	0.5	YVLE	R. Puerto Cabello – Venezuela
3490	85.96	1	YVRA	R. Monagas, Maturin – Venezuela
3495	85.84	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
* 3520	85.16	1	YVLG	R. Girardot, Maracay – Venezuela
3850	77.92	20	EQO	Teheran – Iran
3892	76.80	1	HLKA	Seoul – S. Korea
3914	76.65	2.5	ZQP	Lusaka – N. Rhodesia
3915	76.63	50		Karachi – Pakistan
3915	76.63	1		Lahore – Pakistan
3930	76.34	2	EPP	Teheran – Iran
3930	76.34	25		Roma – Italy
3935	76.24	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
3935	76.24	10	JJC	Chiba – Japan
3944	76.05	1		R. Universidad, P. Alegre – Brazil
3945	76.05	1	YDH2	Semarang – Indonesia
3950	75.95	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
3950	75.95	3		Djeddah – Saudi Arabia
3955	75.85	50		London – Gt. Britain
3955	75.85	5/25/50		Vatican City – Italy
3955	75.85	7.5		Dacca – Pakistan
3955	75.85	50		Karachi – Pakistan
3960	75.75	0.3	YDL	Padang – Indonesia
3960	75.75	3		Djeddah – Saudi Arabia
3970	75.75	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
3975	75.47	50		BBC, London – Gt. Britain
3980	75.38	0.5	ZJV	Suwa – Fiji Islands
3980	75.38	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
3980	75.38	5	YDI2	Surabaja – Indonesia
3980	75.37	3		Djeddah – Saudi Arabia
3985	75.28	25/100	HER22	Schwarzenburg – Switzerland
4000	75.00	2	JJY	Tokyo – Japan
4050	74.05	25		Frunze – U.S.S.R.
4200	71.50	0.25	HC5AO	V. d. Tomebamba, Cuenca – Ecuad.
4203	71.48	0.25	HC4AS	Voz de los Caras, Bahia – Ecuador
4290	69.63	5	COX7	Min. de Educac., Habana – Cuba
4403	68.07	1		R. Hirondelle, Hanoi – Vietnam
4470	67.12	0.3		R. NacionalEspejo, Quito–Ecuador
4470	67.12			Nikolaevsk-on-Amur – U.S.S.R.
* 4580	65.59	0.3	HC4FF	Voz de Esmeraldas – Ecuador
4630	64.90	5	JJC	Chiba – Japan
* 4635	64.80	1	HC2AJ	Radiodif. del Ecuador – Ecuador
* 4675	64.20	0.25	HC2BK	R. El Mundo, Guayaquil – Ecuad.
* 4705	63.62	0.25	HC6BT	Voz del Tungurahua – Ecuador
* 4718	63.58	0.25	HC2CI	R. El Telegrafo, Guayaquil – Ecu.
* 4745	63.27	10	HJTB	R. Militar, Bogota – Columbia
* 4750	63.19	5	YVMA	Ecos del Zulia, Maracaibo – Ven.
* 4750	63.16	0.2	HC1BF	R. Commercial, Quito – Ecuador
4755	63.10	1	ZYY3	R. Brazil, Campinas – Brazil
4760	63.03	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
* 4760	63.03	0.5	YVKW	Emis. Vargas, La Guaria – Venez.
* 4765	62.95	0.2	HC4FA	Voz de Manabi, Portoviejo – Ecu.
4768	62.96	3	HJEF	R. de Occidente, Cali – Columbia
4770	62.89	0.1	CR6RG	Dundo – Angola
* 4770	62.87	0.25	HC5GB	R. Cordillera, Riobamba – Ecuad.
4770	62.89	1	YVMW	Ondas del Caribe, P. Fijo – Venez.
4774	62.83	7.5		Rangoon – Burma
4777	62.79			Taegu – Korea
* 4780	62.76	0.25	HC1PM	R. El Palomar, Quito – Ecuador
4780	62.76	1	YVLA	Voz de Carabobo, Valencia – Ven.
4780	62.76	0.2	HC4OF	Voz de Chone – Ecuador
4783	62.70	2.5	HJAB	Emis. Unidas, Barranquilla – Col.
4785	62.70	0.5	ZYM8	R. Ribamar, Sao Luiz – Brazil
4785	62.70	1		Lahore – Pakistan
4790	62.63	2	EQD	Teheran – Iran
4790	62.63	1	YVQC	Ecos del Orinoco, C. Boliv. – Ven.
4790	62.63	0.2	HC1GP	R. Amazonico, Quito – Ecuador
4795	62.50	0.25		R. Zanzibar – Zanzibar
4797	62.57	0.5	HJFU	Voz del Comercio, Armenia – Col.
4800	62.50	1	YSDR	R. Tropical, S. Ana – El Salvador
4800	62.50	0.25		AIR, Mysore – India
4800	62.50	2.5		Lagos – Nigeria
4800	62.50			Johannesburg – S. Africa
4800	62.50	7.5	YVME	Ondas del Lago, Maracaibo – Ven.
4800	62.50	0.3	HC4HV	Voz de Jipijapa – Ecuador
4805	62.43	5	ZYS8	R. Difusora do Amazonas – Brazil
4805	62.43	0.5	HJDU	Universidad de Medellin – Col.
4806	62.43	1	CR6AA	R. Lobito – Angola
4807	62.40	7.5		Dacca – Pakistan
4807	62.40	50		Karachi – Pakistan

	kc/s	Metres	kW		Stations
	4807	62.40	1	CR5SC	Sao Tome (Portuguese)
	4810	62.37	1	YVMC	R. Popular, Maracaibo – Venez.
	4815	62.31	0.75	HJBB	Voz de Cucuta, Cucuta – Colomb.
	4820	62.24	5		Singapore – Malaya
	4820	62.24	0.2	XEJG	Jalisco – Mexico
	4820	62.24	1.5		Radio St. Denis – Reunion
	4820	62.24	1	YVNB	Ondas de l. Medanos, Coro – Ven.
	4825	62.18	0.5	ZYE7	R. Educadora de Parnaiba – Brazil
	4825	62.18	1	HJED	Voz del Valle, Cali – Colombia
	4826	62.16	15	ZQP	R. Lusaka – N. Rhodesia
	4829	62.11	7.5	CR7BV	R. Clube de Mozambique – Moz.
	4830	62.11	5	YVOA	Voz del Tachira, S. Christ. – Ven.
*	4830	62.10	0.2	HC6FV	Ond. d. Cotopaxi, Latacunga – Ec.
	4835	62.05	1		R. Soc. Triangulo Mineiro – Brazil
*	4835	62.05	2.5	HJKE	R. Continental, Bogota – Columb.
	4840	61.98	0.25/10	VUB	AIR, Bombay – India
	4840	61.98	0.25	HC1MI	R. Gran Colombia, Quito – Ecuad.
	4840	61.98	0.3	YDU	Denpasar – Indonesia
	4840	61.98	1.5	YVOI	R. Valera – Venezuela
	4845	61.92	1	CSA93	Ponta Delgada – Azores
	4845	61.92	0.5	ZYU8	R. Difusora de Teresina – Brazil
	4847	61.92	2.5	HJGF	R. Bucaramanga – Colombia
	4850	61.86	3	YVMS	R. Universo, Barquisimeto – Ven.
	4850	61.86	0.25	HC3CV	Ond. del Zamora, Loja – Ecuador
	4855	61.79	1	ZYR61	R. Difusora de Taubate – Brazil
*	4855	61.79	0.5	HJFV	R. Neiva – Colombia
	4855	61.79	1	YDK	Palembang – Indonesia
	4855	61.79	5	VQ7LO	Nairobi – Kenya
	4860	61.73	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
	4860	61.73	5	JKL	Tokyo – Japan
	4860	61.73			Shrinagar – Kashmir
	4860	61.73	1	YVPA	R. Yaracay, S. Felipe – Venezuela
	4865	61.66	5		R. Clube do Para, Belem – Brazil
*	4865	61.66	1	HJFA	Voz de Pereira – Colombia
	4865	61.66	1	YDR	Ambon – Indonesia
	4869	61.61	0.25	CR6RA	R. Club de Angola, Luanda – Ang.
	4870	61.60	7.5		Colombo – Ceylon
	4870	61.60	2.5	HJBG	Voz del Norte, Cucuta – Colombia
	4870	61.60	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
	4875	61.54	1	HJFH	Voz de Armenia, Armenia – Col.
	4875	61.54	0.25	HS1JS	Bangkok – Thailand
	4880	61.48	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
	4880	61.48	7.5	YVKF	Ondas Populares, Caracas – Ven.
	4885	61.42	0.3	HC6RT	R. Cult. Religiosa, Ambato – Ecu.
	4890	61.35	0.03	HI3C	Voz del Papagayo – Dom. Rep.
	4890	61.35	10	YVKB	R. Venezuela, Caracas – Venez.
	4895	61.29	5	PRF6	R. Baré, Manaus – Brazil
	4895	61.29	2	HJCH	Voz de la Victor, Bogota – Col.
	4895	61.29			Johannesburg – S. Africa
	4897	61.26	1		Saigon – Indo-China
	4897.5	61.26	10	VLX4	Perth – Australia
	4900	61.22	7.5		Colombo – Ceylon
	4900	61.23	0.3		Lagos – Nigeria
	4900	61.22	1	YVQE	R. Bolivar – Venezuela
	4905	61.16	5	ZYZ20	R. Relogio Fed., Rio de J. – Brazil
	4905	61.23	1	HJAG	Emisora Atlantico, Barranq. – Col.
*	4905	61.16	0.25	HC1IM	Voz de Imbabura – Ecuador
	4910	61.10	0.3	YDB2	Djakarta – Indonesia
	4910	61.10	5	JKI	Tokyo – Japan
	4910	61.10	0.2	HC1AR	Voz de Montufar, S. Gabriel – Ec.
	4910	61.10	50		Karachi – Pakistan
	4915	61.04	0.5	HJEQ	Voz de Cauca, Popayan – Colom.
	4915	61.04	0.3	HC5LR	Voz de Alausi – Ecuador
	4915	61.04	5	ZOY	Accra – Gold Coast
	4917	60.01	0.2	HI9B	Broadc. Hotel Mercedes – Dom.R.
	4920	60.98	10	VLM4	Brisbane – Australia
	4920	60.98	0.25/10	VUM	AIR, Madras – India
	4920	60.99	7.5	CR7BU	R. Clube de Mozambique – Moz.
	4920	60.99	10	YVKR	R. Caracas – Venezuela
	4930	60.90	1	YDP	Medan Indonesia
	4930	60.90	1	HC1RC	R. Casa de la Cult., Quito – Ecuad.
	4935	60.80	1	ZYI21	R. Poti, Natal – Brazil
	4935	60.80	1	HJFR	Ondas del Ibaque – Colombia
	4940	60.73	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
	4940	60.73	5	JKM	Tokyo – Japan
	4940	60.73	4	YVQM	R. Barquisimeto – Venezuela
	4945	60.66	1	HJCW	Emisora Sur America, Bog. – Col.
	4945	60.61	0.25	YDA3	Bandung – Indonesia
	4945	60.67			Johannesburg – S. Africa
*	4948	60.63	1	HJAP	R. Colonial, Cartagena – Colomb.
	4950	60.60	1		R. Dakar Inter – Fr. W. Africa
	4950	60.60	5	ZQI	Kingston – Jamaica
	4950	60.60	1	YVMM	R. Coro, Coro – Venezuela
	4950	60.60	5	ZIK	Belize – Honduras Br.
	4955	60.55	10	HJCQ	R. Nacional, Bogota – Colombia
	4958	60.53	10		Baku – U.S.S.R.
	4960	60.48	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
	4960	60.48			Blagoveschchensk – U.S.S.R.
	4960	60.48	1	YVQA	R. Sucre, Cumana – Venezuela
	4960	60.48	0.25	HC5HP	Ond. Ecuatorianas, Riob. – Ecuad.
*	4965	60.42	1	HJAE	Emisora Fuentes, Cartag. – Col.
	4967	60.40	7.5		Colombo – Ceylon
	4970	60.36	7.5	YVLK	R. Rumbos, Caracas – Venezuela
	4975	60.30	2.5	ZYY9	R. Timbira, Sao Luiz – Brazil
	4980	60.25	0.25	OQ2AC	R. College, Elisabethv. – B. Congo
	4980	60.24	0.25	HC5JS	Ond. Azuayas, Cuenca – Ecuador
	4985	60.19	0.5	ZYZ5	A Voz do Oeste, Cuiaba – Brazil
	4985	60.19	1	YDN2	Kotaradja – Indonesia
	4985	60.19	0.25	DYB2	Bacolod City – Philippines
	4990	60.12	2	YVMO	R. Occidental, Barquisimeto – Ven.
	4990	60.12	0.4	HC3CD	Ond. Castellanas, Loja – Ecuador
	4993	60.10	0.075	HI1A	R. Caribe, Santiago – Dom. Rep.
	4995	60.06	5	ZYY2	R. Brazil Central – Brazil
	4995	60.06	1	ZYY20	R. Dif. do Guapore, P. Velho – Br.
	5000	60.00	0.5	MSF	Teddington – Gt. Britain
	5000	60.00	2	WWVH	Puunene – Hawaii
	5000	60.00	1	JJY	Tokyo – Japan
	5000	60.00	1		Kuwait – Kuwait
	5000	60.00	8	WWV	Washington – U.S.A.
	5010	59.88	7.5		FBS, Singapore – Malaya
	5010	59.88	5		Singapore – Malaya
	5010	59.88	1		R. Aeropostal, Caracas – Venez.
*	5020	59.76	1	HJFW	Transm. Caldas, Manizales – Col.
	5023	59.72			Vladivostok – U.S.S.R.
	5025	59.70	1		Colombo – Ceylon
	5025	59.70	0.2	HC5BL	R. Alborada Cuenca – Ecuador
*	5030	59.67	0.2	HI8Z	Cadena Nac. – Santiago – Dom.R.
	5030	59.64	1	YDM2	Bukittingi – Indonesia
	5030	59.67	7.5	YVKM	R. Continente – Venezuela
	5033	59.59	1	CR6AA	R. Lobito – Angola
	5040	59.52	5		Tbilisi – U.S.S.R.
	5042	59.48	1	CR6RF	R. Club de Benguela – Angola
	5045	89.46	5	ZYP23	R. Quitandinha, Petropolis – Braz.
	5045	59.46	1	COCW	R. Reporter, Habana – Cuba
	5045	59.46	0.35		R. O. N. G, Hollandia – N. Guinea
*	5050	59.41	5	HJDW	Voz de Medellin – Colombia
	5050	59.41	0.25		Dar-es-Salaam – Tanganyika
	5050	59.41	5	YVKD	R. Cultura, Caracas – Venezuela
	5053	59.38	0.5	HI2L	Voz del Tropico, C. Trujillo – D.R.
	5060	59.30	7.5	YDJ	Jogjakarta – Indonesia
	5060	59.30			Uzuho, Sakhalinsk – U.S.S.R.
	5070	59.20	1	HJKH	Accion Cult. Pop., Sutatenza – Col.
	5080	59.10	0.35		Salzburg AFN – Germany
	5080	59.10	5		Grozny – U.S.S.R.
	5150	58.26			Guryev – U.S.S.R.
	5225	57.42	10		Novosibirsk – U.S.S.R.
	5260	57.03			Ulan Bator – Mongolia
	5275	56.87	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
	5450	55.04			Samarkand – U.S.S.R.
	5470	55.03	0.25		Bayreuth AFN – Germany
	5485	54.00	10		Molotov – U.S.S.R.
	5740	52.53			Erivan – U.S.S.R.
	5750	52.18	0.5	CE8AA	R. Soc. Nac. de Agricultura – Chile
	5752	52.11	0.35	PZH5	Paramaribo – Surinam
	5770	51.99	0.1	ZCQ3	Mahé – Seychelles
	5780	51.90	1	CMA5	Cuba Transatlantic R. Corp – Cuba
	5838	51.38	1	CQM4	Bissau – Port. Guinea
	5840	51.36	0.5	4VHW	R. Haiti, Port au Prince – Haiti
	5840	51.36	10		Magadan – U.S.S.R.
	5860	51.20	10		Alma Ata – U.S.S.R.
	5875	51.06	1	TIGPH	"Alma Tica», S. Jose – Costa R.
*	5885	50.94	1	HRN	Voz de Honduras, Tegucig. – Hon.
*	5890	50.93	0.5	OAX4V	R. America, Lima – Peru
	5892	50.92			Cape Town – S. Africa
	5895	50.90	0.4	CR4AA	R. Clube C. Verde – C. Verde Isl.
	5900	50.85	10	LRA	R. del Estado, Mendoza – Argent.
	5900	50.84	0.25	ZNB	Mafeking – Bechuanaland
	5900	50.84	0.15	4VSL	Petionville Broadc. Syst. – Haiti
	5900	50.84	10		Alma Ata – U.S.S.R.
	5910	50.76	10		Krasnoyarsk – U.S.S.R.
	5912	50.76	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
	5920	50.70	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
	5930	50.59	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
	5935	50.55	1	HRA	Voz de Lempira, Teguc. – Hond.
	5940	50.51	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
*	5943	50.48	1	YNDG	R. Colonial, Leon – Nicaragua
	5945	50.45	0.7	4V2S	R. Port au Prince – Haiti
	5945	50.45	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
	5952	50.45	5	TGNA	R. Cult, Guatemala C. – Guatem.
	5955	50.37	100		Allouis – France
	5955	50.37	7.5/100		Warsaw – Poland
	5955	50.37	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.

kc/s	Metres	kW		Stations
5960	50.34	35		Salonika (VOA) – Greece
5960	50.34	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
5960	50.34	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
5960	50.34	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
5964	50.28	1	HJCF	Voz de Bogota, Bogota – Colomb.
5964	50.30	0.3	OXI	Godthaab – Greenland
5965	50.28	100		Allouis – France
5965	50.29	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
5968	50.27	5/25/5		Vatican City – Italy
5970	50.26	1	CP5	R. Illimani, La Paz – Bolivia
5970	50.26	50	CKNA	R. Canada – Canada
5970	50.26	0.3	CBNX	St. John's – Canada
5970	50.25	7.5	HI4T	La Voz Dominicana – Dom. Rep.
5970	50.26	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
5970	50.25	0.5	TGTN	Voz de la Telefunken – Guatemala
5970	50.25	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
*5970	50.25	2	OBX4Q	R. El Sol, Lima – Peru
*5975	50.21	0.25	YSWW	La Voz del Pueblo – El Salvador
5975	50.21	50		BBC, London – Gt. Britain
5975	50.21	7.5/100		Warsaw – Poland
5975	50.21	3		Djeddah – Saudi Arabia
5976	50.20	10		R. Nacional, Lisbon – Portuga
5980	50.16	25		R. Andorra – Andorra
5980	50.16	20		NWDR, Deutsche Welle – Germ.
5980	50.16	0.4	TGAR	R. Quetzal, Guat. C. – Guatemala
5980	50.16	5		Huizen 2 – Holland
5980	50.17	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
5980	50.17	50		Karachi – Pakistan
5980	50.16	10		Yakutsk – U.S.S.R.
5981	50.16	2	ZFY	R. Demarara – Br. Guiana
*5984	50.13	0.25	OAX4P	R. Huancayo – Peru
5985	50.13	5	LRS2	R. Splendid, B. Aires – Argentina
5985	50.13			East – China
5985	50.13	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
5990	50.08	1	TIQ	R. Casino, Limon – Costa Rica
5990	50.08	5	TGJA	R. Nuevo Mundo – Guatemala
5990	50.08	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
5990	50.08	0.8	HC6GY	R. Luz, Ambato – Ecuador
5990	50.08	50		Karachi – Pakistan
5995	50.04	0.5	ZJV	Suwa – Fiji Islands
*5995	50.04	1	HO50	R. Progr. Continental – Panama
5995	50.04	7.5/100		Warsaw – Poland
5995	50.04	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
6000	50.00	0.5		Innsbruck – Austria
6000	50.00	100/20	ORU5/4	Brussels – Belgium
6000	50.00	5	PRK5	R. Inconfidencia, B. Horiz – Brazil
6000	50.00	10	HJKD	Emisora Nuevo Mundo, Bog. – Col.
6000	50.00	1	DZH4	Voice of the Philippines – Philipp.
6000	50.00	20	TAN	R. Ankara – Turkey
6000	50.00	5	CXA2	R. de Montevideo – Uruguay
6004	49.95	7.5		Colombo – Ceylon
6005	49.96	20		Berlin RIAS – Germany
6005	49.96	5/25/50		Vatican City – Italy
6005	49.96	5	JKO21	Tokyo – Japan
6005	49.96	1	HP5K	Voz de la Victor, Colon – Panama
*6006	49.95	1.5	TIHBG	R. Crystal, S. José – Costa Rica
6006	49.95	2.5	CNR3	Rabat – Morocco
6007	49.94			Joahnnesburg – S. Africa
6010	49.92	1	CJCX	Sydney – Canada
6010	49.92	5	CE601	Emisoras Norte, Antofag. – Chile
6010	49.92	1	HJFC	Voz Armenia, Armenia – Colomb.
6010	49.92	5	COCO	Periodico del Aire, Habana – Cuba
6010	49.92	30	OLR2A	Prague – Czechoslovakia
6010	49.92	5	YSS	R. Nacional, S. Salv. – El Salvad.
6010	49.92	50	GRB	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
6010	49.92	1	4VM	Radiod. 4VM, Port au Pr. – Haiti
6010	49.92	0.25/10	VUC	AIR, Calcutta – India
6010	49.92	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
6010	49.92	50/60/100		RAI, Rome – Italy
6010	49.92	2.5	XEOI	Radio Mil – Mexico
*6011	49.92	1	OAX4Q	R. Victoria, Lima – Peru
6015	49.88	10		R. Clube de Pernambuco – Brazil
6015	49.88	35		VOA Courier – Dodecanese Isl.
6015	49.88	1	YNBH	R. Panamericana, Man. – Nicarag
*6018	49.84	5	HJCX	Voz de Colombia, Bogota – Colo.
6018	49.84	7.5		Salisbury – S. Rhodesia
6020	49.83	7,5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
6020	49.83	1	HROW	R. Monserrat, Teg. – Honduras
6020	49.83	0.25	XEUW	El Eco de Sotavento – Mexico
6020	49.83	50	WRCA	Bound Brook – U.S.A.
6020	49.83	50/200	KRCA	Dixon – U.S.A.
6020	49.83	50		Kiev – U.S.S.R.
6022	49.79	1	ELB1	Monrovia – Liberia
6024	49.80	4.5		Radio AEF – Fr. Eq. Africa
6025	49.79	50	ZYR63	R. Emissora de Piratininga, Sao Paulo – Brazil
6025	49.79	0.25	HI1J	Ondas Nacionales, S. Pedro de Macoris – Dom. Rep.
6025	49.79	40		Lopik 4 – Holland
6025	49.75	5		Kuala Lumpur – Malaya
6025	49.79	7.5/100		Warsaw – Poland
6025	49.79	5	CR8AB	R. Goa – Port. Indis
6030	49.75	0.1	CFVP	The Voice of the Prairies – Canada
6030	49.75	5/25/50		Vatican City – Italy
6030	49.75	20		Stuttgart – Germany SDR
6030	49.75	0.5	XEKW	Radio Morelia – Morelia
6030	49.75	0.25	HP5B	R. Cadena Miramar – Panama
6030	49.75	2	DZH6	"The Call of the Orient", Manila – Philippines
6030	49.75	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
6034	49.71	7.5		Rangoon – Burma
6035	49.71	30	3AM3	Monte Carlo – Manoco
6035	49.71	1		Noumea – New Caledonia
6035	49.71	50	GWS	BBC, London – Gr. Britain
6035	49.71	50		Karachi – Pakistan
6035	49.71			R. Clube do Brazil, Rio de J. – Br.
6035	49.71	1	HRTL	Radio Tela – Honduras (Rep.)
*6035	49.71	0.15	OAX6B	R. Landa, Arequipa – Peru
6035	49.71	1	CXA30	R. Nacional, Montev. – Uruguay
6037	49.69		TGTO	R. Popular, Zacatecos – Guatem.
6040	49.67	0.2	2AP	Apia – Western Samoa
6040	49.67	50	GSY	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
6040	49.67	35		Salonika (VOA) – Greece
6040	49.67	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
6040	49.67	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
6040	49.67	50/200	KCBR	Delano – U.S.A.
6040	49.67	75/200	WLWO	Bethany – U.S.A.
6042	49.65	0.2	OAX6A	R. Arequipa, Arequipa – Peru
6044	49.64	0.1	HI2A	Voz de la Reeleccion, Santiago – D
6045	49.63	0.1	XETW	La Voz de Tampico – Mexico
6045	49.63	100	YDF	Djakarta – Indonesia
6045	49.63	5	CE604	R. Libertad Antofagasta – Chile
6045	49.63	1	HOU31	Voz del Baru, David – Panama
6045	49.63	100		Allouis – France
6050	49.59	0.25	HI1N	Emisoras Unidos, C. Truj. – Dom
6050	49.59	0.75	YSR	La Voz de El Salvador – El Salv.
6050	49.59	0.25	HC2RQ	Voz del Tropico – Ecuador
6050	49.59	50	GSA	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
6050	49.59	1	HCJB	Voz de los Andes, Quito – Ecuador
6050	49.59	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
6055	49.55	7.5	PRB21	R. Panamericana, S.Paulo – Brazil
*6055	49.55	5	HJEX	R. Pacifico, Cali – Colombia
6055	49.55	5	CXA14	Servicio de Inform, – Uruguay
6055	49.55	0.25	DYH4	Silliman University, Dúmaguete – Philippines
6055	49.55	25/100	HER2	Schwarzenburg – Switzerland
6055	49.55	10		Komsomolsk – U.S.S.R.
6060	49.50	0.5		Damascus – Syria
6060	49.50	50	GSX	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
6060	49.50	5	VQ7LO	Nairobi – Kenya
6060	49.50	50	CKRZ	R. Canada – Canada
6060	49.50	50	OZF3	Herstedvester – Denmark
6060	49.50	0.5	HORT	R. Balboa, Panama C. – Panama
6060	49.50	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
6060	49.50	75/50		Manila (VOA) – Philippines
6060	49.50	35		S. Fernando (VOA) – Philippines
6060	49.50	100/200	KRCA	Dixon – U.S.A.
6060	49.50	50	WDSI	Brentwood – U.S.A.
6060	49.50	0.1	CP44	R. Popular, Cochabamba – Bolivia
6060	49.50	0.25	HC1AC	Voz de la Democracia – Ecuador
6062.5	49.49	15	LRA	R. del Estado, B. Aires – Argentina
6065	49.46	5	XEXG	La Voz de Mexico – Mexico
6065	49.46	5	LRS1	R. Splendid, B. Aires – Argentina
6065	49.46	0.2	YNEQ	Voz de la Victoria, Mana. – Nic.
6065	49.46	100		Hörby – Sweden
6065	49.46	0.25		AIR, Mysore – India
6065	49.46	7.5		Ministerio de Agricultura – Brazil
*6065	49.46	0.3	HC2FQ	R. Continental, Guayaquil – Ecu.
6069	49.42	50	JOB	Tokyo – Japan
6070	49.42	1	CFRX	Toronto – Canada
6070	49.42	50	GRR	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
6070	49.42	100		Sofia IV – Bulgaria
6070	49.42	0.25	HRQ5	Voz de Suyapa, Tegucig. – Hond
6070	49.42	0.25	CP18	R. El Condor, Oruro – Bolivia
6070	49.42	10		Petropavlovsk – U.S.S.R.
6070	49.42	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
6072	49.40	10		Bukhara – U.S.S.R.
6074	49.38		TIMC	R. Guanaste, Liberia – Costa Rica
6075	49.38	7.5		Colombo – Ceylon
6075	49.38		TITH	R. Excelsior, S. José – Costa Rica
6075	49.38	1	YSE	R. Mil Veinticinco – El Salvador
6075	49.38	2.5	CXA3	R. Ariel, Montevideo – Uruguay

kc/s	Metres	kW		Stations
6075	49.38	50		Karachi – Pakistan
*6077	49.36	0.6	YNOW	Voz de la America Central, Managua – Nicaragua
6080	49.34	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
6080	49.34	5	JKI3	Tokyo – Japan
6080	49.34	0.3	DZI7	Voice of Manila – Philippines
6080	49.34	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
6080	49.34	0.01	CKFX	Vancouver – Canada
6080	49.34	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
6080	49.34	7.5	ZL7	Wellington – New Zealand
6082	49.32	15	OAX4Z	R. Nacional, Lima – Peru
6085	49.30	100		Cairo – Egypt
6085	49.30	0.5	VP4RD	R. Trinidad – Trinidad
6085	49.30	0.25/10	VUM	AIR, Madras – India
6085	49.30	64	ZYK2	R. Jornal do Commercio – Brazil
6085	49.30	100	ORU4	Brussels – Belgium
6090	49.26	2	VLI6	Sydney – Australia
6090	49.26	0.3	HOO	La Independiente – Panama
6090	49.26	50	GWM	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
6090	49.26	50	CKOB	R. Canada – Canada
6090	49.26	7.5	CBFW	Montreal (Fr. Netw.) – Canada
6090	49.26	50		R. Luxembourg – Luxembourg
6090	49.26	7.5		R. Tabriz – Iran
6090	49.26	1		R. Cambodge, Pnom-Penh – Cambodia, Indo-China
6091	49.26	7.5	4VB	R. Commerce, Port au Pr. – Haiti
6092	49.26	0.25	OAX4G	Radio Lima – Peru
6095	49.22	100		Hörby – Sweden
6095	49.22			Johannesburg – South Africa
6095	49.22	3.5	BED29	Taipeh – Taiwan
6095	49.22	30	OLR	Prague – Czechoslovakia
6095	49.22	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
6095	49.22	25	ZYB7	R. Difusora de Sao Paulo – Brazil
6095	49.22	0.25	HC5PT	Voz del Perpetuo Socorro – Ecu.
6100	49.18	2	YNV	R. Nacional, Managua – Nicarag.
6100	49.18	0.3		Lagos – Nigeria
6100	49.18	3		Djeddah – Saudi Arabia
6100	49.18	0.5	ZJV	Suva – Fiji Islands
6100	49.18	0.25	ZIK2	Belize – Honduras (British)
6100	49.18	0.25		Port Stanley – Falkland Islands
6100	49.18	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
6100	49.18			Peking – China
6100	49.18	50	WRAC	Bound Brook – U.S.A.
*6100	49.18	2.5	HJFX	Voz Amiga, Pereira – Colombia
6100	49.18	10/100		R. Yugoslavia – Yugoslavia
6105	49.14	5	ZYN6	Ceara R. Clube, Fortaleza – Brazil
6105	49.14	0.25	HRXW	R. Comayagüela – Honduras
6105	49.14	6	HJED	R. Manizales, – Colombia
6105	49.14	1		Kure – Japan
6105	49.14	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
6110	49.10			Srinagar – Kashmir
6110	49.10	5	DZI3	Rep. Broadc. System, Man. – Phil.
6110	49.10	50	GSL	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
6110	49.10	7.5/100		BFEBS, Singapore – Malaya
6110	49.10	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
6110	49.10	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
6110	49.10	0.2	OBX4L	R. Restauracion, Lima – Peru
6112	49.08	1	HI1Z	Voz de los Muchachos – Dom. R.
6112	49.08	50		Karachi – Pakistan
6112	49.08	7.5		Dacca – Pakistan
6115	49.06	5		Berlin I – Germany (Dem. R.)
6115	49.06	10		Komsomolsk – U.S.S.R.
6116	49.06	25		R. France Asie, Saigon – Vietnam
6120	49.02	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
6120	49.02	7.5	ZJM4	Sharq al Adna – Cyprus
6120	49.02	10	LRX1	R. El Mundo, B. Aires – Argentina
6120	49.02	15	OIX7	Pori – Finland
6120	49.02	1	CP15	R. El Condor, La Paz – Bolivia
6120	49.02	50	WDSI	Brentwood – U.S.A.
6120	49.02	7.5		Dacca – Pakistan
6122	49.00	0.5	HP5H	Voz del Pueblo Panama C. – Pan.
6125	48.98	7.5/50		Manila (VOA) – Philippines
6125	48.98	10	CXA4	S.O.D.R.E. Montevideo – Urug.
6125	48.98	1	HRQ	Voz de Suyapa, S. Pedro Sula – Honduras
6125	48.98	50		R. Excelsior, Sao Paulo – Brazil
*6125	48.98	0.25	HC2FB	R. Nacional Condor – Ecuador
6125	48.98	50	GWA	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
6128	48.96	0.4	TGQA	Voz de Quezaltenango – Guatem.
6128	48.96	0.1	OAX7A	R. Cuzco, Cuzco – Peru
6130	48.94	0.25	HI1G	Emisoras HIG, C. Truj. – Dom. R.
6130	48.94	1	COCD	Voz del Aire, Habana – Cuba
6130	48.94	7.5	ZL11	Wellington – New Zealand
6130	48.94	2	VLT6	Port Moresby – New Guinea
6130	48.94	5	JKQ21	Tokyo – Japan
6130	48.94	0.5	CHNX	Halifax – Canada
6130	48.94	0.5	XEQH	R. Sultana de Lerma – Mexico
6130	48.94	10	LKJ	Tromsö – Norway
6130	48.94	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
6135	48.90	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
6135	48.90	0.5		Baghdad – Iraq
6135	48.90	7.5		Damascus – Syria
6135	48.90	1	FZP8	R. Tahiti, Papeete – Tahiti
6135	48.90	5		Singapore – Malaya
6135	48.90	1	HJEV	Voz del Valle, Cali – Colombia
6135	48.90	0.5	CP3O	R. Electra, S. Cruz – Bolivia
6135	48.90	7.5	PRC21	R. Gaucha, Porto Alegre – Brazil
6138	48.88			Lahore – Pakistan
6140	48.86	10	OTH	R. Congo Belge – Belgian Congo
6140	48.86	0.5	HOQQ	R" Nacional, Panama C. – Panama
6140	48.86	0.5	DYH2	Voice of Cebu, Cebu City – Phil.
6140	48.86	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
6140	48.86	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
6145	48.82	10	LRT	R. Independencia – Argentina
6145	48.82	100		Allouis – France
6145	48.82	35		Okinawa (VOA) – Ryukyu Islands
6145	48.82	5/100		AIR, Delhi – India
6145	48.82	5	HJDE	Voz de Antioquia – Colombia
6147	48.80	50	PRL9	R. Nacional, Rio de J. – Brazil
6149	48.79	0.2	HI1R	Voz de Fundacion – Dom. Rep.
6150	48.78	2	CKRO	Winnipeg – Canada
6150	48.78	5	VLR6	Melbourne – Australia
6150	48.78	50	GRW	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
6150	48.78	20		Khabarovsk – U.S.S.R.
6150	48.78	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
6150	48.78	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
6150	48.78	0.25	TIRH	R. El Mundo, S. José – Costa R.
6150	48.78	5	CE615	R. Cooperativa Vitalicia – Chile
6150	48.78	0.5	TGAZ	R. Continental – Guatemala
6150	48.78	0.25/10	VUB	AIR, Bombay – India
6150	48.78	0.35	YSP	Voz de Cuscatlan – El Salvador
6150	48.78	0.3	CP12	R. Fides, La Paz – Bolivia
*6150	48.78	0.25	OAX1A	R. Delcar, Chiclayo – Peru
6150	48.78	10/100		R. Yugoslavia – Yugoslavia
6153	48.75	0.5	OBX4G	R. Excelsior, Lima – Peru
6154	48.74			South West – China
6154	48.74	2		R. Renascensa, Lisbon – Portugal
6155	48.74	0.2		Wien I, – Austria
6155	48.74	2	EQB	Teheran – Iran
6155	48.74	75/200	WLWO	Bethany – U.S.A.
6155	48.74	10	CXA13	R. Carve, Montevideo – Uruguay
6160	48.70	100		Honolulu (VOA) – Hawaii
6160	48.70	10	HJKJ	Em. Nueva Granada – Colombia
6160	48.70	25		Algiers I – Algeria
6160	48.70	0.15	CBUX	Vancouver – Canada
6160	48.70	10		München B. R. – Germany
6160	48.70	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
6165	48.66	0.4	4VCM	La Magloire Br. Circuit – Port Pr.
6165	48.66	25/100	HER3	Schwarzenburg – Switzerland
6165	48.66	2	TILS	Para Ti, S. José – Costa Rica
6165	48.66	20		Damascus – Syria
6165	48.66	50	GWK	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
6165	48.66	7.5		R. Cultura, Sao Paulo – Brazil
6170	48.62	0.25	ZJM5	Sharq al Adna – Cyprus
6170	48.62	1	DUH2	The Peoples Station – Philippines
6170	48.62	50	GSZ	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
6170	48.62	30	OLR2D	Prague – Czechoslovakia
6170	48.62	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
6170	48.62	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
6170	48.62	50	WDSI	Brentwood – U.S.A.
6170	48.62	1	CXA21	R. Fenix, Montevideo – Uruguay
6170	48.62	0.35	YSHQ	Voz del Progreso – El Salvador
6170	48.62	5	YVKM	R. Nacional, Caracas – Venezuela
6172	48.60	1	FIQA	Tananarive – Madagascar
6175	48.58	5		Singapore – Malaya
6175	48.58	0.1	XEXA	R. Gobernacion – Mexico
6175	48.58	0.3	HOB	R. Panamericana – Panama
6175	48.58	10		R. Liberation, Munich – Germany
6175	48.58	5	JKG21	Tokyo – Japan
6175	48.58	3		Djedda – Saudi Arabia
6177	48.56	7.5		Athens (NBI) – Greece
6180	48.54	1	TGWB	Voz de Guatemala – Guatemala
6180	48.54	0.25	YSMA	Voz Suprema de Occidente – El S.
6180	48.54	50	GRO	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
6180	48.54	3	TIGPH4	Nueva Alma Tica, S. José – Costa
6180	48.54	5	LRA	R. del Estado, Mendoza – Argent.
6180	48.54	10		Ashkabad – U.S.S.R.
6185	48.50		ZYR77	R. Bandeirantes, Sao Paulo – Braz.
6185	48.50	0.05	XECC	Radio Puebla – Mexico
6185	48.50	10	LLI	Tromsö – Norge
*6185	48.50	0.4	YNVP	Voz de Nicaragua, Man. – Nicar.
6185	48.50	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
6185	48.50	100/200	KCBR	Delano – U.S.A.
6185	48.50	0.5	CP9	R. Amauta, La Paz – Bolivia

kc/s	Metres	kW		Stations
*6187	48.49	1	HRSU	R. Progresso, S. Pedro Sula – Hon.
6188	48.48	0.75	YSUA	R. Mil Cincuenta, S. Salv. – El Sal.
6190	48.47	5	JKM21	Tokyo – Japan
6190	48.47	1.2		Frankfurt (HR) – Germany
6190	48.47	5/25/50		Vatican City – Italy
6190	48.47	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
6190	48.47	50	WRCA	Bound-Brook – U.S.A.
*6190	48.47	10	HJCT	R. Nacional, Bogota – Colombia
6190	48.47	0.3	CP37	R. Oruro, Oruro – Bolivia
6190	48.47	0.1	HI9T	Broadc. Tropical – Dom. Rep.
6190	48.47	5	CE619	R. Cooperacion, Santiago – Chile
6195	48.43	50	GRN	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
6195	48.43	7.5/100		Warsaw – Poland
6195	48.43	10		Baku – U.S.S.R.
6195	48.43	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
6195	48.43	100		Honolulu (VOA) – Hawaii
6195	48.43	1	HJEZ	Voz de Cali, Cali – Colombia
6195	48.43	20	PRD21	Emisora Continental – Brazil
6198	48.41	0.3	OAX1B	R. Piura, Piura – Peru
6199	48.39	0.35		Cayenne – Guiana (French)
6200	48.39	1.3	ZOY	Accra – Gold Coast
6200	48.39	7.5		Damascus – Syria
6200	48.39	100		Allouis – France
6200	48.39	0.8	OAX2A	R. Trujillo, Trujillo – Peru
6203	48.35			Batum – U.S.S.R.
6210	48.31	5		Bucarest – Rumania
6210	48.31	50/60/100		RAI, Rome – Italy
6220	48.23	10		Alma Ata – U.S.S.R.
6220	48.23	5	CE622	R. Soe N. de Mineria, Sant. – Chile
6235	48.12	50		Karachi – Pakistan
6235	48.12	0.3	HRD2	Voz de Atlantida, La Ceiba – Hon.
6240	48.08	5		Milano – Italy
6240	48.07	1	HSK5	R. Thailand – Thailand
6240	48.07	0.1		Mytilini – Greece
6248	48.02	100		Budapest – Hungary
6250	48.00			Murree – Kachmir
6255	47.96	0.15	TGRA	Voz de Guardia Civil – Guatemala
6260	47.92	5		Palermo – Italy
6270	47.84	0.5		Tripolis – Greece
6275	47.81	3	ZPA1	R. Nacional, Asuncion – Paraguay
6285	47.73	1	TGTQ	R. Internacional – Guatemala
6295	47.66	1	TGLA	Voz de Centro America – Guatem.
6295	47.66	0.8/3	OTM1	R. Congo Belge – Belgian Congo
6300	47.62	0.15	4VWA	R. Citadelle, C. Haitien – Haiti
*6307	47.57	1	OAX4H	R. Mundial, Lima – Petu
6320	47.47	1		SWF Baden Baden – Germany
6325	47.44			Ulan Bator – Mongolia
6330	47.30	5		Athen FBS – Greece
*6330	49.00	0.3	OBX4P	R. Miraflores – Peru
6335	47.35	0.25	TGTA	R. Bolivar, Guatemala C. – Guat.
6336	47.37	0.3	OAX6E	R. Continental, Arequipa – Peru
6340	47.34	0.4	4VGS	R. Independence – Haiti
6345	47.28			East – China
6360	47.17	10		R. Nacional, Lisbon – Portugal
*6360	47.16	0.6	HRP1	El Eco de Honduras – Honduras
6374	47.07	10		R. Nacional, Lisbon – Portugal
6380	47.03	0.15	4VCP	La Voix du Nord – Haiti
6400	46.86	1		Techn. University, Istanbul – Turk
6406	46.83	0.15	4VCN	R. Tropiques, Port au Prince–
6410	46.80	0.6	HRLP	R. America, Tegucigalpa – Hond.
6437	46.60	6.5		Khartoum – Sudan
6450	46.51	1	COCY	Cadena Azul, Habana – Cuba
*6465	46.40	0.4	YNWA	R. Mundial, Managua – Nicarag.
6480	46.30	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
6480	46.30	0.05		R. Herakleion, Canea – Greece
6493	46.24			North-West – China
*6500	45.88		TITH	R. Excelsior, S. José – Costa Rica
6525	45.40			North East – China
6526	46.00	0.35	OBX4B	R. Azul, Cerro de Pasco – Peru
*6545	45.77	0.3	OAX2S	R. San Christobal, Lima – Peru
*6550	45.75	0.4	YNBH	R. Panamericana, Manag. – Nica.
6564	45.68	0.25	OAX4C	R. Callao, Callao – Peru
6570	45.66	0.2	TGCB	R. Colonial, Antigua – Guatemala
6570	45.66	0.5		R. Tirana – Albania
6590	45.42			Chios – Greece
6590	45.42	1	TGBA	Voz del Pacifico, Mazatenango – Guatemala
6600	45.45	0.5	TAZ	Izmir – Turkey
6620	45.32	1	TG2	R. Morse, Quezatenango – Guate.
6635	45.21	0.2	HC2RL	R. Quinta Piedad, Guayaq. – Ecu.
6640	45.20			R. Kurdistan – Iran
6655	45.08	0.25	TGZA	R. Oriental, Zacapa – Guatemala
6675	44.95	25	HBQ	Geneva – Switzerland
6675	44.95	2	HROW	R. Monserrat, Tegucigalpa – Hin.
6678	44.92	0.15		Chania – Greece
6690	44.80	0.2		Techn. School, Istanbul – Turkey
6700	44.78	25		Stalinabad – U.S.S.R.
6725	44.61	1	4XB44	Tel Aviv FBS – Israel
6730	44.66	15		Tashkent – U.S.S.R.
6744	44.48	3	TIHH	R. Athenea, S. José – Costa Rica
6752	44.43	0.5		Larissa – Greece
6790	44.18	7.5	ZJM6	Sharq al Adna – Cyprus
*6795	44.15	0.3	HC2LT	R. Costa Azul, Salinas – Ecuador
6825	43.96	15		Tashkent – U.S.S.R.
6830	43.82	2.5	4XB21	Tel Aviv – Israel
*6830	43.82	0.25	HC1FM	R. Equinoccial, Ibarra – Ecuador
6845	43.77			R. Isfahan, Isfahan – Iran
6870	43.63	0.25	HC4EB	R. Manta – Ecuador
6870	43.63	1	CR6RR	Dundo – Angola
*6960	43.10	0.25		Valencia (R. Alerta) – Spain
6967	43.06	10		Magadan – U.S.S.R.
6980	42.98	0.2	FO8AA	R. Tahiti, Papeete – Tahiti
6990	42.92	1.5		Malaga (RNE) – Spain
7006	42.83	0.5	FET1	R. Falange, Valladolid – Spain
7010	42.80	50		Karachi – Pakistan
7030	42.67	0.08		Makronissos – Greece
7030	42.67	0.5		Techn. University, Istanbul – Turk
7032	42.63	3	EAJ	Radio Mediterraneo – Spain
7062	42.48	0.5		Baghdad – Iraq
7070	42.43	1	CR6RR	Dundo – Angola
7079	42.38	0.3		Enugu – Nigeria
7092	42.30	16		Baghdad – Iraq
7096	42.27	50		Karachi – Pakistan
7100	42.25	3		Djeddah – Saudi Arabia
7100	42.25	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7100	42.25	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
7100	42.25	1	YDJ2	Jogjakarta – Indonesia
7100	42.25	0.25		Kathmandu – Nepal
7105	42.22	100		Allouis – France
7105	42.22	0.15	CR6RD	Nova Lisboa – Angola
7105	42.22	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
7106	42.22	0.5	CR6AA	Lobito – Angola
7110	42.19	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7110	42.19	50	MCS	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
7115	42.16	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
7115	42.16	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
7115	42.16	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7120	42.13	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
7120	42.13	100		Allouis – France
7120	42.13	50	GRM	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
7120	42.13	7.5/100		BFEBS, Singapore – Malaya
7125	42.11	0.3		Jannina – Greece
7125	42.11	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
7125	42.10	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7125	42.10	7.5/100		Warsaw – Poland
7126	42.10	1	VQ6MI	R. Somali – Somaliland (Br.)
7130	42.08	10		R. Liberation, Munich – Germany
7130	42.08	20	BED7	Taipeh – Taiwan
7135	42.05	3	CR4AA	R. Clube Cabo Verde – C. Verde I.
7135	42.05	50	GRS	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
7140	42.02	1	HSK6	R. Thailand – Thailand
7140	42.02	1		R. S.E.U., Madrid – Spain
7140	42.02	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
7140	42.02	50		Karachi – Pakistan
7142	42.01	1	CR6RN	R. Cl. de Angola, Luanda – Angola
7145	41.99	7.5		Damascus – Syria
7145	41.99	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
7145	41.99	7.5/100		Warsaw – Poland
7150	41.96	50	GRT	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
7150	41.96	0.25	QQ2AB	R. ElisabethElisabethv. – B. Congo
7150	41.96	5		Berlin I – Germany (DDR)
7150	41.96	7.5		Dacca – Pakistan
7150	41.96	50		Karachi – Pakistan
7155	41.93	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
7155	41.93	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
7160	41.89	100		Allouis – France
7160	41.89	35		Okinawa (VOA) – Ryukyu Isl.
7160	41.89	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
7161	41.89	0.15	CR6RB	R. Club de Benguela – Angola
7165	41.87	50		Kiev – U.S.S.R.
7165	41.87	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7165	41.87	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
7170	41.84	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
7170	41.84	0.2		Radio St. Denis – Reunion
7175	41.81	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
7175	41.81	7.5/100		Warsaw – Poland
7180	41.78	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7180	41.78	0.06	CR4AB	R. Clube Mindelo – C. Verde Isl.
7180	41.78	50	JOB2	Tokyo – Japan
7180	41.78	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
7185	41.75	50	GRK	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
7190	41.72	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7190	41.72	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
7190	41.72	7.5/100		Colombo – Ceylon

kc/s	Metres	kW		Stations
7192	41.72	7.5/50		R.Free Europe – Germany
7193	41.72	5		R.Africa-Maghreb – Tangier
7193	41.72	5		R.Africa, Tanger – Tangier
7200	41.67	0.75		S.Isabel, Fern.Poo Isl. – Sp.Guin.
7200	41.67	50	GWZ	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
7200	41.67	35		Courier (VOA) – Dodecan. Ist.
7200	41.67	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7200	41.67	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
7200	41.67	5		Singapore – Malaya
7200	41.67	0.25	GQ2AC	R.College, Elisabethv. – B. Congo
7200	41.67	10/100		R.Yugoslavia – Yugoslavia
7203	41.65	1	CR6RO	Silva Porto – Angola
7205	41.63	1		R.Hué – Indo China
7205	41.64	7.5/100		Warsaw – Poland
7210	41.61	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
7210	41.61	0.25/10	VUC	AIR, Calcutta – India
7210	41.61	50	GWL	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
7210	41.61	40		Lopik 4 – Holland
7210	41.61	100		Hörby – Sweden
7210	41.61	10	LLS	Tromsö – Norway
7210	41.61	25/100	HEI3	Schwarzenburg – Switzerland
7214	41.59	50		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
7215	41.59	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7215	41.59	1		R.Lao – Indo China
7215	41.59	0.6		R.Abidjan – Ivory Coast (Fr.)
7220	41.55	50	VLC7	Shepparton – Australia
7220	41.55	7.5	ZL12	Wellington – New Zealand
7220	41.55	100	YDF5	Djakarta – Indonesia
7220	41.55	100		Budapest – Hungary
7220	41.55	100		Allouis – France
7220	41.55	35/50/100		Tanger (VOA) – Tangier
7220	41.55	2.5	ZQP	R.Lusaka – N. Rhodesia
7225	41.52	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
7225	41.52	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7230	41.49	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
7230	41.49			Johannesburg – S.Africa
7230	41.49	1	CR6RM	Mocamedes – Angola
7230	41.49	25		R.France Asie, Saigon – Vietnam
7230	41.49	0.25		Oviedo – Spain
7230	41.49	50	GSW	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
7235	41.47	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7235	41.47	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
7237	41.45	0.25	VS4S	Jesselton – North Borneo
7240	41.44	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
7240	41.44	50	VLC7	Shepparton – Australia
7240	41.44	10	LLR	Tromsö – Norway
7240	41.44	7.5	YDP3	Medan – Indonesia
7240	41.44	20	TAM	R.Ankara – Turkey
7240	41.44	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
7240	41.44	100		Allouis – France
7240	41.44	10/100		R.Yugoslavia – Yugoslavia
7240	41.44	0.25/10	VUB	AIR, Bombay – India
7245	41.41	0.25	HC4DC	R.Cenit, Manta – Ecuador
7245	41.41	0.3		Wien II, Austria
7245	41.41	0.2	CR6RE	Malange – Angola
7245	41.41	3		Djeddah – Saudi Arabia
7245	41.41	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7250	41.38	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
7250	41.38	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
7250	41.38	50	GWI	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
7250	41.38	5/25/50		Vatican City – Italy
7250	41.38	3	YDG3	Surakarta – Indonesia
7250	41.38	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
7250	41.38	35		Colombo (VOA) – Ceylon
7254	41.36	7.5	CR7AA	R.Clube de Mozambique – Moz.
7255	41.35	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
7255	41.36	7.5/100		Warsaw – Poland
7255	41.36	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
7255	41.36			Cape Town – South Africa
7256	41.35	100		R. Sofia – Bulgaria
7257.5	41.34	5	JKH	Tokyo – Japan
7258	41.33	0.3	CR7IB	Beira – Mozambique
7260	41.32	50	OZF4	Herstedvester – Denmark
7260	41.32	50	GSU	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
7260	41.32	7.5/100		BFEBS, Singapore – Malaya
7260	41.32	100		R.Nacional, Lisbon – Portugal
7260	41.32	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7260	41.32	0.25/10	VUM	AIR, Madras – India
7260	41.32	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
7263	41.31	50		Karachi – Pakistan
7265	41.29	1		R.Dalat, Dalat – Vietnam
7265	41.29	0.4		Nairobi, FBS – Kenya
7270	41.27	1	YDB3	Djakarta – Indonesia
7270	41.27	12		Motala – Sweden
7270	41.27	35		Salonika (VOA) – Greece
7270	41.27	5/25/50		Vatican City – Italy
7270	41.27	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
7275	41.24			Johannesburg – South Africa
7275	41.24	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
7280	41.20	50	VLC7	Shepparton – Australia
7280	41.21	100	VLA7	Shepparton – Australia
7280	41.21	1		Douala – Cameron (Fr.)
7280	41.21	0.3	DXH2	Davao City – Philippines
7280	41.21	100		Allouis – France
7280	41.21	50	GWN	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
7280	41.21	5/25/50		Vatican City – Italy
7280	41.21	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7284	41.19	1		Lahore – Pakistan
7285	41.18	100	TAS	R.Ankara – Turkey
7285	41.18	5	JKJ	Tokyo – Japan
7285	41.18	7.5/50		R.Free Europe – Germany
7288	41.17	12		Saigon – Indo China
7290	41.15	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
7290	41.15	7.5	ZL13	Wellington – New Zealand
7290	41.15	3		Pan American Radio – Tangier
7290	41.15	20		Deutsche-Welle, Köln – Germany
7290	41.15	50/60/100		RAI, Rome – Italy
7295	41.12	0.25	EA8AB	R.Clube Tenerife – Canary Islands
7295	41.12	0.3	YDQ3	Makassar – Indonesia
7295	41.12			Johannesburg – South Africa
7295	41.12	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
7295	41.12	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7300	41.10	7.5/50		R.Free Europe – Germany
7300	41.10	50/60/100		RAI, Rome – Italy
7300	41.10	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7300	41.10	3.5	BEC36	The Voice of Righteousness – Taiw.
7300	41.09	7.5		Athens – Greece
7310	41.04	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7315	41.00	1.5	YSO	Voz de la Democracia – El Salvad.
7315	41.00	0.25		R.Cotoneau, Dahom. – Fr.W.Afr.
7320	40.98	5	VED	Edmonton – Canada
7320	40.98	50	GRJ	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
7320	40.98	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7330	40.93	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7340	40.87	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
*7350	40.81	0.2	HC2AN	R.Cenit, Guayaquil – Ecuador
7350	40.81	30	3AM4	Monte Carlo – Monaco
7360	40.76	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7375	40.68	0.25	FIQA	Tananarive – Madagascar
7380	40.65	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
7380	40.65	1		Voz de la Falange, Madrid – Spain
7385	40.62	1		Sanaa – Yemen
7400	40.54	0.5	YNAM	Academia Militar – Nicaragua
7408	40.50	1		R.Hirondelle, Hanoi – Indo-China
*7420	40.45	0.3		Mogodishu – Italian Somaliland
7420	40.45	1		Athen, FBS – Greece
*7430	40.40	1	FG8HA	Basse-Terre – Guadeloupe
7440	40.35	0.4		Salonika – Greece
7470	40.16	0.25	TGDA	Voz de Occidente – Guatemala
7500	40.00			Peking – China
7547	39.75	5	ZNX32	Bridgetown – Barbados
7570	39.63	0.5	OZL	Angmagssalik – Greenland
7580	39.58	0.5		Kavalla – Greece
7620	39.34	0.4	YNLAT	Voz del Mombacho – Nicaragua
7655	39.19	50		Karachi – Pakistan
7660	39.16	1	CE766	R.Yungay, Santiago – Chile
7670	39.11	5		Sofia III – Bulgaria
7805	38.43	0.2	CR6RP	Novo Redondo – Angola
7850	38.20	3		R.Tirana – Albania
*7850	38.20	0.4	YNWW	R.Sport, Granada – Nicaragua
7859	38.16	0.5	ZBP	Pitcairn Island
7865	38.14	0.1	YNXA	Ond.Culturales, Masaya – Nicar.
7935	37.81	1	HLKB	Pusan – S. Korea
7935	37.81	1.5	PSL	Argencia Nacional – Brazil
7940	37.78	0.75		Alicante – Spain
7950	37.74	0.6		Kozani – Greece
7960	37.70			R.Ahwaz – Iran
8000	37.50	2	JJY	Tokyo – Japan
8000	37.50			Ulan Bator – Mongolia
8007	37.46	0.1	YNMG	Voz de Jinotepe – Nicaragua
8015	37.42			R.Meshed – Iran
8036	37.34	2		Beyrouth – Lebanon
8100	37.00	0.1		R.Korca – Albania
8110	36.96	7	EPF	Teheran – Iran
8215	36.52	0.2		R.Shkodra – Albania
8230	36.45	0.25	ZNB	Mafeking – Bechuanaland
8300	36.10	0.1	CR6RS	Dundo – Angola
8300	36.10	0.05	CR6RH	Sa da Bandeira – Angola
8570	35.00	0.1		Vlore – Albania
8630	34.76	1	CMA5	R.Corporation, Habana – Cuba
8663	34.63	1	COJK	Voz del Camagüyana – Cuba
8825	33.92	1	COCQ	Circuito CMQ, Habana – Cuba
8955	33.50	1	COKG	Cadena Oriental de Radio – Cuba
9000	33.33	0.15	4VPB	Petionville Broadc. S. – Haiti

kc/s	Metres	kW		Stations
9009	33.30	7.5	4XB31	Tel-Aviv – Israel
9026	33.23	1	COBZ	R. Salas, Habana – Cuba
9030	33.22	1	COBZ	R. Salas, Habana – Cuba
9040	33.19			Peking – China
9047	33.16	1	HRA	"La Voz de Lempira" – Honduras
9050	33.15	0.1	CR6RJ	Sa da Bandeira – Angola
9144	32.80	100	ORU3	Brussels – Belgium
*9200	32.60	1	CE920	R. Militar Austral, P. Aren. – Chile
9200	32.61	0.5	ZBP	Pitcairn Island
9210	32.57	20	OTH	R. Congo Belge – Belgian Congo
9235	32.49	1	COBQ	R. Onda Musical, Habana – Cuba
9250	32.44	1	YSF	R. Vanguardia – El Salvador
9254	32.43	4		Bucarest – Rumania
9260	32.50	1.5	JJC	Chiba – Japan
9273	32.33	1	COCX	Talleres Tipograficos, Hab. – Cuba
9290	32.28	5	PRN9	A Voz da Policia Federal – Brazil
9310	31.22	10	CR8AB	R. Goa – Port. India
9340	32.10	0.5	CR6RI	Dundo – Angola
*9340	32.10	0.25	OAX4J	R. Colonial, Lima – Peru
9340	32.10	10		Alma Ata – U.S.S.R.
9362	32.05	1	COBC	R. Progreso, Habana – Cuba
9370	32.01	40		Madrid (RNE) – Spain
9380	31.99	20/50	OTM2	R. Congo Belge – Belgian Congo
9380	31.98	10		Alma Ata – U.S.S.R.
*9405	31.90	0.5	OAX4W	R. America, Lima – Peru
9410	31.88	50	GRI	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
9420	31.85	50/60/100		RAI, Rome – Italy
9440	31.78	7		Brazzaville – Fr. Eq. Africa
9444	31.77	1	CP38	R. La Cruz del Sur, La Paz – Bol.
9465	31.70	20	TAP	R. Ankara – Turkey
9466	31.70	0.5	CP24	R. Abaroa, La Paz – Bolivia
9475	31.66	100		Cairo – Egypt.
*9475	31.66	0.2	OAX5C	R. Universal, Ica – Peru
9480	31.64			North-West – China
9480	31.64	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9480	31.64			Vladivostok – U.S.S.R.
9484	31.63	50		Karachi – Pakistan
9485	31.63	7.5	4VC	R. Commerce Port au Pr. – Haiti
*9490	31.61	0.1	OAX6H	R. Tacna, Tacna – Peru
9490	31.61	0.3		Salisbury – S. Rhodesia
9490	31.61	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9500	31.58	1	CP6	R. Illimani, La Paz – Bolivia
9500	31.58	5	CE950	R. Corpor., Santiago – Chile
9500	31.58	10	XEWW	Voz de la America Lat. – Mexico
9500	31.58	1	DZH3	R. Philippines, Manila – Philippin.
9500	31.58	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
9500	31.58	5		Minsk – U.S.S.R.
9500	31.58	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9502	31.57	1	CR6RB	R. Club de Benguela – Angola
9504	31.57	30	OLR3B	Prague – Chechoslovakia
9505	31.56	50		R. Nacional, R. de Janeiro – Brazil
9505	31.56	7.5	PRB22	R. Record, Sao Paulo – Brazil
9505	31.56	50	JBD	Tokyo – Japan
9505	31.56	0.25	HOLA	R. Atlantico, Colon – Panama
9505	31.56	10/100		R. Yugoslavia – Yugoslavia
9510	31.55	50	GSB	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
9510	31.55	0.2	HC1RP	R. Catolica, Quito – Ecuador
9510	31.55	5	YVXJ	R. Barquisimeto – Venezuela
9515	31.53	0.3	FIQA	Tananarive – Madagascar
9515	31.53	100	TAT	R. Ankara – Turkey
9515	31.53	50/200	KRCA	Dixon – U.S.A.
9518	31.52	50		Karachi – Pakistan
9520	31.51	7.5	CBFR	Montreal – Canada
9520	31.51	35		Colombo – Ceylon
9520	31.51	10	HJKF	Em. Nuevo Mundo, Bogota – Col.
9520	31.51	50	OZF5	Herstedvester – Denmark
9520	31.51	7.5	ZL18	Wellington – New Zealand
9520	31.51	75/200	WLWO	Bethany – U.S.A.
*9522	31.50	0.3	OAX4K	R. Central, Lima – Peru
9523	31.50			Johannesburg – S. Africa
9525	31.50	50	GWJ	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
9525	31.50	2.5	ZBW3	Hong Kong – Hong Kong
9525	31.50	7.5		Damascus – Syria
9530	31.48	35		Salonika (VOA) – Greece
9530	31.48	0.25/10	VUC	AIR, Calcutta – India
9530	31.48	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
9530	31.48	7.5/50		Manila (VOA) – Philippines
9530	31.48	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
9530	31.48	100/200	KCBR	Delano – U.S.A.
9530	31.48	25/100	WGEO	Schenectady – U.S.A.
9530	31.48	50	WDSI	Brentwood – U.S.A.
9530	31.48	50/80/100	WRUL	Scituate – U.S.A.
9535	31.46	5	COCO	Periodico del Aire, Habana – Cuba
9535	31.46	5	JKD22	Tokyo – Japan
9535	31.46	5	XEXF	Radiod. Mexico S.A. – Mexico
9535	31.46	7.5/50		Manila (VOA) – Philippines
9535	31.46	100		Hörby – Sweden
9535	31.46	25/100	HER4	Schwarzenburg – Switzerland
9540	31.45	100	VLB9	Shepparton – Australia
9540	31.45	50	VLC9	Shepparton – Australia
9540	31.45	10	VLG9	Lyndhurst – Australia
9540	31.45	0.2	VE9A1	Edmonton – Canada
9540	31.45	1	COBQ	R. Onda Musical, Habana – Cuba
9540	31.45	0.5	YSLL	S. Salvador en el Aire – El Salvdor
9540	31.45	100		Allouis – France
9540	31.45	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
9540	31.45	7.5	ZL2	Wellington – New Zealand
9540	31.45	10	LKJ2	Tromsö – Norway
9543	31.44	7.5		Rangoon – Burma
9545	31.43	0.25	XEFT	La Voz de Vera Cruz – Mexico
9545	31.43	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
9545	31.43	75/200	WLWO	Bethany – U.S.A.
9545	31.43	10		Petropavlovsk – U.S.S.R.
9550	31.41	30	OLR3A	Prague – Czechoslovakia
9550	31.41	100		Allouis – France
9550	31.41	50	GWB	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
9550	31.41	0.25/10	VUB	AIR, Bombay – India
9550	31.41	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
9550	31.41	8	YDQ2	Makassar – Indonesia
9550	31.41	5/25/50		Vatican City – Italy
9550	31.41	5	JKI22	Tokyo – Japan
9550	31.41	10	LLD	Tromsö – Norway
9550	31.41	0.3	DZI2	San Juan – Philippines
9550	31.41	50	WRCA	Bound Brook – U.S.A.
9550	31.41	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9555	31.40	5	YSS	R. Nacional, S. Salvador – El Salv.
9555	31.40	15	OIX2	Pori – Finland
9555	31.40	0.5	XETT	La Hora Exacta – Mexico
9555	31.40	7.5/100		Warsaw – Poland
9555	31.40	20		Damascus – Syria
9560	31.38	100	VLB9	Shepparton – Australia
9560	31.38	50	VLC9	Shepparton – Australia
9560	31.38	100		Allouis – France
9560	31.38	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
9560	31.38	50	JBD2	Tokyo – Japan
9562	31.37	10	OAX4R	R. Nacional, Lima – Peru
9565	31.37	64	ZYK3	R. Jornal do Commercio – Brazil
9565	31.36	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
9565	31.36	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9570	31.35	0.35	CP21	R. La Plata, Sucre – Bolivia
9570	31.35	35		Colombo (VOA) – Ceylon
9570	31.35	50	GWX	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
9570	31.35	50/60/100		RAI, Rome – Italy
9570	31.35	7.5/100		Warsaw – Poland
9570	31.35	2		Bucarest – Rumania
9570	31.35	100/200	KCBR	Delano – U.S.A.
9575	31.33	20		R. Mayrink Veiga, Rio de J. – Br.
9575	31.33	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
9580	31.32	100	VLA9	Shepparton – Australia
9580	31.32	100	VLB9	Shepparton – Australia
9580	31.32	10	VLG9	Shepparton – Australia
9580	31.32	50	GSC	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
9585	31.30	50		R. Excelsior, Sao Paulo – Brazil
9585	31.30	50	CKLP	R. Canada – Canada
9585	31.30	100	YDF6	Djakarta – Indonesia
9585	31.30	7.5/100		Warsaw – Poland
9585	31.30	50/80/100	WRUL	Scituate – U.S.A.
9590	31.28	0.25	HI2G	Emisoras HIG, C. Truj. – Dom. R.
9590	31.28	40		Huizen 1 – Holland
9590	31.28	0.25/10	VUM	AIR, Madras – India
9590	31.28	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
9590	31.28	50	WDSI	Brentwood – U.S.A.
7590	31.28	50/200	KRCA	Dixon – U.S.A.
9593	31.27	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9595	31.27	20		R. Cult. da Bahia, Salv. – Brazil
9600	31.25	2.5	CE960	R. La Americana, Sant. – Chile
9600	31.25	50	GRY	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
9600	31.25	0.25	XEYU	Universidad Nacional – Mexico
9600	31.25	7.5/100		Warsaw – Poland
9600	31.25			Johannesburg – S. Africa
9600	31.25	50/200	KCBR	Delano – U.S.A.
9600	31.25	50		Leningrad – U.S.S.R.
9605	31.24	5	JKL2	Tokyo – Japan
9607	31.23	7.5		Athens – Greece
9607	31.23	0.25	HP5J	La Voz de Panama – Panama
9607	31.23	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
9610	31.22	2	VLW9	Perth – Australia
9610	31.22	10	VLX9	Perth – Australia
9610	31.22	25	ZYC8	R. Tamoio, Rio de Jan. – Brazil
9610	31.22	50	CHLS	R. Canada – Canada
9610	31.22	7.5	CBFX	Montreal – Canada
9610	31.22	10	CR8AB	R. Goa – Port. India

Shortwave stations of the world

kc/s	Metres	kW		Stations
9610	31.22	5	XERQ	R. Cadena Continental – Mexico
9610	31.22	5/10/100	LLG	Fredrikstad – Norway
9610	31.22			Cape Town – S. Africa
9610	31.22	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9614	31.20	7.5		Dacca – Pakistan
9615	31.20	100	VLA9	Shepparton – Australia
9615	31.20	100	VLB9	Shepparton – Australia
9615	31.20	50	VLC9	Shepparton – Australia
9615	31.20	4	TIDCR	La Voz de la Victor – Costa Rica
9615	31.20	7.5/100		Warsaw – Poland
9615	31.20	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
9615	31.20	50	WRCA	Bound Brook – U.S.A.
9615	31.20	25/100	WGEO	Schenectady – U.S.A.
9617	31.20	0.35		Salzburg BDN – Austria
*9620	31.19	12	ETHA	Addis Abeba – Ethiopia
9620	31.19	100		Allouis – France
9620	31.19	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
9620	31.19	12		Saigon – Indo China
9620	31.19	7.5	ZL8	Wellington – New Zealand
9620	31.19	0.2	OBX4K	R. Restauracion, Lima – Peru
9620	31.19	35		S. Fernando (VOA) – Philippines
9620	31.19	100		Hörby – Sweden
9620	31.19	20	CXA6	S.O.D.R.E., Montev. – Uruguay
9620	31.19	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9620	31.19	10/100		R. Yugoslavia – Yugoslavia
9625	31.17	50	GWO	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
9625	31.17	10	XEBT	Las Emisor. de America – Mexico
9625	31.17	1	YVMC	R. Popular – Venezuela
9630	31.15	50	CKLO	R. Canada – Canada
9630	31.15	7.5	CBFO	Montreal – Canada
9630	31.15	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
9630	31.15	50/60/100		RAI, Rome – Italy
9632	31.15	1	CK6RL	R. Clube de Angola, Lua. – Angola
9635	31.14	50	ZYR64	R. Emis. de Piratininga – Brazil
9635	31.14	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
9640	31.12	5	LRY	R. Belgrano, B. Aires – Argentina
9640	31.12	5	YVSC	R. Nacional – Venezuela
9640	31.12	5	COX4	Ministerio de Educacion – Cuba
9640	31.12	100		Allouis – France
9640	31.12	50	GVZ	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
9640	31.12	1	DZH2	Voice of the Philippin. – Manila
9640	31.12	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9645	31.10	7.5	ZYV40	R. Cult., Pocos de Caldas – Brazil
9645	31.10	0.3	HOJA	R. Provincias, Chitre – Panama
9645	31.10	1	TIFC	Faro del Caribe, S. Jose – C. Rica
9645	31.10	5/10/100	LLH	Fredrikstad – Norway
9645	31.10	50		Karachi – Pakistan
9646	31.10	5/25/50		Vatican City – Italy
9650	31.09	100	VLB9	Shepparton – Australia
9650	31.09	50	WDSI	Brentwood – U.S.A.
9650	31.09	5	ZJM8	Sharq al Adna – Cyprus
9650	31.09	100		Honolulu (VOA) – Hawaii
9650	31.09	3		Djeddah – Saudi Arabia
9650	31.09	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
9655	31.07	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
9655	31.07	50	OTC	Leopoldville – Belgian Congo
9655	31.07	5	JKI2	Tokyo – Japan
9655	31.07	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9657	31.07	1		Douala – Cameroon (Fr.)
9660	31.06	5	LRX	R. El Mundo, B. Aires – Argentina
9660	31.06	10	VLQ9	Brisbane – Australia
9660	31.06	50	GWP	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
9660	31.06	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
9660	31.06	5/25/50		Vatican City – Italy
9660	31.06	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9664	31.04	0.3		Wien II, – Austria
9665	31.04	25/100	HEU3	Schwarzenburg – Switzerland
9668	31.03	5	TGNB	R. Cultural, Guatemala C. – Guat.
9670	31.02	1	COCQ	Circuito CMQ – Cuba
9670	31.02	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
9670	31.02	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
9670	31.02	1		R. Hanoi – Indo China
9670	31.02	100		R. Nacional, Lisbon – Portugal
9670	31.02	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
9670	31.02	50		Kiev – U.S.S.R.
9670	31.02	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9670	31.02	50/200	KRCA	Dixon – U.S.A.
9675	31.01	7.5	PRC22	R. Gaucha, P. Alegre – Brazil
9675	31.01	100		Allouis – France
9675	31.01	50	JOB3	Tokyo – Japan
9675	31.01	50	GWT	BBC, London – England
9680	30.99	5	VLR9	Melbourne – Australia
9680	30.99	10	VLH9	Melbourne – Australia
9680	30.99	100	VLA9	Shepparton – Australia
9680	30.99	100	VLB9	Shepparton – Australia
9680	30.99	50	VLC9	Shepparton – Australia
9680	30.99	10	VLG9	Lyndhurst – Australia
9680	30.99	100		Allouis – France
9680	30.99	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
*9680	30.99	20	EQC	Teheran – Iran
9680	30.99	1	XEQQ	R. Panamericana – Mexico
9680	30.99			Johannesburg – S. Africa
9680	30.99	10		Ashkabad – U.S.S.R.
9680	30.99	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9685	30.98	35		Courier (VOA) – Dodecanese Isl.
9685	30.98	100		Allouis – France
9685	30.98	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
9685	30.98	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
9685	30.98	75/200	WLWO	Bethany – U.S.A.
9685	30.98	10		Kaunas – U.S.S.R.
9690	30.96	16	LRA1	R. del Estado, B. Aires – Argent.
9690	30.96	100	LRA	SIRA, B. Aires – Argentina
9690	30.96	50	GRX	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
9690	30.96	7.5/100		BFEBS, Singapore – Malaya
9690	30.96	0.25	DZH5	University of Santo Tomas, Manila – Philippines
9690	30.96	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9692	30.95	3	TIRNH	La Voz de Costa Rica – Costa R.
9692	30.95	3	4VEH	La Voix Evangelique – Haiti
9695	30.94	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
9695	30.94	5/50	JOA3/JKM2	Tokyo – Japan
9700	30.93	100		Sofia IV – Bulgaria
9700	30.93	1	CE970	R. Corp. Vitalicia, Valp. – Chile
9700	30.93	50	GWY	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
9700	30.93	1	TGCQ	R. Central, Guatemala C. – Guat.
9700	30.93	0.4	FNRI	Fort de France – Martinique
9700	30.93	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
9700	30.93	75/200	WLWO	Bethany – U.S.A.
9700	30.93	50	WRCA	Bound Brook – U.S.A.
9700	30.93	50/200	KCBR	Delano – U.S.A.
9705	30.91	1	CR6RQ	Nova Lisboa – Angola
9705	30.91	20	ORU5	Brussels – Belgium
9705	30.91	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
9710	30.90	18		R. Dakar-Afrique – F. W. Africa
9710	30.90	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
9710	30.90	50	YDF6	Djakarta – Indonesia
9710	30.90	50/60/100		RAI, Rome – Italy
9710	30.90	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9712	30.89	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
9714	30.88	1	TIOCHO	La Voz del Hogar, S. José – Co. R.
9715	30.88	2	YNV	R. Nacional, Managua – Nicarag.
9717.5	30.87	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
9720	30.86	50	PRL7	R. Nacional, Rio de J. – Brazil
9720	30.86	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
9720	30.86	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9725	30.85	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
9729	30.83	3	4VEH	La Voix Evangelique, – Haiti
9730	30.83	12		Deutschlands. (DDR) – Germany
9730	30.83	2	DZH7	"The Call of the Orient" – Philip.
9735	30.82	7.5	HI2T	La Voz Dominicana – Dom. Rep.
9735	30.82	50	GWF	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
9735	30.82	1	HOH7	Onda Popular – Panama
9735	30.82	1	ZPA4	R. Stentor, Asuncion – Paraguay
9740	30.80	1	COCQ	Circuito CMQ, Habana – Cuba
9740	30.80	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
9740	30.80	100		R. Nacional, Lisbon – Portugal
9740	30.80	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9742.5	30.79	5	LRS	R. Splendid, B. Aires – Argentina
9745	30.78	100	ORU3	Brussels – Belgium
9745	30.78	7.5	ZYR57	R. Cultura, Sao Paulo – Brazil
9745	30.78	5		Huizen 3 – Holland
9745	30.78	1	HCJB	Voz de los Andes, Quito – Ecuador
9746	30.78	50		R. Nacional, Lisbon – Portugal
9750	30.77	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
9750	30.77	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
9750	30.77	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9750	30.77	25		R. France Asie, Saigon – Vietnam
9755	30.76	100		Allouis – France
9755	30.75	50		Karachi – Pakistan
9760	30.74	5	LRY	R. Belgrano, B. Aires – Argentina
9760	30.74	50	MCR	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
9760	30.74	10	TGWA	R. Nacional, Guatemala C. – Gua.
9762	30.73	7.5	CR7BJ	Radio Clube de Mozambique – M.
9765	30.72	100		Allouis – France
9765	30.72	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
9767	30.71	100	ORU4	Brussels – Belgium
9770	30.70	1	PRL4	R. Ministerio de Educacao, Rio de Janeiro – Brazil
9770	30.71	50	MCN	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
9775	30.68	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
9780	30.67	50/60/100		RAI, Rome – Italy
9780	30.67	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9800	30.61	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
9804	30.60	10	CR7BE	Radio Clube de Mozambique – M.

Shortwave stations of the world

kc/s	Metres	kW		Stations
9825	30.53	50	GRH	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
9833	30.51	1	COBL	R. Cadena Suaritos, Hab. – Cuba
9833	30.51	100		Budapest – Hungary
9840	30.50	10		Baku – U.S.S.R.
9856	30.44			Kathmandu – Nepal
9870	30.40			Johannesburg – S. Africa
9900	30.32	6.5		Khartoum – Sudan
9915	30.26	50	GRU	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
9915	30.26	50	HRU	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
9970	30.08	1.5		Radio AEF – Fr. Eq. Africa
9975	30 08	5		R. Kabul – Afghanistan
10000	30 00	2	WWVH	Puunene – Hawaii
10000	30.00	1	JJY	Tokyo – Japan
10000	30.00	0.5	MSF	Teddington – Gt. Britain
10000	30.00	9	WWV	Washington – U.S.A.
10075	29.78	0.5	4VRW	R. Haiti, Port au Prince – Haiti
*10200	29.40	1.5	BEC26	Military Station – Taiwan
10220	29.35	1.5	PSH	Agencia Nacional, Rio de J. – Brz.
10260	29.24			Peking – China
11000	27.27			South-West – China
11090	27.05	1	CSA92	Ponta Delgada – Azores
11560	25.92	1	CMA5	R. Corporacion, Habana – Cuba
11570	25.93	50		Karachi – Pakistan
11580	25.91	50		Karachi – Pakistan
11630	25.79	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
11650	25.75	1	COCX	Talleres Tipograficos, Hab. – Cuba
11650	25.75	50		Karachi – Pakistan
11670	25.70	20	OTH	Radio Congo Belge – Belgian C.
11674	25.70	50		Karachi – Pakistan
11680	25.68	3	HJCQ	R. Nacional, Bogota – Colombia
11680	25.68	50	GRG	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
11685	25.67	5/25/50		Vatican City – Italy
11685	25.67	10		Magadan – U.S.S.R.
11690	25.66			Peking – China
11695	25.65	20		Damascus – Syria
11700	25.64	100		Allouis – France
11700	25.64	50	GVW	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
11700	25.64	0.5	HP5A	Cadena Panamena de Radiod. – P.
11700	25.64	35		S. Fernando (VOA) – Philippines
11700	25.64	50	HSK9	R. Thailand – Thailand
11705	25.63	50	JOA4	Tokyo – Japan
11705	25.63	100		Hörby – Sweden
11705		7.5	CBFY	Montreal – Canada
11705	25.63	50	CKXA	R. Canada – Canada
11710	25.62	100	VLA11	Shepparton – Australia
11710	25.62	10	VLG11	Lyndhurst – Australia
11710	25.62	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
11710	25.62	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
11710	25.62	75/200	WLWO	Bethany – U.S.A.
11710	25.62	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
11715	25.61	25/100	HEI5	Schwarzenburg – Switzerland
11718	25.60	7.5		Athens – Greece
11720	25.60	50	OTM4	R. Congo Belge – Belgian Congo
11720	25.60	0.25	OQ2AA	R. Leo, Leopoldv. – Belg. Congo
11720	25.60	50	PRL8	R. Nacional, Rio de J. – Brazil
11720	25.60	7.5	CBFI	Montreal – Canada
11720	25.60	50	CHOL	R. Canada – Canada
11720	25.60	2	CKRX	Winnepeg – Canada
11720	25.60	7.5	ZJM7	Sharq al Adna – Cyprus
11720	25.60	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
11724	25.58	16		Baghdad – Iraq
11725	25.58	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
11725	25.58	50	JOB6	Tokyo – Japan
11726	25.58	50		Karachi – Pakistan
11730	25.58	100	LRA	SIRA, B. Aires (inact.) – Argent.
11730	25.58	50	GVV	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
11730	25.58	40		Lopik 4 – Holland
11730	25.58	50/80/100	WRUL	Scituate – U.S.A.
11735	25.56	20	PRD22	R. Cruzeiro do Sul, Rio de J. – Brz.
11735	25.56	35		Salonika (VOA) – Greece
11735	25.56	5/10/100	LKQ	Fredrikstad – Norway
11735	25.56	50	BED6	Taipeh – Taiwan
11735	25.56	5	CXA7	R. Oriental, Montevideo – Urug.
11735	25.56	10/100		R. Yugoslavia – Yugoslavia
11740	25.55	100	VLB11	Shepparton – Australia
11740	25.55	5	CE1174	R. Nuevo Mundo, Santiago – Chile
11740	25.55	1	COCY	Cadena Azul, Habana – Cuba
11740	25.55	5/25/50		Vatican City – Italy
11740	25.55	7.5/100		Warsaw – Poland
11740	25.55	50/80/100	WRUL	Scituate – U.S.A.
11740	25.55	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
11745	25.54	50	ZYR65	R. Emissora de Piratininga, Sao Paulo – Brazil
11745	25.54	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
11750	25.53	50	GSD	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
11750	25.53	0.5		Damascus – Syria
11750	25.53	10		Komsomolsk – U.S.S.R.
11750	25.53	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
11755	25.52	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
11760	25.51	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
11760	25.51	100	VLA11	Shepparton – Australia
11760	25.51	100	VLB11	Shepparton – Australia
11760	25.51	50	VLC11	Shepparton – Australia
11760	25.51	10	VLG11	Lyndhurst – Australia
11760	25.51	7.5	CBFA	Montreal – Canada
11760	25.51	30	OLR4A	Prague – Czechoslovakia
11760	25.51	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
11760	25.51	20	TAK	R. Ankara – Turkey
11760	25.51	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
11765	25.50	7.5	CR7BF	Radio Clube de Mozambique – M.
11765	25.50	25	ZYB8	R. Tupi, Sao Paulo – Brazil
11765	25.50	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
*11767	25.49	1	YSG	Radio Victoria – El Salvador
11770	25.49	100	VLA11	Shepparton – Australia
11770	25.49	100	VLB11	Shepparton – Australia
11770	25.49	50	GVU	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
11770	25.49	7.5	YDE	Djakarta – Indonesia
11770	25.49	100	YDF2/7	Djakarta – Indonesia
11770	25.49	50		Karachi – Pakistan
11770	25.49	50/200	KCBR	Delano – U.S.A.
11770	25.49	50	WRCA	Bound Brook – U.S.A.
11775	25.48	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
11775	25.48	50	WRCA	Bound Brook – U.S.A.
11775	25.48	20		R. Mayrink Veiga, Rio J. – Brazil
11780	25.47	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
11780	25.47	50	JOB4	Tokyo – Japan
11780	25.47	0.5	XENN	R. Mundial – Mexico
11780	25.47	7.5	ZL3	Wellington – New Zealand
11780	25.47	0.8	HP5G	R. Panamericana, Pan. C. – Pana.
11780	25.47	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
11785	25.46	0.2		Wien I – Austria
11785	25.46	50		Kiev – U.S.S.R.
11790	25.45	50	GWV	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
11790	25.45	100		Honolulu (VOA) – Hawaii
11790	25.45	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
11790	25.45	50	WRCA	Bound Brook – U.S.A.
11790	25.45	50	WDSI	Brentwood – U.S.A.
11790	25.45	50/200	KRCA	Dixon – U.S.A.
11790	25.45	75/200	WLWO	Bethany – U.S.A.
11790	25.45	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
11795	25.43			R. Clube do Brazil, Rio de J. – Brz.
11795	25.44	20		Deutsche Welle – Germany
11795	25.43	100	YDF3	Djakarta – Indonesia
*11800	25.42	1	CE1180	R. Nac. de Agricult., Sant. – Chile
11800	25.42	1	COBH	Onda Musical Espanola – Chile
11800	25.42	50,	GWH	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
11800	25.42	50	JKI4	Tokyo – Japan
11800	25.42	0.2	OBX4J	R. Restauracion, Lima – Peru
11805	25.41	35		Courier (VOA) – Dodecanese Isl.
11805	25.41	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
11805	25.41	0.3	HC2FW	R. Continental, Guayaquil – Ecua.
11805	25.41	50		R. Nacional, Sao Paulo – Brazil
11810	25.10	100	VLA11	Shepparton – Australia
11810	25.40	100	VLB11	Shepparton – Australia
11810	25.40	50	VLC11	Shepparton – Australia
11810	25.40	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
11810	25.40	50/60/100		RAI, Rome – Italy
11810	25.40	7.5	ZL9	Wellington – New Zealand
11810	25.40	0.5	HOXB	Ondas Chiricanas, David – Pana.
11810	25.40	50/200	KCBR	Delano – U.S.A.
11810	25.40	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
11815	25.39	2	YNV	R. Nacional, Managua – Nicarag.
11820	25.38	50	GSN	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
11820	25.38	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
11820	25.38	7.5/100		BFEBS, Singapore – Malaya
11820	25.38	0.15	XEBR	El Heraldo de Sonora – Mexico
11820	25.38	10		Krasnoyarsk – U.S.S.R.
11825	25.37	64	ZYK32	R. Jornal do Commercio – Brazil
11825	25.37	5	JKI6	Tokyo – Japan
11830	25.36	2	VLW11	Perth – Australia
11830	25.36	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
11830	25.36	50	WDSI	Brentwood – U.S.A.
11830	25.36	25/100	WGEO	Schenectady – U.S.A.
11830	25.36	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
11830	25.36	5/100	VUD	Delhi – India
11835	25.35	35		Okinawa (VOA) – Ryukyu Island.
11835	25.35	5	CXA19	El Espectador, Montev. – Urugu.
11836	25.35	100		R. Nacional, Lisbon – Portugal
11840	25.34	10		"Voz de Angola", Luanda – Ang.
11840	25.34	10	LRT	R. Independencia, Tucum. – Arg.
11840	25.34	10	VLG11	Lyndhurst – Australia
11840	25.34	50	VLC11	Shepparton – Australia
11840	25.34	30	OLR4A	Prague – Czechoslovakia
11840	25.34	50	GWQ	BBC, London – Gt. Britain

Shortwave stations of the world

kc/s	Metres	kW		Stations
11840	25.34	0.25	DUH5	The Peoples Station, Man. – Phil.
11840	25.34	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
11845	25.32	100		Allouis– France
11845	25.33	35		Salonika (VOA) – Greece
11845	25.33	50		Karachi – Pakistan
11845	25.33	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
11850	25.32	3		Djeddah – S. Arabia
11850	25.32	10	VLG11	Lyndhurst – Australia
11850	25.32	100	VLA11	Shepparton – Australia
11850	25.32	100	VLB11	Shepparton – Australia
11850	25.32	100/20	ORU5/4	Brussels – Belgium
11850	25.32	2.5	CE1185	R. El Mercurio, Santiago – Chile
11850	25.32	5	TGNC	R. Cultural, Guatem. C. – Guate.
11850	25.32	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
11850	25.32	5/10/100	LLK	Fredrikstad – Norway
11850	25.32	1.2	ZPA3	R. Teleco, Asuncion – Paragua
11850	25.30	3	GSE	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
11855	25.31	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
11855	25.31	2	DZH9	Far East Bro. Co., Manila – Philip.
11865	25.28	7.5	PRC23	R. Gaucha, Porto Alegre – Brazil
11865	25.28	25/100	HER5	Schwarzenburg – Switzerland
11870	25.27	50	VLC11	Shepparton – Australia
11870	25.27	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
11870	25.27	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
11870	25.27	35/50 100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
11870	25.27	50/200	KRCA	Dixon – U.S.A.
11870	25.27	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
11875	25.26	35		Colombo (VOA) – Ceylon
11875	25.26	30	OLR4C	Prague – Czechoslovakia
11875	25.26	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
11880	25.25	50	LRS	SIRA, B. Aires – Argentina
11880	25.25	10	VLG11	Lyndhurst – Australia
11880	25.25	10	VLH11	Melbourne – Australia
11880	25.25	100	VLA11	Shepparton – Australia
11880	25.25	100	VLB11	Shepparton – Australia
11880	25.25	50	GRE	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
11880	25.25	35		Salonika (VOA) – Greece
11880	25.25	1	XEHH	La Voz Potisina – Mexico
11880	25.25	100		Hörby – Sweden
11885	25.24	7/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
11885	25.24	50		Karachi – Pakistan
11890	25.23	50	GWW	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
11890	25.23	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
11890	25.23	7.5/50		Manila (VOA) – Philippines
11890	25.23	35		S. Fernando (VOA) – Philippines
11890	25.23	50	WRCA	Bound Brook – U.S.A.
11890	25.23	50/200	KRCA	Dixon – U.S.A.
11895	25.22	12		R. Dakar Inter – Fr. W. Africa
11895	25.22	0.25	HPS62	Ondas Centrales, Santiago – Pan.
11895	25.22	7.5/50		Manila (VOA) – Philippines
11895	25.22	10/100		R. Yugoslavia – Yugoslavia
11900	25.21	10	VLG11	Lyndhurst – Australia
11900	25.21	100	VLB11	Shepparton – Australia
11900	25.21	0.25	OQ2AB	R. Elisabeth, Elisabetv. – Belg. C.
11900	25.21	50	CKEX	R. Canada – Canada
*11900	25.21	5	CE1190	R. Coop. Vitalicia, Valpar. – Chile
11900	25.21	50/60/100		RAI, Rome – Italy
11900	25.21	10	XEXE	La Voz de Mexico – Mexico
11900	25.21	20	CXA10	S.O.D.R.E., Montevideo – Urug.
11900	25.21	25/100	WGEO	Schenectady – U.S.A.
11910	25.19	50	MCO	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
11910	25.19	100		Budapest – Hungary
11910	25.18	0.5	HSK7	R. Thailand – Thailand
11910	25.19	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
11914	25.18	50		Karachi – Pakistan
11914	25.18	50	OBX4R	R. Nacional, Lima – Peru
11915	25.18	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
11915	25.17	20		Damascus – Syria
11915	25.17	10	HCJB	Voz de los Andes, Quito – Ecuador
11920	25.17	100		Allouis – France
11920	25.17	100		R. Nacional, Lisbon – Portugal
11920	25.17	20	BED4	Taipeh – Taiwan
11920	25.17	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
11924	25.16	100		R. Nacional, Lisbon – Portugal
11925	25.17		ZYR78	R. Bandeirantes, Sao Paulo – Braz.
11930	25.15	50	GVX	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
11930	25.15	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
11935	25.14	25		R. France Asie, Saigon – Vietnam
11940	25.13	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
11940	25.13	7.5		Djakarta (Air Forces) – Indonesia
11940	25.13	5/25/50		Vatican City – Italy
11940	25.13	100		R. Nacional, Lisbon – Portugal
11940	25.13	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
11945	25.11	1	YSAXA	La Voz Panamericana – El Salv.
11945	25.12	50	MCQ	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
11945	25.12	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
11945	25.12	50	CRNX	Sackville – Canada
11950	25.10	1	PRL5	R. Ministerio de Educacao, Rio de Janeiro – Brazil
11950	25.10	5		Huizen 3 – Holland
11950	25.10	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
11950	25.10	2.5	ZPA5	R. Encarnacion – Paraguay
11950	25.10	3		Djeddah – Saudi Arabia
11955	25.09	50	GVY	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
11955	25.09	7.5/100		BFEBS, Singapore – Malaya
11955	25.09	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
11960	25.08	50	MCT	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
11960	25.08	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
11960	25.08	100		R. Nacional, Lisbon – Portugal
11960	25.08	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
11964	25.07	10/100		R. Nacional, Lisbpn – Portugal
11965	25.07	100		Cairo – Egypt
11970	25.06	50		Brazzaville – Fr. Eq. Africa
11970	25.06	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
11975	25.05	35		Colombo – Ceylon
11980	25.04	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
*11985	25.03	2.5	CE1198	R. Soc. Nac. de Mineria – Chile
11996	25.01	100		R. Nacional, Lisbon – Portugal
12020	24.96	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
12032	24.94	0.075		Bucarest – Rumania
12040	24.92	50	GRV	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
12095	24.80	50	GRF	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
12110	24.77	0.5	ZBP	Pitcairn Island
12175	24.64	7	TFJ	Reykjavik – Iceland
12300	24.39	0.5	OZL	Angmagssalik – Greenland
12865	23.32	0.5	CSB51	Parede – Portugal
13890	21.55	1.5	JJC	Chiba – Japan
14690	20.42	1.5	PSF	Agencia Nacional, Rio de J. – Brz.
15000	20.00	2	WWVH	Puunene – Hawaii
15000	20.00	9	WWV	Washington – U.S.A.
15030	19.95	100		R. Nacional, Lisbon – Portugal
15054	19.93	3	ETAA	Adis Abeba – Ethiopia
15060	19.92			Peking – China
15070	19.91	50	GWC	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
15085	19.89	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
15090	19.88	50	CKLX	R. Canada – Canada
15090	19.88	7 5	CBLX	Montreal – Canada
15090	19.88	1.5		Forest Side – Mauritius
15095	19.87	5/25/50		Vatican City – Italy
15100	19.87	100		Allouis – France
15100	19.87	7/20	EPB	Teheran – Iran
15100	19.87	0.25	HOM51	R. Elebrock, Penonome – Panama
15100	19.87	100		R. Nacional, Lisbon – Portugal
15100	19.87	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
15105	19.86	1	OBX4C	R. El Sol, Lima – Peru
15110	19.85	50	GWG	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
15110	19.85	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
15110	19.85	10		Petropavlovsk – U.S.S.R.
15115	19.85	7.5	PRC24	R. Gaucha, P. Alegre – Brazil
15115	19.85	1	HCJB	Voz de los Andes, Quito – Ecuador
15115	19.85	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
15120	19.84	35		Colombo – Ceylon
15120	19.84	50/60/100		RAI, Rome – Italy
15120	19.84	5/25/50		Vatican City – Italy
15120	19.84	25/100	HED7	Schwarzenburg – Switzerland
15125	19.83	100		R. Nacional, Lisbon – Portugal
15130	19.83	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
15130	19.83	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
15130	19.83	50	WRCA	Bound Brook – U.S.A.
15130	19.83	100/200	KCBR	Delano – U.S.A.
15135	19.83	50	JOA6	Tokyo – Japan
15135	19.82	7	PRB23	R. Panamericana, S. Paulo – Brazil
15140	19.82	50	GSF	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
15140	19.82	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
15145	19.81	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
15145	19.81	64	ZYK33	R. Jornal do Commercio – Brazil
15150	19.80	100		R. Nacional, Lisbon – Portugal
15150	19.80	5	CE1515	R. Corporacion, Santiago – Chile
15150	19.80	7.5	YDC?	Djakarta – Indonesia
15150	19.80	50	YDC	Djakarta – Indonesia
15150	19.80	10	OAX4T	R. Nacional, Lima – Peru
15150	19.80	100		R. Nacional, Lisbon – Portugal
15150	19.80	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
15155	19.80	7.5	ZYB9	R. Difusora de Sao Paulo – Brazil
15155	19.80	100		Hörby – Sweden
15160	19.79	100	VLB15	Shepparton – Australia
15160	19.79	10	VLG15	Lyndhurst – Australia
15160	19.79	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
15160	19.79	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
15160	19.79	100	TAU	R. Ankara – Turkey
15165	19.78	50	OZF7	Herstedvester – Denmark
15165	19.78	75/200	WLWO	Bethany – U.S.A.
15165	19.77	5	ZYN7	Ceara R. Clube, Fortaleza – Brazil
15170	19.78			Peking – China

Shortwave stations of the world

kc/s	Metres	kW		Stations
15170	19.78	0.25	OQ2AA	R. Leo, Leopoldville – Belg. Congo
15170	19.78	10	TGWA	R. Nacional, Guatemala C. – Guat.
15170	19.78	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
15170	19.78	5/10/100	LKV	Fredrikstad – Norway
15175	19.77	5/10/100	LLM	Fredrikstad – Norway
15180	19.76	50	OZF8	Herstedvester – Denmark
15180	19.76-	50	GSO	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
15180	19.76	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
15185	19.76	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
15190	19.75	5	PRK9	R. Inconfidencia, Belo Hor. – Braz.
15190	19.75	50	CKCX	R. Canada – Canada
15190	19.75	7.5	CBFZ	Montreal – Canada
15190	19.75	100	OIX4	Pori – Finland
15190	19.75	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
15195	19.74	20	TAQ	R. Ankara – Turkey
15200	19.74	100	VLA15	Shepparton – Australia
15200	19.74	100	VLB15	Shepparton – Australia
15200	19.74	50	VLC15	Shepparton – Australia
15200	19.74	10	VLG15	Lyndhurst – Australia
15200	19.74	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
15200	19.74	75/200	WLWO	Bethany – U.S.A.
15205	19.73	5	XEFC	La mas Espanola – Mex.
15210	19.72	50	VLC15	Shepparton – Australia
15210	19.72	10	VLG15	Lyndhurst – Australia
15210	19.72	50	GWU	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
15210	19.72	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
15210	19.72	50/200	KRCA	Dixon – U.S.A.
15210	19.72	50	WRCA	Bound Brook – U.S.A.
15210	19.72	50	WDSI	Brentwood – U.S.A.
15215	19.71	2	YNV	R. Nacional, Managua – Nicarag.
15215	19.71	35		Okinawa (VOA) – Ryukyu Isl.
15220	19.71	100	VLA15	Shepparton – Australia
15220	19.71	50	VLC15	Shepparton – Australia
15220	19.71	40		Huizen 1 – Holland
15220	19.71	7.5	ZL10	Wellington – New Zealand
15220	19.71	0.2	OBX4I	R. Restauracion, Lima – Peru
15220	19.71	50	WDSI	Brentwood – U.S.A.
15225	19.70	50	JBD3	Tokyo – Japan
15230	19.70	10	VLG15	Lyndhurst – Australia
15230	19.70	10	VLH15	Melbourne – Australia
15230	19.70	100	VLA15	Shepparton – Australia
15230	19.70	50	GWD	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
15230	19.70			Johannesburg – S. Africa
15230	19.70	50	WDSI	Brentwood – U.S.A.
15230	19.70	50	WRCA	Bound Brook – U.S.A.
15230	19.70	10		Yakutsk – U.S.S.R.
15230	19.70	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
15235	19.69	50	JOB5	Tokyo – Japan
15235	19.69	20	BED3	Taipeh – Taiwan
15240	19.69	10	VLG15	Lyndhurst – Australia
15240	19.68	100		Allouis – France
15240	19.69	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
15240	19.69	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
15240	19.69	50/200	KRCA	Dixon – U.S.A.
15245	19.68	7.5/50		Manila (VOA) – Philippines
15245	19.68	35		S. Fernando (VOA) – Philippines
15246	19.68	10/100		R. Yugoslavia – Yugoslavia
15250	19.67	7.5/50		Manila (VOA) – Philippines
15250	19.67	75/200	WLWO	Brthany – U.S.A.
15250	19.67	100/200	KCBR	Delano – U.S.A.
15255	19.67	50		Karachi – Pakistan
15260	19.66	50	GSI	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
15265	19.66	50		R. Excelsior, Sao Paulo – Brazil
15270	19.65	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
15270	19.65	50		Karachi – Pakistan
15270	19.65	50/200	KRCA	Dixon – U.S.A.
15270	19.65	50	WDSI	Brentwood – U.S.A.
15270	19.65	50	WRCA	Bound Brook – U.S.A.
15275	19.64	20		Deutsche Welle – Germany
15280	19.63	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
15280	19.63	7.5	ZL4	Wellington – New Zealand
15280	19.63	50/80/100	WRUL	Scituate – U.S.A.
15280	19.63	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
15285	19.63	10	CR7BG	R. Clube de Mozambique – Moz.
15285	19.63	50	WRCA	Bound Brook – U.S.A.
15290	19.62	20	LRU	SIRA, B. Aires – Argentina
15290	19.62	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
15295	19.61	100		Allouis – France
15295	19.61	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
15300	19.61	50	GWR	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
15300	19.61	7.5/100		BFEBS, Singapore – Malaya
15300	19.60	2	DZH8	»The Call of the Orient» – Phil.
15305	19.60	25/100	HER6	Schwarzenburg – Switzerland
15310	19.60	50	GSP	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
15310	19.60	7.5/100		BFEBS, Singapore – Malaya
15310	19.60	50/80/100	WRUL	Scituate – U.S.A.
15310	19.60			Sverdlovsk – U.S.S.R.
15315	19.59	35		Salonika (VOA) – Greece
15315	19.59	50/200	KCBR	Delano – U.S.A.
15320	19.58	100	VLA15	Shepparton – Australia
15320	19.58	100	VLB15	Shepparton – Australia
15320	19.58	50	VLC15	Shepparton – Australia
15320	19.58	10	VLG15	Lyndhurst – Australia
15320	19.58	50	CKCS	R. Canada – Canada
15320	19.58	30	OLR4B	Prague – Czechoslovakia
15320	19.58	50	OZF9	Herstedvester – Denmark
15320	19.58	50/60/100		RAI, Rome – Italy
15320	19.58	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
15325	19.58	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
15330	19.57	100		Honolulu (VOA) – Hawaii
15330	19.57	35		S. Fernando (VOA) – Philippines
15330	19.57	25/100	WGEO	Schenectady – U.S.A.
15330	19.57	75/200	WLWO	Bethany – U.S.A.
15330	19.57	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
15335	19.56	50		Karachi – Pakistan
15335	19.56	100	ORU4	Brussels – Belgium
15340	19.56	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
15340	19.56	200	KCBR	Delano – U.S.A.
15340	19.56	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
15345	19.55	100	LRA	SIRA, B. Aires – Argentina
15345	19.55	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
15350	19.54	100		Allouis – France
15350	19.54	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
15360	19.53	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
15365	19.52	7.5/50		R. Free Europe – Germany
15370	19.52	25	ZYC9	R. Tupi, Rio de Janeiro – Brazil
15375	19.51	50		BBC, London – Gt. Britain
15380	19.51	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
15385	19.50	5/25/50		Vatican Radio – Italy
15390	19.49	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
15395	19.49	20		Damascus – Syria
15400	19.48	100		Issoudun – France
15400	19.48	50		BBC, London – Gt. Britain
15400	19.48	50/60/100		RAI, Rome – Italy
15403	19.48	0.5	OZL	Angmagssalik – Greenland
15405	19.48	5	PZC	Paramaribo – Surinam
15410	19.47	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
15415	19.47	20	PRD23	Emis. Continental, Niteroi – Brazil
15420	19.45	50		BBC, London – Gt. Britain
15425	19.45	15		Kotwijk – Holland
15430	19.44	25		R. France Asie, Saigon – I.-China
15430	19.44	10		Kaunus – U.S.S.R.
15435	19.44	50	GWE	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
15435	19.44	7.5/100		BFEBS, Singapore – Malaya
15435	19.44	25		R. France Asie, Saigon – Vietnam
15440	19.43	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
15440	19.43	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
15450	19.42	50	GRD	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
15450	19.42	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
15470	19.40	50		Moscow – U.S.S.R.
15500	19.35	100		Budapest – Hungary
15525	19.32	20		R. Cult. da Bahia, Salvador – Braz.
15595	19.23	4.5		Radio Chad – Fr. Eq. Africa
15595	19.23	50		Brazzaville – Fr. Eq. Africa
15635	19.18	50		Madrid (RNE) – Spain
15640	19.18	0.25	HSK8	R. Thailand – Thailand
17445	17.20	5/25/50		Vatican Radio – Italy
17677	16.97	1	CR5SB	Sao Tome (Portuguese)
17700	16.92	50	GVP	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
17705	16.94	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
17715	16.93	50	GRA	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
17720	16.93	20	TAD	R. Ankara – Turkey
17730	16.92	50	GVQ	BBC, London – Gt. Britain
17735	16.92	5/25/50		Vatican City – Italy
17740	16.92	50		BBC, London – Gt. Britain
17740	16.91	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
17750	16.90	50		Karachi – Pakistan
17750	16.90	50/80/100	WRUL	Scituate – U.S.A.
17755	16.90	7.5/100		BFEBS, Singapore – Malaya
17755	16.90	5/10/100	LKW	Fredrikstad – Norway
17760	16.89	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
17760	16.89	35		S. Fernando (VOA) – Philippines
17760	16.89	7.5/50		Manila (VOA) – Philippines
17760	16.89	25/100	WGEO	Schenectady – U.S.A.
17770	16.88	50/60/100		RAI, Rome – Italy
17770	16.88	50		Karachi – Pakistan
17770	16.88	35/50/100		Tangier (VOA) – Tangier
17770	16.88	50/200	KCBR	Delano – U.S.A.
17770	16.88	50	WDSI	Brentwood – U.S.A.
17775	16.88	40		Lopik 4 – Holland
17780	16.87	8/100		Munich (VOA) – Germany
17780	16.87	5/100	VUD	AIR, Delhi – India
17780	16.87	7.5/50		Manila (VOA) – Philippines
17780	16.87	50	WRCA	Bound Brook – U.S.A.

Shortwave stations of the world

kc/s	Metres	kW		Stations
17780	16.87	50/200	KCBR	**Delano** – U.S.A.
17784	16.87	25/100	HER7	**Schwarzenburg** – Switzerland
17790	16.86	100	VLB17	**Shepparton** – Australia
17790	16.86	50	GSG	**BBC, London** – Gt. Britain
17795	16.85	75/200	WLWO	**Bethany** – U.S.A.
17800	16.85	100	VLA17	**Shepparton** – Australia
17800	16.85	100	VLB17	**Shepparton** – Australia
17800	16.85	50	VLC17	**Shepparton** – Australia
17800	16.85	15	OIX5	**Pori** – Finland
17800	16.85	100		**Honolulu (VOA)** – Hawaii
17800	16.85	50/60/100		**RAI, Rome** – Italy
17800	16.85	100		**Hörby** – Sweden
17800	16.85	100/200	KRCA	**Dixon** – U.S.A.
17800	16.85	10/100		**R. Yugoslavia** – Yugoslavia
17805	16.85	1.5	DZI6	**»The Call of the Orient»** – Phil.
17810	16.84	50	GSV	**BBC, London** – Gt. Britain
17815	16.84	20		**Deutsche Welle** – Germany
17820	16.84	50	CKNC	**R. Canada** – Canada
17820	16.84	7.5/35		**Colombo** – Ceylon
17820	16.84	100	TAV	**R. Ankara** – Turkey
17825	16.83	5/10/100	LLN	**Fredrikstad** – Norway
17830	16.83	5/100	VUD	**AIR, Delhi** – India
17830	16.83	100/200	KRCA	**Dixon** – U.S.A.
17830	16.83	75/200	WLWO	**Bethany** – U.S.A.
17830	16.83	50	WDSI	**Brentwood** – U.S.A.
17840	16.82	100	VLA17	**Shepparton** – Australia
17840	16.82	50	VLC17	**Shepparton** – Australia
17840	16.82	1.5		**Radio AEF** – Fr. Eq. Africa
17840	16.82	5/100	VUD	**AIR, Delhi** – India
17840	16.82	75/200	WLWO	**Bethany** – U.S.A.
17845	16.81	20		**Deutsche Welle** – Germany
17845	16.81	50	WRCA	**Bound Brook** – U.S.A.
17850	16.80	50	PRL9	**R. Nacional, Rio de Janeiro** – Br.
17850	16.81	100		**Allouis** – France
17850	16.81	50/200	KCBR	**Delano** – U.S.A.
17860	16.80	100	ORU3	**Brussels** – Belgium
17860	16.80	50		**BBC, London** – Gt. Britain
17865	16.80	20		**Damascus** – Syria
17870	16.79	50	GRP	**BBC, London** – Gt. Britain
17890	16.77	50	GVO	**BBC, London** – Gt. Britain
17890	16.77	7.5/100		**BFEBS, Singapore** – Malaya
17890	16.77	10	HCJB	**Voz de los Andes, Quito** – Ecuador
18025	16.64	50	GRQ	**BBC, London** – Gt. Britain
20000	15.00	1	WWV	**Washington** – U.S.A.
21460	13.98	50/200	KRCA	**Dixon** – U.S.A.
21470	13.97	50	GSH	**BBC, London** – Gt. Britain
21500	13.95	50	WRCA	**Bound Brook** – U.S.A.
21510	13.94	100	ORU4	**Brussels** – Belgium
21520	13.94	75/200	WLWO	**Bethany** – U.S.A.
21520	13.94	25/100		**Schwarzenburg** – Switzerland
21540	13.93	8/100		**Munich (VOA)** – Germany
21560	13.91	50/60/100		**RAI, Rome** – Italy
21570	13.91	50	WDSI	**Brentwood** – U.S.A.
21590	13.90	25/100	WGEO	**Schenectady** – U.S.A.
21610	13.88	50	WRCA	**Bound Brook** – U.S.A.
21650	13.86	75/200	WLWO	**Bethany** – U.S.A.
21670	13.85	5	LLP	**Oslo** – Norway
21680	13.84	10/100		**R. Yugoslavia** – Yugoslavia
21690	13.83	35/50/100		**Tangier (VOA)** – Tangier
21700	13.82	5/100	VUD	**AIR, Delhi** – India
21730	13.81	5	LLQ	**Oslo** – Norway
21730	13.81	50	WRCA	**Bound Brook** – U.S.A.
21740	13.80	50/200	KCBR	**Delano** – U.S.A.
21750	13.79	50	GVT	**BBC, London** – Gt. Britain
25000	12.00	0.1	WWV	**Washington** – U.S.A.

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- Illuminated S meter.
- Dual S meter calibration S units and microvolts.
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